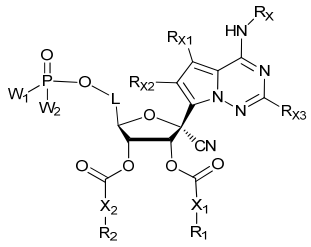
CLAIMS

1. A compound of formula (I):



(I)

wherein,

R_X is H or OH;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D, halogen, $-R_a$, $-C(O)R_a$, $-C(O)OR_a$, $-C(O)NR_bR_c$, $-NR_bR_c$, $-NR_aC(O)R_b$, $-NR_aC(O)OR_b$, $-NR_aC(O)NR_bR_c$, $-OR_a$, $-OC(O)R_a$, $-OC(O)NR_bR_c$, $-NR_aS(O)_2R_b$, $-S(O)_2NR_a$, $-S(O)R_a$ or $-S(O)_2R_a$;

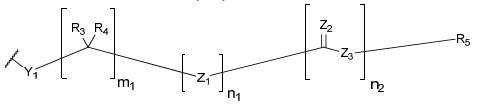
wherein each of R_a, R_b and R_c is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_b and R_c together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond, O, S or NH;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

W_1 is formula (A):



formula (A)

wherein,

Y_1 is O or S;

Z_1 is O, NH or S;

Z_2 is O, NH or S;

Z_3 is a bond, O, NH or S;

m_1 is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

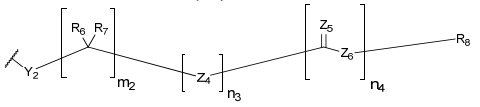
n_1 is 0 or 1;

n_2 is 0 or 1;

each of R_3 and R_4 is independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_3 and R_4 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_5 is H, D, C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

W_2 is formula (B):



formula (B)

wherein,

Y_2 is O, NH or S;

Z_4 is O, NH or S;

Z_5 is O, NH or S;

Z_6 is a bond, O, NH or S;

m_2 is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

n_3 is 0 or 1;

n_4 is 0 or 1;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_8 is H, D, C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

or, any one of W_1 and W_2 together with the 3'-position C atom of glycosyl form $-Y_3-$, wherein Y_3 is O, NH or S;

or, W_1 and W_2 together with the P atom to which they are attached, form $-Y_4(C(R_3R_4)_p)Y_4-$, wherein Y_4 is O, NH or S, and p is 2, 3, 4 or 5;

each R is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, $-S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R", up to full deuteration;

each R' is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, $-S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R' on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

wherein each of R_d, R_e and R_f is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_e and R_f together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

each R" is independently D, halogen, $-R_g$, $-C(O)R_g$, $-C(O)OR_g$, $-C(O)NR_hR_j$, $-NR_hR_j$, $-NR_gC(O)R_h$, $-NR_gC(O)OR_h$, $-NR_gC(O)NR_hR_j$, $-OR_g$, $-OC(O)R_g$, $-OC(O)NR_hR_j$, $-NR_gS(O)_2R_h$, $-S(O)_2NR_g$, $-S(O)R_g$ or $-S(O)_2R_g$, or two R" on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl,

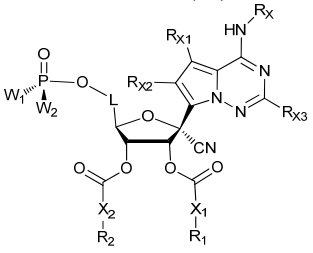
C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

wherein each of R_g, R_h and R_j is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_h and R_j together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

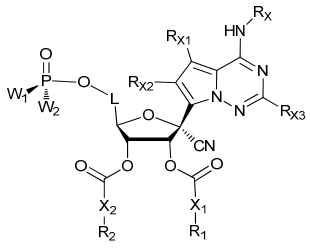
or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

preferably, wherein the compound has one or more of the following definitions:

i) which is of formula (Ia) or formula (Ib):



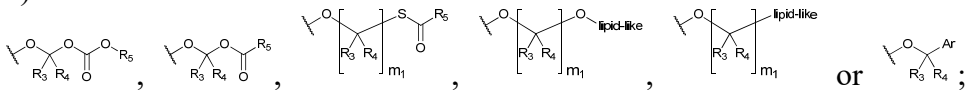
formula (Ia), or



formula (Ib)

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof; and

ii) wherein W_1 is:

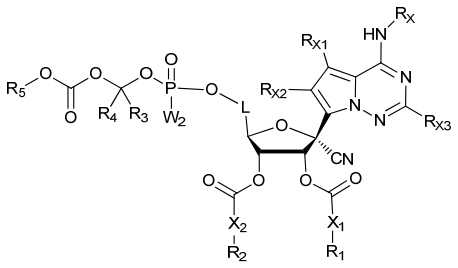


; wherein, lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl or C_{8-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl and C_{8-28} alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

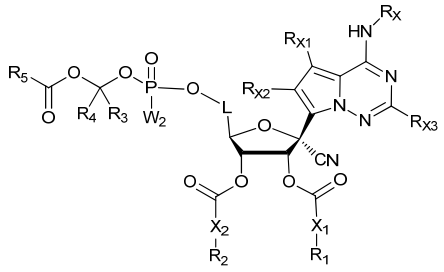
Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

R_3, R_4, R_5, m_1 and R are as described in claim 1.

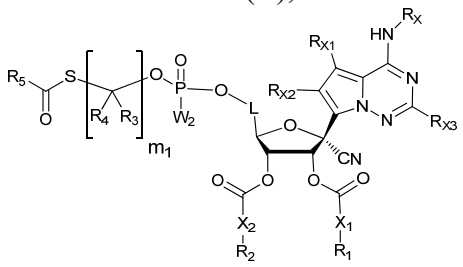
2. The compound of claim 1, which is a compound of formula (II), (III) or (IV):



formula (II),



formula



(III), or

formula (IV)

wherein,

R_X is H or OH;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D, halogen, -R_a, -C(O)R_a, -C(O)OR_a, -C(O)N$R_b$$R_c$, -N$R_b$$R_c$, -N$R_a$C(O)$R_b$, -N$R_a$C(O)O$R_b$, -N$R_a$C(O)N$R_b$$R_c$, -O$R_a$, -OC(O)$R_a$, -OC(O)N$R_b$$R_c$, -N$R_a$S(O)$_2$$R_b$, -S(O)$_2NR_a$, -S(O)$R_a$ or -S(O)$_2$$R_a$;

wherein each of R_a, R_b and R_c is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_b and R_c together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond, O, S or NH;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

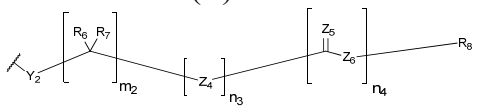
m_1 is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_3 and R_4 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-}

$_6$ alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_5 is H, D, C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

W_2 is formula (B):



formula (B)

wherein,

Y_2 is O, NH or S;

Z_4 is O, NH or S;

Z_5 is O, NH or S;

Z_6 is a bond, O, NH or S;

m_2 is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

n_3 is 0 or 1;

n_4 is 0 or 1;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_8 is H, D, C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

or, W_2 together with the 3'-position C atom of glycosyl form $-Y_3-$, wherein Y_3 is O, NH or S;

each R is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, $-S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with

the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R", up to full deuteration;

each R' is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, $-S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R' on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

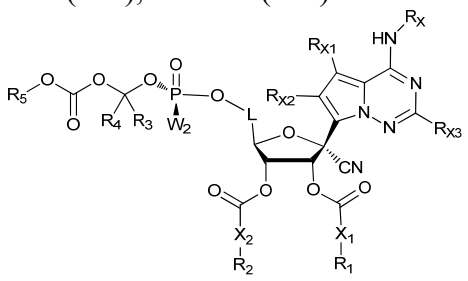
wherein each of R_d, R_e and R_f is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_e and R_f together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

each R" is independently D, halogen, $-R_g$, $-C(O)R_g$, $-C(O)OR_g$, $-C(O)NR_hR_j$, $-NR_hR_j$, $-NR_gC(O)R_h$, $-NR_gC(O)OR_h$, $-NR_gC(O)NR_hR_j$, $-OR_g$, $-OC(O)R_g$, $-OC(O)NR_hR_j$, $-NR_gS(O)_2R_h$, $-S(O)_2NR_g$, $-S(O)R_g$ or $-S(O)_2R_g$, or two R" on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

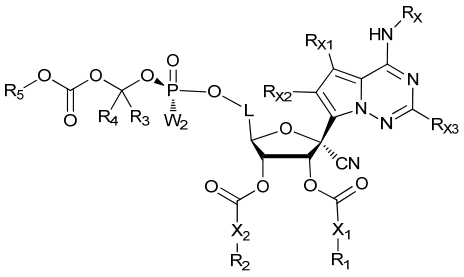
wherein each of R_g, R_h and R_j is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_h and R_j together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof.

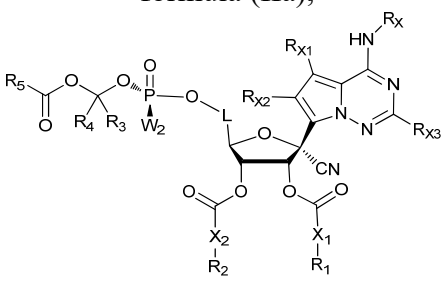
3. The compound of claim 2, which is a compound of formula (IIa), formula (IIb), formula (IIIa), formula (IIIb), formula (IVa) or formula (IVb):



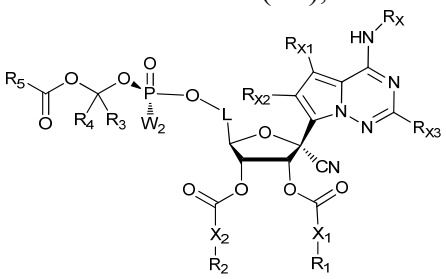
formula (IIa),



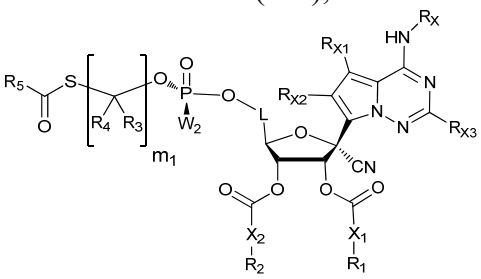
formula (IIb),



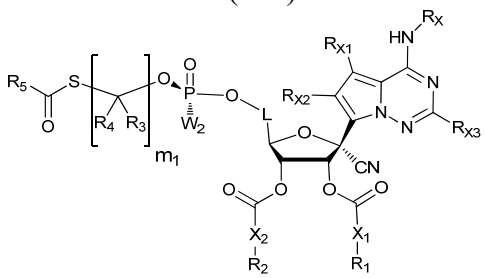
formula (IIIa),



formula (IIIb)



formula (IVa) or

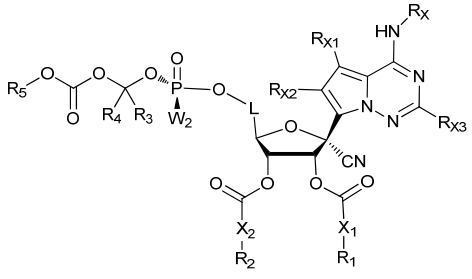


formula (IVb)

