

Knitting machine

Technical field

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The invention relates to a knitting machine according to the preamble of claim 1.

Prior art

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There are many known knitting machines of the type initially mentioned. Such knitting machines are equipped with an electronic control device for controlling the knitting machine on the basis of a
15 pattern program for the textile material to be produced. The pattern program may be produced in the control device itself or in an external electronic pattern apparatus from which it can then be supplied to the electronic control device in the knitting machine
20 by means of a data carrier or data line. The knitting machine contains, furthermore, electrically driven thread feeders for supplying weft threads to the weft bars which, according to the pattern program, lay the weft threads across the knitting needles which tie up
25 the weft threads. The knitting machines are equipped, furthermore, with a take-down device for the textile material produced. The disadvantage, however, is that the thread feeders can operate only at an adjustable constant speed which is not sufficient in many
30 instances, since, particularly in the case of changing patterning, changing delivery quantities for the weft thread or weft threads are also required, and the weft bars have themselves to draw addition thread lengths which are lacking. This leads to faults in the textile
35 material and/or also in the knitting machine during the processing of thread qualities which, in particular, have different thicknesses.

US-A-4,487,039 discloses a warp knitting machine in which weft threads are supplied to two transport devices arranged at a distance from one another. For this purpose, there is a carriage which is movable to
5 and fro between the transport devices and to which the weft threads are supplied by means of a driven delivery mechanism. The drive of the delivery mechanism to be changed continuously, taking into account the instantaneous carriage speed and carriage position, in
10 order to adapt the tension of the weft threads to the changing speeds and positions of the carriage and to keep said tension as constant as possible. The drive is controlled via a pulse generator which is dependant on the rotation of the main shaft. An individual control
15 of the length of the weft thread to be supplied in each case, on the one hand, and of the required length on the basis of the pattern program, on the other hand, cannot be gathered from this publication.

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Presentation of the invention

The purpose of the invention is to improve further a knitting machine of the type initially mentioned.

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The said object is achieved by means of the characterizing features of claim 1. Since the control device has control means in order to set the delivery length of the weft thread to be supplied according to
30 the travel of the weft bar, said travel being predetermined from the pattern program, this ensures that the exactly required thread length is always available for each laying of a weft thread and for each pattern. There is no longer any need for the weft
35 thread to be drawn off by the weft bar, for example from a cone. As a result, the textile material, in general, and the pattern formation, in particular, are appreciably improved. During the knitting operation,

faults, such as thread breaks and flaws, are largely prevented.

5 A development as claimed in claim 2 is particularly advantageous, since, by means of the correcting factor which additionally varies the delivery length of the weft thread, further adaption, for example, to different thread qualities and/or pattern properties of the textile material to be produced can be achieved.

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A particularly advantageous correcting apparatus has, as claimed in claim 3, a screen, preferably a touch screen, and an editing element for manual selection of various indicators and control layers, in particular
15 that for handling the correcting factor.

Brief description of the drawings

20 Exemplary embodiments of the invention are described in more detail below with reference to the drawings in which:

figure 1 shows diagrammatically a side view of the set-up of a knitting machine; and

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figure 2 shows an indicator and switching layer for setting a correcting factor for thread feeders.

30 Ways of implementing the invention

Figure 1 shows a diagram of a knitting machine in a side view. At a knitting station 2, warped threads 4 are introduced in the usual way into knitting needles, not
35 illustrated in any more detail, by means of thread laying devices 6. In addition, by means of thread guides arranged on weft bars 8, weft threads 10 are laid across one or more knitting needles according to the pattern

program and are knitted in by means of these. The warped threads 4 are taken down from a warp reel 12. The weft threads 10 are taken down, in each case by means of an electrically driven thread feeder 14, from a reel 16 and
5 via a thread brake 18 and are supplied to the thread guides. Thread tensioners 20 ensure a uniform tension of the thread to be supplied. In the example shown, four weft threads are supplied to the knitting station 2. A further thread feeder 22 serves for supplying a rubber
10 thread 24 to the knitting station 2.

