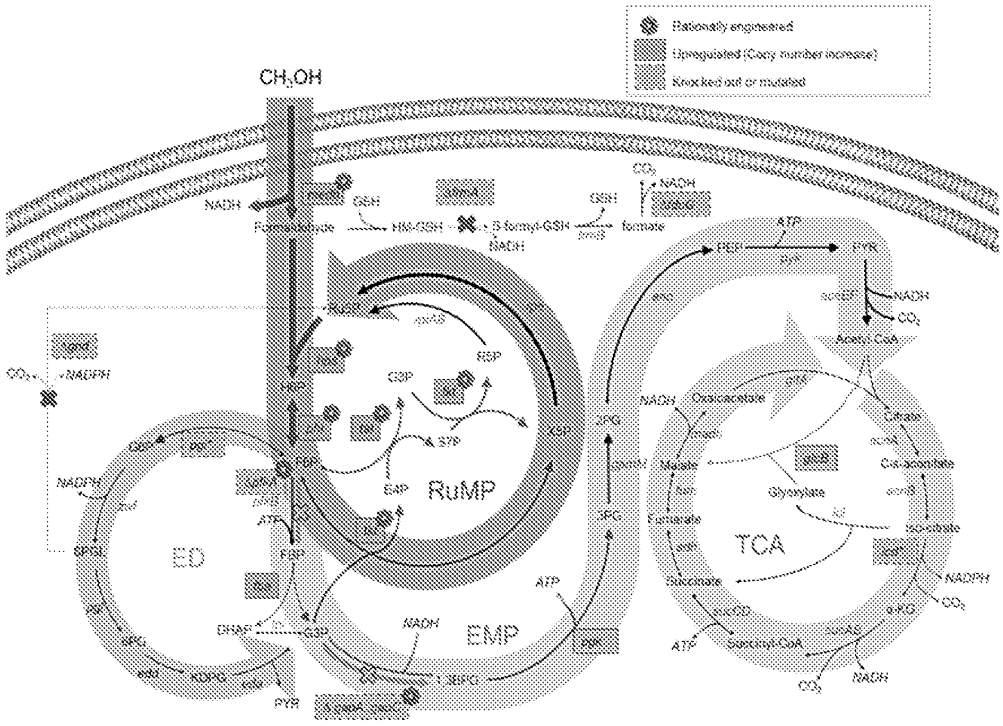
Rationally engineered
Upregulated (Copy number increase)
Knocked out or mutated
CH3OH
NADH
Formaldehyde
GSH
HM-GSH
S-formyl-GSH
NADH
GSH
formate
CO2
NADH
NAD(P)H
ATP
PEP
PYR
NADH
CO2
Acetyl-CoA
Oxaloacetate
Citrate
cis-Aconitate
Isocitrate
α-KG
Succinyl-CoA
Succinate
Fumarate
Malate
Glyoxylate
TCA
NADPH
CO2
NADH
CO2
ATP
NADH
NADPH
CO2
RuMP
ED
EMP
R5P
S7P
E4P
F6P
G3P
DHAP
FBP
G6P
6PG
6PGL
KDPG
PYR
1,3BPG
3PG
2PG
PEP
ATP

FIG. 1A

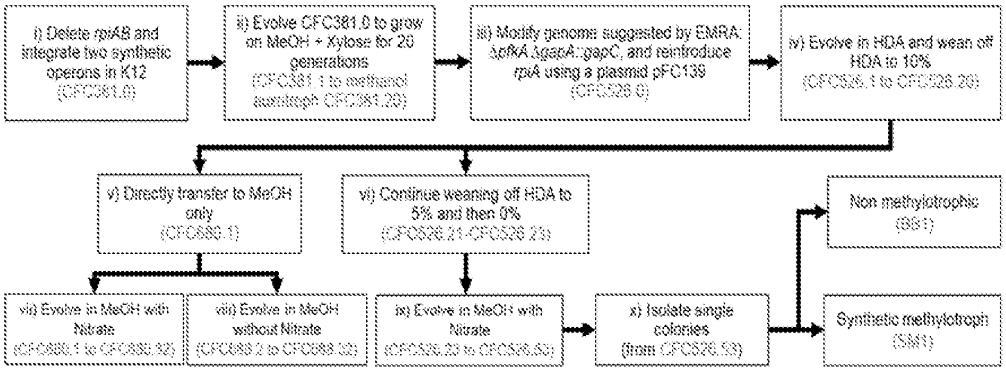
i) Delete rpiAB and integrate two synthetic operons in K12 (CFC361.0)
ii) Evolve CFC361.0 to grow on MeOH + Xylose for 20 generations (CFC361.1 to methanol auxotroph CFC361.20)
iii) Modify genome suggested by EMRA: ΔpfkA ΔgapA::gapC, and reintroduce rpiA using a plasmid pFC139 (CFC526.0)
iv) Evolve in HDA and wean off HDA to 10% (CFC526.1 to CFC526.20)
v) Directly transfer to MeOH only (CFC680.1)
vi) Continue weaning off HDA to 5% and then 0% (CFC526.21-CFC526.23)
vii) Evolve in MeOH with Nitrate (CFC680.1 to CFC680.52)
viii) Evolve in MeOH without Nitrate (CFC680.2 to CFC680.32)
ix) Evolve in MeOH with Nitrate (CFC526.23 to CFC526.63)
x) Isolate single colonies (from CFC526.53)
Non methylotrophic (SM1)
Synthetic methylotroph (SM1)

FIG. 1B

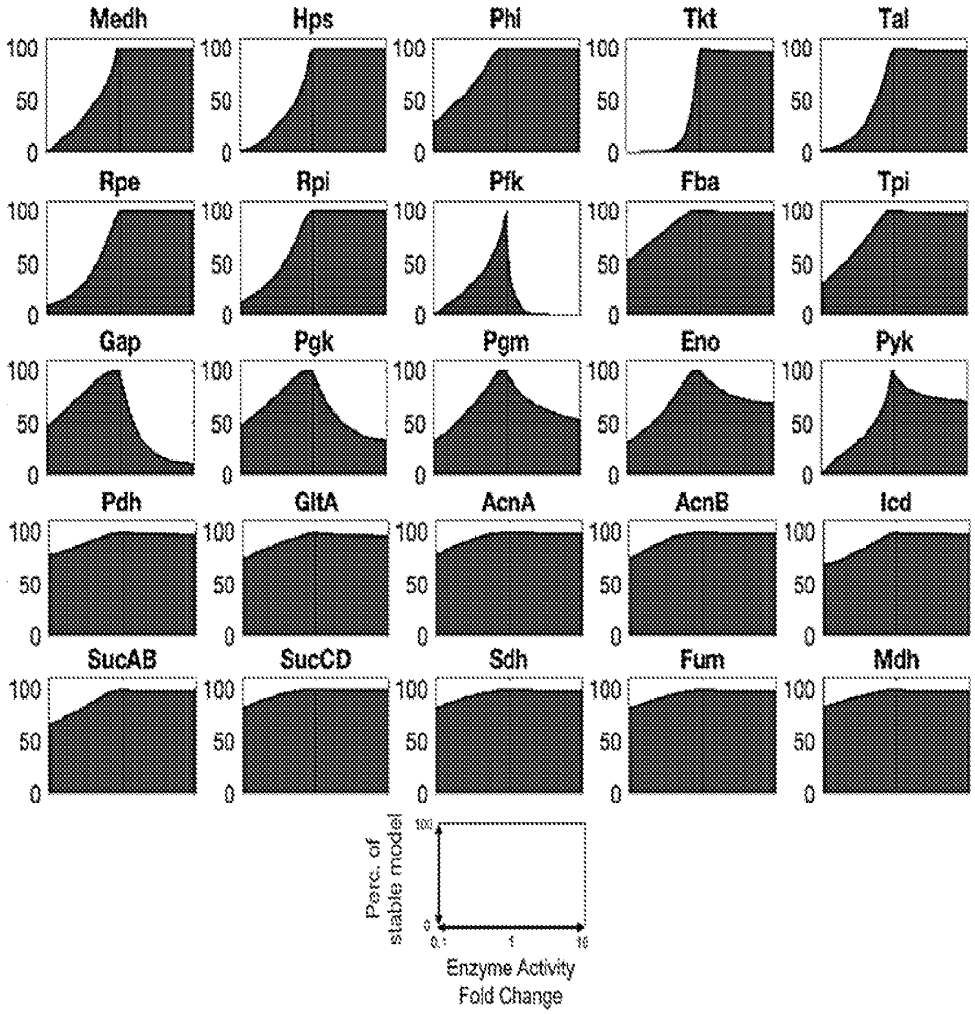
Medh
Hps
Phi
Tkt
Tal
Rpe
Rpi
Pfk
Fba
Tpi
Gap
Pgk
Pgm
Eno
Pyk
Pdh
GltA
AcnA
AcnB
Icd
SucAB
SucCD
Sdh
Fum
Mdh
100
50
0
Perc. of stable model
Enzyme Activity Fold Change

FIG. 2

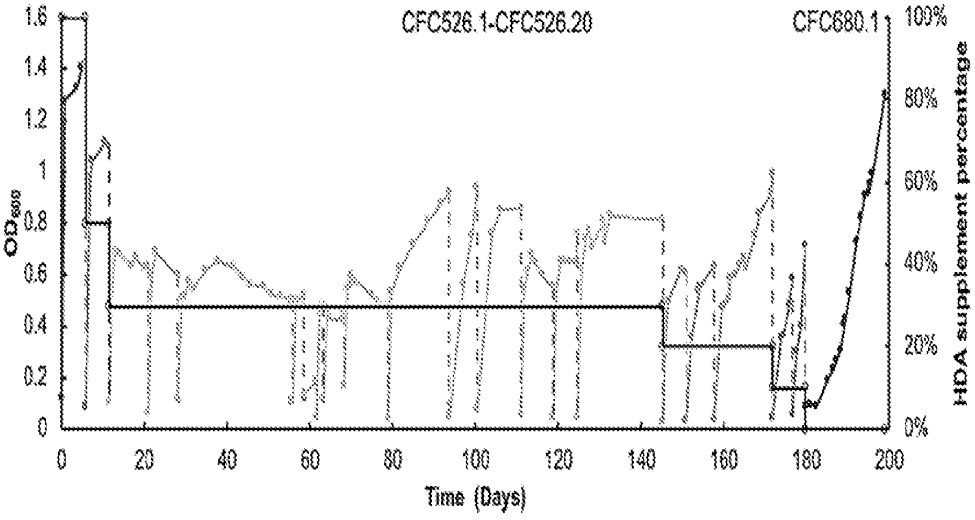
CFC526.1-CFC526.20
CFC680.1
OD600
HDA supplement percentage
Time (Days)
0
20
40
60
80
100
120
140
160
180
200
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1
1.2
1.4
1.6
20%
40%
60%
80%
100%