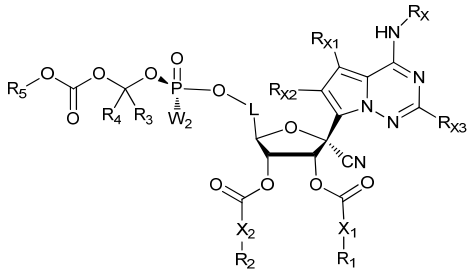
or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

preferably, wherein the compound has any one of the following definitions:

i) which is a compound of formula (IIa) or formula (IIb):



formula (IIa),



formula (IIb),

wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

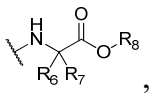
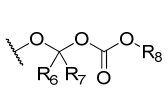
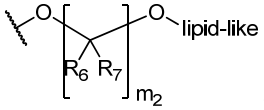
X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond, O, S or NH, preferably a bond or O, and more preferably a bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} haloalkyl, preferably H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably isopropyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

W_2 is , ,  or ;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl) or $-OR_d$, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R', which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

each R' is independently $-C(O)OC_{1-6}$ alkyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, preferably $-C(O)OC_{1-6}$ alkyl or phenyl;

R_8 is C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, preferably C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

Ar is phenyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R;

R is independently D, C_{1-6} alkyl or $-OC_{1-6}$ alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

m_2 is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6, preferably 2, 3 or 4;

lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkyl or C_{8-28} alkenyl, preferably C_{12-20} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

R_d is independently $(CH_2)_{1-3}$-C_{6-10} aryl or $(CH_2)_{1-3}$-5-10 membered heteroaryl, preferably CH_2-phenyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R";

R" is independently D, halogen or -OC_{1-6} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

alternatively, wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

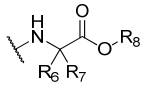
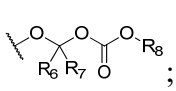
X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} haloalkyl, preferably H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably isopropyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

W_2 is  or ;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D or C_{1-3} alkyl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R', which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

each R' is independently -C(O)OC_{1-6} alkyl or C_{6-10} aryl, preferably -C(O)OC_{1-6} alkyl or phenyl;

R_8 is C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

R is independently -OC_{1-6} alkyl;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

alternatively, wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

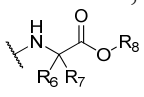
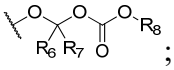
X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} haloalkyl, preferably H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably isopropyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

W_2 is  or ;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D or C_{1-3} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

R_8 is C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

alternatively, wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

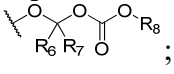
X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{1-6} haloalkyl, preferably H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably isopropyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

W_2 is  or ;

Ar is phenyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R;

R is independently C_{1-6} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D or C_{1-3} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

R_8 is C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof; or

alternatively, wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

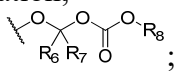
X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H or D;

R_5 is isopropyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

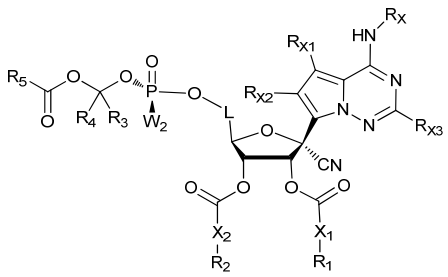
W_2 is ;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H or D;

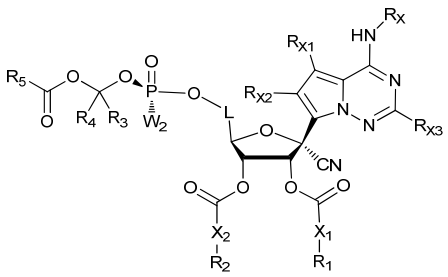
R_8 is isopropyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

ii) which is a compound of formula (IIIa) or formula (IIIb):



formula (IIIa),



formula (IIIb)

wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

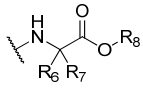
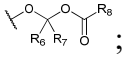
X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more D, until they are completely deuterated;

W_2 is ,  or ;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D or C_{1-3} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

R_8 is C_{1-6} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

Ar is phenyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R;

R is independently C_{1-6} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

alternatively, wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

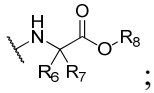
R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted

with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably tert-butyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

W_2 is ;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D or C_{1-3} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

R_8 is C_{1-6} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

alternatively, wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl, preferably isopropyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

W_2 is ;

Ar is phenyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R;

R is independently C_{1-6} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof; or

alternatively, wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

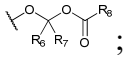
X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl, preferably tert-butyl, more preferably isopropyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

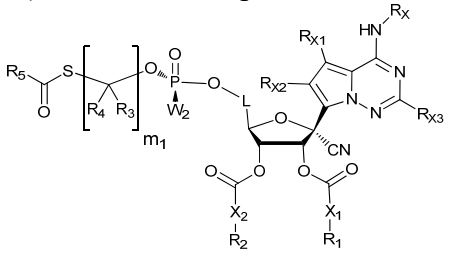
W_2 is ;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H or D;

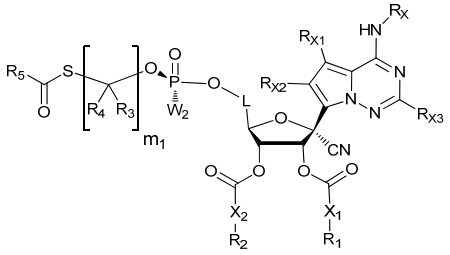
R_8 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl, preferably tert-butyl, more preferably isopropyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof; and

iii) which is a compound of formula (IVa) or formula (IVb):



formula (IVa), or



formula (IVb)

wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

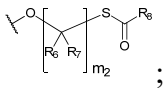
R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

m_1 is 1, 2 or 3;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably tert-butyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

W_2 is  or ;

m_2 is 1, 2 or 3;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H or D, which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

R_8 is C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably tert-butyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

Ar is phenyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R;

R is independently C_{1-6} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more D, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or a solvate thereof.

4. The compound of claim 2 or 3, or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof, wherein the compound has any one of the following definitions:

i) wherein:

R_X is H or OH;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D, halogen or C_{1-6} alkyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond, O, S or NH;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

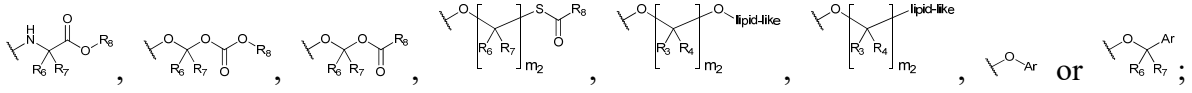
m_1 is 1, 2 or 3;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, or R_3 and R_4 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7

membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl and 3-7 membered heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_5 is C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl and C_{2-28} alkenyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

W_2 is:



wherein,

m_2 is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_8 is C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl or C_{8-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl and C_{8-28} alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

each R is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, $-S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R", up to full deuteration;

each R' is independently D, halogen, -R_d, -C(O)R_d, -C(O)OR_d, -C(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_d$C(O)$R_e$, -N$R_d$C(O)O$R_e$, -N$R_d$C(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -O$R_d$, -OC(O)$R_d$, -OC(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_d$S(O)$_2$$R_e$, -S(O)$_2NR_d$, -S(O)$R_d$ or -S(O)$_2$$R_d$, or two R' on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

wherein each of R_d, R_e and R_f is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_e and R_f together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

each R" is independently D, halogen, -R_g, -C(O)R_g, -C(O)OR_g, -C(O)N$R_h$$R_j$, -N$R_h$$R_j$, -N$R_g$C(O)$R_h$, -N$R_g$C(O)O$R_h$, -N$R_g$C(O)N$R_h$$R_j$, -O$R_g$, -OC(O)$R_g$, -OC(O)N$R_h$$R_j$, -N$R_g$S(O)$_2$$R_h$, -S(O)$_2NR_g$, -S(O)$R_g$ or -S(O)$_2$$R_g$, or two R" on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

wherein each of R_g, R_h and R_j is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_h and R_j together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

ii) wherein,

R_X is H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or C_{6-10} aryl;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

m_1 is 1, 2 or 3;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D or C_{1-6} alkyl;

R_5 is C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl; and

iii) wherein,

R_X is H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H or D;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

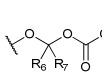
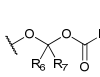
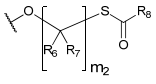
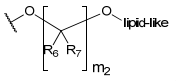
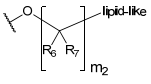
m_1 is 1, 2 or 3;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H or D;

R_5 is C_{1-6} alkyl.

5. The compound of any one of claims 2 to 4, or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof, wherein the compound has any one of the following definitions:

i) wherein:

W_2 is , , , , , ,  or ;

wherein, m_2 is 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl and 3-7 membered heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

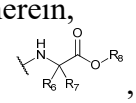
each R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl or C_{2-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl and C_{2-28} alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl or C_{8-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{8-28} alkyl,

C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl and C_{8-28} alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

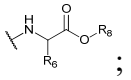
Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

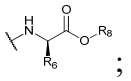
ii) wherein,

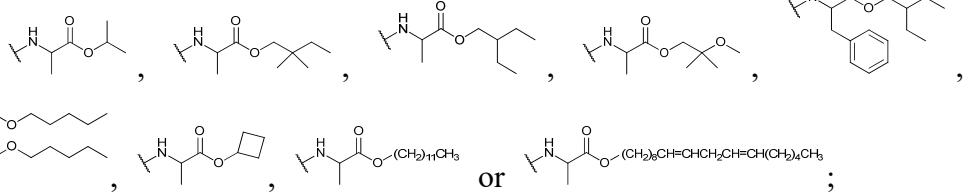
W_2 is ,

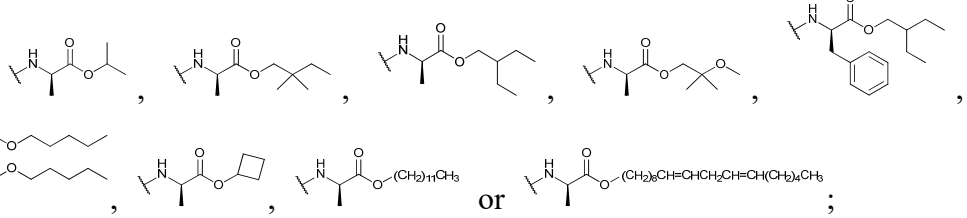
wherein, R_6 is C_{1-6} alkyl, and R_7 is H, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl and C_{3-6} cycloalkyl are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from phenyl or -C(O)OC_{1-6} alkyl;

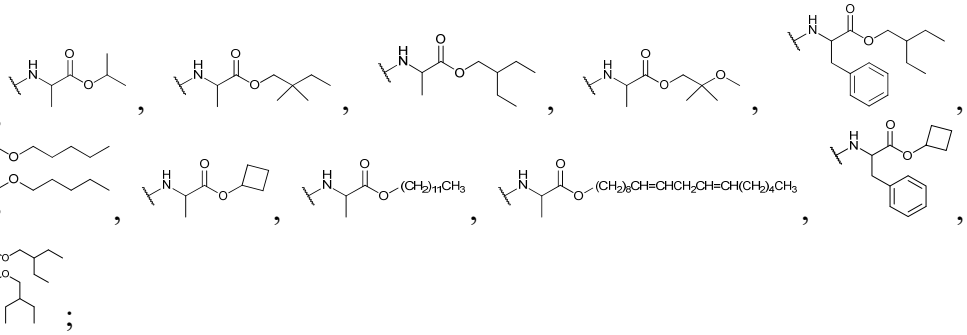
R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl is optionally substituted with one or more C_{1-6} alkoxy;

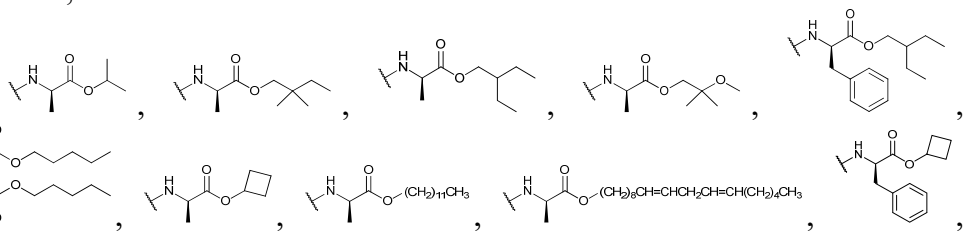
preferably, W_2 is ;

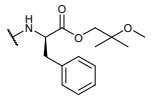
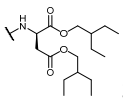
preferably, W_2 is ;

preferably, W_2 is ;

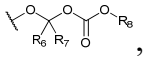
preferably, W_2 is ;

preferably, W_2 is ;

preferably, W_2 is .

