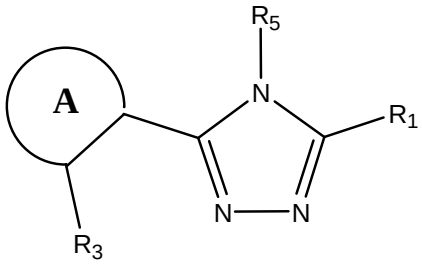
CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A compound represented by the following structural formula:



a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

ring A is an aryl or a heteroaryl, wherein the aryl or the heteroaryl are optionally further substituted with one or more substituents in addition to R_3;

R_1 and R_3 are, independently, -OH, -SH, $-NR_7H$, $-OR_{26}$, $-SR_{26}$, $-NHR_{26}$, $-O(CH_2)_mOH$, $-O(CH_2)_mSH$, $-O(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-S(CH_2)_mOH$, $-S(CH_2)_mSH$, $-S(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)R_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

R_5 is an optionally substituted heteroaryl or an optionally substituted 8 to 14 membered aryl;

R_7 and R_8, for each occurrence, are, independently, -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl,

an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl;

R_{10} and R_{11}, for each occurrence, are independently -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl; or R_{10} and R_{11}, taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached, form an optionally substituted heterocyclyl or an optionally substituted heteroaryl;

R_{26} is a C1-C6 alkyl;

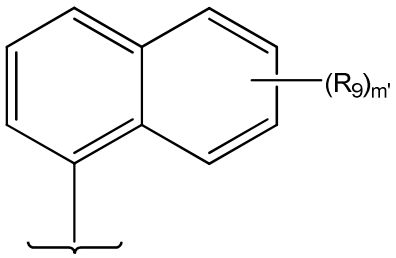
p, for each occurrence, is, independently, 0, 1 or 2; and

m, for each occurrence, is independently, 1, 2, 3, or 4;

provided that ring A is not a substituted [1,2,3]triazole; and

provided that the compound is not 3-(2,4-dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole.

2. The compound of Claim 1, wherein R_5 is represented by the following formula:



wherein:

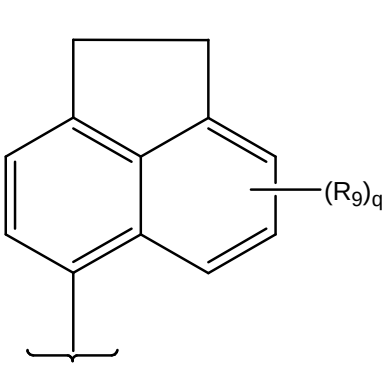
R_9, for each occurrence, is independently a substituent selected from the group consisting of an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino, a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$,

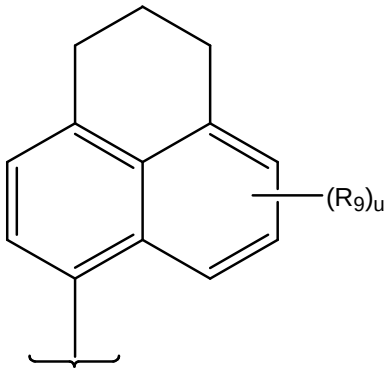
$-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, and $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

or two R_9 groups taken together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a fused ring; and

m' is zero or an integer from 1 to 7.

3. The compound of Claim 2, wherein R_5 is represented by one of the following formulas:



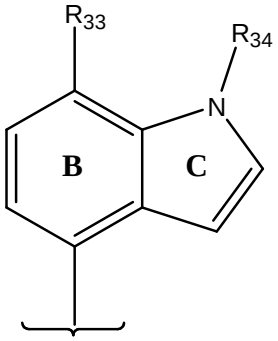


wherein:

q is zero or an integer from 1 to 5; and

u is zero or an integer from 1 to 5.

4. The compound of Claim 1, wherein R_5 is represented by the following structural formula:



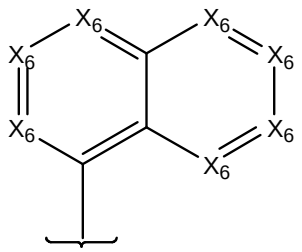
wherein:

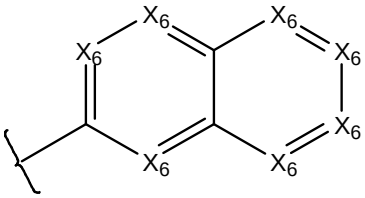
R_{33} is a halo, lower alkyl, a lower alkoxy, a lower haloalkyl, a lower haloalkoxy, and lower alkyl sulfanyl;

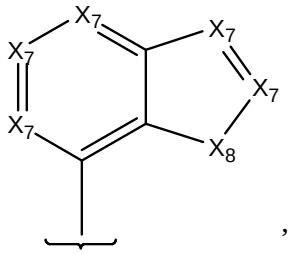
R_{34} is H, a lower alkyl, or a lower alkylcarbonyl; and

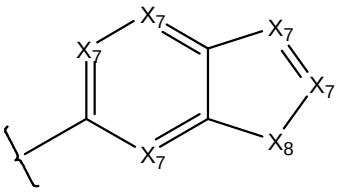
Ring B and Ring C are optionally substituted with one or more substituents.

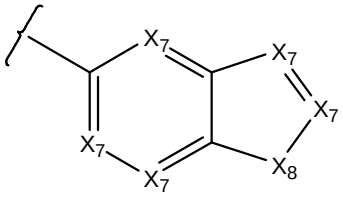
5. The compound of Claim 1, wherein R_5 is selected from the group consisting of:

