

图 1

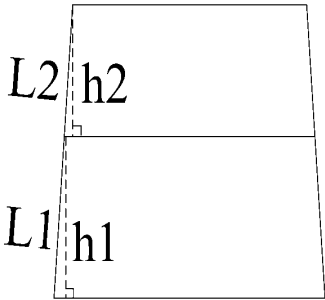


图 2



图 3

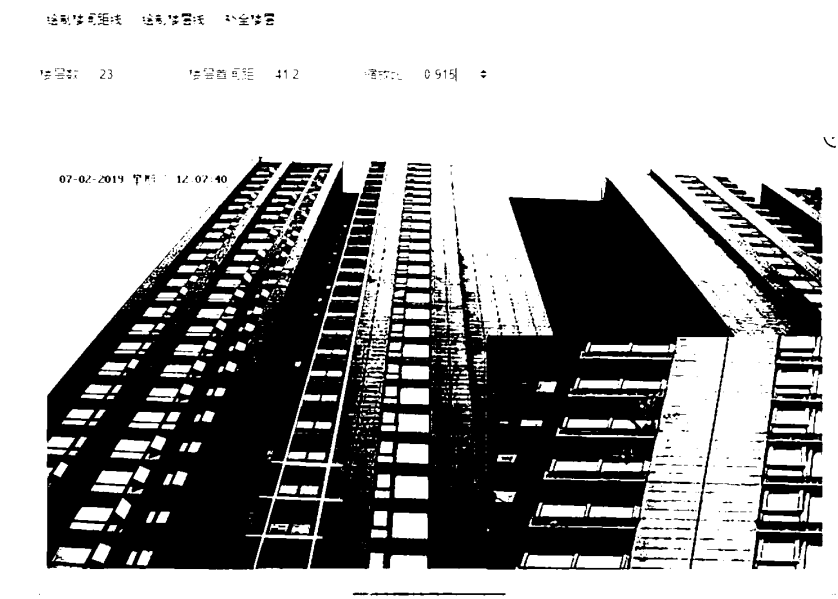


图 4

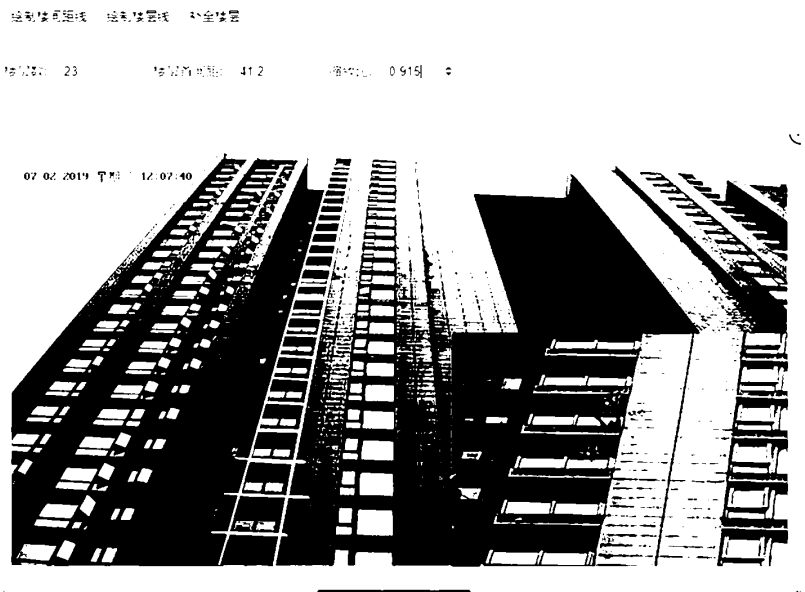


图 5

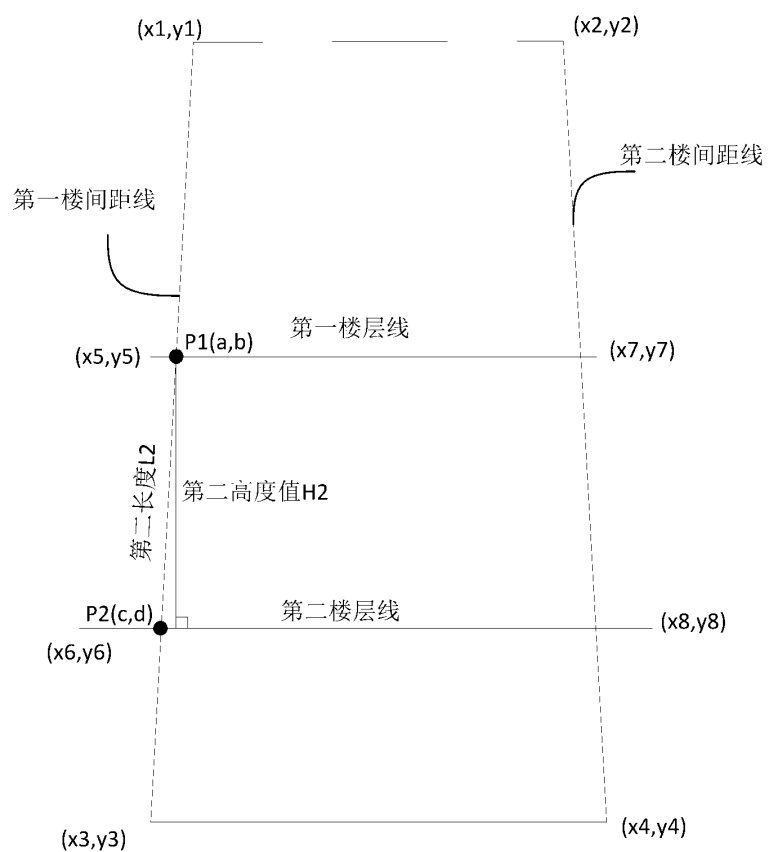


图 6-1