FIG. 3A

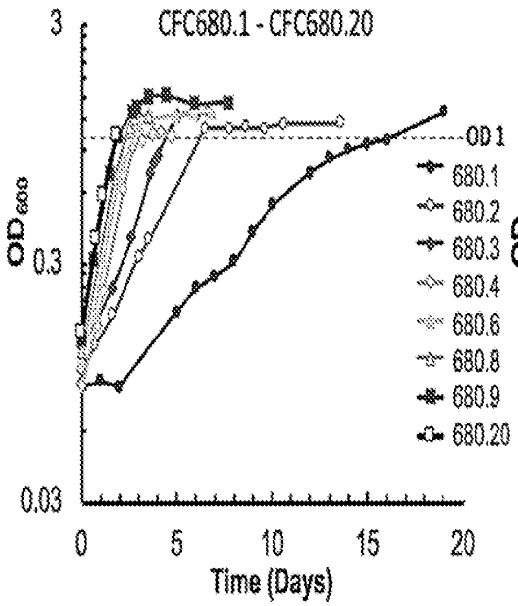

FIG. 3B

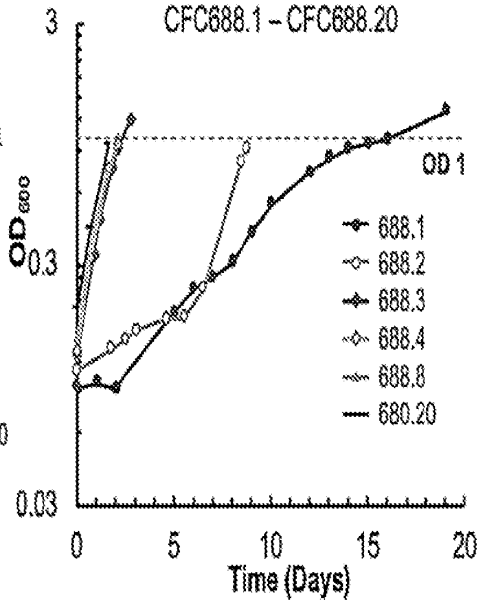

FIG. 3C

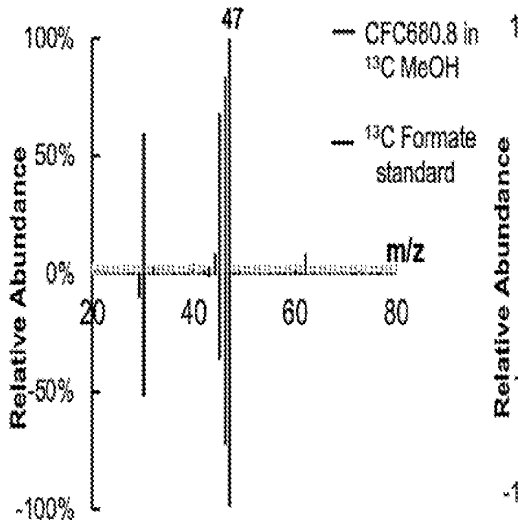

FIG. 3D

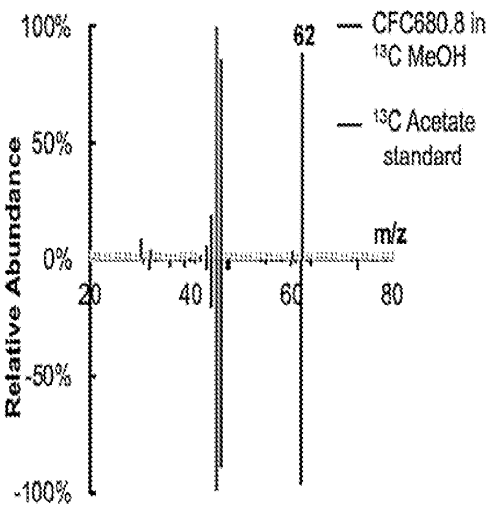

FIG. 3E

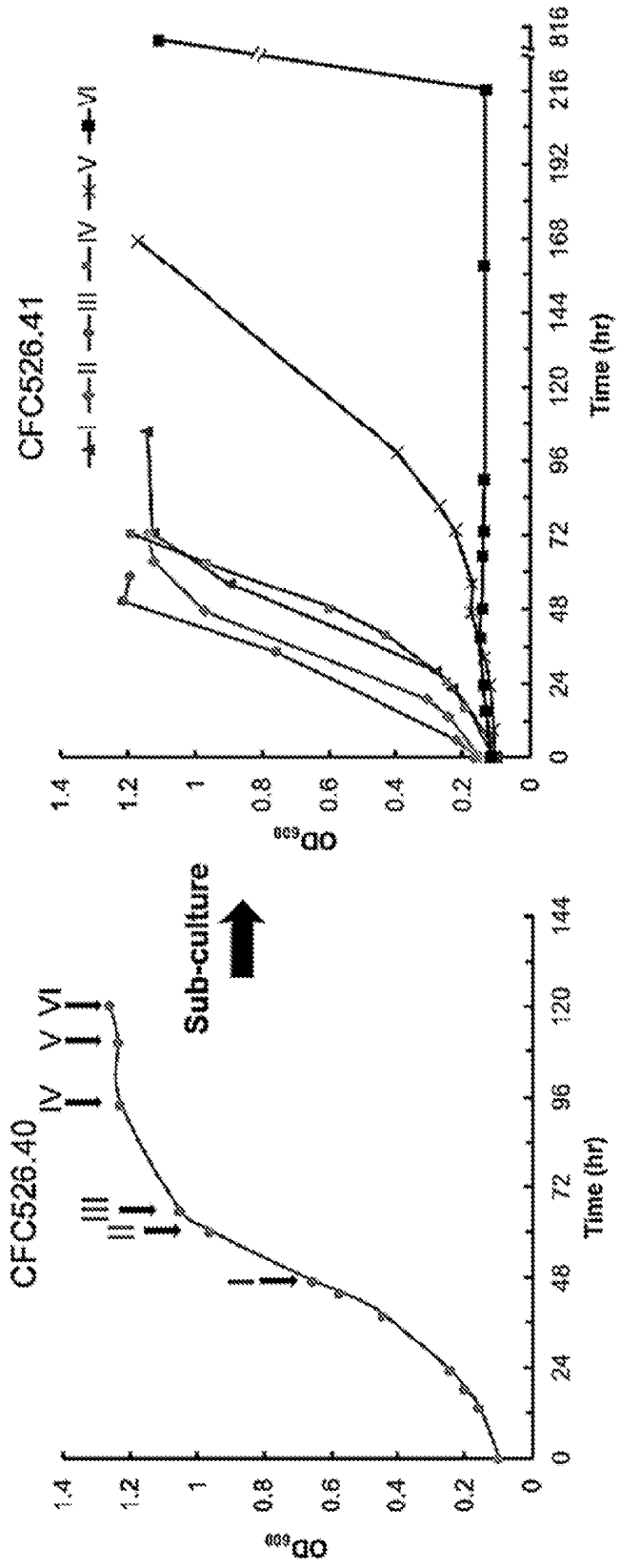
CFC526.41
I II III IV V VI
OD600
Time (hr)
0 24 48 72 96 120 144 168 192 216 816
0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1 1.2 1.4
Sub-culture
CFC526.40
I II III IV V VI
OD600
Time (hr)
0 24 48 72 96 120 144
0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1 1.2 1.4

FIG. 4A

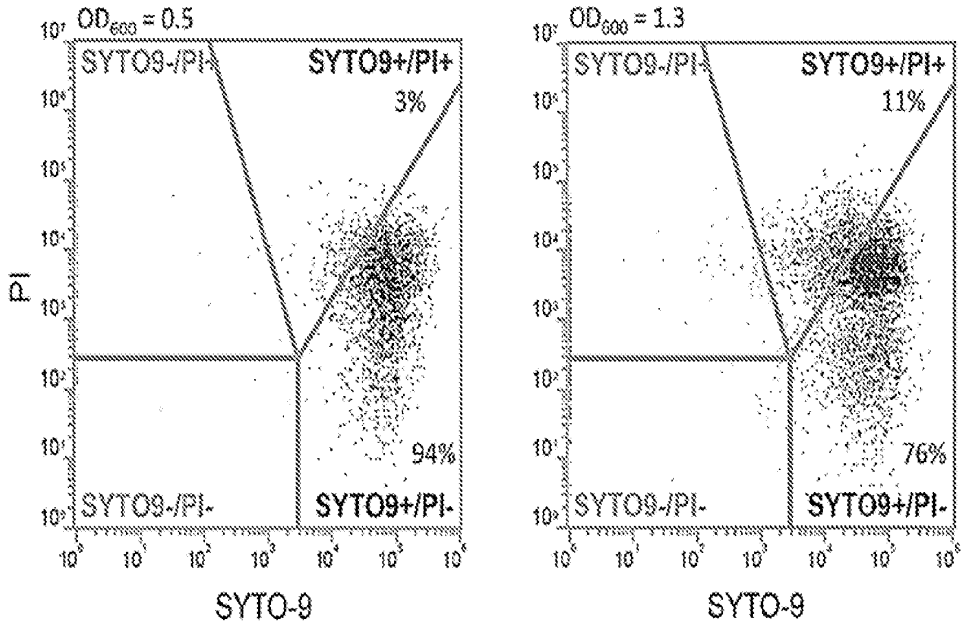
OD600 = 0.5
SYTO9-/PI+
SYTO9+/PI+
3%
94%
SYTO9-/PI-
SYTO9+/PI-
PI
SYTO-9
OD600 = 1.3
SYTO9-/PI+
SYTO9+/PI+
11%
76%
SYTO9-/PI-
SYTO9+/PI-
SYTO-9

FIG. 4B

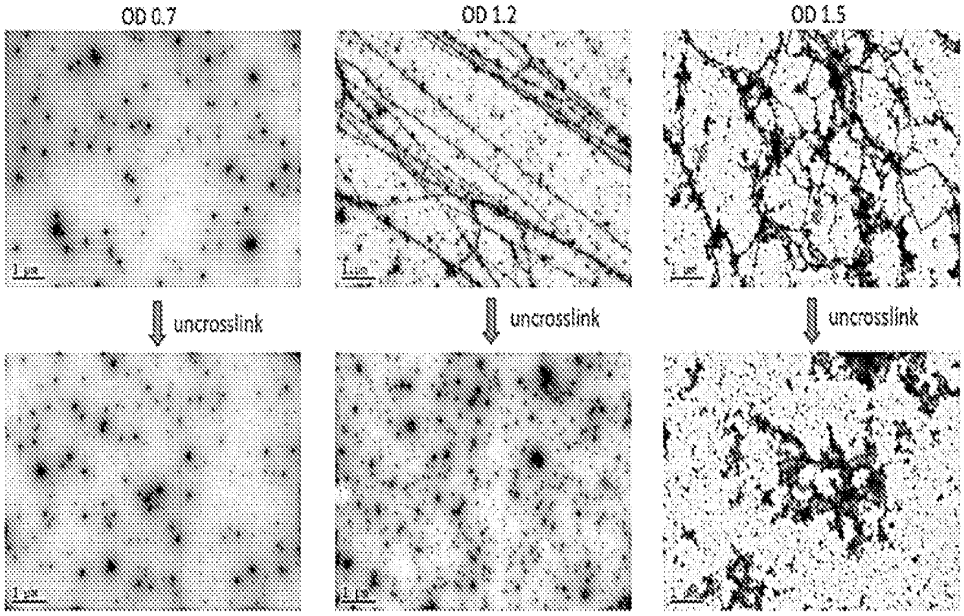
OD 0.7
OD 1.2
OD 1.5
uncrosslink
uncrosslink
uncrosslink

FIG. 4C

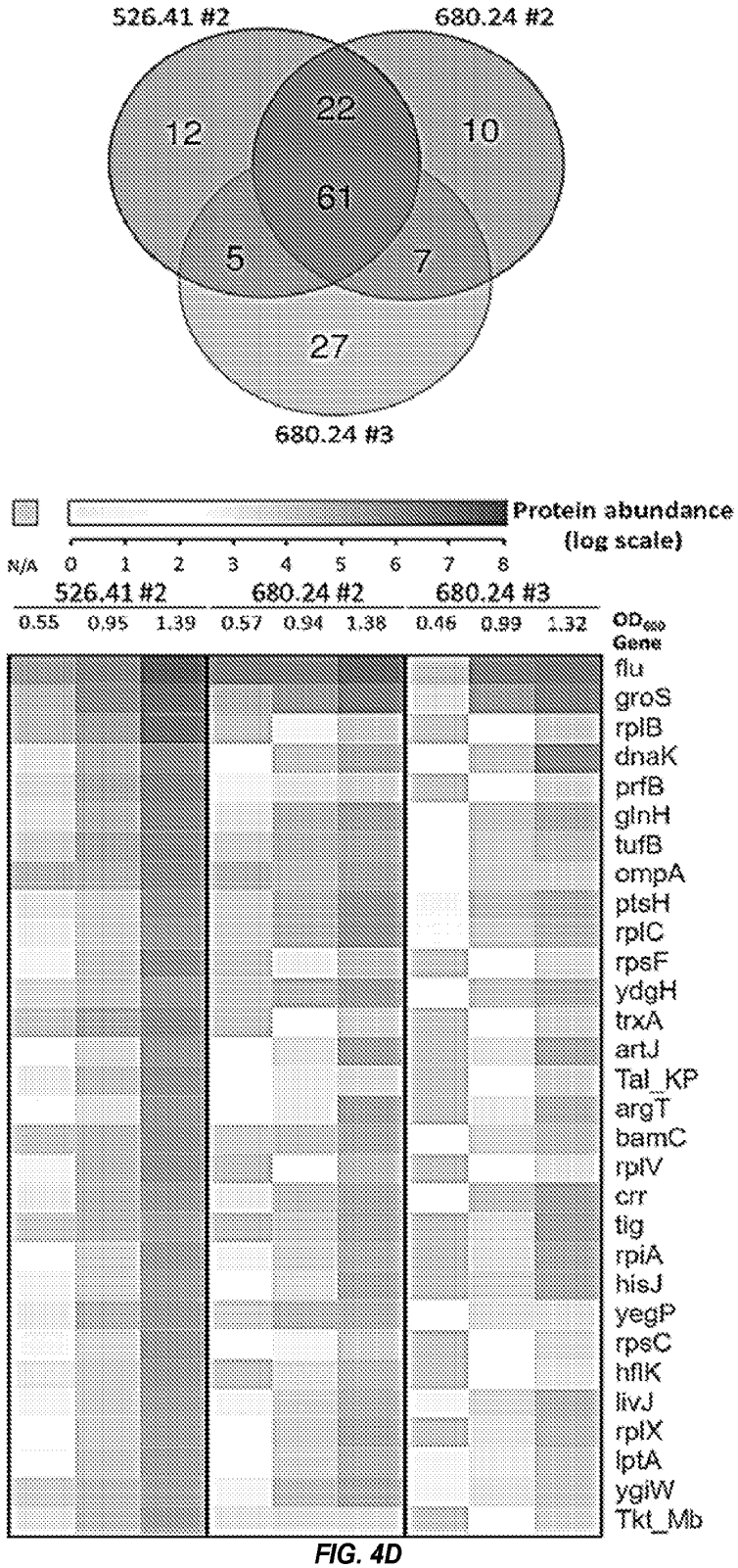
526.41 #2
680.24 #2
680.24 #3
12
22
10
61
5
7
27
Protein abundance
(log scale)
N/A 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
526.41 #2
680.24 #2
680.24 #3
0.55 0.95 1.39 0.57 0.94 1.38 0.46 0.99 1.32
OD600
Gene
flu
groS
rplB
dnaK
prfB
glnH
tufB
ompA
ptsH
rplC
rpsF
ydgH
trxA
artJ
Tal_KP
argT
bamC
rplV
crr
tig
rpiA
hisJ
yegP
rpsC
hflK
livJ
rplX
lptA
ygiW
Tkt_Mb