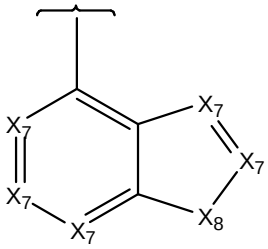


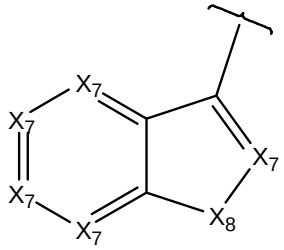
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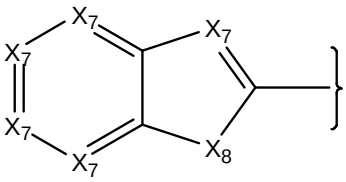
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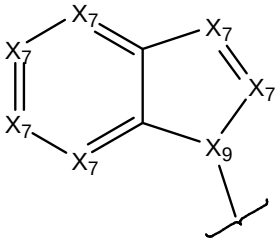
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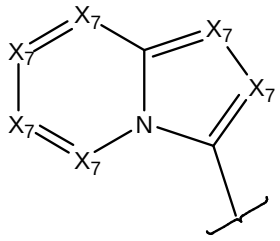
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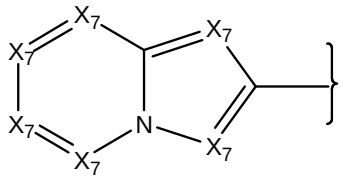
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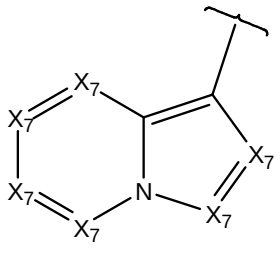
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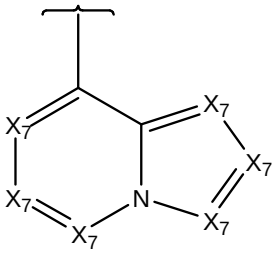
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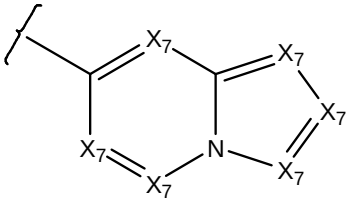
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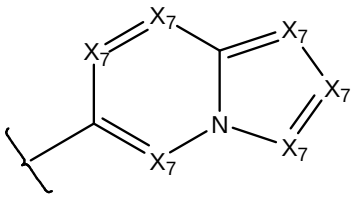
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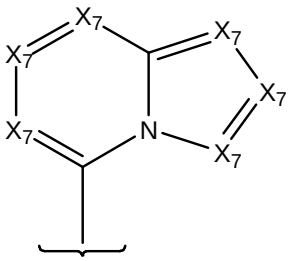
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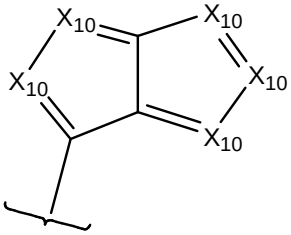
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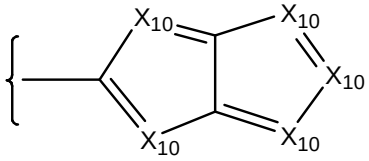


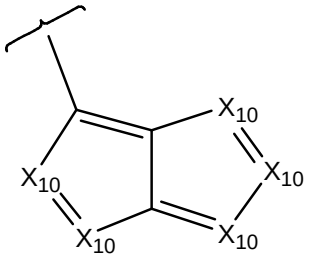
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and


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wherein:

X_6, for each occurrence, is independently CH, CR_9, N, N(O), $N^+(R_{17})$, provided that at least three X_6 groups are independently selected from CH and CR_9;

X_7, for each occurrence, is independently CH, CR_9, N, N(O), $N^+(R_{17})$, provided that at least three X_7 groups are independently selected from CH and CR_9;

X_8, for each occurrence, is independently CH_2, CHR_9, $C(R_9)_2$, S, S(O)p, NR_7, or NR_{17};

X_9, for each occurrence, is independently N or CH;

X_{10}, for each occurrence, is independently CH, CR_9, N, N(O), $N^+(R_{17})$, provided that at least one X_{10} is selected from CH and CR_9;

R_9, for each occurrence, is independently a substituent selected from the group consisting of an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an

optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino, a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, and $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

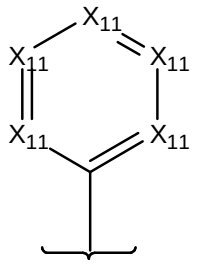
or two R_9 groups taken together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a fused ring; and

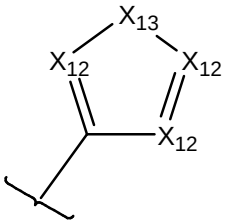
R_{17}, for each occurrence, is independently –H, an alkyl, an aralkyl, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, or $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$.

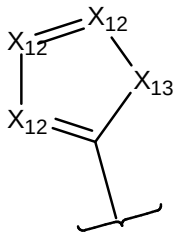
6. The compound of Claim 1, wherein R_5 is an optionally substituted indolyl, an optionally substituted benzoimidazolyl, an optionally substituted indazolyl, an optionally substituted 3*H*-indazolyl, an optionally substituted indolizinyl, an optionally substituted quinolinyl, an optionally substituted isoquinolinyl, an optionally substituted benzoxazolyl, an optionally substituted benzo[1,3]dioxolyl, an optionally substituted benzofuryl, an optionally substituted benzothiazolyl, an optionally substituted benzo[d]isoxazolyl, an optionally substituted benzo[d]isothiazolyl, an optionally substituted thiazolo[4,5-c]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted thiazolo[5,4-c]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted thiazolo[4,5-b]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted thiazolo[5,4-b]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted oxazolo[4,5-c]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted oxazolo[5,4-c]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted oxazolo[4,5-b]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted oxazolo[5,4-b]pyridinyl,an optionally substituted imidazopyridinyl, an optionally substituted benzothiadiazolyl, benzoxadiazolyl, an optionally substituted benzotriazolyl, an optionally substituted tetrahydroindolyl, an optionally substituted azaindolyl, an optionally substituted quinazolinyl, an optionally substituted purinyl, an optionally substituted imidazo[4,5-a]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted imidazo[1,2-a]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted 3*H*-imidazo[4,5-b]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted 1*H*-imidazo[4,5-b]pyridinyl, an

optionally substituted 1*H*-imidazo[4,5-c]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted 3*H*-imidazo[4,5-c]pyridinyl, an optionally substituted pyridopyridozinyl , and optionally substituted pyridopyrimidinyl, an optionally substituted pyrrolo[2,3]pyrimidyl, an optionally substituted pyrazolo[3,4]pyrimidyl an optionally substituted cyclopentaimidazolyl, an optionally substituted cyclopentatriazolyl, an optionally substituted pyrrolopyrazolyl, an optionally substituted pyrroloimidazolyl, an optionally substituted pyrrolotriazolyl, or an optionally substituted benzo(b)thienyl.