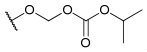
 or ;

iii) wherein,

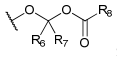
W_2 is ,

wherein, R_6 and R_7 are H;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl;

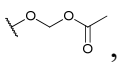
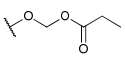
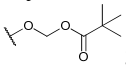
preferably, W_2 is ;

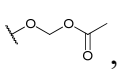
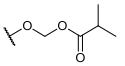
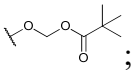
iv) wherein,

W_2 is ,

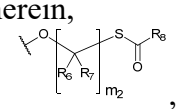
wherein, R_6 and R_7 are H;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is ,  or ;

preferably, W_2 is ,  or ;

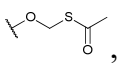
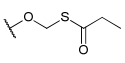
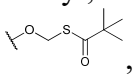
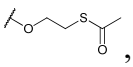
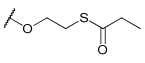
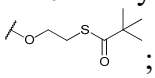
v) wherein,

W_2 is ,

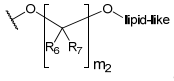
wherein, m_2 is 1 or 2;

R_6 and R_7 are H;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is , , , ,  or ;

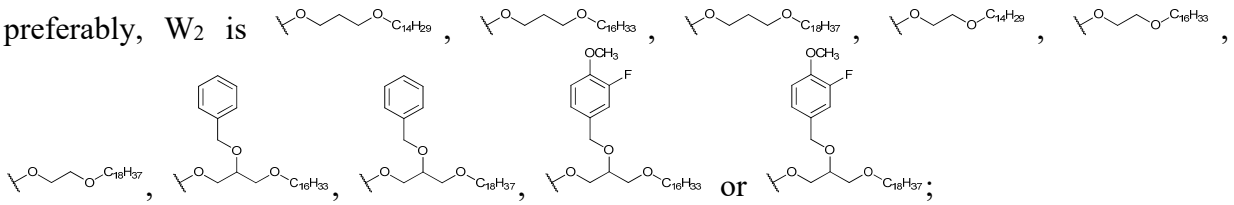
vi) wherein,

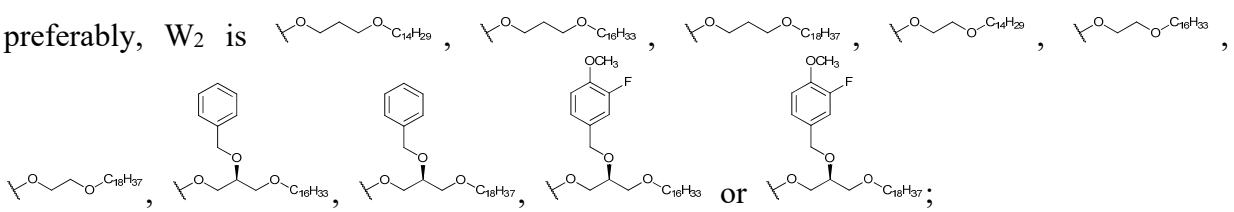
W_2 is ,

wherein, m_2 is 2, 3 or 4;

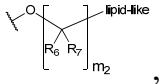
R_6 and R_7 are independently H or C_{1-6} alkoxy, wherein said C_{1-6} alkoxy is optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl is optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from halogen or C_{1-6} alkoxy;

lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkyl or C_{8-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is ;

preferably, W_2 is ;

vii) wherein,

W_2 is ,

wherein, m_2 is 2, 3 or 4;

R_6 and R_7 are H;

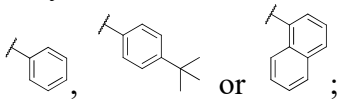
lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is ;

viii) wherein,

W_2 is ,

wherein, Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl is optionally substituted with one or more C_{1-6} alkyl;

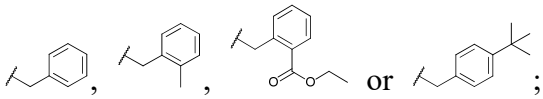
preferably, W_2 is ;

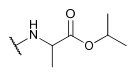
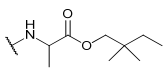
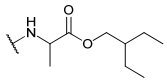
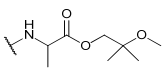
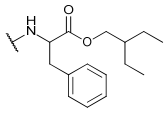
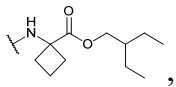
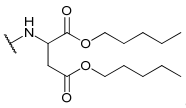
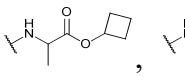
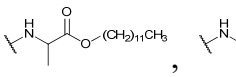
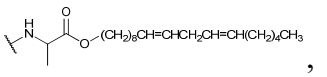
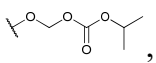
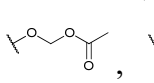
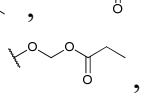
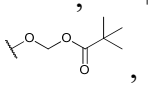
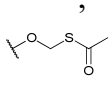
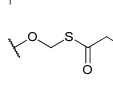
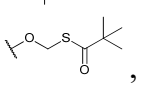
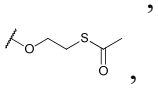
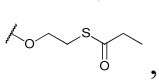
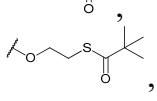
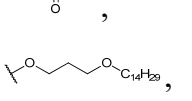
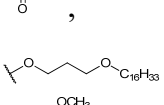
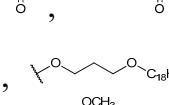
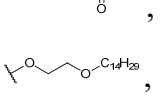
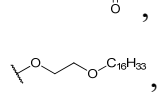
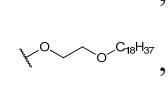
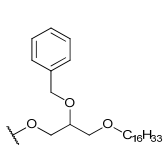
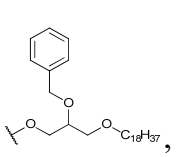
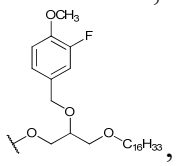
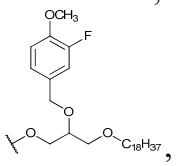
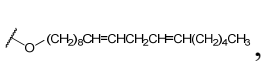
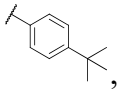
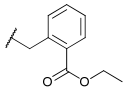
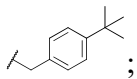
ix) wherein,

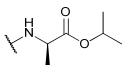
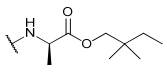
W_2 is ,

wherein, R_6 and R_7 are H;

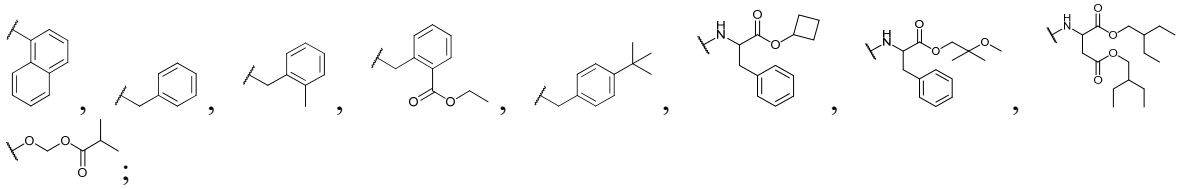
Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl is optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from C_{1-6} alkyl or -$C(O)OC_{1-6}$ alkyl;

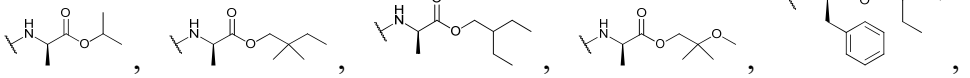
preferably, W_2 is ; and

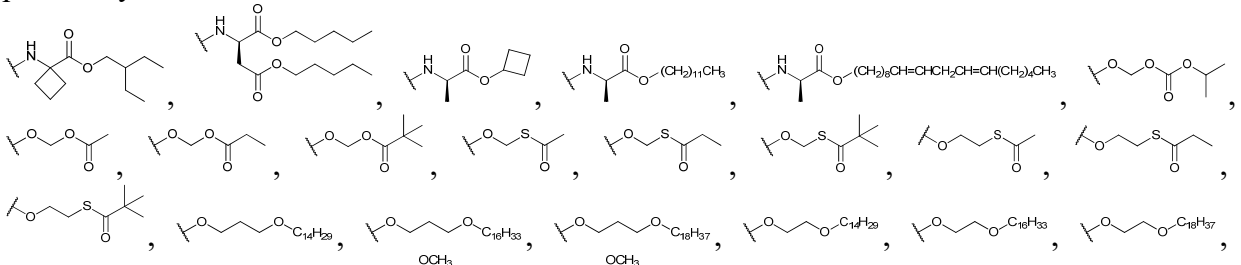
x) wherein, W_2 is , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , or ;

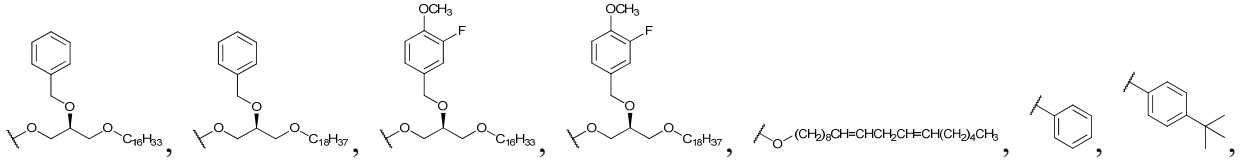
preferably, W_2 is , , or ;

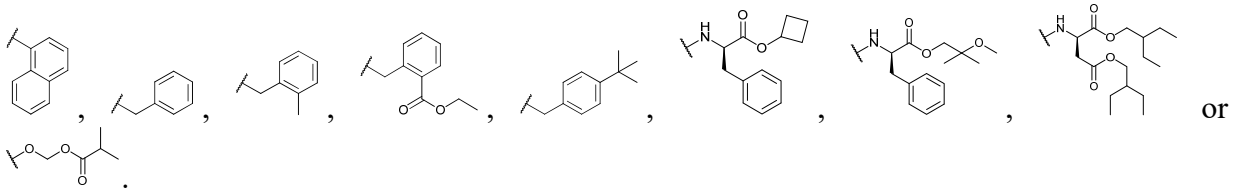
preferably, W_2 is ,

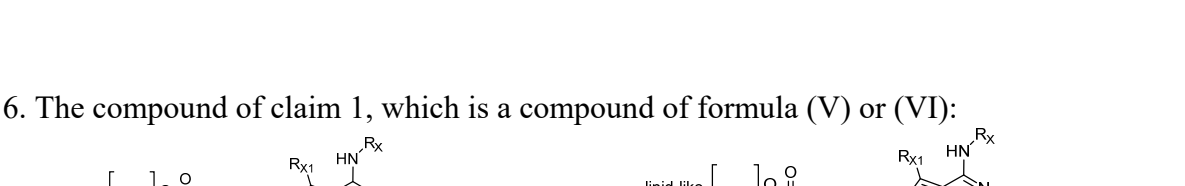

or ;

preferably, W_2 is 

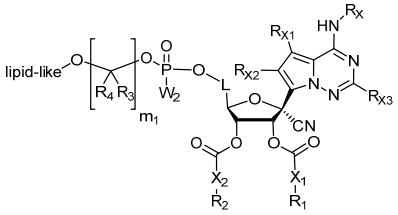


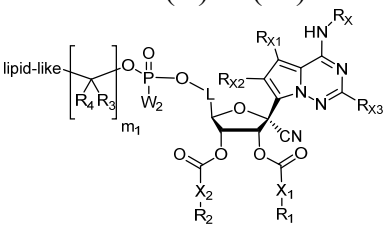





or .