FIG. 4D

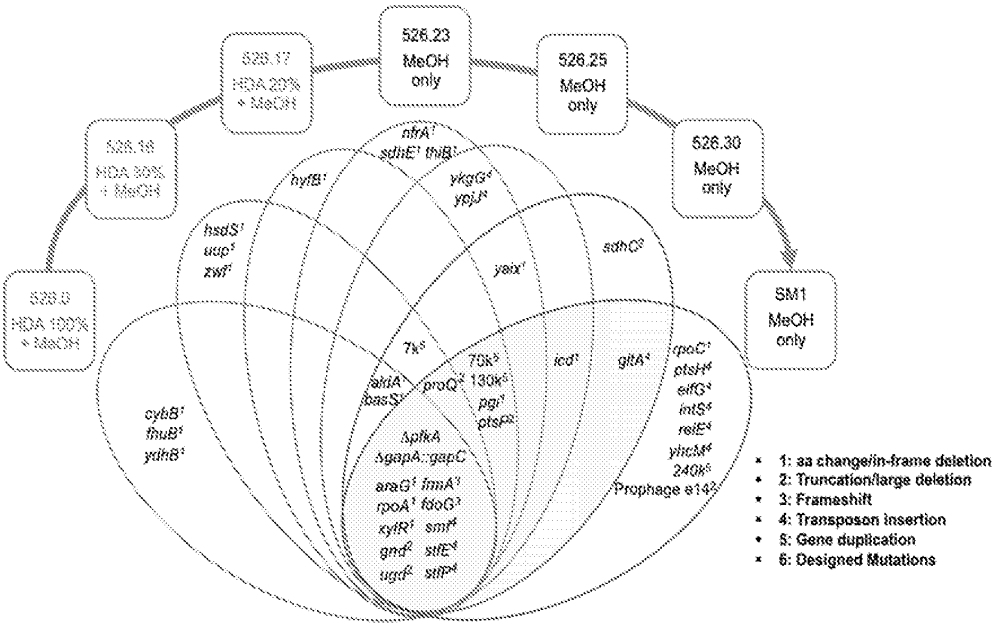
526.23
MeOH only
526.17
HDA 20% + MeOH
526.25
MeOH only
526.18
HDA 50% + MeOH
526.30
MeOH only
526.0
HDA 100% + MeOH
SM1
MeOH only
nfrA1
sdhE1 thiB1
hyfB1
ykgG4
ypjJ4
hsdS1
uup1
zwf1
sdhC2
yeiX1
7k3
70k3
130k3
aldA1
basS1
proQ4
pgi1
ptsP2
icd1
gltA1
rpoC1
ptsH4
elfG4
intS4
relE4
ylicM4
240k5
Prophage e14
cybB1
fhuB1
ydhB1
ΔpfkA
ΔgapA::gapC
araG1 fmrA1
rpoA1 fdoG1
xylR1 smf1
gnd2 stfE1
ugd2 stfP1
1: aa change/in-frame deletion
2: Truncation/large deletion
3: Frameshift
4: Transposon insertion
5: Gene duplication
6: Designed Mutations

FIG. 5A

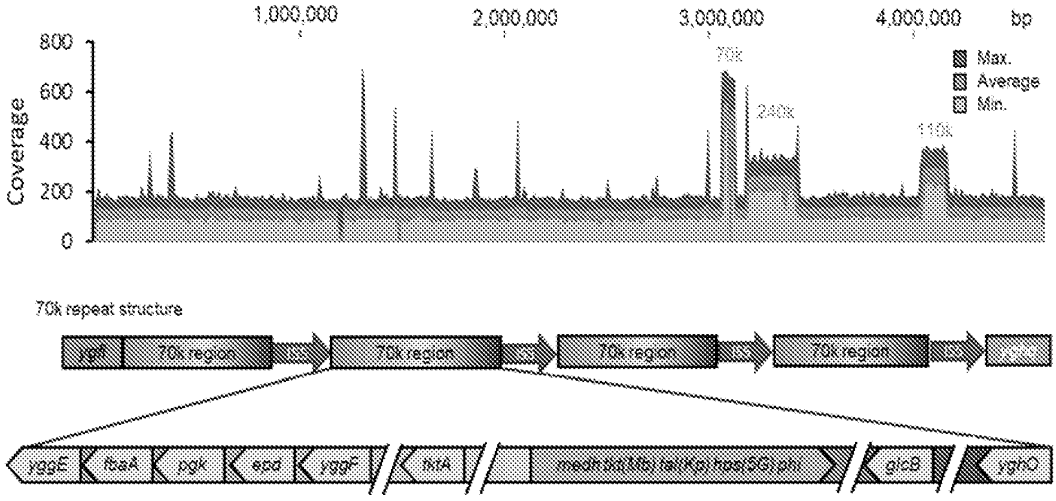
1,000,000
2,000,000
3,000,000
4,000,000
bp
800
600
400
200
0
Coverage
Max.
Average
Min.
70k
240k
110k
70k repeat structure
ygdI
70k region
IS3
70k region
IS3
70k region
IS3
70k region
IS3
yghO
yggE
fbaA
pgk
eda
yggF
tktA
mediating tellurite resistance
glcB
yghO

FIG. 5B

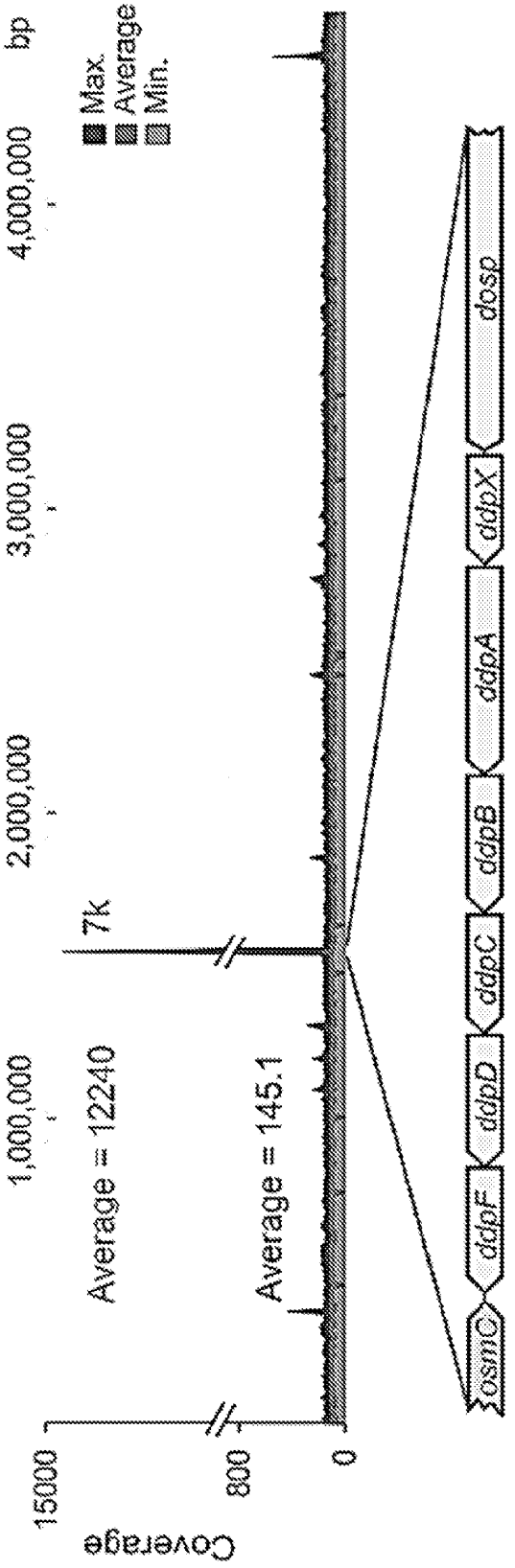
Coverage
15000
800
0
Average = 12240
Average = 145.1
7k
1,000,000
2,000,000
3,000,000
4,000,000
bp
Max.
Average
Min.
osmC
ddpF
ddpD
ddpC
ddpB
ddpA
ddpX
dosp

FIG. 5C

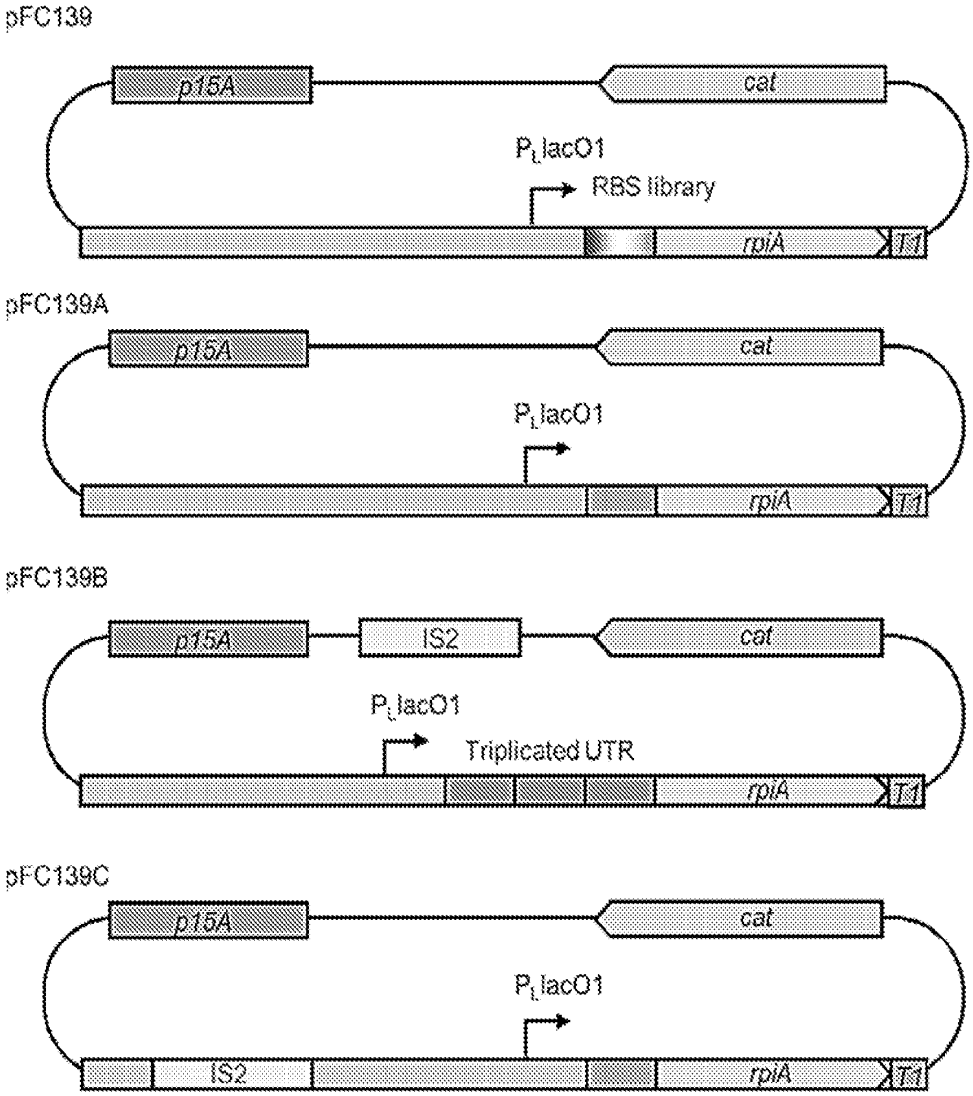
pFC139
p15A
cat
P$_L$lacO1
RBS library
rpiA
T1
pFC139A
p15A
cat
P$_L$lacO1
rpiA
T1
pFC139B
p15A
IS2
cat
P$_L$lacO1
Triplicated UTR
rpiA
T1
pFC139C
p15A
cat
P$_L$lacO1
IS2
rpiA
T1