7. The compound of Claim 1, wherein R_5 is selected from the group consisting of:



,


and


wherein:

X_{11}, for each occurrence, is independently CH, CR_9, N, N(O), or $N^+(R_{17})$, provided that at least one X_{11} is N, N(O), or $N^+(R_{17})$ and at least two X_{11} groups are independently selected from CH and CR_9;

X_{12}, for each occurrence, is independently CH, CR_9, N, N(O), $N^+(R_{17})$, provided that at least one X_{12} group is independently selected from CH and CR_9;

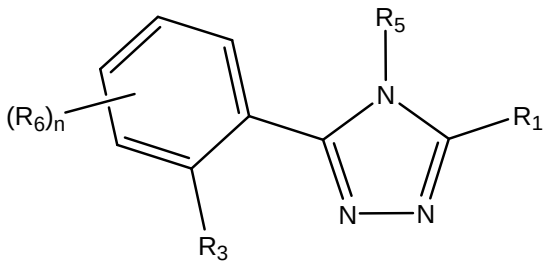
X_{13}, for each occurrence, is independently O, S, S(O)p, NR_7, or NR_{17};

R_9, for each occurrence, is independently a substituent selected from the group consisting of an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, and $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

or two R_9 groups taken together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a fused ring; and

R_{17}, for each occurrence, is independently an alkyl or an aralkyl.

8. The compound of Claim 1, wherein the compound is represented by the following structural formula:



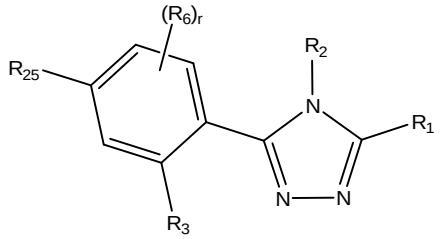
a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

wherein:

R_6, for each occurrence, is independently an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteroaralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, alkoxy, haloalkoxy, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-C(S)R_7$, $-C(O)SR_7$, $-C(S)SR_7$, $-C(S)OR_7$, $-C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-C(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)SR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$,or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$; and

n is zero of an integer from 1 to 4.

9. A compound represented by the following structural formula



,

a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

R_1 and R_3 are, independently, -OH, -SH, $-NR_7H$, $-OR_{26}$, $-SR_{26}$, $-NHR_{26}$, $-O(CH_2)_mOH$, $-O(CH_2)_mSH$, $-O(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-S(CH_2)_mOH$, $-S(CH_2)_mSH$, $-S(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)R_7$, $-SCH_2C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)R_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-SCH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

R_2 is a substituted phenyl, wherein the phenyl group is substituted with:

i) one substituent selected from nitro, cyano, a haloalkoxy, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, hydroxylalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, guanidino , ~~$-NR_{10}R_{11}$~~ $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_{20}$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$; or

ii) two to five substituents selected from the group consisting of an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, -Br, -I, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$, and $-S(O)_pOR_7$;

R_7 and R_8, for each occurrence, are, independently, -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl;

R_{10} and R_{11}, for each occurrence, are independently -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl; or R_{10} and R_{11}, taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached, form an optionally substituted heterocyclyl or an optionally substituted heteroaryl;

R_{26} is a C1-C6 alkyl;

p, for each occurrence, is, independently, 0, 1 or 2;

m, for each occurrence, is independently, 1, 2, 3, or 4;

R_{20}, for each occurrence, is independently an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted

heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl;

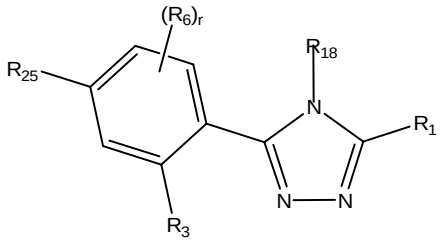
R_{25} is an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteroaralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, alkoxy, haloalkoxy, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-C(S)R_7$, $-C(O)SR_7$, $-C(S)SR_7$, $-C(S)OR_7$, $-C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-C(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)SR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

R_6, for each occurrence, is independently an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteroaralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, alkoxy, haloalkoxy, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-C(S)R_7$, $-C(O)SR_7$, $-C(S)SR_7$, $-C(S)OR_7$, $-C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-C(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)SR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$,

$-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$; and

r is an integer from 1 to 3.

10. A compound represented by the following structural formula:



,

a tautomer, pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

R_1 and R_3 are, independently, -OH, -SH, $-NR_7H$, $-OR_{26}$, $-SR_{26}$, $-NHR_{26}$, $-O(CH_2)_mOH$, $-O(CH_2)_mSH$, $-O(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-S(CH_2)_mOH$, $-S(CH_2)_mSH$, $-S(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)R_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

R_7 and R_8, for each occurrence, are, independently, -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl,

an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl;

R_{10} and R_{11}, for each occurrence, are independently -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl; or R_{10} and R_{11}, taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached, form an optionally substituted heterocyclyl or an optionally substituted heteroaryl;

R_{18} is an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, and optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, or a substituted alkyl, wherein the alkyl group is substituted with one or more substituents independently selected from the group consisting of an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

R_{26} is a C1-C6 alkyl;

p, for each occurrence, is, independently, 0, 1 or 2;

m, for each occurrence, is independently, 1, 2, 3, or 4;

R_{25} is an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteroaralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, alkoxy, haloalkoxy, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-C(S)R_7$, $-C(O)SR_7$, $-C(S)SR_7$, $-C(S)OR_7$, $-C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-C(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)SR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$,

$-SC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

R_6, for each occurrence, is independently an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteroaralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, alkoxy, haloalkoxy, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-C(S)R_7$, $-C(O)SR_7$, $-C(S)SR_7$, $-C(S)OR_7$, $-C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-C(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)SR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

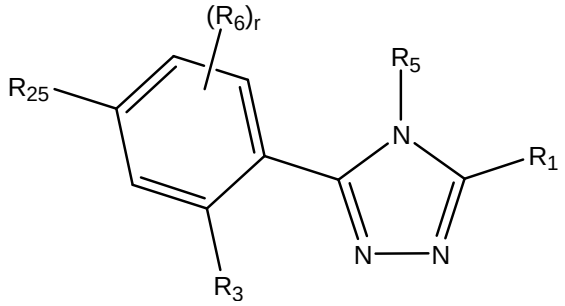
r is zero or an integer from 1 to 3; and

provided that R_{18} is not cyclohexyl.

11. The compound of Claim 10, wherein R_{18} is an optionally substituted cycloalkyl or an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl.

12. The compound of Claim 10, wherein R_{18} is a substituted alkyl.

13. The compound of Claim 8, wherein the compound is represented by the following structural formula:



a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

wherein:

R_{25} is an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteroaralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, alkoxy, haloalkoxy, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-C(S)R_7$, $-C(O)SR_7$, $-C(S)SR_7$, $-C(S)OR_7$, $-C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-C(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)SR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

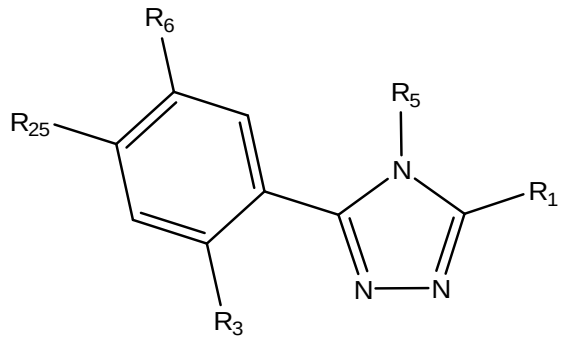
and

r is zero or an integer from 1 to 3.

