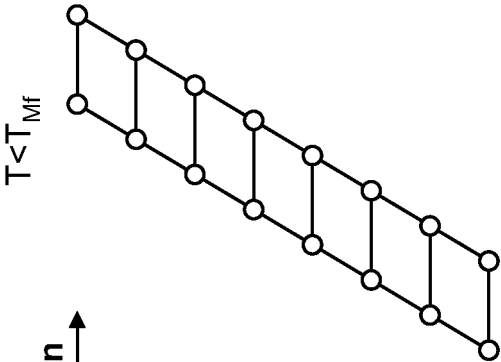
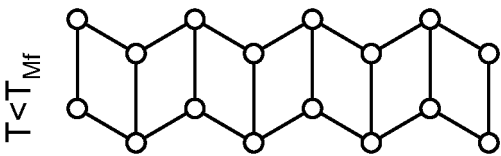


Heat

A horizontal arrow pointing to the right, indicating the direction of heat input.

Strain

A horizontal arrow pointing to the right, indicating the direction of strain input.

Cool

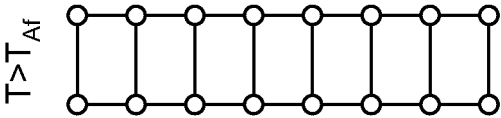
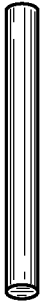
A horizontal arrow pointing to the right, indicating the direction of cooling input.

FIG. 1D

FIG. 1C

FIG. 1B

FIG. 1A



$T > T_{Af}$

Unload

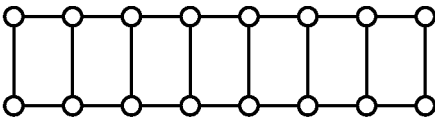


FIG. 2C



$T > T_{Af}$

Load

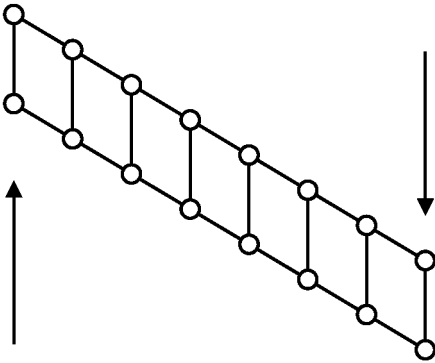
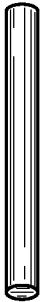