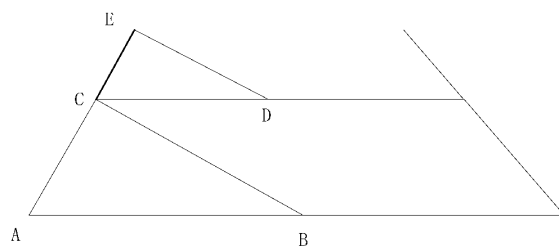


图 6-2

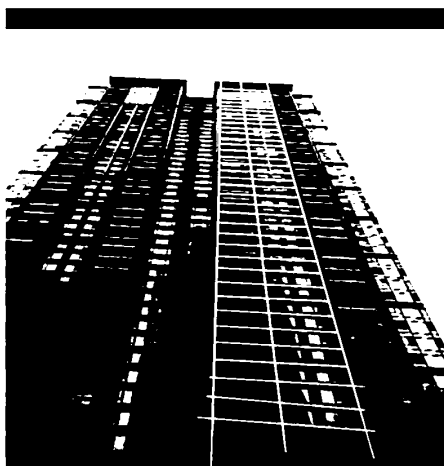
$$12.179 = 10^{-27} \text{ J} \quad \bullet \quad 217 = 0.546$$


图 7



图 8

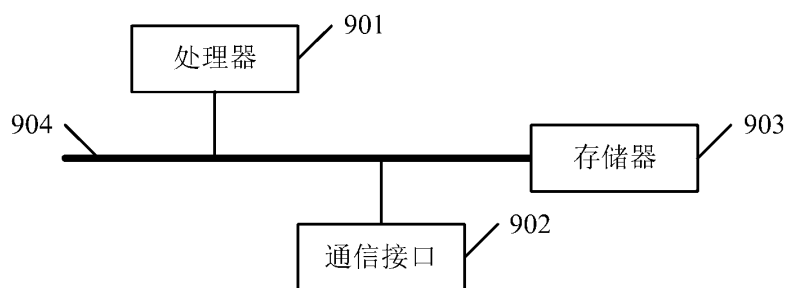


图 9