

Description

Dishwasher with improved arrangement of the feed device in the door

The present invention relates to a dishwasher, in particular a domestic dishwasher, having a washing compartment for holding washable items, means for applying washing liquid to the washable items, and a door for opening and closing the washing compartment, comprising an inner door which is oriented toward the interior of the washing compartment in the closed state of the door and has an upper edge and a lower edge which preferably run essentially horizontally in the closed state of the door and two side edges which preferably run essentially vertically in the closed state of the door, and a feed device for dispensing additives which is arranged on the inner door in the upper third of the region between the upper edge and the lower edge, in particular in the upper quarter.

Dishwashers for cleaning dirty items have an interior in which the dirty items that must be cleaned are placed via a corresponding access opening. After the dirty items have been loaded, the access opening is closed by means of an access door and it is then possible to start the cleaning process, during which in particular water and suitable additives for cleaning the dirty items are supplied to the interior. After the cleaning process is complete, the now cleaned items can be removed from the interior of the dishwasher again by opening the access door.

In the case of dishwashers, what is referred to as a feed device is arranged on the inner side of the access door, said access door being oriented toward the interior in the closed state of the dishwasher. Additives which are supplied to the interior during the execution of the cleaning process and assist the cleaning of the kitchenware are loaded into this feed device. Such additives are e.g. dishwashing agents and rinsing agents.

Various embodiments and positions of the feed devices on an access door of a dishwasher are known from the prior art.

The publication EP 1 281 346 A1 shows a domestic dishwasher having a feed device on the upper side of a frame which is formed on the inner side of the access door. The feed device can be filled from the top side of the frame via a filling opening, and the additive can be dispensed during the cleaning process via a dispensing opening within the frame. The feed device is positioned adjacent to a side edge of the access door.

The publication EP 1 374 754 A1 shows a built-in dishwasher whose access door has an inner door with an outward bulge which extends into an upper region of the access door. Also provided in the upper region is a hollow space in which inter alia a feed device can also be arranged. In this arrangement a feed device which has a single flap is shown, this being arranged in a separate bulge underneath the hollow space. Also shown is a feed device having a filling opening and a dispensing opening, which feed device is integrated in the hollow space. The publication does not specify the positioning of the feed device between the lateral limits of the access door.

The publication DE 37 01 404 A1 discloses a dishwasher having an access door which has a very large receptacle for cleaning agents. The dispensing of the cleaning agent takes place in the lower region of the access door via a feed device which has a cover that can be tilted toward the floor of the interior.

The publication EP 0 858 768 B1 shows a dishwasher having an access door which has an operating panel with a control device and a feed device in its upper section. The feed device is adjacent to a side edge of the access door.

The publication FR 2 761 254 A1 discloses a dishwasher whose feed device is arranged in the central region of the access door.

The document EP 0 423 044 B1 shows a dishwasher having a removable dosing device which can be installed in the upper corner region of the access door of the dishwasher.

The publication US 2003/0106570 A1 discloses a dishwasher having an access door which has a feed device in the upper region of the inner side and adjacent to a side edge of the access door. A similar arrangement of the feed device is described in the publication DE 100 17 073 A1.

WO 01/10284 A1 shows a dishwasher having an access door, wherein the top side of the inner door has filling openings in a corner for the purpose of filling with additives.

EP 1 245 180 A2 schematically shows the inner side of an access door for a dishwasher, wherein the upper region of said inner side has a feed device with filling openings at the top edge and adjacent to a side edge of the access door.

US patent 4,834,125 shows a dishwasher having an access door whose inner door has an enlarged bulge for expanding the interior of the dishwasher.

The publication US 5,836,324 shows a dishwasher having an access door and a feed device which is arranged in the central region of the access door.

EP 1 366 704 A2 discloses a dishwasher having an access door, wherein a feed device is arranged centrally in the central region of the access door.

EP 0 691 101 B1 describes a dishwasher whose access door has a feed device on the inner side, said feed device being offset relative to a side edge of the door.

All of the access doors described in the prior art have the disadvantage that the feed devices are not optimally positioned in order to ensure an effective and spatially economical layout of the interior of the dishwasher. Furthermore, the feed devices are sometimes constructed in a complex manner and place high demands on the manufacturing of the inner side of the access door.

The object of the invention is therefore to provide a dishwasher having a door which is easy to manufacture and ensures an effective spatial layout of the interior of the dishwasher.