FIG. 2B



$T > T_{Af}$

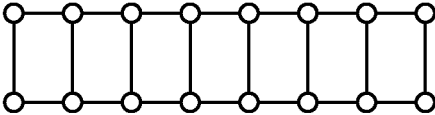


FIG. 2A

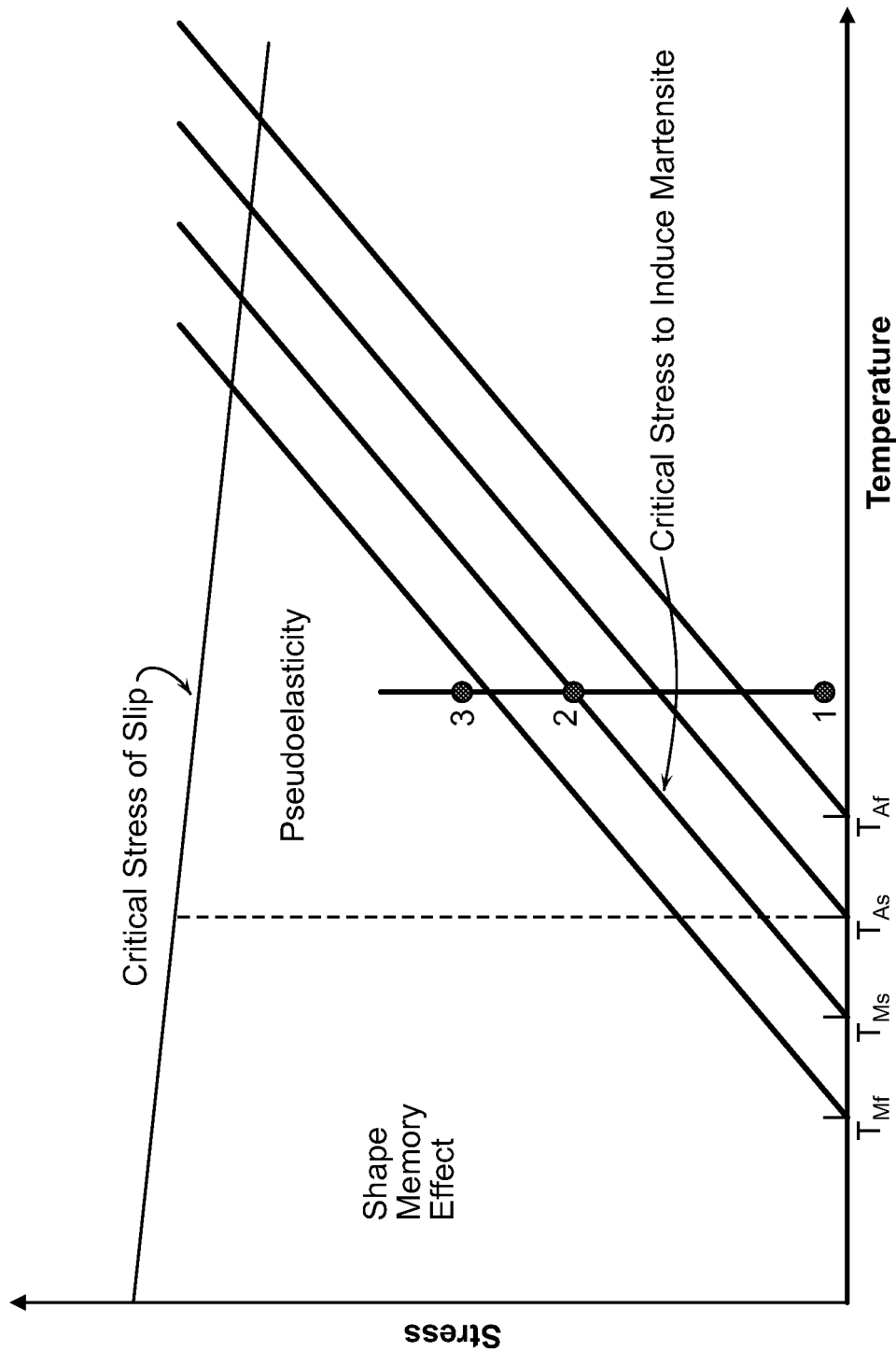


FIG. 3

4/8

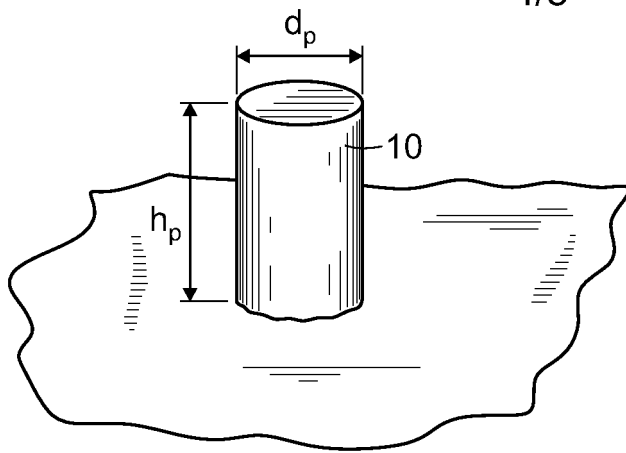


FIG. 4A



FIG. 4B