14. The compound of Claim 13 wherein R_1, R_3 and R_{25} are each independently -OH, -SH, -NHR_7, -$OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$OC(O)R_7$, -$SC(O)R_7$, -$OC(O)OR_7$, -$SC(O)OR_7$, -$OS(O)_pR_7$, -$S(O)_pOR_7$, -$SS(O)_pR_7$, -$OS(O)_pOR_7$, -$SS(O)_pOR_7$, -$OC(S)R_7$, -$SC(S)R_7$, -$OC(S)OR_7$, -$SC(S)OR_7$, -$OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$OC(NR_8)R_7$, -$SC(NR_8)R_7$, -$OC(NR_8)OR_7$, -$SC(NR_8)OR_7$, -$OP(O)(OR_7)_2$ or -$SP(O)(OR_7)_2$.

15. The compound of Claim 14, wherein R_1 and R_3 are each, independently, -OH, -SH, or -NHR_7.

16. The compound of Claim 15, wherein the compound is represented by the following structural formula:



a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

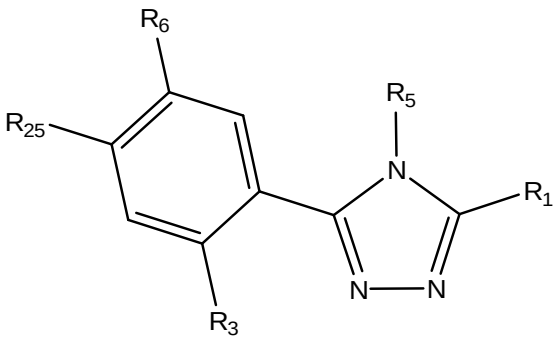
17. The compound of Claim 16, wherein:

R_1 is -SH or -OH;

R_3 and R_{25} are -OH; and

R_6 is a lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, a lower alkyl sulfanyl, or -$NR_{10}R_{11}$.

18. The compound of Claim 14, wherein the compound is represented by the following structural formula:



a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof~~,~~.

19. The compound of Claim 18, wherein R_6 is a C1-C6 alkyl, a C1-C6 haloalkyl, a C1-C6 alkoxy, a C1-C6 haloalkoxy, a C1-C6 alkyl sulfanyl or a C3-C6 cycloalkyl.

20. The compound of Claim 19, wherein R_1 and R_3 are each, independently, -OH, -SH, or $-NHR_7$.

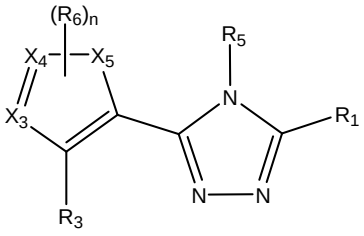
21. The compound of Claim ~~20~~ 18, wherein:

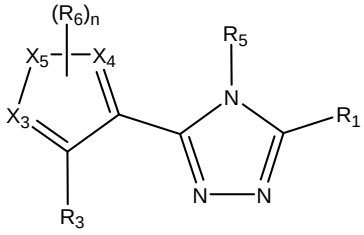
R_1 is -SH or -OH;

R_3 and R_{25} are -OH;

R_6 is a lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, a lower alkyl sulfanyl, or $-NR_{10}R_{11}$.

22. The compound of Claim 1, ~~A~~ wherein the compound is represented by one of the following structural formulas:





a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

wherein:

~~R_1 and R_3 are, independently, -OH, -SH, $-NR_7H$, $-OR_{26}$, $-SR_{26}$, $-NHR_{26}$, $-O(CH_2)_mOH$, $-O(CH_2)_mSH$, $-O(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-S(CH_2)_mOH$, $-S(CH_2)_mSH$, $-S(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$,~~

~~-OC(O)R_7, -SC(O)R_7, -NR_7C(O)R_7, -OC(O)OR_7, -SC(O)OR_7, -NR_7C(O)OR_7, -OCH_2C(O)R_7, -SCH_2C(O)R_7, -NR_7CH_2C(O)R_7, -OCH_2C(O)OR_7, -SCH_2C(O)OR_7, -NR_7CH_2C(O)OR_7, -OCH_2C(O)$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -SCH_2C(O)$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -NR_7CH_2C(O)$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -OS(O)$_p$$R_7$, -SS(O)$_p$$R_7$, -S(O)$_p$$OR_7$, -$NR_7$S(O)$_p$$R_7$, -OS(O)$_p$$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -SS(O)$_p$$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$NR_7$S(O)$_p$$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -OS(O)$_p$$OR_7$, -SS(O)$_p$$OR_7$, -$NR_7$S(O)$_p$$OR_7$, -OC(S)$R_7$, -SC(S)$R_7$, -$NR_7$C(S)$R_7$, -OC(S)$OR_7$, -SC(S)$OR_7$, -$NR_7$C(S)$OR_7$, -OC(S)$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -SC(S)$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$NR_7$C(S)$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -OC($NR_8$)$R_7$, -SC($NR_8$)$R_7$, -$NR_7$C($NR_8$)$R_7$, -OC($NR_8$)$OR_7$, -SC($NR_8$)$OR_7$, -$NR_7$C($NR_8$)$OR_7$, -OC($NR_8$)$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -SC($NR_8$)$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$NR_7$C($NR_8$)$NR_{10}R_{11}$, -OP(O)($OR_7$)$_2$, or -SP(O)($OR_7$)$_2$;~~

~~R_5 is an optionally substituted heteroaryl or an optionally substituted 8 to 14 membered aryl;~~

~~R_7 and R_8, for each occurrence, are, independently, -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl;~~

~~R_{10} and R_{11}, for each occurrence, are independently -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl; or R_{10} and R_{11}, taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached, form an optionally substituted heterocyclyl or an optionally substituted heteroaryl;~~

~~R_{26} is a C1-C6 alkyl;~~

~~p, for each occurrence, is, independently, 0, 1 or 2;~~

~~m, for each occurrence, is independently, 1, 2, 3, or 4;~~

X_3 and X_4 are each, independently, N, N(O), $N^+(R_{17})$, CH or CR_6;