6. The compound of claim 1, which is a compound of formula (V) or (VI):


formula (V), or


formula (VI)

wherein,

R_X is H or OH;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D, halogen, $-R_a$, $-C(O)R_a$, $-C(O)OR_a$, $-C(O)NR_bR_c$, $-NR_bR_c$, $-NR_aC(O)R_b$, $-NR_aC(O)OR_b$, $-NR_aC(O)NR_bR_c$, $-OR_a$, $-OC(O)R_a$, $-OC(O)NR_bR_c$, $-NR_aS(O)_2R_b$, $-S(O)_2NR_a$, $-S(O)R_a$ or $-S(O)_2R_a$;

wherein each of R_a, R_b and R_c is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_b and R_c together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered

heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond, O, S or NH;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

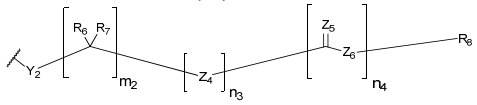
L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

m_1 is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_3 and R_4 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl or C_{8-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl or C_{8-28} alkynyl is optionally substituted with one or more R;

W_2 is formula (B):



formula (B)

wherein,

Y_2 is O, NH or S;

Z_4 is O, NH or S;

Z_5 is O, NH or S;

Z_6 is a bond, O, NH or S;

m_2 is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

n_3 is 0 or 1;

n_4 is 0 or 1;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-}

$_6$ alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_8 is H, D, C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

or, W_2 together with the 3'-position carbon C of glycosyl form -Y_3-, wherein Y_3 is O, NH or S;

each R is independently D, halogen, -R_d, -C(O)R_d, -C(O)OR_d, -C(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_d$C(O)$R_e$, -N$R_d$C(O)O$R_e$, -N$R_d$C(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -O$R_d$, -OC(O)$R_d$, -OC(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_d$S(O)$_2$$R_e$, -S(O)$_2NR_d$, -S(O)$R_d$ or -S(O)$_2$$R_d$, or two R on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R", up to full deuteration;

each R' is independently D, halogen, -R_d, -C(O)R_d, -C(O)OR_d, -C(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_d$C(O)$R_e$, -N$R_d$C(O)O$R_e$, -N$R_d$C(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -O$R_d$, -OC(O)$R_d$, -OC(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_d$S(O)$_2$$R_e$, -S(O)$_2NR_d$, -S(O)$R_d$ or -S(O)$_2$$R_d$, or two R' on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

wherein each of R_d, R_e and R_f is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_e and R_f together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

each R" is independently D, halogen, -R_g, -C(O)R_g, -C(O)OR_g, -C(O)N$R_h$$R_j$, -N$R_h$$R_j$, -N$R_g$C(O)$R_h$, -N$R_g$C(O)O$R_h$, -N$R_g$C(O)N$R_h$$R_j$, -O$R_g$, -OC(O)$R_g$, -OC(O)N$R_h$$R_j$, -N$R_g$S(O)$_2$$R_h$, -S(O)$_2NR_g$, -S(O)$R_g$ or -S(O)$_2$$R_g$, or two R" on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl,

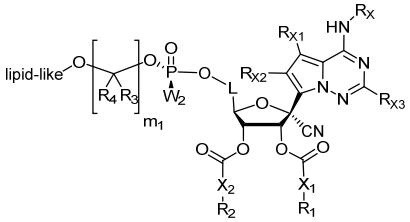
C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

wherein each of R_g, R_h and R_j is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_h and R_j together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

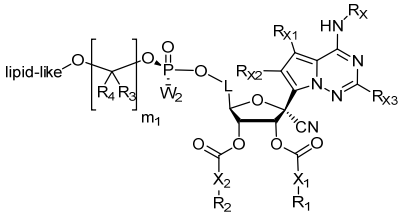
or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or a solvate thereof.

7. The compound of claim 6, wherein the compound has any one of the following definitions:

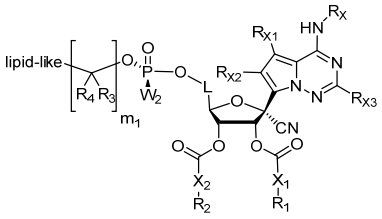
i) which is a compound of formula (Va), formula (Vb), formula (VIa) or formula (VIb):



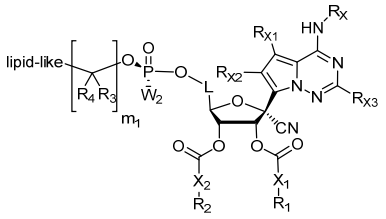
formula (Va),



formula (Vb),



formula (VIa), or



formula (VIb)

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

ii) wherein:

R_X is H or OH;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D, halogen or C_{1-6} alkyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond, O, S or NH;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

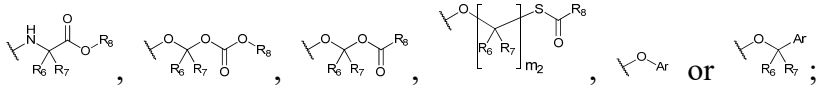
L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

m_1 is 2, 3 or 4;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, or R_3 and R_4 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl and 3-7 membered heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

lipid-like is C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl or C_{2-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl and C_{2-28} alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

W_2 is:



or ;

wherein,

m_2 is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_8 is C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

each R is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, $-S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R", up to full

deuteration;

each R' is independently D, halogen, -R_d, -C(O)R_d, -C(O)OR_d, -C(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_d$C(O)$R_e$, -N$R_d$C(O)O$R_e$, -N$R_d$C(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -O$R_d$, -OC(O)$R_d$, -OC(O)N$R_e$$R_f$, -N$R_d$S(O)$_2$$R_e$, -S(O)$_2NR_d$, -S(O)$R_d$ or -S(O)$_2$$R_d$, or two R' on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

wherein each of R_d, R_e and R_f is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_e and R_f together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

each R" is independently D, halogen, -R_g, -C(O)R_g, -C(O)OR_g, -C(O)N$R_h$$R_j$, -N$R_h$$R_j$, -N$R_g$C(O)$R_h$, -N$R_g$C(O)O$R_h$, -N$R_g$C(O)N$R_h$$R_j$, -O$R_g$, -OC(O)$R_g$, -OC(O)N$R_h$$R_j$, -N$R_g$S(O)$_2$$R_h$, -S(O)$_2NR_g$, -S(O)$R_g$ or -S(O)$_2$$R_g$, or two R" on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

wherein each of R_g, R_h and R_j is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_h and R_j together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

iii) wherein,

R_X is H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or C_{6-10} aryl;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

m_1 is 2, 3 or 4;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D or C_{1-6} alkoxy, wherein said C_{1-6} alkoxy is optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl is optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from halogen or C_{1-6} alkoxy;

lipid-like is C_{1-28} alkyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl; and

iv) wherein,

R_X is H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H or D;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

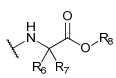
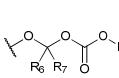
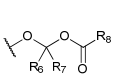
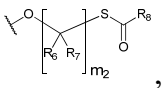
m_1 is 2, 3 or 4;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D or C_{1-6} alkoxy, wherein said C_{1-6} alkoxy is optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl is optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from halogen or C_{1-6} alkoxy;

lipid-like is C_{1-28} alkyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl.

8. The compound of any one of claims 6 to 7, or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof, wherein the compound has any one of the following definitions:

i) wherein:

W_2 is , , , ,  or ;

wherein, m_2 is 1, 2, 3 or 4;

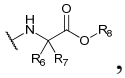
each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl

and 3-7 membered heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

each R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl or C_{2-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl and C_{2-28} alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

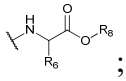
Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

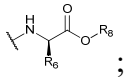
ii) wherein,

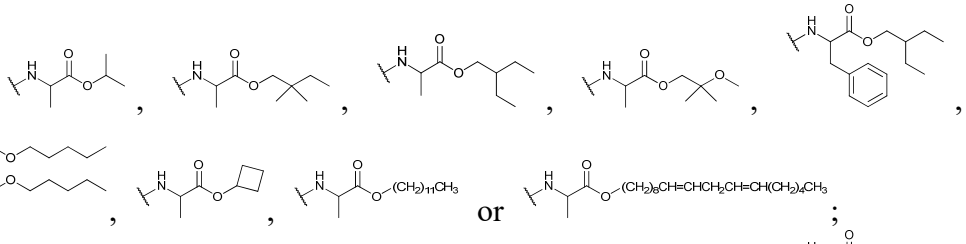
W_2 is ,

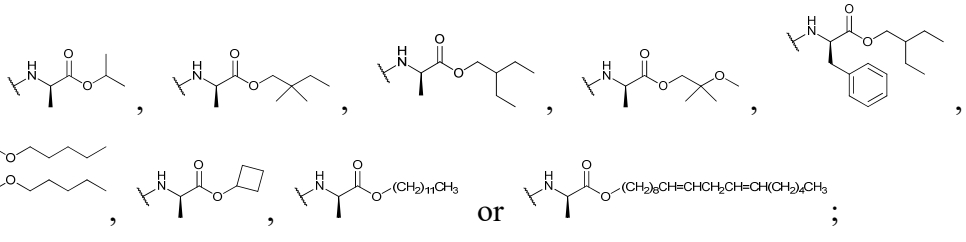
wherein, R_6 is C_{1-6} alkyl, and R_7 is H, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl and C_{3-6} cycloalkyl are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from phenyl or -C(O)OC_{1-6} alkyl;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl is optionally substituted with one or more C_{1-6} alkoxy;

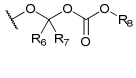
preferably, W_2 is ;

preferably, W_2 is ;

preferably, W_2 is ;

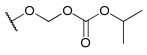
preferably, W_2 is ;

iii) wherein,

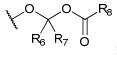
W_2 is ,

wherein, R_6 and R_7 are H;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl;

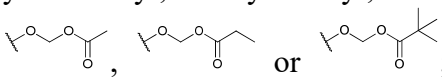
preferably, W_2 is ;

iv) wherein,

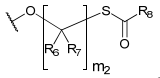
W_2 is ,

wherein, R_6 and R_7 are H;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is ;