The textile material produced at the knitting station 2 is taken down, for example, from a take-down device 28 provided with an electric drive, runs through a
15 thermosetting device 30 and arrives at an electrically driven additional take-down device 32 which discharges the finished textile material, for example, to a container 34.

20 The knitting machine contains an electronic control device 36 which, in the example shown, receives the pattern program for the textile material to be produced from an electronic pattern apparatus 40 via a floppy disk 38. The pattern program of the floppy disk 38 is
25 entered into a reader 42 which is connected to the electronic control device 36. The control device 36 contains control means in order to set the delivery length of at least one weft thread 10 to be supplied according to the travel of the weft bar, said travel
30 being predetermined from the pattern program. Furthermore, the control device 36 has a manually actuable correcting apparatus 44 for the individual superposition of an adjusting correcting factor K onto the delivery data of at least one weft thread for at
35 least one weft insertion. The correcting apparatus 44 is described in more detail with reference to figure 2.

The correcting apparatus 44 contains a screen 45 which is preferably designed as a touch screen and which has a series of indicator and switching elements for manually selectable indicator and switching layers.

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Figure 2 shows the indicator and switching layer for the correcting factor K. The indicator and switching layer contains, first, an indicator element 46 showing the selected thread feeder which can be selected by means of the setting elements 48₁, 48₂. In the present example, the thread feeder 1 is selected. The indicator element 50 indicates the weft bar, here the weft bar 4, to which the set thread feeder applies, and in this case a corresponding selection can be made by means of the setting elements 52₁, 52₂. However, it is necessary to coordinate which thread feeder has actually been assigned to which weft bar. The indicator element 54 designates the weft selected by means of the setting elements 56₁, 56₂, here weft number 1, to which the correcting factor K, which is evident on the indicator element 58 and here amounts to 102%, is to apply. The correcting factor K = 102% states that the already individual normal delivery length which is predetermined by control means on the basis of the pattern program and which amounts to 100% is to be increased by 2%. The correcting factor K may be increased or reduced by means of the setting elements 60₁, 60₂. The indicator and setting layer can be changed by means of the key X.

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List of reference symbols

	K	Correcting factor
5	X	Key
	2	Knitting station
	4	Warp thread
	6	Thread laying device
10	8	Weft bar
	10	Weft thread
	12	Warp reel
	14	Thread feed
	16	Reel
15	18	Thread brake
	20	Thread tensioner
	22	Thread feeder
	24	Rubber thread
	26	Textile material
20	28	Take-down device
	30	Thermosetting device
	32	Additional take-down device
	34	Container
	36	Control device
25	38	Floppy disk
	40	Pattern apparatus
	42	Reader
	44	Correcting apparatus
	45	Screen
30	46	Indicator element - thread feeder
	48 ₁	Setting element
	48 ₂	Setting element
	50	Indicator element - weft bar
	52 ₁	Setting element
35	52 ₂	Setting element
	54	Indicator - weft insertion
	56 ₁	Setting element
	56 ₂	Setting element

58 Indicator element - correcting factor
60₁ Setting element
60₂ Setting element

Pattern Claims

1. A knitting machine, with knitting needles and with at least one weft bar (8) for laying at least one weft
5 thread (10) across at least one knitting needle, further with an electrically driven thread feeder (14, 22) for the weft thread, and also with a take-down device (28) for the textile material (26) and with an electronic control device (36) for controlling the
10 knitting machine on the basis of a pattern program for the textile material (26) to be produced, characterized in that the control device (36) has control means in order to set the delivery length of the weft thread (10, 24) to be supplied according to the travel of the
15 weft bar (8), said travel being predetermined from the pattern program.
2. The knitting machine as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the control device (36) has a
20 manually actuatable correcting apparatus (44) for the individual superposition of an adjustable correcting factor (K) onto the delivery data of at least one weft thread (10, 24) for at least one weft insertion.
- 25 3. The knitting machine as claimed in claim 2, characterized in that the correcting apparatus (44) has a screen (45), preferably a touch screen, and an indicator and control layer for the manual setting of the correcting factor (K).