FIG. 5D

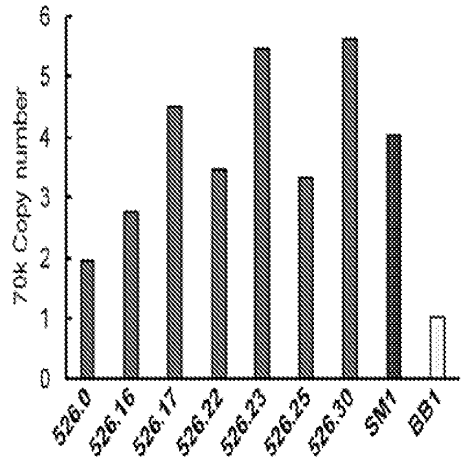

FIG. 6A

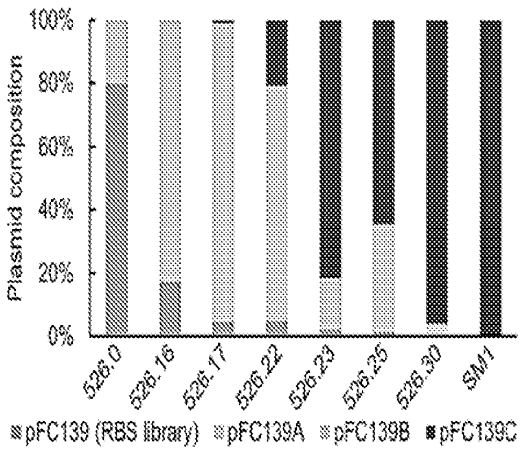

FIG. 6B

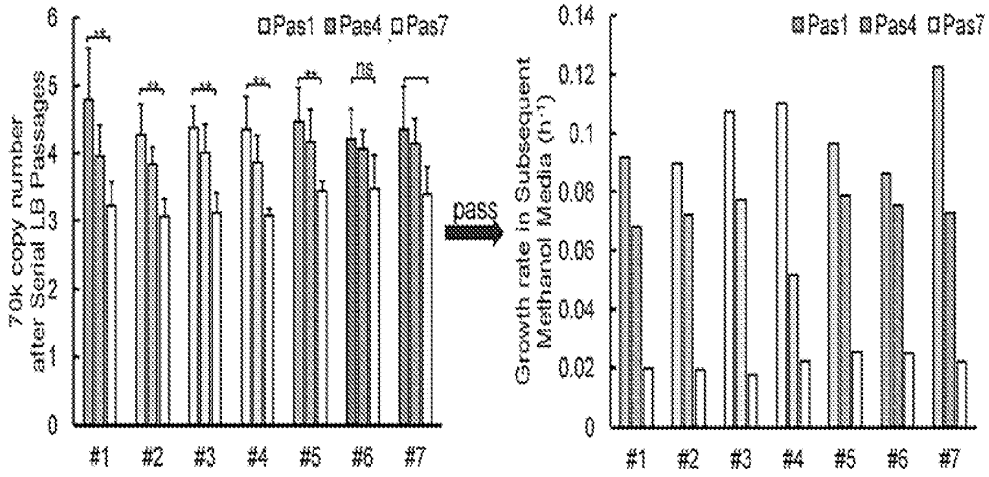

FIG. 6C

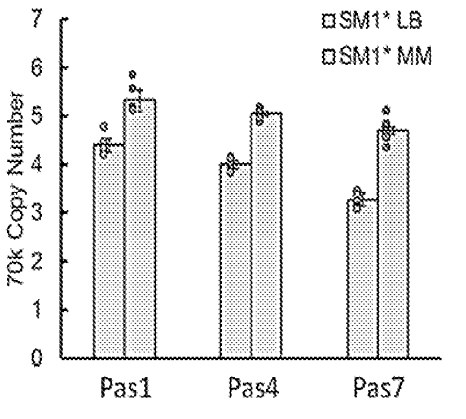

FIG. 6D

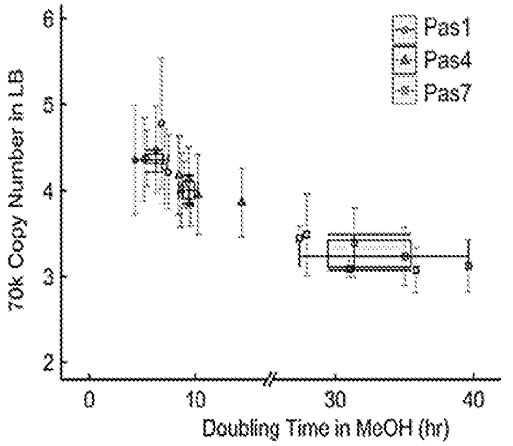

FIG. 6E

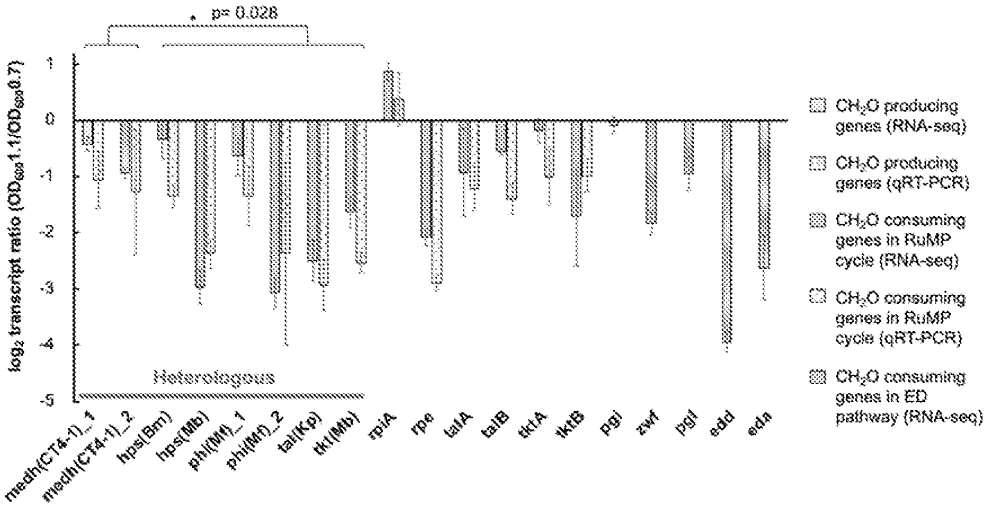
p= 0.028
log2 transcript ratio (OD600 1.1/OD600 0.7)
Heterologous
CH2O producing genes (RNA-seq)
CH2O producing genes (qRT-PCR)
CH2O consuming genes in RuMP cycle (RNA-seq)
CH2O consuming genes in RuMP cycle (qRT-PCR)
CH2O consuming genes in ED pathway (RNA-seq)
medh(CT4-1)_1
medh(CT4-1)_2
hps(Bm)
hps(Mb)
phi(Mf)_1
phi(Mf)_2
tal(Kp)
tkt(Mb)
rpiA
rpe
talA
talB
tktA
tktB
pgl
zwf
pgi
edd
eda

FIG. 7A

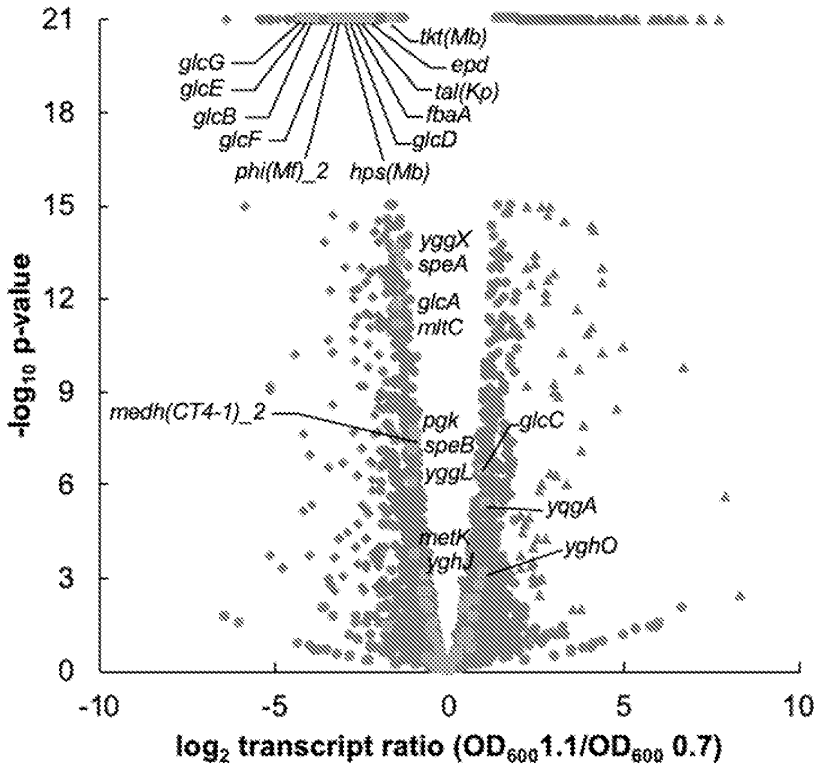
-log10 p-value
log2 transcript ratio (OD600 1.1/OD600 0.7)
tkt(Mb)
epd
tal(Kp)
fbaA
glcD
glcG
glcE
glcB
glcF
phi(Mf)_2
hps(Mb)
yggX
speA
glcA
mltC
medh(CT4-1)_2
pgk
speB
yggL
glcC
yqgA
metK
yghJ
yghO

FIG. 7B

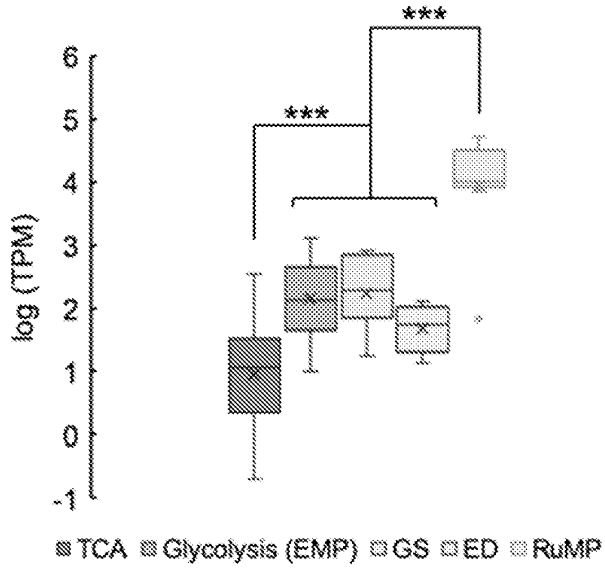
***
***
log (TPM)
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
-1
TCA
Glycolysis (EMP)
GS
ED
RuMP

FIG. 7C

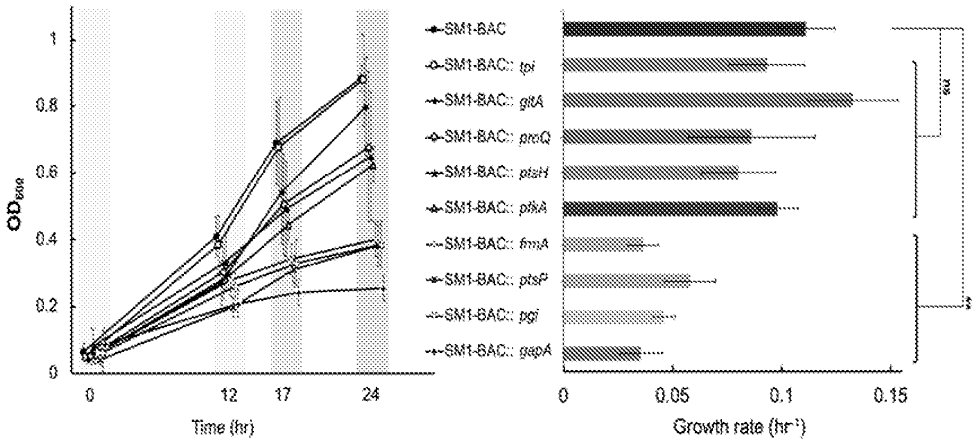
OD600
Time (hr)
SM1-BAC
SM1-BAC:: tpi
SM1-BAC:: gltA
SM1-BAC:: pmQ
SM1-BAC:: ptsH
SM1-BAC:: pfkA
SM1-BAC:: fmA
SM1-BAC:: ptsP
SM1-BAC:: pgi
SM1-BAC:: gapA
Growth rate (hr-1)
ns
*

FIG. 7D

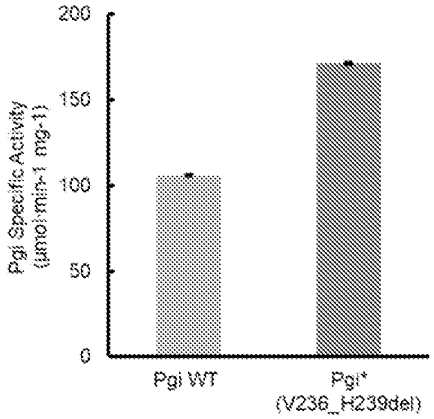

FIG. 7E

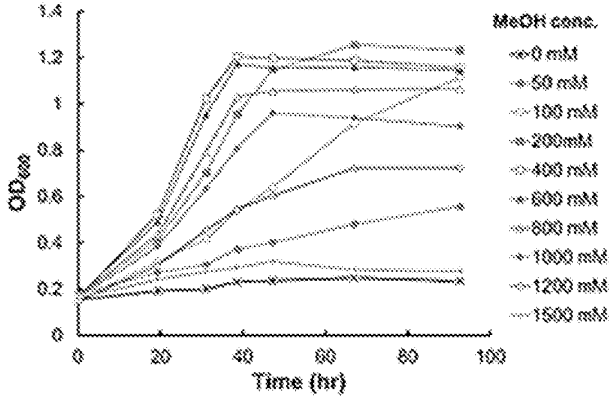

FIG. 7F

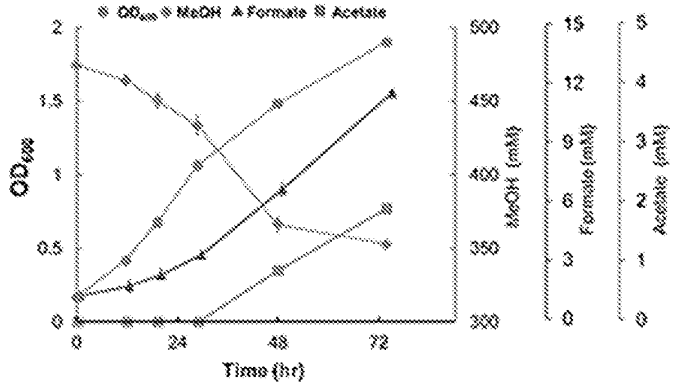

FIG. 7G

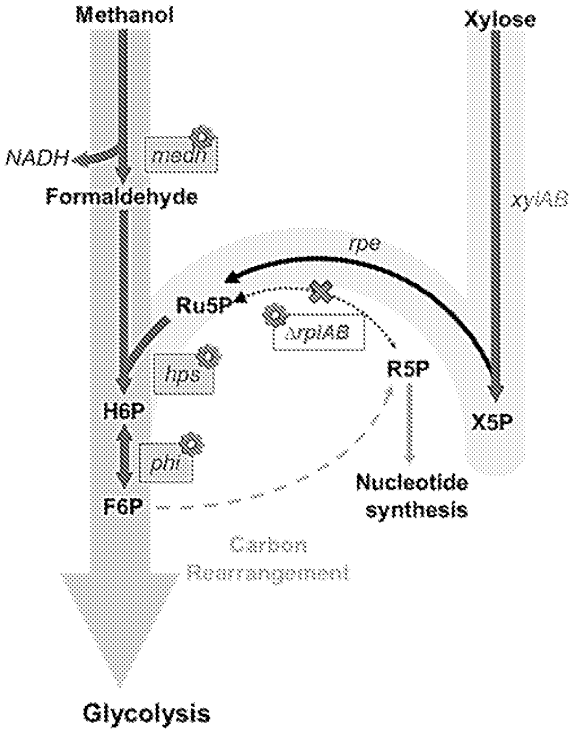
Methanol
Xylose
NADH
mdh
Formaldehyde
xylAB
rpe
Ru5P
ΔrpiAB
hps
R5P
H6P
X5P
phi
F6P
Nucleotide synthesis
Carbon Rearrangement
Glycolysis