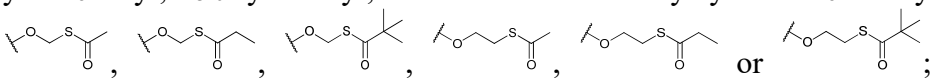
v) wherein,

W_2 is ,

wherein, m_2 is 1 or 2;

R_6 and R_7 are H;

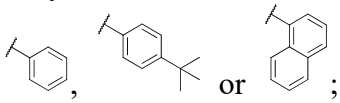
R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is ;

vi) wherein,

W_2 is ,

wherein, Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl is optionally substituted with one or more C_{1-6} alkyl;

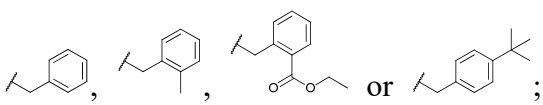
preferably, W_2 is ;

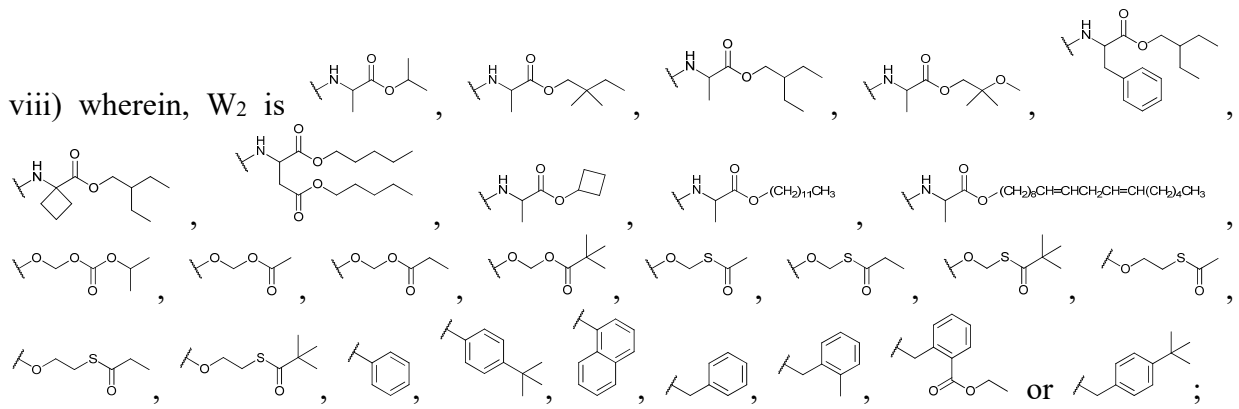
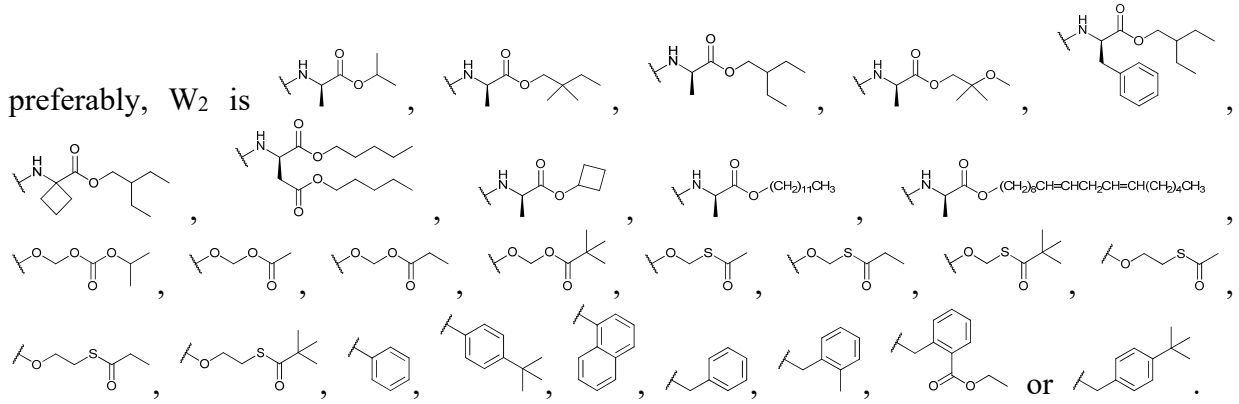
vii) wherein,

W_2 is ,

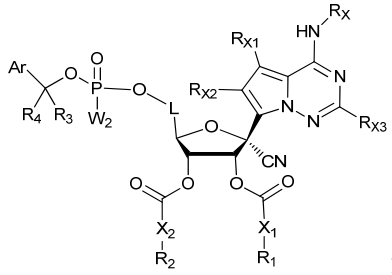
wherein, R_6 and R_7 are H;

Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from C_{1-6} alkyl or -$C(O)OC_{1-6}$ alkyl;

preferably, W_2 is ; and

viii) wherein, W_2 is ; preferably, W_2 is .

9. The compound of claim 1, which is a compound of formula (VII):



formula (VII)

wherein,

R_X is H or OH;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D, halogen, -R_a, -C(O)R_a, -C(O)OR_a, -C(O)N$R_b$$R_c$, -N$R_b$$R_c$, -N$R_a$C(O)$R_b$, -N$R_a$C(O)O$R_b$, -N$R_a$C(O)N$R_b$$R_c$, -O$R_a$, -OC(O)$R_a$, -OC(O)N$R_b$$R_c$, -N$R_a$S(O)$_2$$R_b$, -S(O)$_2NR_a$, -S(O)$R_a$ or -S(O)$_2$$R_a$;

wherein each of R_a, R_b and R_c is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_b and R_c together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond, O, S or NH;

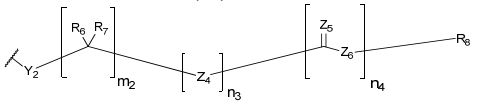
R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_3 and R_4 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

W_2 is formula (B):



formula (B)

wherein,

Y_2 is O, NH or S;

Z_4 is O, NH or S;

Z_5 is O, NH or S;

Z_6 is a bond, O, NH or S;

m_2 is 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

n_3 is 0 or 1;

n_4 is 0 or 1;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_8 is H, D, C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl,

C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

or, W_2 together with the 3'-position C atom of glycosyl form $-Y_3-$, wherein Y_3 is O, NH or S;

each R is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, $-S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R", up to full deuteration;

each R' is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, $-S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R' on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

wherein each of R_d, R_e and R_f is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_e and R_f together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

each R" is independently D, halogen, $-R_g$, $-C(O)R_g$, $-C(O)OR_g$, $-C(O)NR_hR_j$, $-NR_hR_j$, $-NR_gC(O)R_h$, $-NR_gC(O)OR_h$, $-NR_gC(O)NR_hR_j$, $-OR_g$, $-OC(O)R_g$, $-OC(O)NR_hR_j$, $-NR_gS(O)_2R_h$, $-S(O)_2NR_g$, $-S(O)R_g$ or $-S(O)_2R_g$, or two R" on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

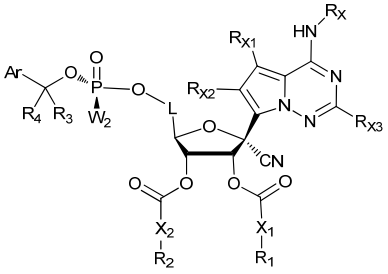
wherein each of R_g, R_h and R_j is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl,

3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_h and R_j together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

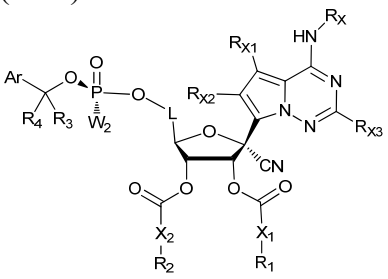
or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof.

10. The compound of claim 9, wherein the compound has any one of the following definitions:

i) which is a compound of formula (VIIa) or formula (VIIb):



formula (VIIa), or



formula (VIIb)

or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof;

ii) wherein:

R_X is H or OH;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D, halogen or C_{1-6} alkyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond, O, S or NH;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

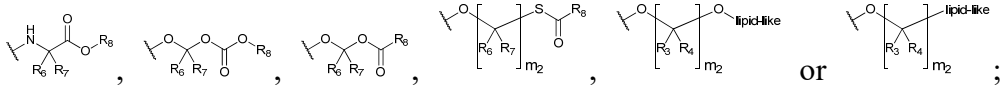
L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, or R_3 and R_4 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl and 3-7 membered heterocyclyl

are optionally substituted with one or more R';

Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

W_2 is:



wherein,

m_2 is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6;

each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, halogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{1-6} haloalkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

R_8 is C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl, C_{2-28} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl or C_{8-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl and C_{8-28} alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

each R is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, $-S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R", up to full deuteration;

each R' is independently D, halogen, $-R_d$, $-C(O)R_d$, $-C(O)OR_d$, $-C(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dC(O)R_e$, $-NR_dC(O)OR_e$, $-NR_dC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-OR_d$, $-OC(O)R_d$, $-OC(O)NR_eR_f$, $-NR_dS(O)_2R_e$, -

$S(O)_2NR_d$, $-S(O)R_d$ or $-S(O)_2R_d$, or two R' on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

wherein each of R_d, R_e and R_f is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_e and R_f together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R";

each R" is independently D, halogen, $-R_g$, $-C(O)R_g$, $-C(O)OR_g$, $-C(O)NR_hR_j$, $-NR_hR_j$, $-NR_gC(O)R_h$, $-NR_gC(O)OR_h$, $-NR_gC(O)NR_hR_j$, $-OR_g$, $-OC(O)R_g$, $-OC(O)NR_hR_j$, $-NR_gS(O)_2R_h$, $-S(O)_2NR_g$, $-S(O)R_g$ or $-S(O)_2R_g$, or two R" on the same atom or two adjacent atoms, together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

wherein each of R_g, R_h and R_j is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, or R_h and R_j together with the N atom to which they are attached, form a 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl, C_{2-6} alkynyl, C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

iii) wherein,

R_X is H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or C_{6-10} aryl;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H, D or C_{1-6} alkyl;

Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl; and

iv) wherein,

R_X is H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H or D;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl;

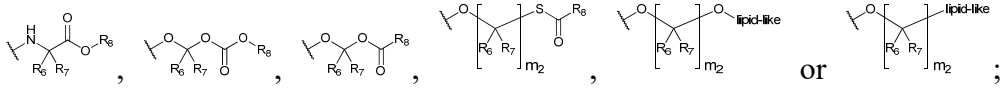
L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_3 and R_4 are independently H or D;

Ar is C_{6-10} aryl.