X_5 is O, S, NR_{17}, CH=CH, $CH=CR_6$, $CR_6=CH$, $CR_6=CR_6$, CH=N, CR_6=N, CH=N(O), CR_6=N(O), N=CH, $N=CR_6$, N(O)=CH, N(O)=CR_6, $N^+(R_{17})$=CH, $N^+(R_{17})=CR_6$, $CH=N^+(R_{17})$, $CR_6=N^+(R_{17})$, or N=N, wherein X^3, X^4 and X^5 are not all N concurrently;

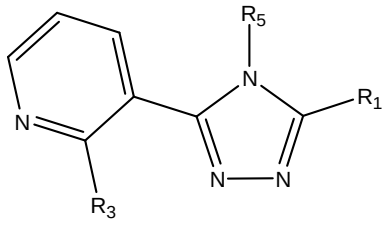
R_6, for each occurrence, is independently a substituent selected from the group consisting of an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, or $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

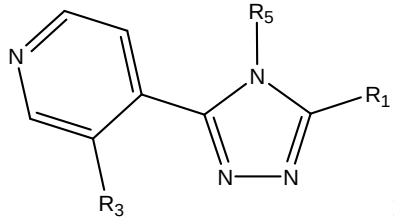
R_{17}, for each occurrence, is independently an alkyl or an aralkyl; and

n is zero or an integer from 1 to 4~~;~~

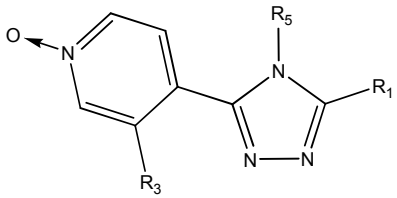
~~provided that the compound is not 3-(2,4-dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole~~.

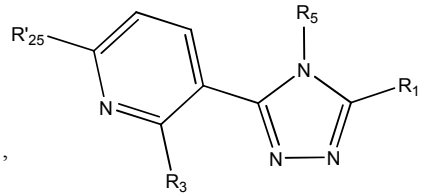
23. A compound selected from the group consisting of:



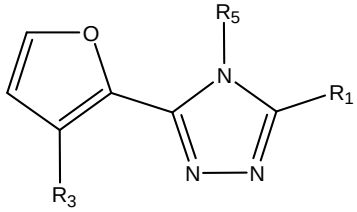
,


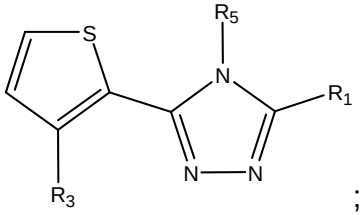
;



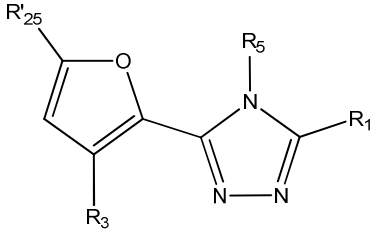
,


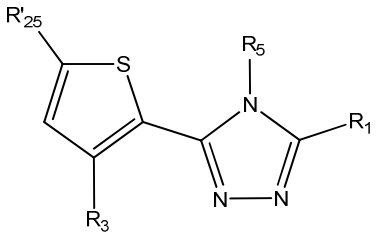
;

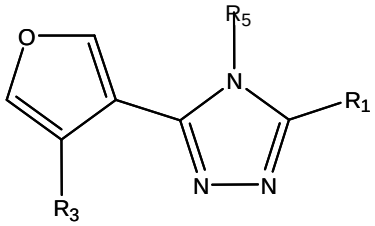


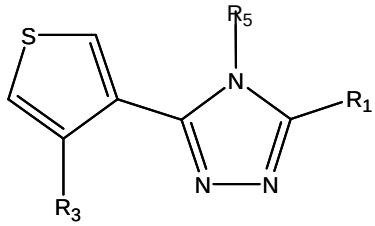
,


;



,




and


a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

wherein:

R_1 and R_3 are, independently, -OH, -SH, $-NR_7H$, $-OR_{26}$, $-SR_{26}$, $-NHR_{26}$, $-O(CH_2)_mOH$, $-O(CH_2)_mSH$, $-O(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-S(CH_2)_mOH$, $-S(CH_2)_mSH$, $-S(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)R_7$, $-SCH_2C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)R_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-SCH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

R_5 is an optionally substituted heteroaryl or an optionally substituted 8 to 14 membered aryl;

R_7 and R_8, for each occurrence, are, independently, -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl;

R_{10} and R_{11}, for each occurrence, are independently -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl; or R_{10} and R_{11}, taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached, form an optionally substituted heterocyclyl or an optionally substituted heteroaryl;

R_{26} is a C1-C6 alkyl;

R'_{25} is a halo, a haloalkyl, a haloalkoxy, a heteroalkyl, -OH, -SH, -NHR_7, -$(CH_2)_kOH$, -$(CH_2)_kSH$, -$(CH_2)_kNR_7H$, -OCH_3, -SCH_3, -$NHCH_3$, -OCH_2CH_2OH, -OCH_2CH_2SH, -$OCH_2CH_2NR_7H$, -SCH_2CH_2OH, -SCH_2CH_2SH, -$SCH_2CH_2NR_7H$, -$OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$OC(O)R_7$, -$SC(O)R_7$, -$NR_7C(O)R_7$, -$OC(O)OR_7$, -$SC(O)OR_7$, -$NR_7C(O)OR_7$, -$OCH_2C(O)R_7$, -$SCH_2C(O)R_7$, -$NR_7CH_2C(O)R_7$, -$OCH_2C(O)OR_7$, -$SCH_2C(O)OR_7$, -$NR_7CH_2C(O)OR_7$, -$OCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$SCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$NR_7CH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$OS(O)_pR_7$, -$SS(O)_pR_7$, -$NR_7S(O)_pR_7$, -$OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, -$SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, -$NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, -$OS(O)_pOR_7$, -$SS(O)_pOR_7$, -$NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, -$OC(S)R_7$, -$SC(S)R_7$, -$NR_7C(S)R_7$, -$OC(S)OR_7$, -$SC(S)OR_7$, -$NR_7C(S)OR_7$, -$OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$OC(NR_8)R_7$, -$SC(NR_8)R_7$, -$NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, -$OC(NR_8)OR_7$, -$SC(NR_8)OR_7$, -$NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, -$OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$C(O)R_7$, -$C(O)OR_7$, -$C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$C(O)SR_7$, -$C(S)R_7$, -$C(S)OR_7$, -$C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, -$C(S)SR_7$, -$C(NR_8)OR_7$, -$C(NR_8)R_7$, -$C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$,

$-C(NR_8)SR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, or $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

p, for each occurrence, is, independently, 0, 1 or 2;

m, for each occurrence, is independently, 1, 2, 3, or 4; and

k is 1, 2, 3, or 4.