FIG. 8A

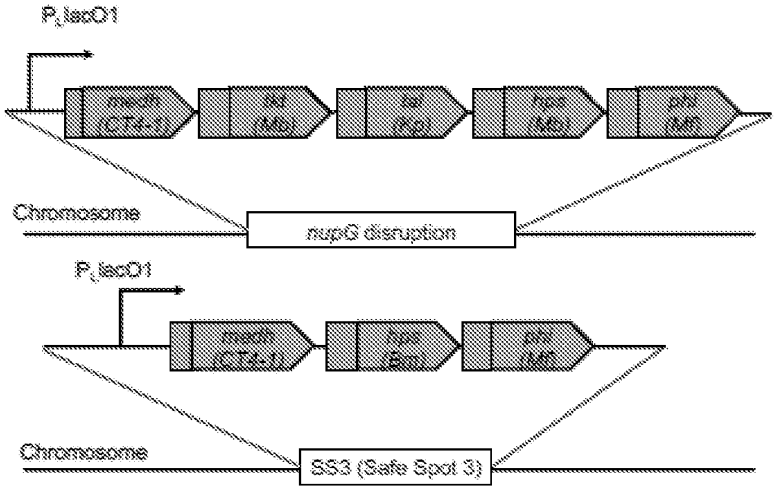

FIG. 8B

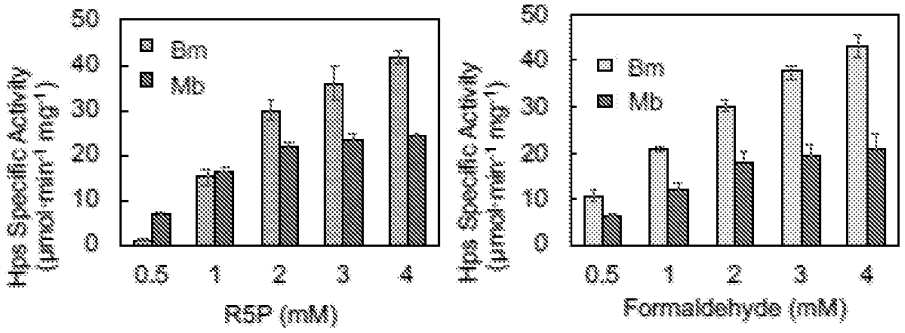

FIG. 8C

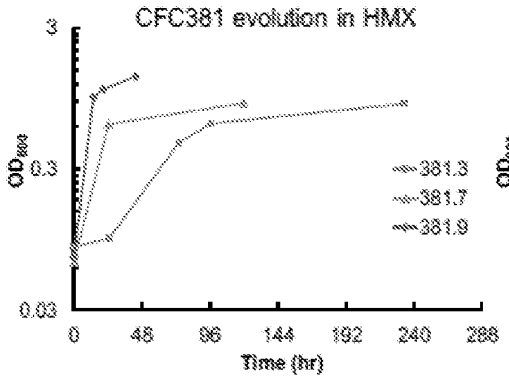

FIG. 8D

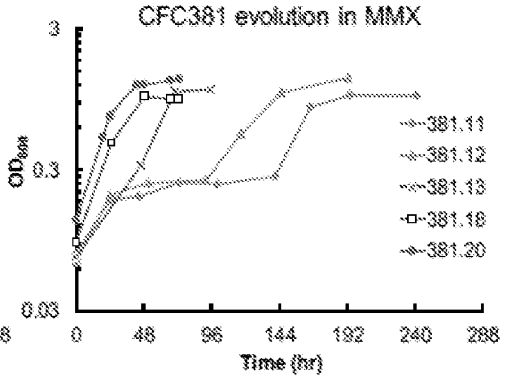

FIG. 8E

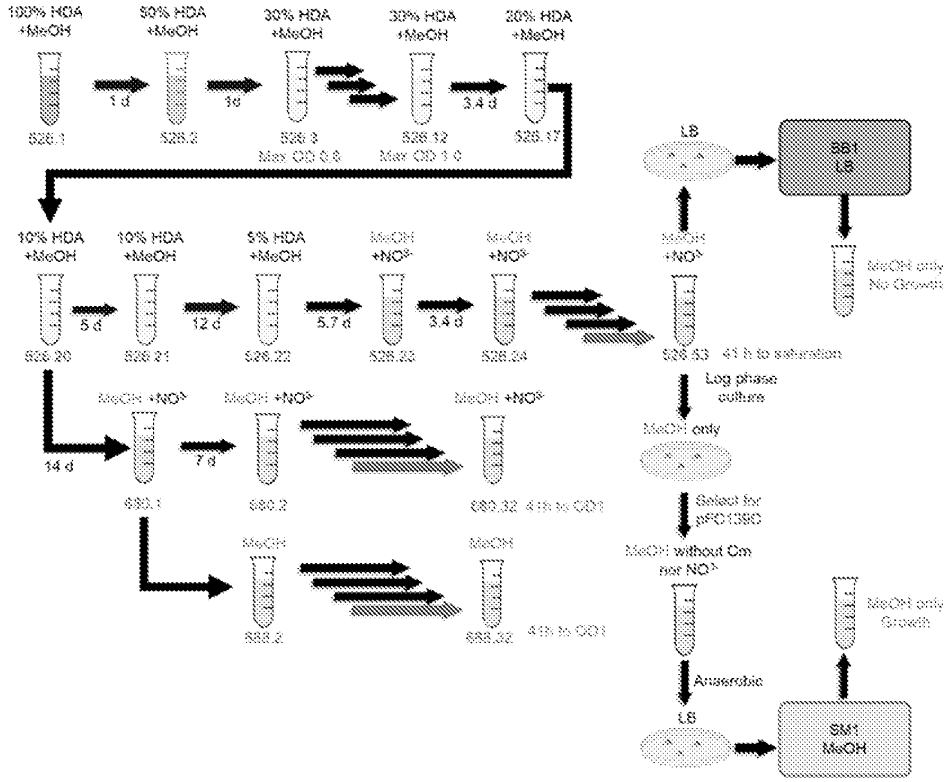
100% HDA +MeOH
50% HDA +MeOH
30% HDA +MeOH
30% HDA +MeOH
20% HDA +MeOH
1 d
1d
3.4 d
526.1
526.2
526.3
526.12
526.17
LB
SM1 LB
10% HDA +MeOH
10% HDA +MeOH
5% HDA +MeOH
MeOH +NO3-
MeOH +NO3-
5 d
12 d
5.7 d
3.4 d
526.20
526.21
526.22
526.23
526.24
526.53
41 h to saturation
Log phase culture
MeOH only
MeOH only No Growth
14 d
7 d
680.1
680.2
680.32
41h to OD1
Select for pFC139D
MeOH without Cm nor NO3-
MeOH
MeOH only Growth
Anaerobic
LB
SM1 MeOH

FIG. 9A

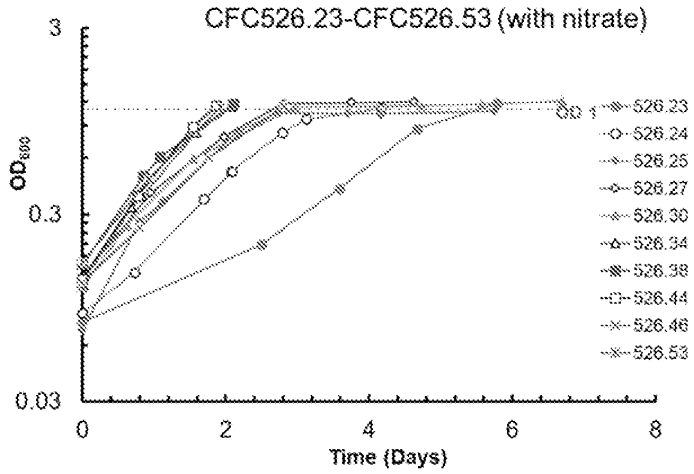
CFC526.23-CFC526.53 (with nitrate)
OD600
3
0.3
0.03
0
2
4
6
8
Time (Days)
OD 1
526.23
526.24
526.25
526.27
526.30
526.34
526.38
526.44
526.46
526.53

FIG. 9B

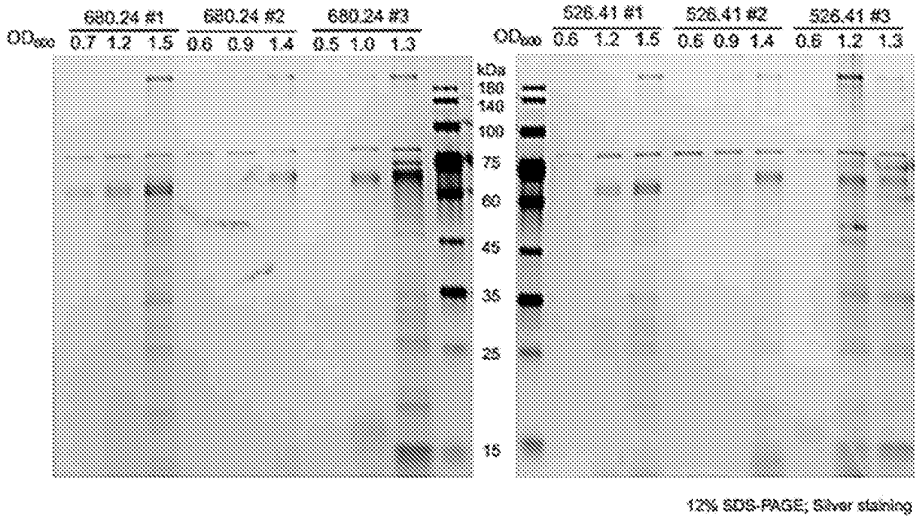

FIG. 10A

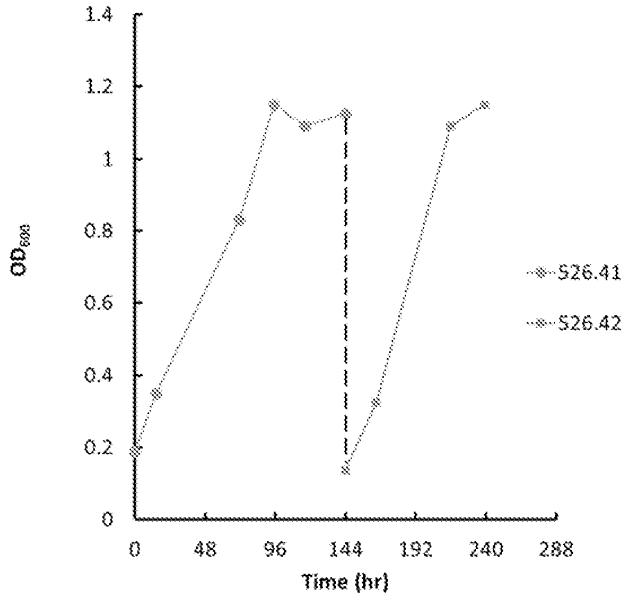

FIG. 10B

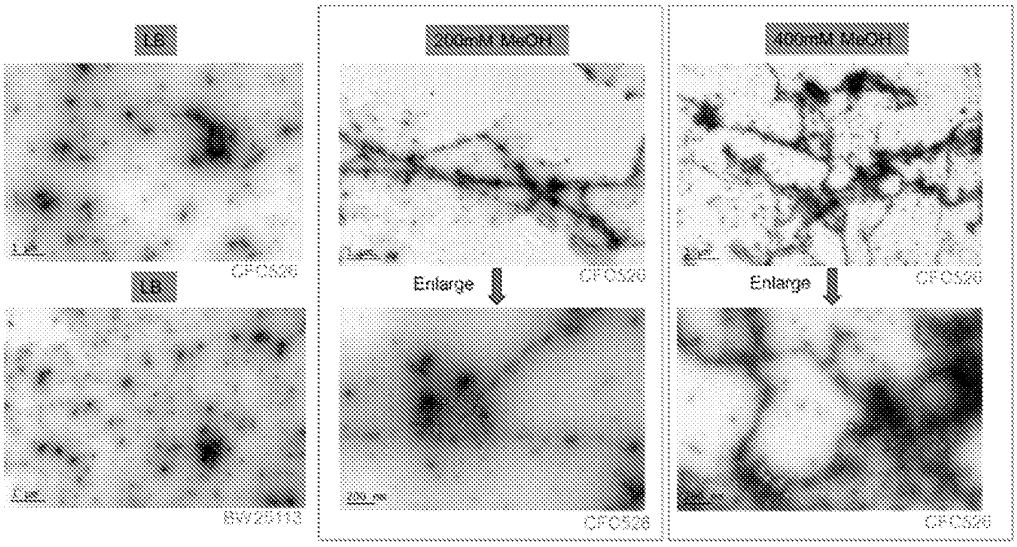
LB
200mM MeOH
400mM MeOH
CFCS26
LB
Enlarge
Enlarge
BW25113
CFCS26
CFCS26
CFCS26