This object is achieved by claim 1. Developments of the invention are defined in the dependent claims.

The dishwasher according to the invention, in particular a domestic dishwasher, having a washing compartment for holding washable items, means for applying washing liquid to the washable items, and a door for opening and closing the washing compartment, comprising an inner door which is oriented toward the interior of the washing compartment in the closed state of the door and has an upper edge and a lower edge which preferably run essentially horizontally in the closed state of the door and two side edges which preferably run essentially vertically in the closed state of the door, and a feed device for dispensing additives which is arranged on the inner door in the upper third of the region between the upper edge and the lower edge, in particular in the upper quarter or in the uppermost region of the upper quarter, said feed device (4) being arranged essentially midway between the side edges (3c, 3d).

The inventive dishwasher with door has an inner door with a surround, said inner door being oriented toward the interior in the closed state of the access door, wherein the surround comprises an upper edge and a lower edge which preferably run essentially horizontally in the closed state of the access door and two side edges which preferably run essentially vertically in the closed state of the access door. The access door is characterized by a feed device for dispensing additives into the interior of the dishwasher, said feed device being arranged essentially midway between the side edges and in the upper third of the region between the upper edge and the lower edge, preferably even in the upper quarter.

As a result of such positioning, the interior of the dishwasher can firstly be enlarged since the feed device is no longer arranged in the central region of the interior, as is usually the case in the prior art. As a result of the central arrangement in the upper region of the access door, the space in this upper region can additionally be utilized more effectively, since further room can be created laterally adjacent to the feed device by means of corresponding bulges or sloped regions in the inner door. Furthermore, as a result of the central arrangement in the upper region, the access for filling with additive is simplified and, particularly if the dishwasher is installed in a restricted environment, good access to the feed device from a lateral direction is always ensured. Particularly when using a metal sheet for the inner door, simplified manufacturing is ensured as a result of the central arrangement since the corresponding cavities and impressions in the inner sheet can be produced more easily in the case of a symmetrical arrangement. A further advantage is that, as a result of the arrangement of the feed device in the upper region of the inner door in a dishwasher, it is possible to avoid dirtying the feed device when kitchenware is loaded, since the feed device is no longer situated underneath the kitchenware basket when this is withdrawn. Furthermore, efficient flushing of the additives during the cleaning process is ensured as a result of the inventive positioning of the feed device.

In a preferred embodiment of the invention, the feed device is adjacent to the upper edge of the inner door, thereby achieving a particularly large expansion of the interior of the dishwasher. In a further preferred embodiment, the width of the feed device between the side edges is no more than one third of the total width between the side edges. This ensures that sufficient room remains on both sides of the feed device, wherein this room can be utilized for enlarging the interior by means of corresponding bulges.

In a further embodiment of the invention, at least part of the surround which is provided on

the inner door juts out toward the interior in the closed state of the access door, and this jutting-out part furthermore fits closely against the edge of a corresponding access opening to the interior in the closed state of the door.

In a further embodiment of the invention, the inner door within the surround has an outward bulge which is oriented away from the interior in the closed state of the access door and serves to enlarge the interior. In this configuration the outward bulge in the region of the feed device preferably slopes toward the upper edge of the surround. This creates a hollow space behind the inner door in which electronic control devices and the like for the dishwasher are preferably accommodated. According to the invention the feed device preferably protrudes from the sloping region of the bulge.

For the purpose of fastening the feed device, a further embodiment of the invention provides for a holder which is oriented toward the interior in the closed state of the access door. The holder preferably extends downward from the upper edge of the surround and has an opening which slopes downward in the closed state of the access door, wherein the feed device is installed into said opening. By virtue of such a design the holder can be formed very easily by means of an impression in the inner door.

In a further embodiment of the invention, the feed device is embodied or arranged in cross-section in such a way that its front side does not stand out beyond the surround front side which is oriented toward the interior. This ensures particularly effective space utilization, since the feed device is prevented from projecting into the interior of the dishwasher.

In a preferred embodiment, the feed device has one or more openings for loading and/or dispensing additives, wherein the openings are preferably situated exclusively within the surround. Consequently, there is only one access to the feed device in the region within the surround. It is therefore possible to do away with further openings, e.g. in the surround itself. The feed device is also preferably embodied in such a way that its openings are provided for both loading and dispensing the additive. The feed device therefore has a simple structure, since it is not necessary to provide separate openings for filling and dispensing.