11. The compound of any one of claims 9 to 10, or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof, wherein the compound has any one of the following definitions:

i) wherein:

W_2 is 

or ;

wherein, m_2 is 1, 2, 3 or 4;

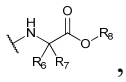
each of R_6 and R_7 is independently H, D, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl and 3-7 membered heterocyclyl are optionally substituted with one or more R';

each R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl or C_{2-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{1-28} haloalkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, C_{2-28} alkenyl and C_{2-28} alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl or C_{8-28} alkynyl, wherein said C_{8-28} alkyl, C_{8-28} haloalkyl, C_{8-28} alkenyl and C_{8-28} alkynyl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

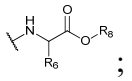
Ar is C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl and 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more R;

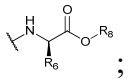
ii) wherein,

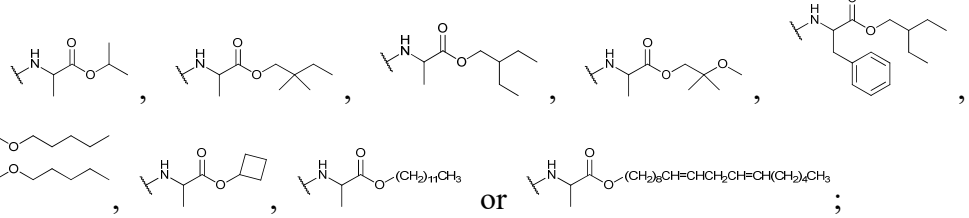
W_2 is ,

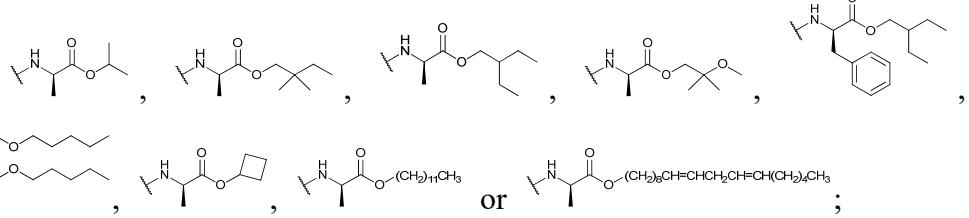
wherein, R_6 is C_{1-6} alkyl, and R_7 is H, or R_6 and R_7 together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, wherein said C_{1-6} alkyl and C_{3-6} cycloalkyl are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from phenyl or -C(O)OC_{1-6} alkyl;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl, wherein said C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl are optionally substituted with one or more C_{1-6} alkoxy;

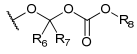
preferably, W_2 is ;

preferably, W_2 is ;

preferably, W_2 is ;

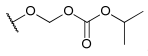
preferably, W_2 is ;

iii) wherein,

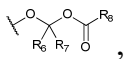
W_2 is ,

wherein, R_6 and R_7 are H;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl;

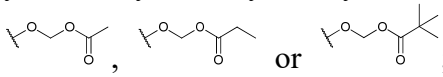
preferably, W_2 is ;

iv) wherein,

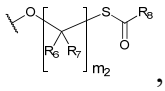
W_2 is ,

wherein, R_6 and R_7 are H;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is ;

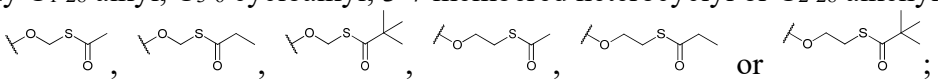
v) wherein,

W_2 is ,

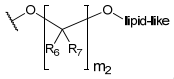
wherein, m_2 is 1 or 2;

R_6 and R_7 are H;

R_8 is independently C_{1-28} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, 3-7 membered heterocyclyl or C_{2-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is ;

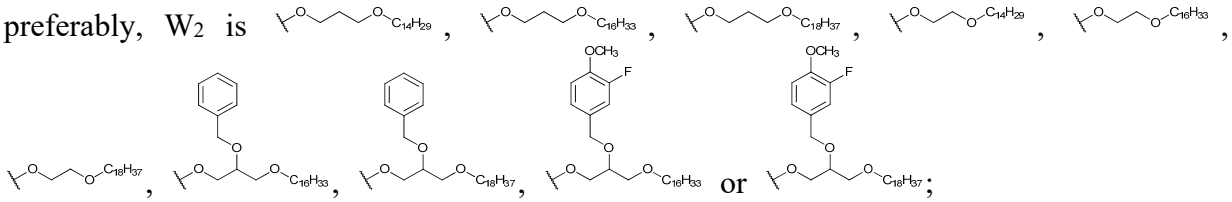
vi) wherein,

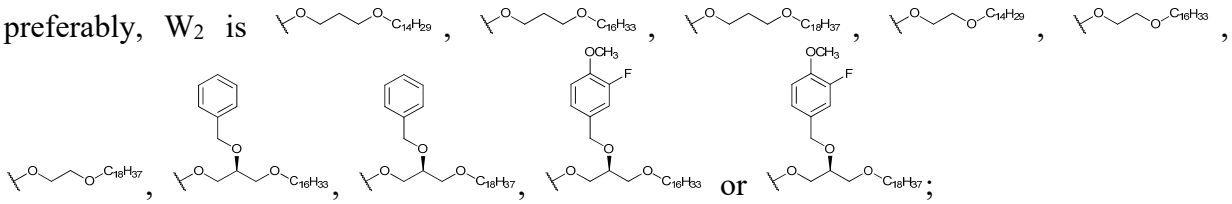
W_2 is ,

wherein, m_2 is 2, 3 or 4;

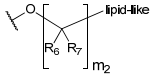
R_6 and R_7 are independently H or C_{1-6} alkoxy, wherein said C_{1-6} alkoxy are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl, wherein said C_{6-10} aryl or 5-10 membered heteroaryl are optionally substituted with one or more groups selected from halogen or C_{1-6} alkoxy;

lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkyl or C_{8-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is ;

preferably, W_2 is ;

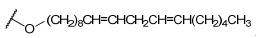
vii) wherein,

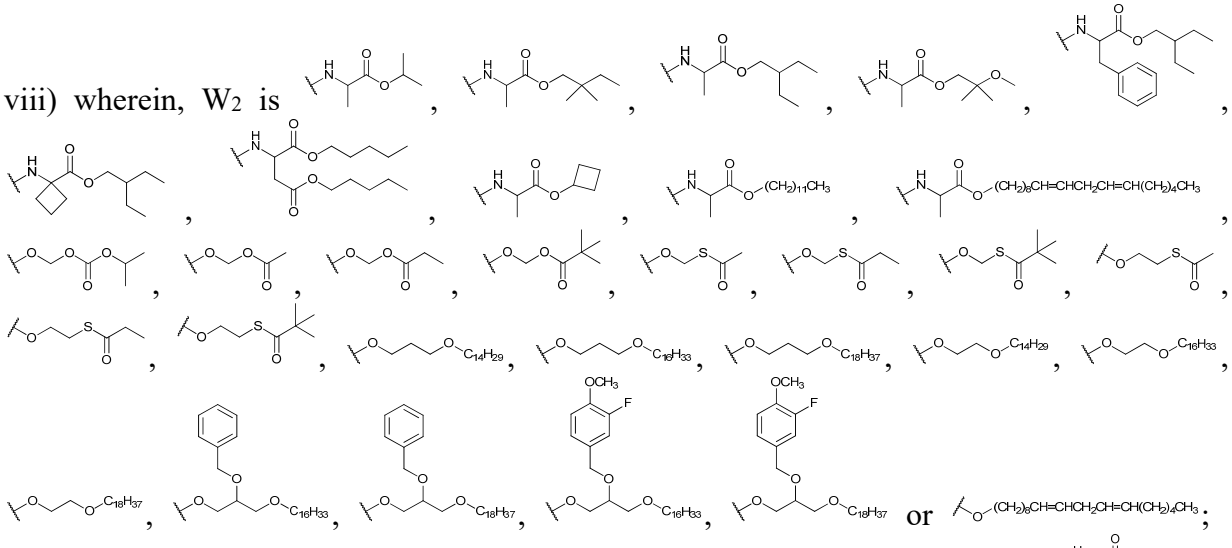
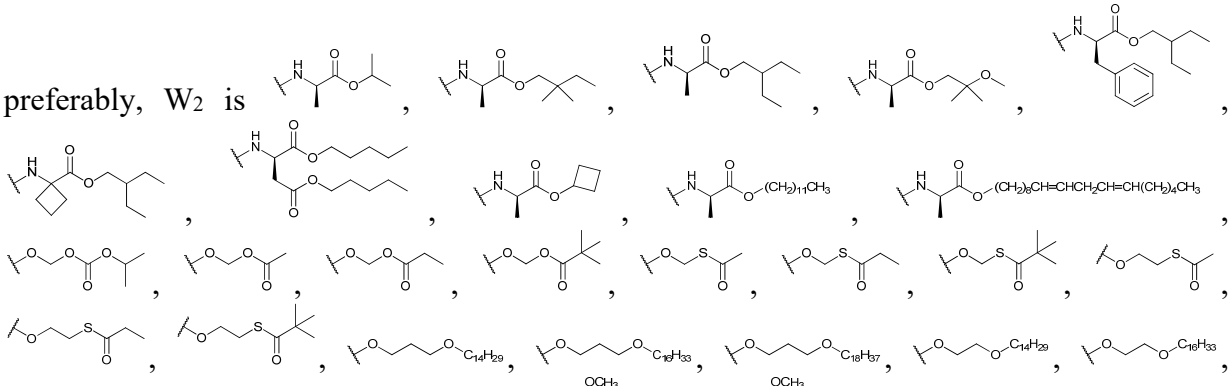
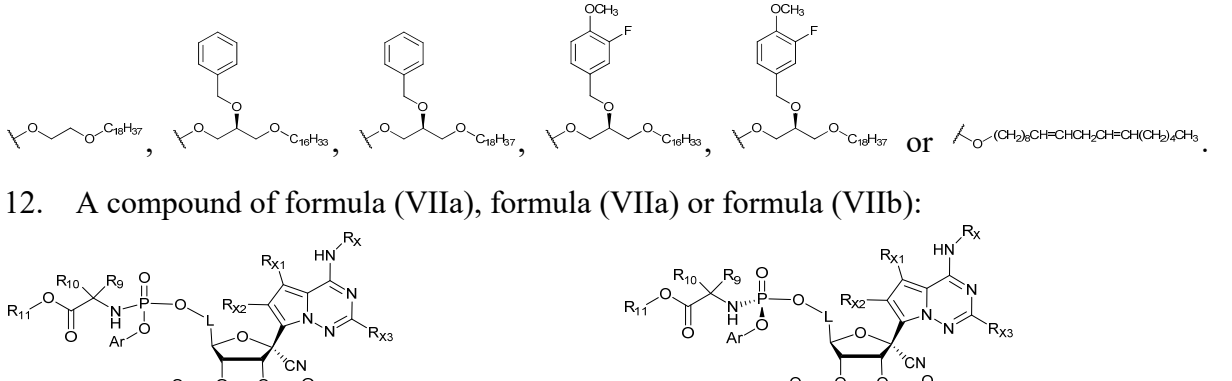
W_2 is ,

wherein, m_2 is 2, 3 or 4;

R_6 and R_7 are H;

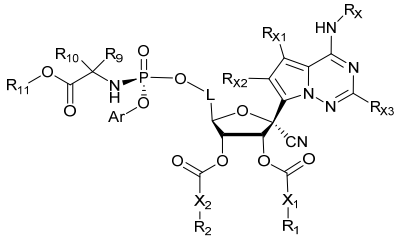
lipid-like is C_{8-28} alkenyl;

preferably, W_2 is ; and

viii) wherein, W_2 is , ; preferably, W_2 is , .