24. A compound selected form the group consisting of

3-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-[4-(2-methoxyethoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl]-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(6-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(6-ethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(6-propoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(5-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(6-isopropoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(1-ethyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2,3-dihydro-benzo[1,4]dioxin-5-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-fluorophenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-aminophenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(naphthalene-2-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(acenaphthalen-5-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(5-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(pyren-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(quinolin-5-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-5-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(anthracen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-6-methyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalene-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(4-chloronaphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(7-carboxymethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2-methyl-quinolin-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(3-Hydroxypyridin-4-yl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-acetylamino-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(2,3-dihydro-benzo[1,4]dioxin-5-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(2,3-dimethyl-1H-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-3-propyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(4,6-Dihydroxy-1-ethyl-pyridin-3-yl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(4,6-Dihydroxy-1-methyl-pyridin-3-yl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,6-Dihydroxy5-fluoro-pyridin-3-yl) 4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalene-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(4-carboxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-[4-(N,N-dimethylcarbamoyl)-naphthalen-1-yl]-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(4-propoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(4-isopropoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(5-isopropoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(isoquinolin-5-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(5-propoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-methanesulfonamino-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-3,6-dimethyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-[7-(2-methoxyethoxy)-naphthalen-1-yl]-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-hexyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(4-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(6-methoxy-naphthalin-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-3-chloro-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(7-isopropoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(7-ethoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(7-propoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-methoxymethyoxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-[2-Hydroxy-4-(2-hydroxy-ethoxy)-phenyl]-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(7-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(5-methoxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(4-hydroxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-tert-butyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-propyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-3-methyl-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-isobutyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-[1-(2-methoxyethoxy)-indol-4-yl]-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(1-Oxo-3-hydroxy-pyridin-4-yl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,5-Dihydroxy-4-carboxyphenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-[1-(dimethyl-carbamoyl)-indol-4-yl]-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-ethyl-benzoimidazol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1,2,3-trimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,5-Dihydroxy-4-hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-amino-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-acetylamino-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-3-chloro-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-indol-3-yl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-indol-4-yl)-5-amino-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-amino-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-5-ethyloxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(7-fluoro-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(benzothiazol-4-yl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(9H-purin-6-yl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalene-1-yl)-5-ureido-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-indol-4-yl)-5-ureido-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(quinolin-5-yl)-5-ureido-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalene-1-yl)-5-carbamoyloxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-methyl-indol-4-yl)-5-carbamoyloxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(8-methoxy-quinolin-5-yl)-5-carbamoyloxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(3-methyl-quinolin-5-yl)-5-carboxyamino-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(1-methyl-2-chloro-indol-4-yl)-5-carbamoyloxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalene-1-yl)-5-(sulfamoylamino)-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-benzoimidazol-4-yl)-5-(sulfamoylamino)-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalene-1-yl)-5-(sulfamoyloxy)-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(5-hydroxy-naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(1-dimethylcarbamoyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4,5-Trihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(naphthalene-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(2,3-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

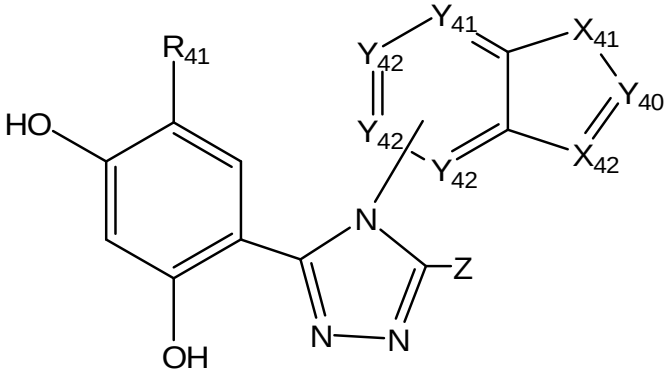
3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-ethyl-1H-benzoimidazol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole, HCl salt;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-7-methoxy-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole; and

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-cyclopropyl-phenyl)-4-(naphthalene-1-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole

a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

25. A compound represented by the following structural formula:



a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

X_{41} is O, S, or NR_{42};

X_{42} is CR_{44} or N;

Y_{40} is N or CR_{43};

Y_{41} is N or CR_{45};

$Y_{42,}$ for each occurrence, is independently N, C or CR_{46};

Z is OH, SH, or NHR_7;

R_{41} is -H, -OH, -SH, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, an alkoxy or cycloalkoxy, a haloalkoxy, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-C(S)R_7$, $-C(O)SR_7$, $-C(S)SR_7$, $-C(S)OR_7$, $-C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-C(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-C(NR_8)SR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$, or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$;

R_{42} is -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, $-C(O)R_7$, $-(CH_2)_mC(O)OR_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, or $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$;

R_{43} and R_{44} are, independently, -H, -OH, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally

substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, or R_{43} and R_{44} taken together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, or an optionally substituted heteroaryl;

R_{45} is -H, -OH, -SH, $-NR_7H$, $-OR_{26}$, $-SR_{26}$, $-NHR_{26}$, $-O(CH_2)_mOH$, $-O(CH_2)_mSH$, $-O(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-S(CH_2)_mOH$, $-S(CH_2)_mSH$, $-S(CH_2)_mNR_7H$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-NR_7C(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)R_7$, $-SCH_2C(O)R_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)R_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-SCH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)OR_7$, $-OCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SCH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7CH_2C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SS(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_7S(O)_pOR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-NR_7C(S)R_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(S)OR_7$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_7C(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)R_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-NR_7C(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$, or $-NR_7C(NR_8)NR_{10}R_{11}$;

R_{46}, for each occurrence, is independently, selected from the group consisting of H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, an optionally substituted heteraralkyl, halo, cyano, nitro, guanidino , a haloalkyl, a heteroalkyl, $-NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OR_7$, $-C(O)R_7$, $-C(O)OR_7$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-C(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-NR_8C(O)R_7$, $-SR_7$, $-S(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-NR_8S(O)_pR_7$, and $-S(O)_pNR_{10}R_{11}$;

R_7 and R_8, for each occurrence, are, independently, -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl;

R_{10} and R_{11}, for each occurrence, are independently -H, an optionally substituted alkyl, an optionally substituted alkenyl, an optionally substituted alkynyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkyl, an optionally substituted cycloalkenyl, an optionally substituted heterocyclyl, an optionally substituted aryl, an optionally substituted heteroaryl, an optionally substituted aralkyl, or an optionally substituted heteraralkyl; or R_{10} and R_{11}, taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached, form an optionally substituted heterocyclyl or an optionally substituted heteroaryl;

R_{26}, for each occurrence is, is independently, a lower alkyl;

p, for each occurrence, is, independently, 1 or 2; and

m, for each occurrence, is independently, 1, 2, 3, or 4.