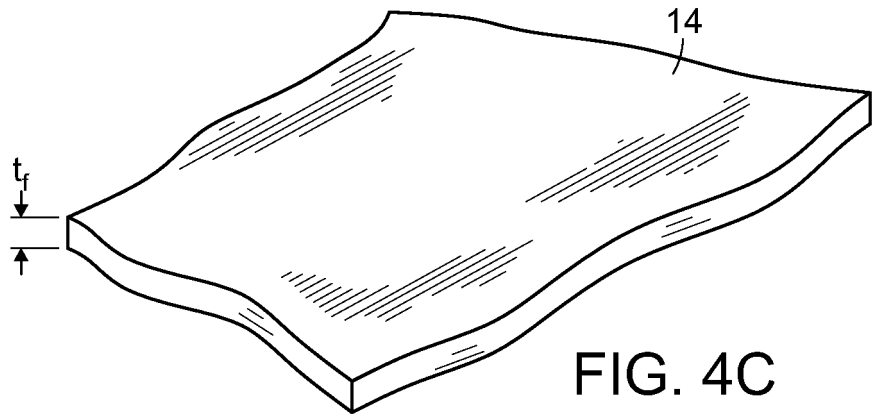


FIG. 4C

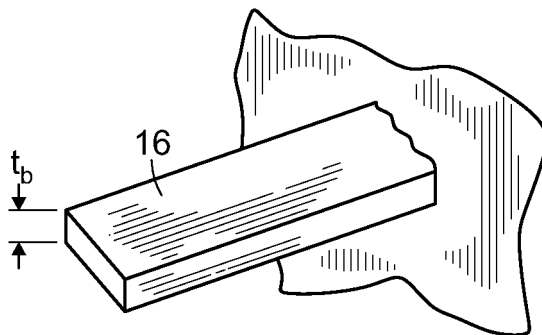


FIG. 4D

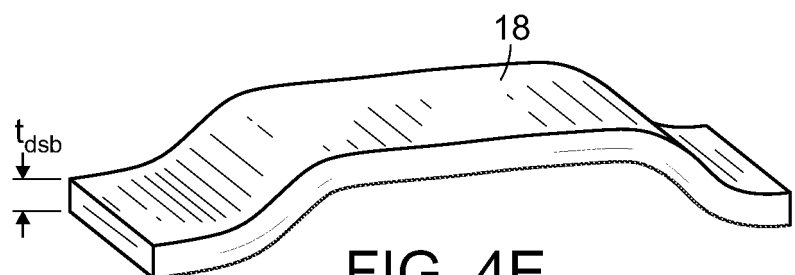


FIG. 4E

5/8

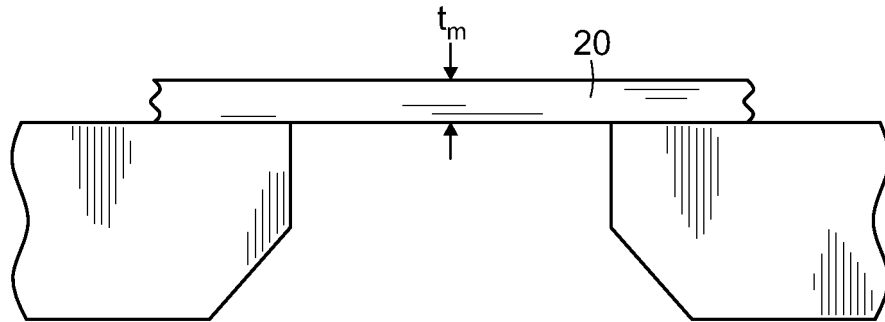


FIG. 4F