12. A compound of formula (VIIa), formula (VIIa) or formula (VIIb):

 formula (VII), formula (VIIa)

or  formula (VII)

wherein the compound has any one of the following definitions:

i) wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond, O, S or NH, preferably a bond or O, and more preferably a

bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

R_9 is CH_2-C_{6-10} aryl, CH_2-5-10 membered heteroaryl, $CH_2C(O)O$-C_{1-6} alkyl, $CH_2C(O)O$-C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or $CH_2C(O)O$-3-7 membered heteroaryl, preferably CH_2-phenyl, $CH_2C(O)O$-C_{1-6} alkyl or $CH_2C(O)O$-C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration; and R_{10} is H or D;

or, R_9 and R_{10} together with the C atom to which they are attached, form a C_{3-6} cycloalkyl or 3-7 membered heterocyclyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

Ar is phenyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R;

R is independently D, C_{1-6} alkyl or -OC_{1-6} alkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

or a tautomer, a stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof; and

ii) wherein,

R_X is H or OH, preferably H;

R_{X1}, R_{X2} and R_{X3} are independently H, D or halogen, preferably H or D;

X_1 and X_2 are independently a bond or O, preferably a bond;

R_1 and R_2 are independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably C_{1-3} alkyl, more preferably isopropyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

L is CH_2, CD_2 or CHD;

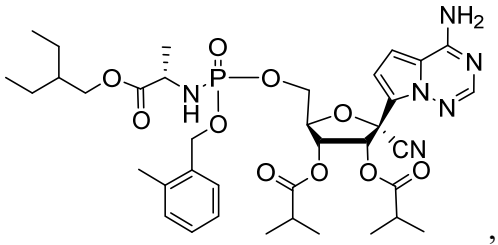
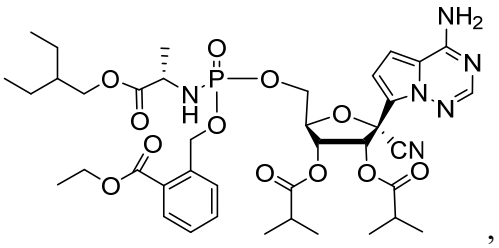
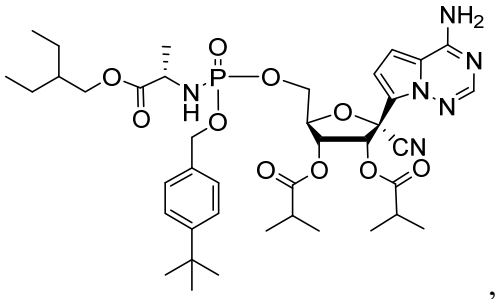
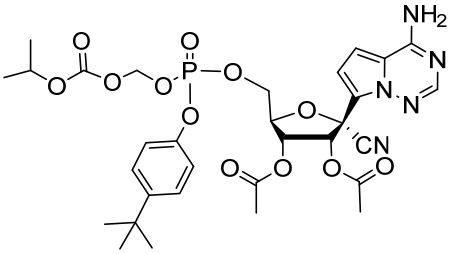
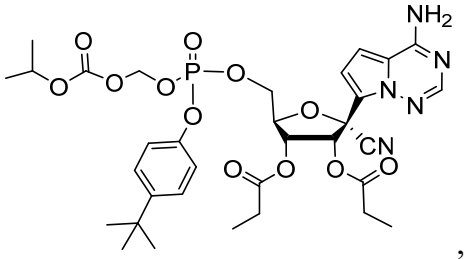
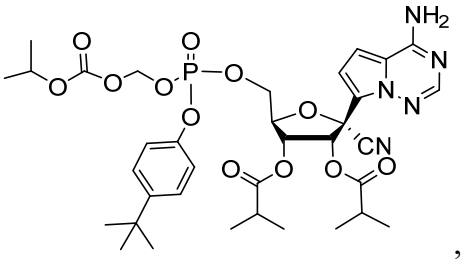
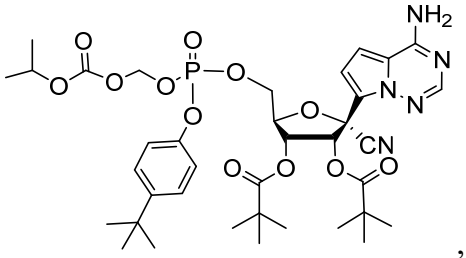
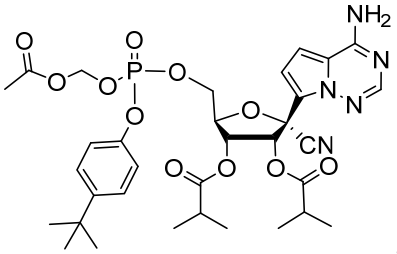
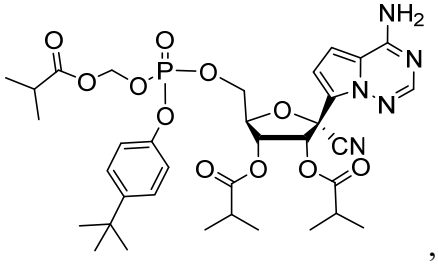
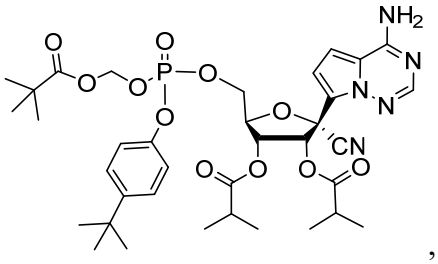
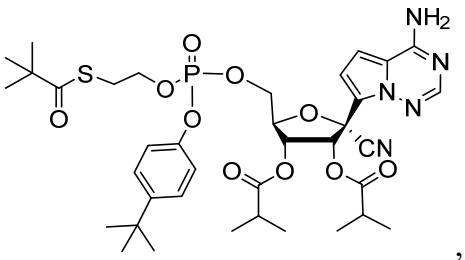
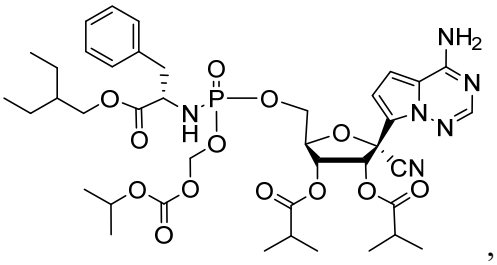
R_9 is CH_2-phenyl, $CH_2C(O)O$-C_{1-6} alkyl or $CH_2C(O)O$-C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration; and R_{10} is H or D;

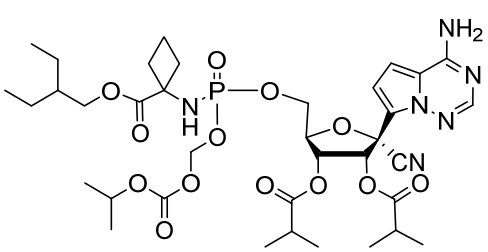
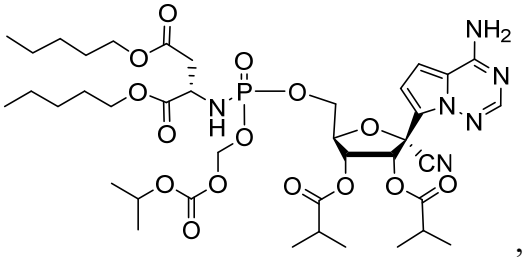
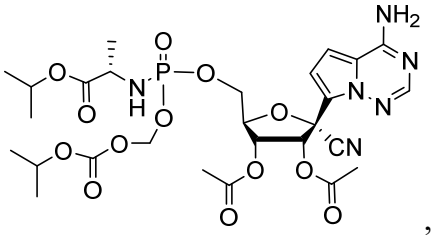
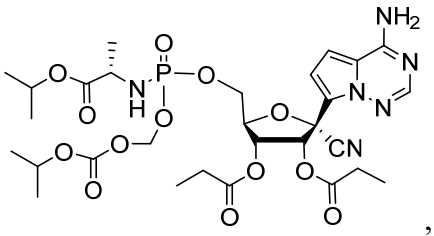
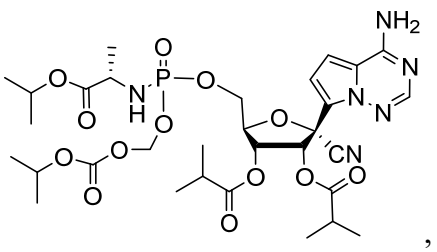
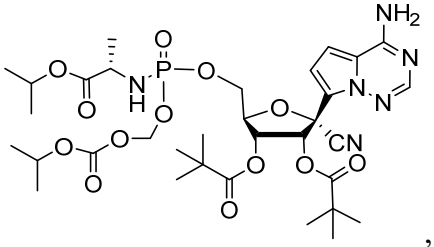
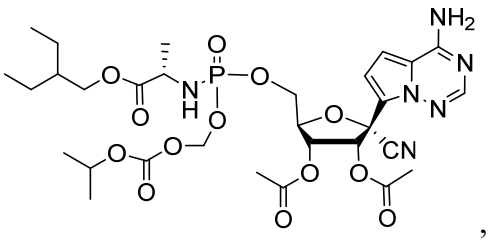
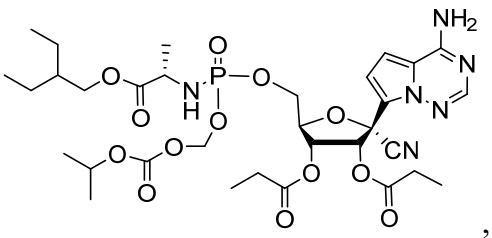
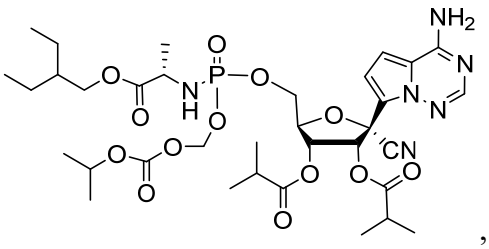
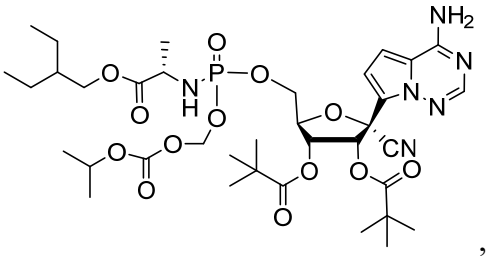
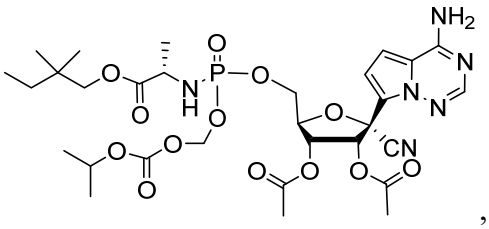
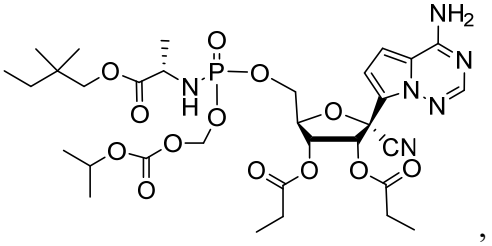
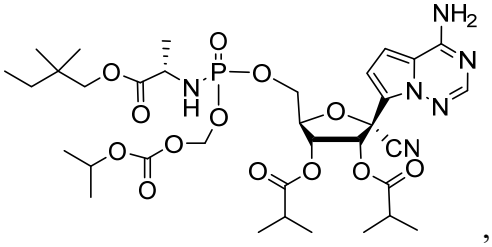
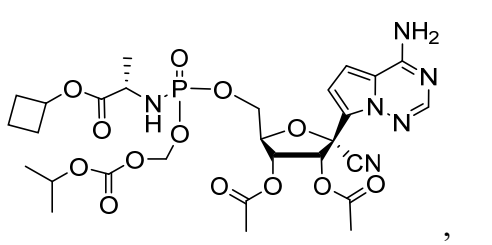
Ar is phenyl, which is optionally substituted with one or more R;