26. The compound of claim 25, wherein X_{41} is NR_{42} and X_{42} is CR_{44}.

27. The compound of claim 25, wherein X_{41} is NR_{42} and X_{42} is N.

28. The compound of claim 25, wherein R_{41} is selected from the group consisting of -H, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower cycloalkyl, and lower cycloalkoxy.

29. The compound of claim 25, wherein R_{41} is selected from the group consisting of -H, methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, cyclopropyl, methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, and cyclopropoxy.

30. The compound of claim 25, wherein X_{41} is NR_{42}, and R_{42} is selected from the group consisting of -H, a lower alkyl, a lower cycloalkyl, $-C(O)N(R_{27})_2$, and -C(O)OH, wherein each R_{27} is independently -H or a lower alkyl.

31. The compound of claim 25, wherein X_{41} is NR_{42}, and R_{42} is selected from the group consisting of -H, methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, cyclopropyl, n-butyl, *sec*-butyl, *tert*-butyl, n-pentyl, n-hexyl, -C(O)OH, $-(CH_2)_mC(O)OH$, $-CH_2OCH_3$, $-CH_2CH_2OCH_3$, and $-C(O)N(CH_3)_2$.

32. The compound of claim 25, wherein R_{43} and R_{44} are, independently, selected from the group consisting of -H, methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, and cyclopropyl.

33. The compound of claim 25, wherein X_{42} is CR_{44}; Y_{40} is CR_{43}; and R_{43} and R_{44} together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a cycloalkenyl, an aryl, heterocyclyl, or heteroaryl ring.

34. The compound of claim 33, wherein R_{43} and R_{44} together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a C_5-C_8 cycloalkenyl or a C_5-C_8 aryl.

35. The compound of claim 33, wherein R_{45} is selected from the group consisting of -H, -OH, -SH, $-NH_2$, a lower alkoxy, and a lower alkyl amino.

36. The compound of Claim 35, wherein R_{45} is selected from the group consisting of -H, -OH, methoxy and ethoxy.

37. The compound of claim 33, wherein X_{41} is O.

38. The compound of claim 37, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(2-methyl-7-methoxy-benzofuran-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

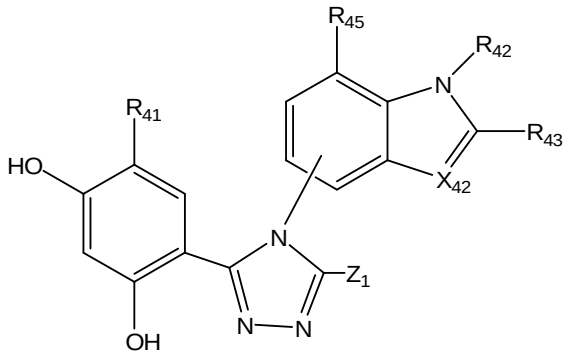
3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(benzofuran-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole, and

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(2-methyl-1,3-benzoxaz-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

39. The compound of claim 25, wherein Z is -OH or -SH.

40. A compound of Claim 25 represented by the following structural formula:



a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein Z_1 is –OH or –SH.

41. The compound of claim 40, wherein X_{42} is CR_{44}, and R_{43} and R_{44} are, independently, selected from the group consisting of -H, methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, and cyclopropyl.

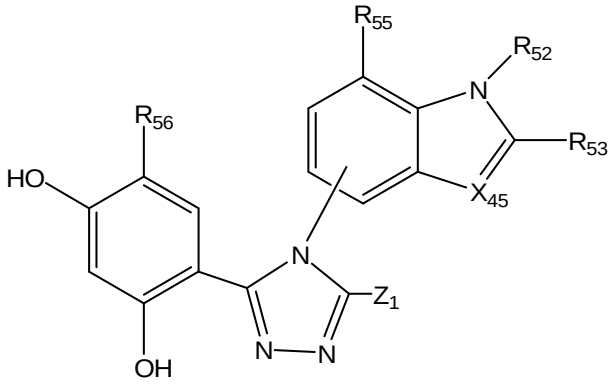
42. The compound of claim 40, wherein X_{42} is CR_{44}, and R_{43} and R_{44}, taken together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached, form a cycloalkenyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, or heteroaryl ring.

43. The compound of claim 42, wherein R_{43} and R_{44}, taken together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached, form a C_5-C_8 cycloalkenyl or a C_5-C_8 aryl.

44. The compound of claim 40, wherein X_{42} is CR_{44}.

45. The compound of claim 40, wherein X_{42} is N.

46. A compound of Claim 40 represented by the following structural formula:



a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein:

X_{45} is CR_{54} or N;

Z1 is -OH or -SH;

R_{56} is selected from the group consisting of -H, methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, and cyclopropyl;

R_{52} is selected from the group consisting of -H, methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, n-pentyl, n-hexyl, $-(CH_2)_2OCH_3$, $-CH_2C(O)OH$, and $-C(O)N(CH_3)_2$;

R_{53} and R_{54} are each, independently, –H, methyl, ethyl, or isopropyl; or R_{53} and R_{54} taken together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a phenyl, cyclohexenyl, or cyclooctenyl ring; and

R_{55} is selected from the group consisting of -H, -OH, $–OCH_3$, and $–OCH_2CH_3$.

47. The compound of claim 25, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1,3-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-hydroxy-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1,3-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-hydroxy-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-methyl-indol-5-yl)-5-hydroxy-[1,2,4]triazole, and

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-indol-4-yl)-5-hydroxy-[1,2,4]triazole,

a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

48. The compound of claim 25, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-methyl-indazol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole and

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-methyl-indazol-6-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

49. The compound of claim 25, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

3-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(1-ethyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(1-methoxyethyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(1-dimethylcarbamoyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-propyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1,2,3-trimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(2,3-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-acetyl-2,3-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-7-methoxy-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-propyl-2,3-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(N-methyl-tetrahydrocarbozol-7-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(N-methyl-cyclononan[a]indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-n-butyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-n-pentyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-n-hexyl-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-cyclopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-(1-methylcyclopropyl)-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-cyclopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-7-methoxy-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-cyclopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1,2,3-trimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-7-methoxy-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole disodium salt,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-*tert*-butyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-7-methoxy-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-cyclopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-propyl-7-methoxy-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-methyl-3-ethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1,3-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-7-methoxy-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-methyl-3-isopropyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(N-ethyl-carbozol-7-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-7-hydroxy-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-isopropyl-7-ethoxy-indol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1,2-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(N-methyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1,3-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-cyclopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1,3-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-cyclopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-methyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1H-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1,2-dimethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-ethyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole, and

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-propyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

50. The compound of claim 25, wherein said compound is selected from the group consisting of:

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-ethyl-benzimidazol-4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-ethyl-benzimidazol -4-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole HCL salt,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(2-methyl-3-ethyl-benzimidazol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(1-ethyl-2-methyl-benzimidazol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole, and

3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(1-methyl-2-trifluoromethyl-benzimidazol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole,

a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

51. The compound of claim 25, wherein said compound is 3-(2,4-dihydroxy-5-isopropyl-phenyl)-4-(N-methyl-indol-5-yl)-5-mercapto-[1,2,4]triazole.