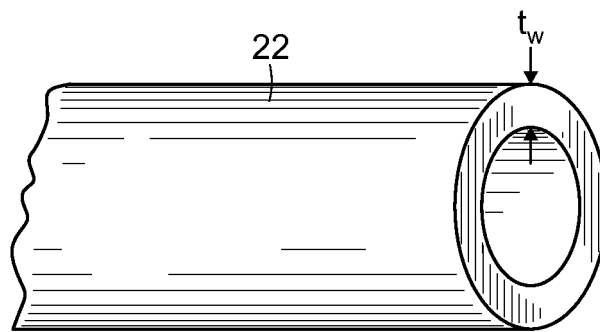


FIG. 4G

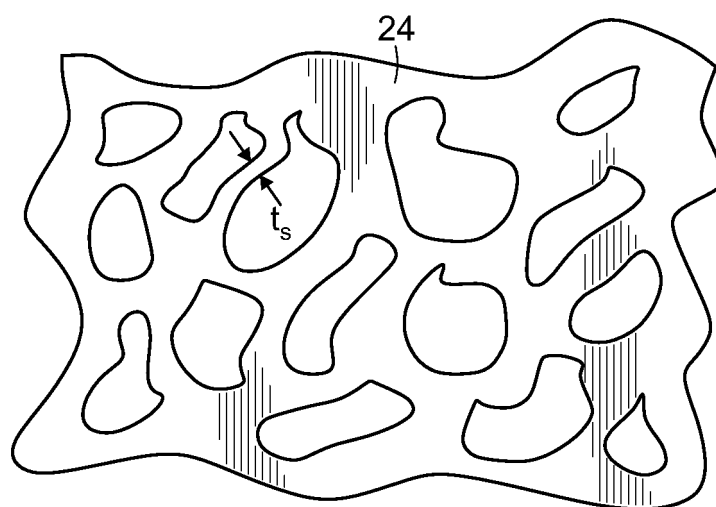


FIG. 4H

6/8

FIG. 5B

FIG. 5A

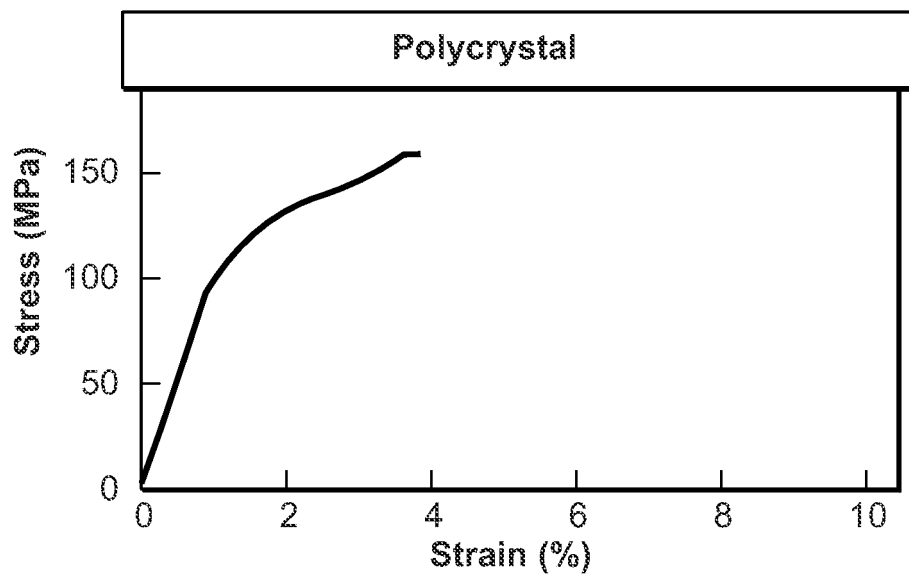
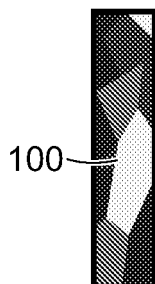