The feed device preferably has a holder for a cleaning agent which is supplied to assist with the removal of dirt during the cleaning process. In addition, a holder is preferably also provided for rinsing agents. In this arrangement the holder for cleaning agents can preferably be covered by a sliding cover.

In addition to an inner door which forms a wall of the washing compartment in the closed state of the door, the dishwasher according to the invention also has an outer door which serves as a housing or external wall for holding panel parts in the case of integrated dishwashers.

An exemplary embodiment of the invention is described in detail below with reference to the attached drawings, in which:

Fig. 1 shows a perspective view of an embodiment of the inner door of a dishwasher according to the invention;

Fig. 2 shows a plan view of the upper region of the inner door from Fig. 1;

Fig. 3 shows a cross-sectional view along the line A-A from Fig. 2; and

Fig. 4 shows a plan view from above onto the inner door from Fig. 1.

Fig. 1 shows a perspective view of a door 1 for a dishwasher, wherein only the inner door 2 of the door 1 is shown. The inner door consists of an impressed metal sheet in which a surround 3 comprising an upper edge 3a, a lower edge 3b and two side edges 3c and 3d is formed. The side edges 3c and 3d and the upper edge 3a essentially form a projecting ridge, and the lower edge 3b is offset backward slightly in relation to this ridge. The door 1 is attached to the body of a dishwasher in the region of the lower edge 3b, such that a corresponding access opening to the interior of the dishwasher can be opened or closed by means of a pivoting movement of the door. In this type of arrangement the surround 3 serves in particular to seal the interior of the door and in the closed state of the door fits closely against corresponding seals which are provided in the access opening to the interior.

In order further to enlarge the interior of the dishwasher, the inner door 2 has an outward bulge 5 which is oriented away from the interior, wherein a feed device 4 is provided at the upper end of the outward bulge adjacent to the upper edge 3a. The feed device is manufactured separately and installed in the inner door 2 subsequently, for which purpose an opening in a holder 6 that is impressed in the door is provided. By virtue of the holder sufficient room is created behind the inner door for accommodating the feed device. According to the invention, the holder essentially extends obliquely from the upper edge 3a

to the lower floor of the outward bulge 5, such that the opening in the holder slopes downward. As a result of the sloped arrangement, effective flushing of the additives is ensured during the operation of the dishwasher. For the purpose of fastening the inner door to the remainder of the door, holes 7 at the outer edge of the inner door are also provided for attaching corresponding fastening means, in particular screws.

An essential feature of the invention is the central arrangement of the feed device 4 in the upper third of the inner door 2. Firstly, the central region in the interior of the dishwasher is enlarged as a result of this. Secondly, the feed device is now arranged in a region in which components of the dishwasher are already provided, in particular control devices and the operating panel. Existing structural space is therefore utilized for the feed device, this also being made possible in particular because there is now also room for the feed device in the upper region as a result of the decreasing size of electronic components. By virtue of the central arrangement of the feed device, very good access is ensured for filling the device laterally. This is particularly important in the case of a restricted environment. In order that the room to the right and left of the feed device 4 also continues to be used effectively, the feed device has a width which is less than a third of the total width between the side edges 3c and 3d. Slopes 5a and 5b can then be formed adjacent to the feed device, running from the floor of the outward bulge 5 to the upper edge 3a of the inner door.

The feed device itself comprises a holder 4a (Fig. 3) for additives, e.g. softening agents, rinsing agents and/or in particular cleaning agents, e.g. in the form of cleaning tablets, which holder can be closed by means of a sliding cover 4b. The additives can be stored and supplied in various forms, e.g. as tablets, powder or liquid (not shown). The holder in Fig. 1 is in the closed position. Also provided is a holder for rinsing agents which is covered by a flip-open cover 4c. The holder 4a is opened at a specific time during the cleaning process, such that the cleaning agent can reach the interior of the dishwasher and be flushed out of the holder.

Fig. 2 shows a plan view onto the upper region of the door according to Fig. 1. In particular, it is again possible from the figure to see the dimensions of the feed device in comparison with the total width of the inner door. In this context it is evident in particular that the width of the feed device 4 is less than one third of the width between the side edges 3c and 3d. It is also evident that the feed device is arranged exactly midway between the side edges 3c and 3d, such that the slopes 5a and 5b are the same size.