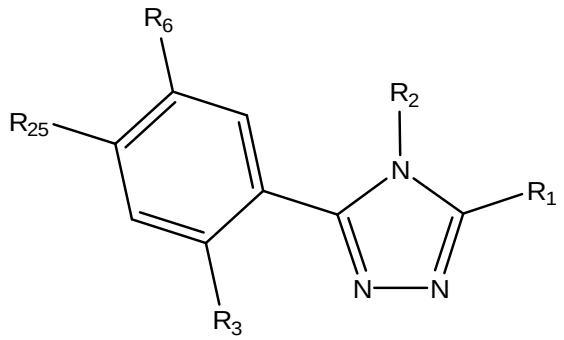
52. A pharmaceutical composition, comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and one or more compounds represented by the formula of Claim 1.

53. The compound of Claim 9 wherein R_1, R_3 and R_{25} are each independently -OH, -SH, $-NHR_7$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$ or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$.

54. The compound of Claim 53, wherein R_1 and R_3 are each, independently, -OH, -SH, or $-NHR_7$.

55. The compound of Claim 54, wherein the compound is represented by the

following structural formula:



a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

56. The compound of Claim 55, wherein:

R_1 is -SH or -OH;

R_3 and R_{25} are -OH; and

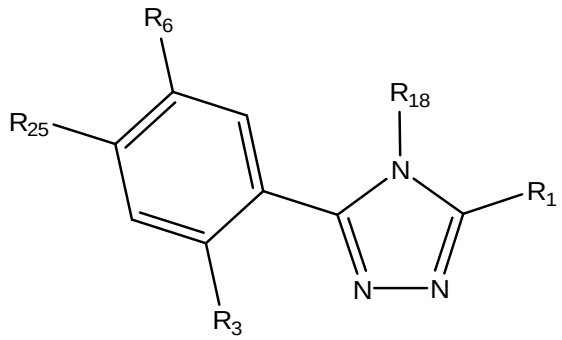
R_6 is a lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, a lower alkyl sulfanyl, or $-NR_{10}R_{11}$.

57. The compound of Claim 56,
wherein R_6 is a C1-C4 alkyl, a C1-C64 alkoxy, or a C1-C6 alkyl sulfanyl .

58. The compound of Claim 10 wherein R_1, R_3 and R_{25} are each independently -OH, -SH, $-NHR_7$, $-OC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(O)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(O)R_7$, $-SC(O)R_7$, $-OC(O)OR_7$, $-SC(O)OR_7$, $-OS(O)_pR_7$, $-S(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pR_7$, $-OS(O)_pOR_7$, $-SS(O)_pOR_7$, $-OC(S)R_7$, $-SC(S)R_7$, $-OC(S)OR_7$, $-SC(S)OR_7$, $-OC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-SC(S)NR_{10}R_{11}$, $-OC(NR_8)R_7$, $-SC(NR_8)R_7$, $-OC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-SC(NR_8)OR_7$, $-OP(O)(OR_7)_2$ or $-SP(O)(OR_7)_2$.

59. The compound of Claim 58, wherein R_1 and R_3 are each, independently, -OH, -SH, or $-NHR_7$.

62. The compound of Claim 59, wherein the compound is represented by the following structural formula:



a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

61. The compound of Claim 60, wherein:

R_1 is -SH or -OH;

R_3 and R_{25} are -OH; and

R_6 is a lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, a lower alkyl sulfanyl, or $-NR_{10}R_{11}$.

62. The compound of Claim 10, wherein R_6 is a C1-C6 alkyl, a C1-C6 haloalkyl, a C1-C6 alkoxy, a C1-C6 haloalkoxy, a C1-C6 alkyl sulfanyl or a C3-C6 cycloalkyl.

63. A compound selected form the group consisting of:

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2-methyl-4-bromophenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2,6-diethylphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2-methy-6-ethylphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2,6-diisopropylphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(3-methoxyphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2-methyl-4-butyl-phenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2,4-dimethyl-phenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2,6-dimethyl-phenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2,6-dimethyl-phenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2,3-dimethylphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2-methyl-4-fluorophenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(biphenyl-2-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(4-pentyloxyphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(4-octyloxyphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(3,5-di-tert-butylphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-[2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl]-4-(3-benzoylphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(2,3-dimethy-4-methoxy-phenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(2,3-dimethoxy-phenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(3-methox-phenyl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-5-amino-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(2,3-difluorophenyl)-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-[2-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-phenyl]-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-{4-[2-(morpholin-1-yl)-ethoxy]-phenyl}-5-hydroxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(2,3-difluorophenyl)-5-ureido-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-[3,5-di-(trifluoromethyl)-phenyl]-5-carbamoyloxy-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-5-(sulfamoylamino)-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(3-isopropyloxy-phenyl)-5-(sulfamoyloxy)-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(biphenyl-3-yl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(2-methyl-5-hydroxymethyl-phenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(3-t-butyl-4-methoxy-phenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;

a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

64. The compound of Claim 10, wherein the compound is 3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-cyclopentyl-5-hydroxy-triazole or a tautomer, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, solvate, clathrate, or a prodrug thereof.

65. A compound selected selected from the group consisting of:

3-(2,4 Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(3-methylphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2-chlorophenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(3-chlorophenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2-ethylphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2-methylsulfanylphenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-4-(2,3-dichlorophenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-(2-methoxy-3-chloro-phenyl)-5-mercapto-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-phenyl)-4-phenyl-5-(sulfamoylamino)-triazole;
3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-ethyl-phenyl)-4-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-5-carbamoyloxy-triazole; and
3-(2,4-Dihydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-4-(3-isopropylphenyl)-5-(thiocarboxyamino)-triazole;
a tautomer, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

66. A pharmaceutical composition, comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and one or more compounds represented by the formula of Claim 9.

67. A pharmaceutical composition, comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier and one or more compounds represented by the formula of Claim 10.