FIG. 10C

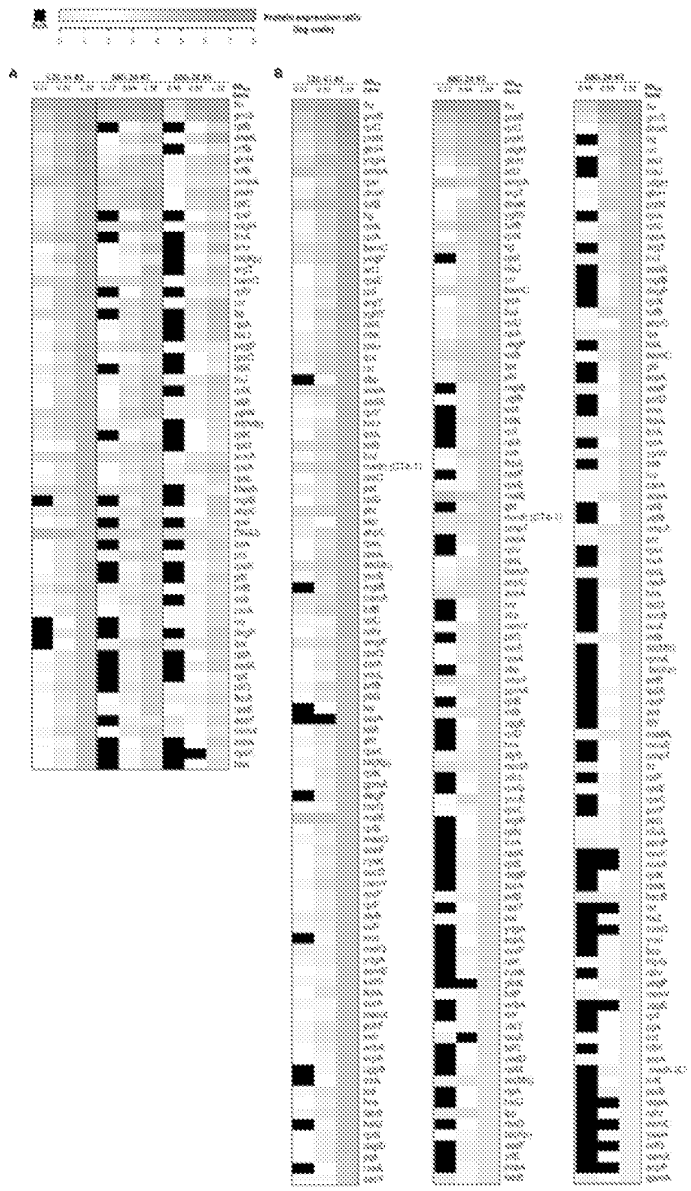

FIG. 11A FIG. 11B

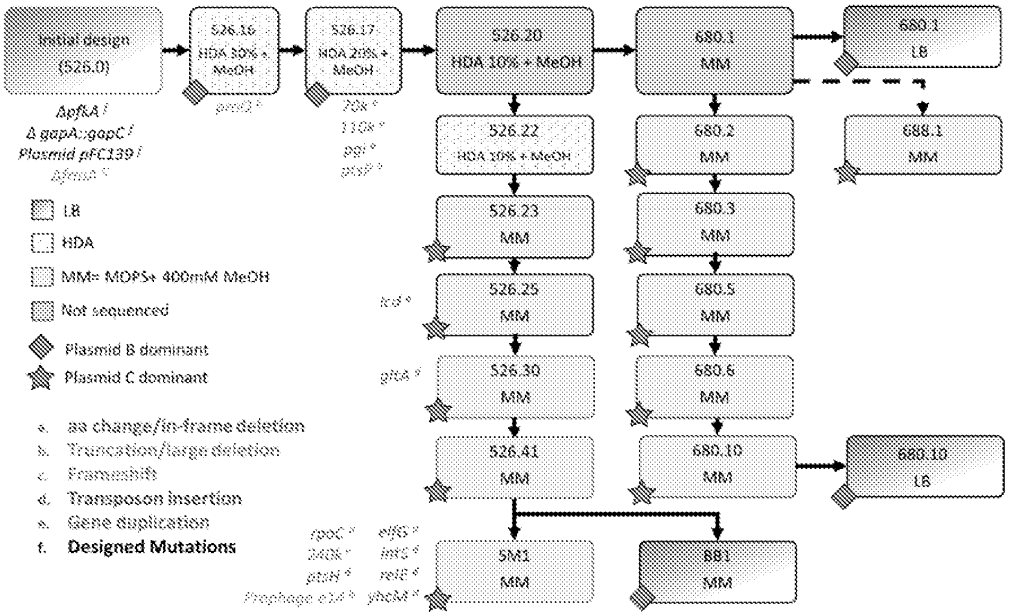

FIG. 12

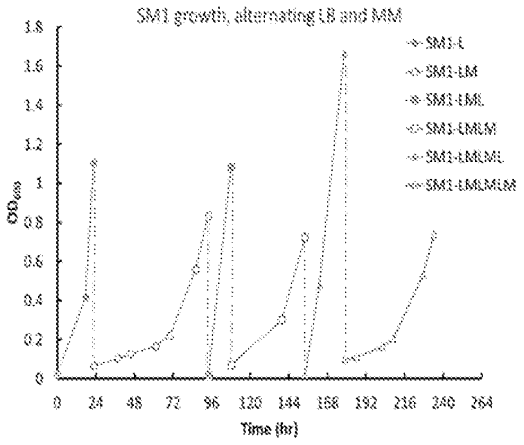

FIG. 13A

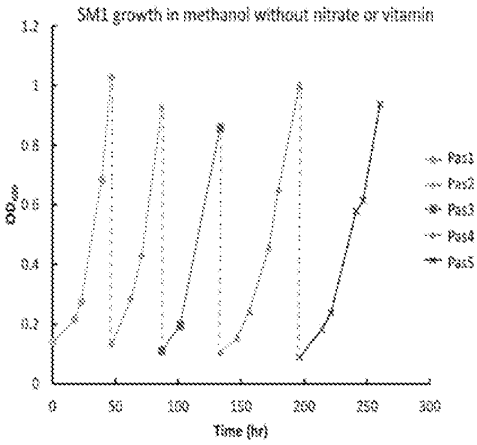

FIG. 13B

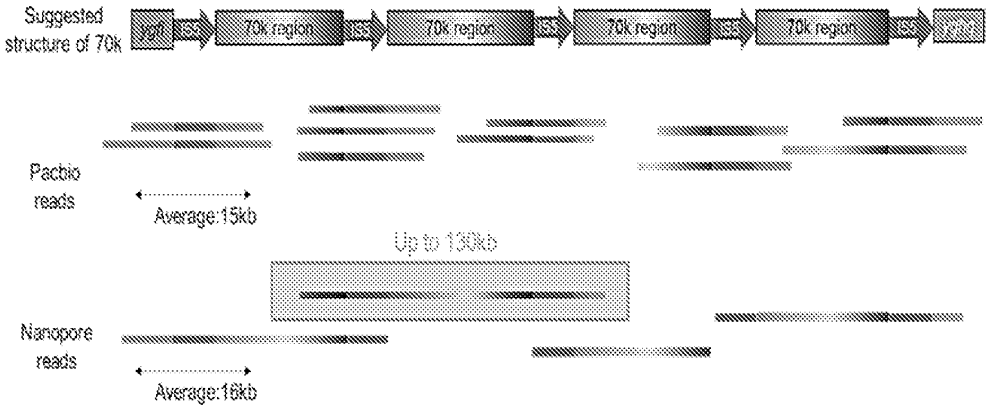

FIG. 14A

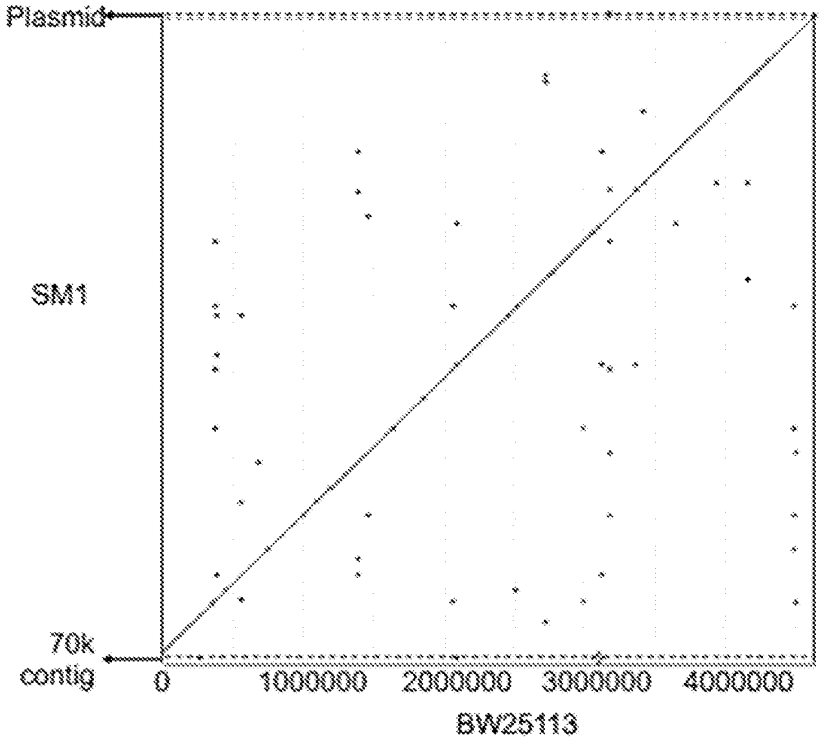

FIG. 14B

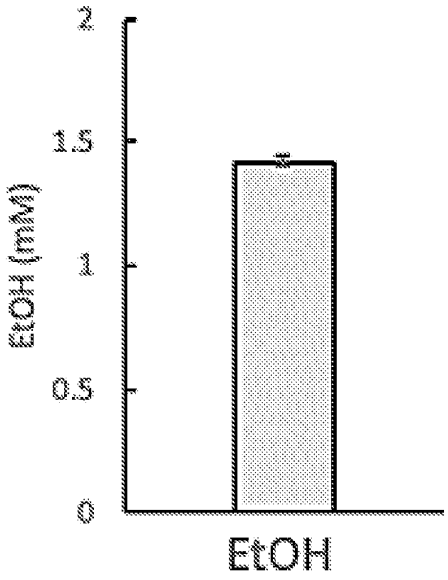

FIG. 15A

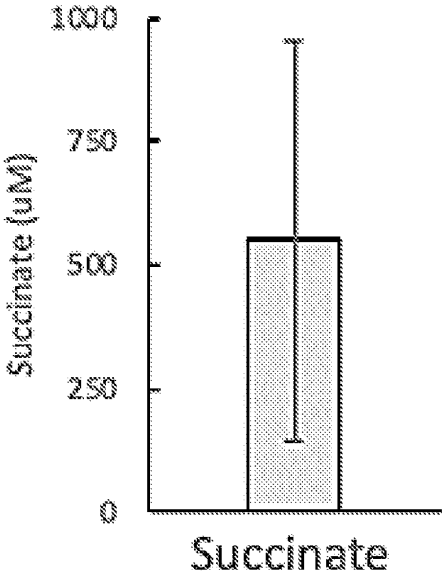

FIG. 15B

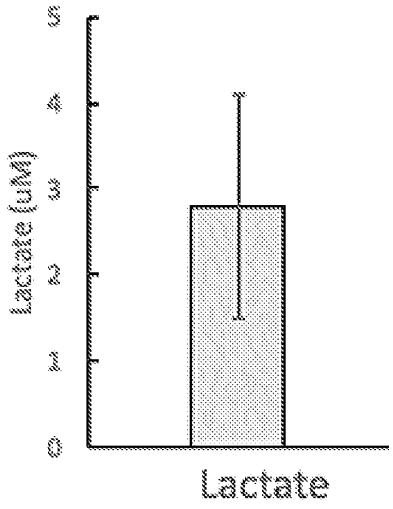

FIG. 15C

Name	0hr Average	24hr Average	0hr SD	24hr SD	Fold Change
(-)-Riboflavin	2.2×10^{3}	5.0×10^{5}	4.4×10^{3}	3.6×10^{4}	227.5
(2R)-6-methylpiperidine-2-carboxylic acid	3.3×10^{5}	2.7×10^{7}	3.1×10^{4}	1.9×10^{6}	83.3
(R)-4-aminoisoxazolidin-3-one	1.3×10^{6}	3.3×10^{7}	7.4×10^{4}	1.0×10^{6}	25.5
1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethanone	2.1×10^{5}	3.3×10^{6}	5.5×10^{4}	1.8×10^{5}	15.9
1-AMINOCYCLOPROPANE-1-CARBOXYLATE	1.7×10^{6}	8.3×10^{6}	3.3×10^{4}	2.0×10^{6}	48.7
1-Methyladenosine	0	2.2×10^{5}	0	2.0×10^{4}	N/A
1-Methylguanosine	0	2.0×10^{5}	0	2.9×10^{4}	N/A
1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-6-methoxy-1-oxo-beta-carboline	6.9×10^{5}	5.6×10^{5}	2.7×10^{5}	4.1×10^{5}	0.8
10-methylacridone	1.0×10^{6}	4.2×10^{6}	3.3×10^{5}	2.2×10^{5}	3.9
1H-Benzotriazole	1.1×10^{4}	1.1×10^{4}	4.5×10^{3}	9.2×10^{3}	1.0
1h-indole-3-butanoic acid	2.5×10^{5}	3.8×10^{5}	3.1×10^{4}	4.2×10^{4}	1.5
2-{(2H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-yl)amino}ethanol	3.3×10^{6}	3.8×10^{6}	4.9×10^{5}	4.2×10^{5}	1.2
2-(hydroxymethyl)-4(3H)-quinazolinone	2.5×10^{3}	1.3×10^{3}	5.1×10^{3}	2.6×10^{3}	0.5
2-amino-4-hydroxypyrimidine-5-carboxylic acid	1.1×10^{6}	1.4×10^{6}	8.3×10^{5}	4.8×10^{5}	1.3
2-Aminoethanethiol	6.3×10^{3}	9.5×10^{4}	1.5×10^{3}	6.1×10^{4}	15.1
2-AMINOPHENOL	4.7×10^{6}	5.3×10^{6}	2.5×10^{5}	1.7×10^{6}	1.1
2-methyl-4-(pyridin-2-yl)but-3-yn-2-ol	3.0×10^{6}	3.6×10^{6}	2.1×10^{5}	1.6×10^{5}	1.2
2-Methylpyrrolidine	2.8×10^{6}	4.4×10^{8}	4.4×10^{5}	2.4×10^{7}	156.7
2-Phenylacetamide	7.7×10^{5}	1.3×10^{7}	1.3×10^{5}	2.2×10^{6}	17.9
2-Piperidone	5.6×10^{6}	4.2×10^{7}	2.8×10^{5}	3.0×10^{5}	7.5
2'-Deoxyadenosine 5'-monophosphate	4.6×10^{6}	5.8×10^{6}	2.0×10^{5}	1.9×10^{5}	1.3
2'-O-Methyl-5-methylcytidine	0	1.7×10^{6}	0	5.2×10^{4}	N/A
3-(2-hydroxyethyl)quinazolin-4(3H)-one	0	7.3×10^{5}	0	7.3×10^{4}	N/A
3-Amino-1,2,4-triazole	1.0×10^{6}	1.2×10^{6}	4.7×10^{5}	8.2×10^{4}	1.2
3-Methyladenine	1.5×10^{3}	1.1×10^{7}	2.5×10^{3}	1.2×10^{6}	7272.1
3-Pyridinol	9.4×10^{5}	5.1×10^{6}	4.1×10^{5}	4.1×10^{5}	5.4
3,7-dimethyl-6-octenyl acetate	4.4×10^{3}	1.1×10^{4}	1.3×10^{3}	9.9×10^{3}	2.5
4-AMINOBUTYRIC ACID	1.7×10^{6}	2.6×10^{6}	1.5×10^{5}	1.3×10^{5}	1.6
4-aminobutyric acid betaine	4.3×10^{6}	6.5×10^{6}	4.3×10^{5}	4.9×10^{5}	1.5

FIG. 16A

4-hydroxy-4-(pyridin-2-yl)butan-2-one	6.6×10^6	9.0×10^7	8.3×10^5	1.0×10^7	13.6
4-Methyl-5-thiazoleethanol	1.2×10^5	4.6×10^6	7.7×10^3	3.3×10^5	38.4
5-hydroxy-2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-7-methoxy-4H-chromen-4-one	4.3×10^5	1.1×10^5	1.5×10^4	1.7×10^4	0.3
5-Methylcytosine	2.3×10^5	1.0×10^7	1.0×10^5	3.3×10^5	44.6
5,6-Dimethylbenzimidazole	5.4×10^4	4.1×10^5	2.7×10^4	2.8×10^5	7.6
5'-S-Methylthioadenosine	3.5×10^3	2.3×10^3	1.2×10^3	2.8×10^3	0.7
6-ethyl-2,3,5-trimethyl-7H-furo[3,2-g]chromen-7-one	2.4×10^4	1.5×10^7	1.3×10^4	8.5×10^5	656.1
6-hydroxybenzofuran-3(2H)-one	3.1×10^7	3.6×10^7	5.0×10^6	4.7×10^6	1.2
7,8-dimethoxy-benzo[d][1,2]oxazin-1-one	6.5×10^3	2.0×10^6	7.9×10^3	3.4×10^5	318.8
8-O-Acetyl shanzhiside methyl ester	7.8×10^5	7.5×10^5	5.3×10^4	4.7×10^4	1.0
Acetylcholine	3.9×10^7	4.8×10^7	1.1×10^6	2.9×10^5	1.2
Adenine	1.9×10^5	6.7×10^6	9.5×10^4	3.8×10^5	34.2
Adenosine	6.0×10^4	1.1×10^7	1.1×10^4	8.7×10^5	196.7
AGMATINE SULFATE	8.7×10^4	3.6×10^3	1.9×10^4	3.8×10^3	0.0
Alanine	1.8×10^5	1.2×10^7	8.6×10^4	1.3×10^5	69.8
alpha-oxo-1h-indole-3-propanoic acid	3.9×10^3	7.8×10^5	7.8×10^3	2.0×10^5	199.9
Anabasamine	3.0×10^4	2.4×10^4	2.5×10^4	1.5×10^4	0.8
Aniline	1.2×10^7	1.5×10^7	1.3×10^6	1.7×10^5	1.2
anthraquinone	1.8×10^5	1.2×10^5	1.4×10^4	2.8×10^5	7.0
Arginine	1.6×10^6	6.8×10^7	4.6×10^5	3.4×10^5	40.4
Benzoic acid	2.0×10^5	6.4×10^6	4.1×10^4	1.1×10^5	31.1
betaine	4.4×10^4	4.7×10^4	3.4×10^4	1.9×10^4	1.1
Cadaverine	1.8×10^5	7.8×10^7	8.3×10^5	5.0×10^5	42.5
Choline	2.8×10^5	2.7×10^5	2.3×10^5	1.8×10^5	1.0
Citrulline	0	3.0×10^5	0	1.3×10^4	N/A
Cowaxanthone B	0	8.8×10^6	0	1.0×10^5	N/A
Creatinine	1.1×10^6	1.0×10^6	4.8×10^5	4.1×10^5	0.9
Cytarabine	0	6.0×10^3	0	7.2×10^3	N/A