Fig. 3 shows a cross-sectional view along the line A-A from the Fig. 2. In particular it is possible here to see the internal shape of the holder 4a for the cleaning agent. The holder has a downward sloping floor, thereby ensuring efficient flushing of the additives. It is also possible to see the cover 4b which is in the closed position. The cover can be pushed upward via a corresponding guide 4d in order to open the holder 4a for the purpose of dispensing the additives. The dimensions of the feed device in a vertical direction relative to the inner door of the door are also visible in Fig. 3. It is evident that the major part of the cross-section of the feed device is essentially completely accommodated in the outward bulge 5 in the inner door. Furthermore, the front side of the feed device is essentially flush with the front side of the surround 3.

Fig. 4 again shows a plan view from above onto the inner door according to Fig. 1. It can be seen that the floor of the outward bulge 5 is somewhat deeper than the rear of the surround 3, and that the rear side of the feed device projects only slightly beyond the floor of the outward bulge 5. It can also be seen that the front side of the feed device barely projects beyond the front side of the surround.

List of reference numerals

1	Door
2	Inner door
3	Surround
3a	Upper edge
3b	Lower edge
3c, 3d	Side edges
4	Feed device
4a	Holder for cleaning agents
4b	Sliding cover
4c	Flip-open cover
4d	Guide
5	Outward bulge
5a, 5b	Slope
6	Holder
7	Holes

Claims

1. A dishwasher, in particular a domestic dishwasher, having a washing compartment for holding washable items, means for applying washing liquid to the washable items, and a door (1) for opening and closing the washing compartment, comprising an inner door (2) which is oriented toward the interior of the washing compartment in the closed state of the door (1) and has an upper edge and a lower edge (3a, 3b) which preferably run essentially horizontally in the closed state of the door (1) and two side edges (3c, 3d) which preferably run essentially vertically in the closed state of the door (1), and a feed device for dispensing additives which is arranged on the inner door in the upper third of the region between the upper edge and the lower edge (3a, 3b), in particular in the upper quarter, characterized in that the feed device (4) is arranged essentially midway between the side edges (3c, 3d).
2. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the inner door (2) comprises a surround (3).
3. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the feed device (4) is adjacent to the upper edge (3a) of the surround (3).
4. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 1, 2 or 3, characterized in that the width of the feed device (4) between the side edges (3c, 3d) is no more than one third of the total width between the side edges (3c, 3d).
5. The dishwasher as claimed in one of the preceding claims, characterized in that at least part of the surround (3) juts out toward the interior in the closed state of the door (1), and fits closely against the edge of a corresponding access opening to the interior.
6. The dishwasher as claimed in one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the inner door (2) within the surround (3) has an outward bulge (5) which is oriented away from the interior in the closed state of the door (3).
7. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 6, characterized in that the outward bulge (5) in the region of the feed device (4) slopes toward the upper edge (3a) of the surround (3).

8. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 7, characterized in that the feed device (4) protrudes from the sloping region of the outward bulge (5).
9. The dishwasher as claimed in one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the feed device (4) is arranged in a holder (6) which projects into the interior in the closed state of the door (1).
10. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 9, characterized in that the holder (6) extends downward from the upper edge (3a) of the surround (3).
11. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 9 or 10, characterized in that the holder (6) has an opening into which the feed device (4) is installed, wherein said opening slopes downward in the closed state of the door (1).
12. The dishwasher as claimed in one of the claims 9 to 11, characterized in that the holder (8) is formed by an impression in the inner door (2).
13. The dishwasher as claimed in one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the feed device (4) is embodied and arranged in cross-section in such a way that its front side does not project beyond the surround (3) front side which is oriented toward the interior.
14. The dishwasher as claimed in one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the feed device (4) has one or more openings for loading and/or dispensing additives.
15. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 14, characterized in that the openings are situated exclusively within the surround (3).
16. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 14 or 15, characterized in that the openings are provided in each case for both loading and dispensing the additive.
17. The dishwasher as claimed in one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the feed device (4) has a holder (4a) for cleaning agents.
18. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 17, in which the feed device (4) additionally has a

holder for rinsing agents.

19. The dishwasher as claimed in claim 17 or 18, characterized in that the holder for cleaning agents (4a) can be covered by a sliding cover (4b).
20. The dishwasher as claimed in one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the interior of the dishwasher can be accessed in an essentially horizontal direction and/or the door (1) is hinged in the lower region of the dishwasher such that it can be tilted about a horizontal axis.
21. The dishwasher as claimed in one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the door (1) has an outer door.