FIG. 6B

FIG. 6A

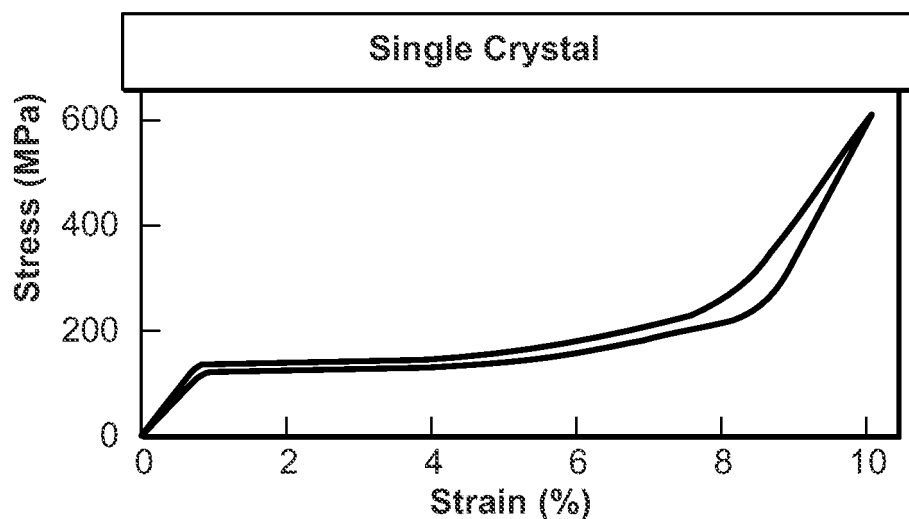
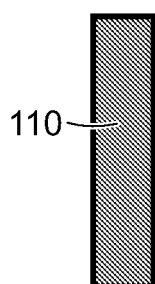
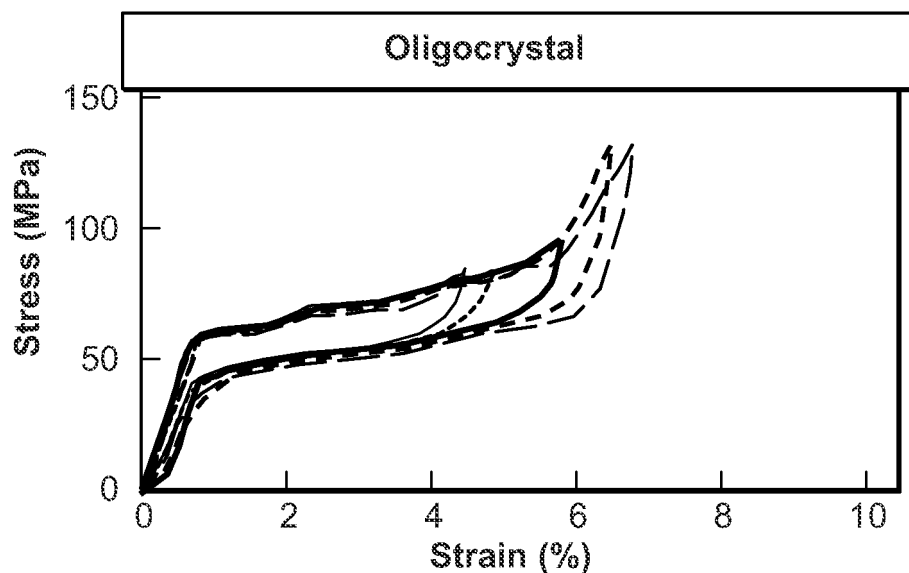
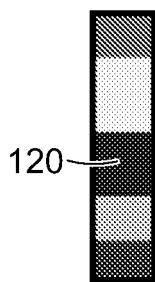