Cytosine	2.5×10^4	4.6×10^4	1.6×10^4	3.3×10^4	1.8
D-(+)-Glucosamine	4.4×10^5	3.1×10^7	1.6×10^6	4.8×10^6	7.1
D-(+)-Glucosamine hydrochloride	5.7×10^6	4.9×10^6	5.9×10^5	2.8×10^5	0.9
D-(+)-Pantothenic acid	9.6×10^5	3.2×10^6	1.8×10^5	2.4×10^5	3.4
D-Ala-D-ala	7.4×10^5	4.8×10^6	7.0×10^4	6.2×10^4	6.6

FIG. 16A (continued)

DEOXYCARNITINE	2.4×10^5	2.2×10^5	7.1×10^4	7.5×10^4	0.9
Desethyl atrazine	8.0×10^4	2.8×10^7	3.2×10^4	2.3×10^6	361.3
desmotroposantonin	0	6.5×10^3	0	4.8×10^3	N/A
DIETHANOLAMINE	4.3×10^5	3.3×10^5	5.4×10^5	1.8×10^5	0.8
Dihydrolycorine	0	9.4×10^2	0	1.8×10^3	N/A
DL-alpha,epsilon-Diaminopimelic acid	1.3×10^4	7.7×10^5	9.1×10^3	8.9×10^4	58.2
Dopamine	3.5×10^5	9.1×10^5	1.8×10^5	1.1×10^5	2.6
Glutathione	7.3×10^5	8.3×10^4	1.0×10^5	2.5×10^4	0.1
Glycerol-2-phosphate	2.1×10^3	9.1×10^2	4.2×10^3	1.8×10^3	0.4
Glycine-Betaine	2.2×10^7	2.9×10^7	3.0×10^6	1.2×10^7	1.3
Guanidinoacetic acid	1.8×10^6	2.3×10^7	7.1×10^4	7.8×10^5	12.3
Heteropeucenin, Methyl Ether	0	2.2×10^5	0	4.5×10^4	N/A
Histidine	6.0×10^5	7.0×10^7	2.2×10^5	3.3×10^6	116.3
honokiol	1.7×10^3	3.5×10^5	3.4×10^3	4.3×10^4	207.9
Hypoxanthine	2.6×10^4	3.1×10^6	9.0×10^3	3.7×10^5	119.1
Indole-3-carbinol	6.1×10^4	1.1×10^5	3.0×10^4	7.2×10^4	1.9
Indole-3-carboxyaldehyde	3.0×10^4	3.3×10^6	3.0×10^4	2.9×10^5	109.5
Indoline	7.6×10^6	2.0×10^8	4.0×10^5	6.9×10^6	26.3
INDOXYL SULFATE	6.5×10^4	2.1×10^6	2.0×10^4	1.8×10^5	32.5
Inosine	0	8.1×10^5	0	3.6×10^4	N/A
Isoleucine	1.5×10^5	5.7×10^7	6.7×10^4	1.3×10^7	385.5
Isonicotinic acid	8.7×10^3	7.0×10^4	3.2×10^3	4.3×10^4	8.1
Ketoisovaleric acid	1.5×10^3	8.0×10^5	3.1×10^3	1.1×10^5	506.6
L-(-)-Phenylalanine	2.0×10^7	1.0×10^8	7.1×10^5	6.3×10^6	5.0
L-(-)-Proline	1.8×10^5	1.8×10^5	8.6×10^4	1.8×10^5	9.9
L-(+)-Arginine	1.4×10^4	2.8×10^5	6.1×10^3	1.4×10^5	190.9
L-5-Oxoproline	3.6×10^5	3.4×10^7	2.0×10^4	6.3×10^5	95.3
L-beta-Homoproline	1.1×10^6	4.9×10^5	1.0×10^5	2.2×10^5	0.4
L-Carnitine	1.2×10^4	1.2×10^4	5.0×10^3	6.7×10^3	1.0
L-Glutamic acid	1.2×10^6	1.1×10^8	9.9×10^4	1.6×10^6	89.5
Leucine	4.2×10^5	5.4×10^7	7.7×10^4	1.3×10^6	129.0
lindenenol	5.4×10^5	7.9×10^5	6.9×10^4	7.1×10^4	1.5
Lysine	2.9×10^5	6.0×10^6	1.2×10^5	2.0×10^5	20.6
Malic acid	0	2.8×10^5	0	2.8×10^5	N/A
Malvidin	6.4×10^5	7.9×10^5	3.3×10^4	4.7×10^4	1.2
Methionine	9.5×10^3	1.6×10^7	1.9×10^4	1.8×10^6	1748.6
Morpholine	4.8×10^8	5.8×10^8	1.5×10^7	1.0×10^7	1.2
Myclobutanil	2.0×10^4	8.0×10^5	9.8×10^3	9.0×10^4	38.4

FIG. 16A (continued)

N-(2-furylmethyl)-9H-purin-6-amine	6.2×10^4	4.3×10^5	1.1×10^4	2.9×10^4	6.8
N-Acetylarginine	0	2.4×10^5	0	5.0×10^4	N/A
N-Acetylhistidine	0	9.1×10^5	0	2.1×10^4	N/A
N-Acetylmuramic Acid	8.5×10^2	2.2×10^6	1.7×10^3	5.3×10^4	2609.4
N-Acetylputrescine	4.4×10^8	1.0×10^9	1.0×10^7	2.6×10^8	2.5
N-epsilon-Acetyllysine	2.6×10^4	5.2×10^5	2.5×10^4	1.2×10^5	20.0
N-Methyl-L-proline	1.5×10^6	8.0×10^5	1.2×10^5	7.1×10^4	0.5
N-Methylanthranilic Acid	1.6×10^6	5.6×10^5	2.1×10^5	3.9×10^5	3.5
N-Methylisoleucine	6.8×10^5	2.3×10^5	2.0×10^5	2.1×10^5	3.5
N-Methylproline	3.1×10^5	4.7×10^6	8.2×10^4	2.1×10^5	15.1
N,N-Dimethylaniline	1.4×10^7	1.8×10^7	1.9×10^6	5.1×10^5	1.2
N,N-Dimethylarginine	1.9×10^3	1.9×10^3	2.5×10^3	2.2×10^3	1.0
N2-Methylguanosine	0	2.6×10^5	0	1.0×10^5	N/A
N8-Acetylspermidine	4.0×10^7	1.2×10^8	2.6×10^6	8.1×10^6	3.1
Nicotinamide	3.6×10^5	4.9×10^7	1.4×10^5	8.9×10^6	135.5
Nordihydroguaiaretic acid	2.9×10^5	3.4×10^5	6.8×10^4	7.2×10^4	1.2
Obtucarbamate A	1.3×10^5	2.7×10^5	2.3×10^4	4.7×10^4	2.0
Ophthalmic acid	2.1×10^3	1.0×10^4	4.3×10^3	8.1×10^3	4.7
Ornithine	6.0×10^5	5.4×10^5	2.7×10^5	1.3×10^5	0.9
p-Coumaraldehyde	1.1×10^5	2.3×10^5	3.1×10^4	1.5×10^5	21.0
Pantethine	0	5.8×10^5	0	5.8×10^5	N/A
Phenylacetaldehyde	7.3×10^4	2.7×10^5	3.1×10^4	9.9×10^4	3.8
Phenylalanine	1.3×10^6	5.1×10^7	1.4×10^5	7.4×10^7	37.5
Phenylglycine	4.3×10^5	8.0×10^6	1.8×10^5	3.0×10^5	18.6
PIPERIDINE	1.2×10^6	1.5×10^6	1.6×10^5	7.9×10^5	1.2
Proline	6.9×10^5	1.6×10^8	8.6×10^4	2.5×10^7	234.6
Propachlor	1.8×10^9	2.0×10^9	6.0×10^7	2.3×10^8	1.1
Propamocarb	4.2×10^5	1.1×10^6	4.5×10^4	9.5×10^4	2.8
PTERIN	1.0×10^6	1.1×10^7	5.4×10^4	3.0×10^5	10.7
Putrescine	6.7×10^6	1.0×10^8	4.6×10^5	1.4×10^7	15.2
Pyridine	5.8×10^6	9.0×10^6	7.2×10^5	7.9×10^6	1.5
Pyridoxal 5-phosphate	3.0×10^5	4.4×10^6	7.3×10^4	1.8×10^5	14.8
Pyridoxamine	1.7×10^5	8.7×10^6	3.6×10^4	2.9×10^5	49.5
PYRIDOXINE	1.9×10^6	1.6×10^7	1.9×10^5	1.5×10^6	8.3
Pyrimidinol	1.3×10^6	1.6×10^6	1.0×10^5	4.5×10^5	1.2
Pyrrolidine	1.0×10^8	9.4×10^8	6.7×10^6	1.3×10^8	9.3
rhein	1.2×10^4	6.6×10^5	5.0×10^3	2.5×10^5	51.7
S-Adenosyl-L-methionine	1.6×10^5	2.6×10^5	1.6×10^4	1.4×10^5	1.6

FIG. 16A (continued)

Sec-O-glucosylhamaudol	0	1.9×10^5	0	2.2×10^4	N/A
securinine	0	7.0×10^5	0	3.2×10^4	N/A
Shanzhiside	6.7×10^5	6.8×10^4	4.5×10^4	2.2×10^4	0.1
TETRAMETHYLENEDIAMINE	7.1×10^5	1.1×10^5	1.1×10^5	6.4×10^4	1.7
Thiamine; LC-ESI-QTOF; MS2; CE	2.4×10^5	7.9×10^6	6.4×10^3	5.4×10^5	32.3
Threonine	2.4×10^4	4.0×10^6	1.3×10^4	3.5×10^5	167.2
Trachelanthine	7.4×10^5	9.2×10^5	7.7×10^4	5.9×10^4	1.2
trans-4-Hydroxy-L-proline	2.3×10^6	2.7×10^6	1.5×10^5	2.4×10^5	1.1
Triethanolamine	6.0×10^7	2.7×10^7	3.2×10^6	3.3×10^6	0.5
Trimethylamine N-oxide	7.2×10^5	1.2×10^7	4.7×10^4	5.1×10^5	16.5
TRYPTOPHAN	1.3×10^4	1.3×10^7	1.2×10^4	1.0×10^6	1014.0
Tryptophanol	8.8×10^3	2.4×10^6	3.3×10^3	2.5×10^5	273.1
Tyrosine	1.0×10^6	2.9×10^7	1.2×10^5	4.9×10^6	27.7
UROCANIC ACID	3.0×10^6	2.4×10^6	7.3×10^5	8.7×10^4	0.8
Wogonin	3.7×10^4	2.1×10^6	1.0×10^4	8.2×10^4	57.2
Xanthine	1.7×10^4	1.5×10^7	1.3×10^4	4.2×10^6	884.7
Xanthosine	2.8×10^5	6.1×10^4	4.0×10^4	2.5×10^4	0.2
XANTHURENIC ACID	7.3×10^5	8.6×10^5	1.0×10^5	3.8×10^4	1.2

FIG. 16A (continued)

Name	0hr Average	24hr Average	0hr SD	24hr SD	Fold Change
(-)-Citramalic acid	1.2×10^5	5.8×10^6	1.1×10^4	4.3×10^4	4.6
1,4-Butynediol	4.5×10^4	4.6×10^4	2.2×10^4	1.2×10^4	1.0
2-Hydroxy-4-methylpentanoic acid	2.5×10^6	2.8×10^7	1.7×10^5	1.8×10^6	11.5
2-Oxobutyric acid	4.2×10^5	5.0×10^5	3.2×10^5	7.6×10^4	1.2
2',4'-Dihydroxychalcone	4.0×10^4	1.9×10^6	7.3×10^3	1.3×10^5	47.0
2',4',6'-Trihydroxydihydrochalcone	0	2.0×10^3	0	2.8×10^3	N/A
3-Hydroxymandelic acid	1.1×10^7	1.3×10^7	4.6×10^5	2.6×10^6	1.1
3-Phenyllactic acid	3.7×10^6	1.1×10^7	1.1×10^5	1.4×10^6	3.0
3,4-Dihydroxybenzoic acid	7.8×10^5	3.3×10^6	1.6×10^4	1.3×10^6	4.3
3'-O-Methylguanosine	0	2.4×10^5	0	2.7×10^4	N/A
4-Hydroxy-6-Methylpyran-2-One	7.0×10^3	4.9×10^3	4.2×10^3	2.1×10^3	0.7
4-Hydroxybenzaldehyde	1.1×10^6	6.7×10^5	8.8×10^4	1.6×10^5	0.6
4,4'-Thiodiphenol	1.3×10^5	1.1×10^5	4.8×10^4	3.4×10^4	0.9
6,7-DIHYDROXYCOUMARIN	1.1×10^4	1.6×10^6	1.0×10^4	8.4×10^4	139.5
8-Methylsulfinyloctyl isothiocyanate	4.3×10^2	6.6×10^2	8.7×10^2	1.3×10^3	1.5
Acetylleucine	9.9×10^4	5.0×10^5	1.6×10^4	2.8×10^4	5.1
Adenine	8.9×10^5	8.9×10^6	1.0×10^5	3.1×10^5	10.0
Ala-Ala	5.4×10^5	2.8×10^6	6.6×10^4	2.4×10^5	5.2
Ala-Ile	5.0×10^2	7.9×10^2	2.4×10^2	4.6×10^2	1.6
alpha-L-(-)-Fucose 1-phosphate bis(cyclohexylammonium) salt	2.9×10^3	5.6×10^3	2.1×10^3	3.8×10^3	1.9
Aspartate	3.1×10^5	2.0×10^7	4.5×10^4	1.9×10^6	64.1
Caffeic acid	4.5×10^4	1.4×10^5	9.2×10^3	1.3×10^4	3.2
Catechol	4.7×10^4	2.2×10^5	1.0×10^4	8.8×10^4	4.8
D-(+)-Malic acid	9.0×10^5	2.8×10^6	8.9×10^4	1.4×10^5	3.2
D-(+)-Pantothenic acid	1.0×10^6	5.6×10^6	6.7×10^4	7.5×10^4	5.2
D-GLYCERIC ACID	4.6×10^5	2.9×10^5	5.3×10^4	6.0×10^4	0.6
D-Ribose 5-phosphate	6.7×10^2	1.0×10^3	4.7×10^2	1.1×10^3	1.5
D-Sorbitol	1.1×10^5	1.3×10^6	2.6×10^4	9.9×10^4	11.7
D-Sorbitol 6-phosphate	1.5×10^5	1.2×10^5	1.4×10^4	1.7×10^5	8.1
Dihydroxy-Valerate	2.6×10^5	3.5×10^5	3.2×10^4	1.7×10^4	1.3
DL-2-Hydroxyvaleric acid	7.7×10^5	6.5×10^6	9.1×10^4	2.4×10^5	8.4
DL-3-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)lactic acid	3.7×10^5	2.3×10^6	3.6×10^4	2.3×10^5	6.3
DL-3-Aminoisobutyric acid	1.1×10^5	5.9×10^6	1.2×10^4	5.4×10^5	53.9

FIG. 16B

DL-beta-Hydroxybutyric acid	1.2×10^5	5.1×10^6	2.8×10^4	2.9×10^5	42.7
Dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid	6.6×10^5	4.6×10^5	7.8×10^3	1.2×10^4	0.7
Fumaric acid	1.0×10^6	7.8×10^5	3.2×10^4	6.2×10^4	0.8
Glucose	1.4×10^4	7.4×10^3	6.1×10^3	2.9×10^3	0.5
GLUTARIC ACID	4.5×10^5	6.1×10^5	4.7×10^4	2.6×10^4	1.3
Glycerol-2-phosphate	1.1×10^5	9.5×10^6	1.8×10^4	9.9×10^5	82.2
GUANINE	9.6×10^3	1.5×10^5	5.0×10^3	1.0×10^4	16.0
Guanosine	1.8×10^3	0	2.9×10^3	0	0.0
Hydroxymethylglutaric acid	1.1×10^5	1.0×10^6	6.6×10^4	4.4×10^4	0.9
Hypoxanthine	1.4×10^7	2.1×10^8	8.7×10^5	1.4×10^7	14.9
Inosine	1.8×10^4	3.8×10^5	2.0×10^3	3.5×10^4	20.4
Itaconic acid	8.4×10^4	1.5×10^5	2.2×10^4	5.2×10^4	1.8
Ketoleucine	1.3×10^5	1.5×10^5	3.9×10^4	4.8×10^4	1.2
L-(-)-Phenylalanine	7.5×10^5	1.7×10^7	2.7×10^5	4.2×10^5	23.8
L-5-Oxoproline	3.0×10^5	6.6×10^6	1.1×10^5	4.8×10^5	22.2
L-Arginine	5.4×10^2	3.2×10^6	1.0×10^3	4.2×10^5	6023.4
L-Glutamic acid	1.8×10^6	8.1×10^7	1.4×10^5	7.1×10^6	45.5
L-Histidine	1.2×10^4	1.5×10^7	7.5×10^3	1.6×10^6	1292.2
L-Leucine	3.0×10^5	5.7×10^6	2.0×10^3	3.5×10^5	187.4
L-Norvaline	1.4×10^4	3.4×10^6	9.4×10^3	3.0×10^5	233.0
L-Threonic acid hemicalcium salt	2.8×10^4	1.9×10^6	2.6×10^4	4.1×10^5	69.5
L-Tyrosine	1.8×10^5	4.3×10^6	1.9×10^4	3.2×10^5	23.9
Lactic acid	9.4×10^6	6.5×10^7	1.6×10^6	7.2×10^6	6.9
Methylsuccinic acid	1.2×10^5	2.5×10^6	1.6×10^4	1.7×10^5	21.3
N-Acetyl-DL-glutamic acid	1.1×10^6	1.6×10^6	1.0×10^5	1.9×10^5	1.5
N-Acetylaspartate	9.0×10^3	9.5×10^4	4.8×10^3	1.3×10^4	10.6
N-acetylphenylalanine	4.5×10^5	3.2×10^6	1.5×10^4	2.9×10^5	7.3
NIACIN	2.4×10^6	1.4×10^7	2.4×10^5	9.0×10^5	5.8
O-Phosphoethanolamine	2.9×10^4	9.0×10^5	1.2×10^4	1.2×10^5	30.9
Orotic acid	1.9×10^6	4.2×10^6	2.4×10^5	4.4×10^5	2.1
ORTHO-AMINOBENZOIC ACID	4.7×10^4	9.7×10^4	1.1×10^4	1.6×10^4	2.0
p-Coumaraldehyde	2.3×10^4	1.3×10^6	2.6×10^4	3.1×10^5	59.7
p-Coumaraldehyde; PlaSMA ID-92	2.3×10^5	7.3×10^5	7.8×10^3	1.1×10^5	3.2
P-HYDROXYBENZOIC ACID	7.3×10^4	9.0×10^5	1.7×10^4	8.0×10^4	12.3
Pantethine	9.3×10^1	6.6×10^5	1.8×10^2	1.7×10^4	7093.1
Paracetamol	1.8×10^4	2.4×10^5	2.5×10^3	2.5×10^4	13.6
Phosphoric acid	6.4×10^7	1.5×10^8	4.6×10^6	7.1×10^6	2.3

FIG. 16B (continued)

PYRIDOXINE	8.9×10^4	1.2×10^5	6.7×10^3	1.5×10^5	14.2
Serine	1.0×10^5	1.6×10^6	3.4×10^4	1.8×10^5	16.1
Succinic acid	1.5×10^8	4.3×10^8	5.0×10^5	2.6×10^7	2.8
Succinic acid	3.7×10^6	8.7×10^5	1.0×10^6	3.6×10^6	2.3
Succinic acid (not validated); PlaSMA ID-26	6.4×10^5	2.4×10^5	2.2×10^5	8.6×10^5	3.8
Threonine	1.0×10^4	9.8×10^5	9.4×10^3	1.0×10^5	97.3
Thymidine-5`-monophosphate	0	5.7×10^2	0	1.1×10^3	N/A
TRANS-ORTHO-COUMARIC ACID	1.5×10^4	8.6×10^4	4.6×10^3	1.0×10^4	5.5
Trehalose	1.2×10^4	7.0×10^3	5.1×10^3	3.7×10^3	0.6
Trifluoroacetic acid	6.7×10^6	6.2×10^6	6.8×10^5	4.6×10^5	0.9
Triptophenolide	8.5×10^5	5.6×10^5	5.0×10^4	3.7×10^4	0.7
URACIL	2.7×10^6	5.0×10^6	2.7×10^5	5.7×10^5	1.9
Uric acid	7.7×10^3	1.6×10^6	4.2×10^3	5.6×10^4	215.6
Uridine	2.2×10^4	7.3×10^4	5.8×10^3	6.7×10^3	3.3
UROCANIC ACID	3.5×10^5	3.5×10^5	5.5×10^4	4.7×10^4	1.0
Xanthine	4.2×10^7	1.1×10^8	5.1×10^6	4.9×10^6	2.8

FIG. 16B (continued)