FIG. 7B

FIG. 7A



7/8

FIG. 8A

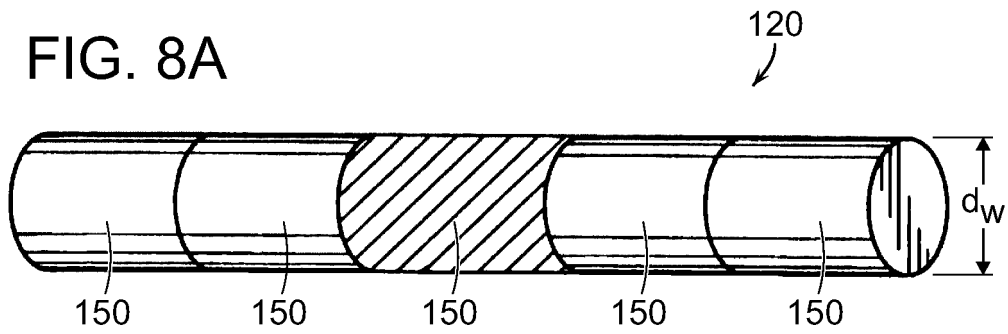


FIG. 8B

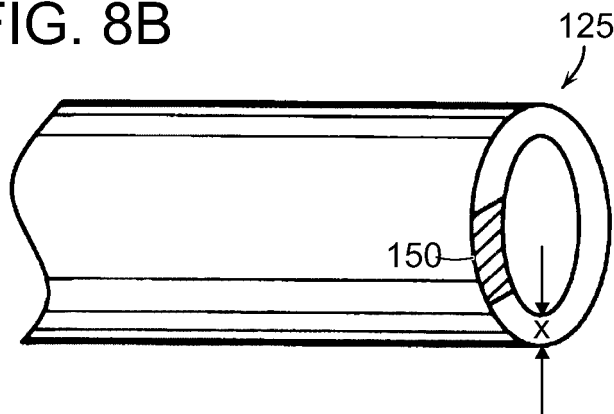


FIG. 8C

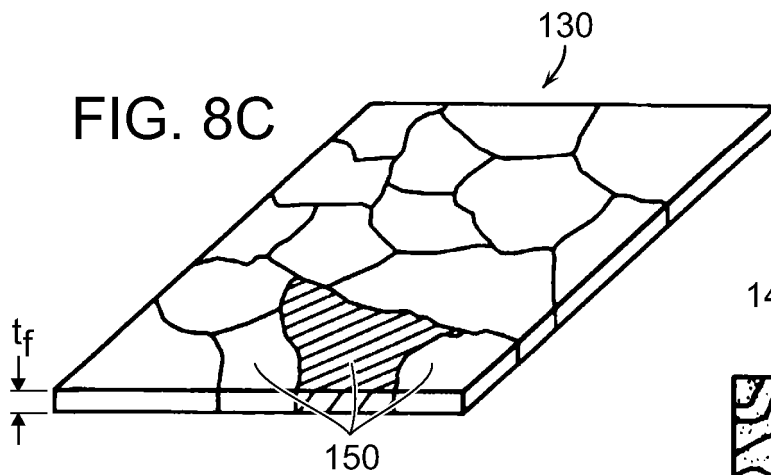
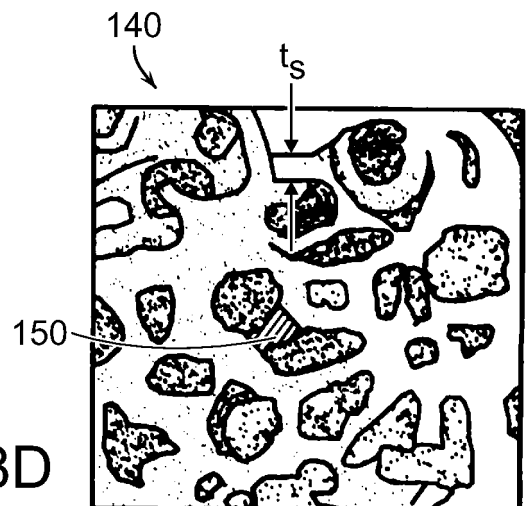


FIG. 8D



8/8

FIG. 9A

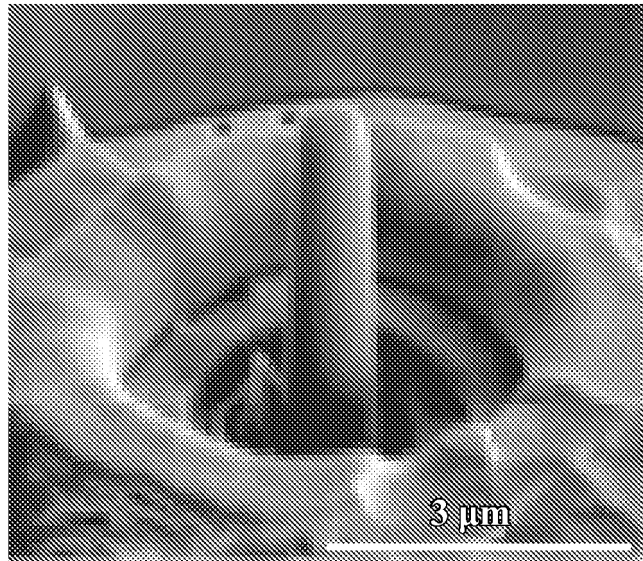


FIG. 9B

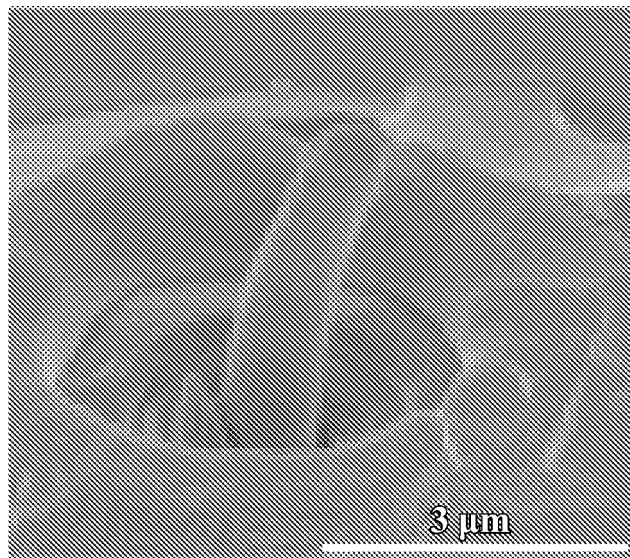


FIG. 9C