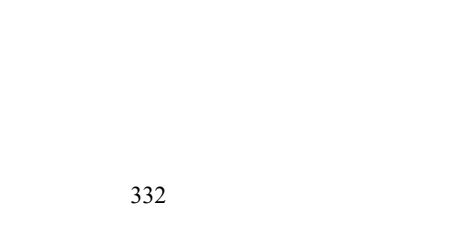
R is independently C_{1-6} alkyl (preferably tert-butyl), which is optionally substituted with one or more deuterium atoms, up to full deuteration;

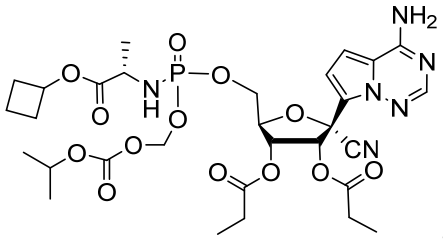
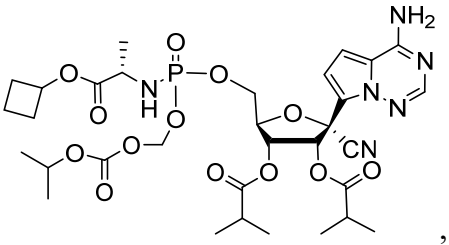
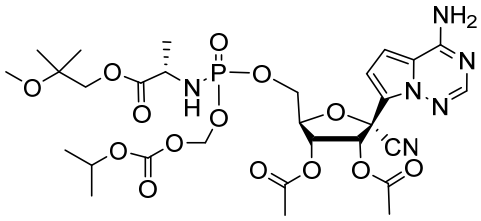
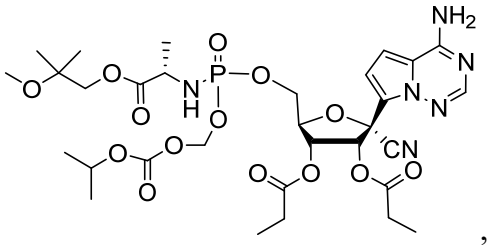
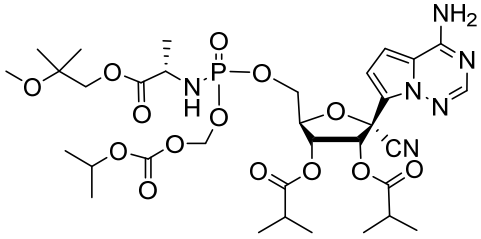
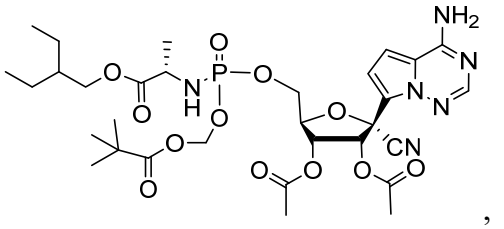
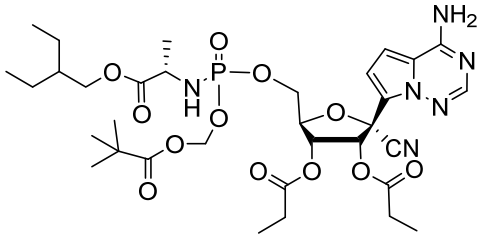
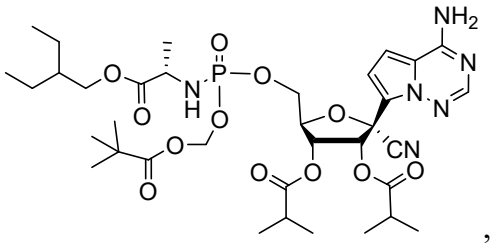
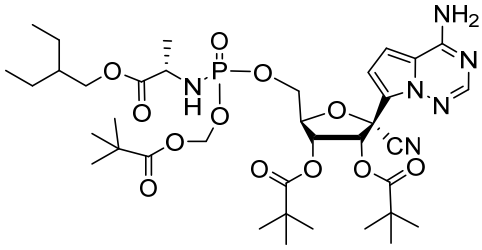
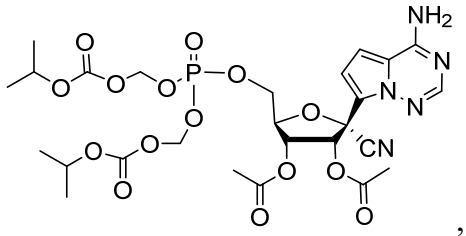
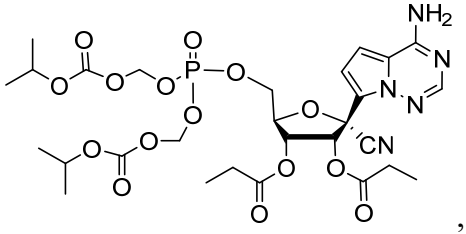
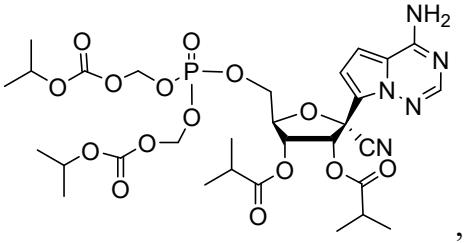
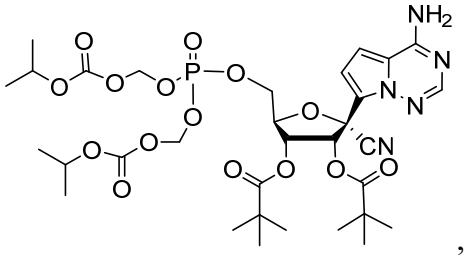
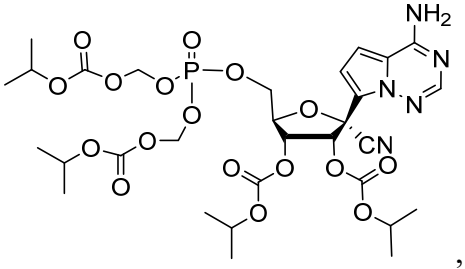
or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof.

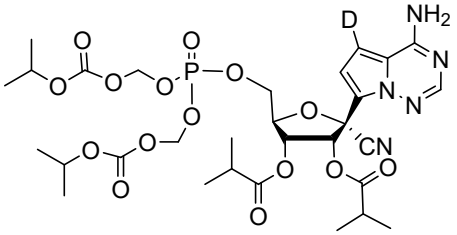
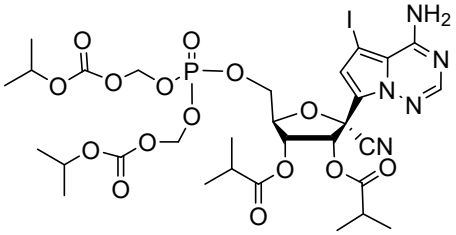
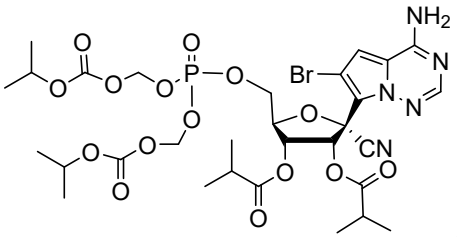
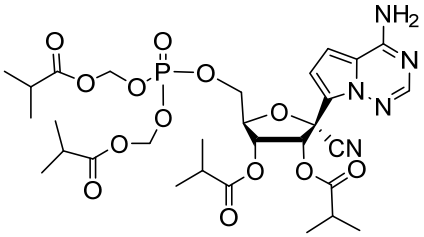
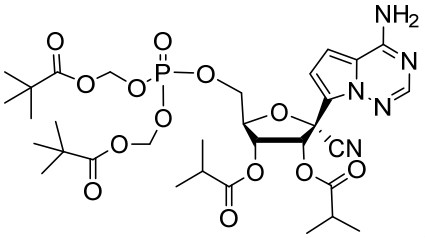
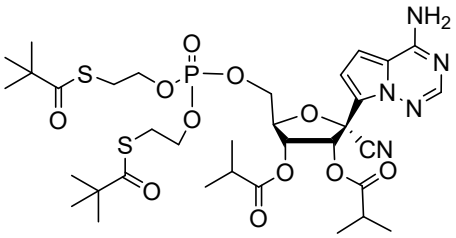
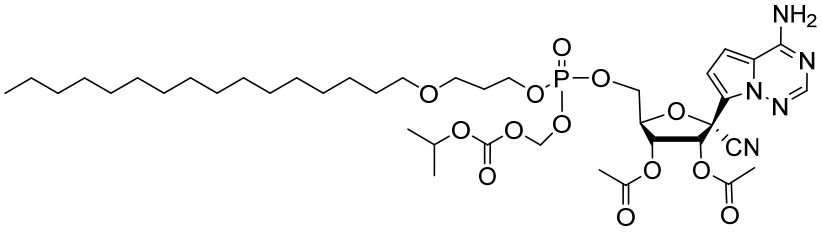
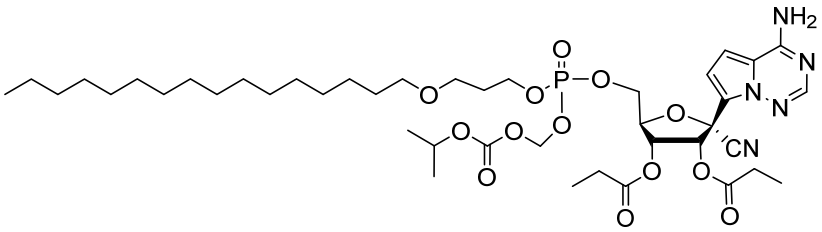
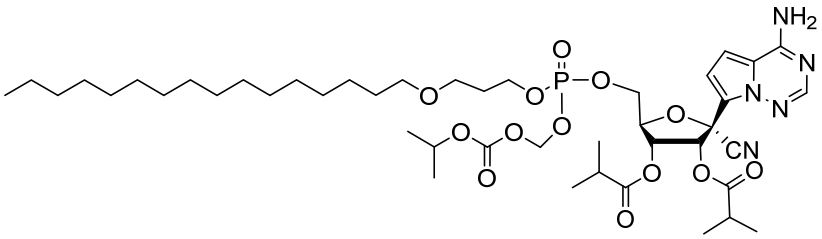
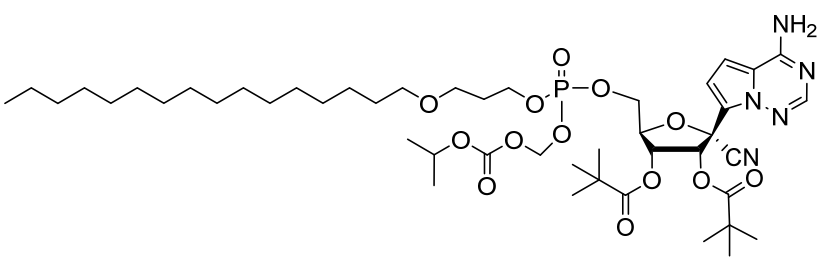
13. A compound, or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof, wherein, the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

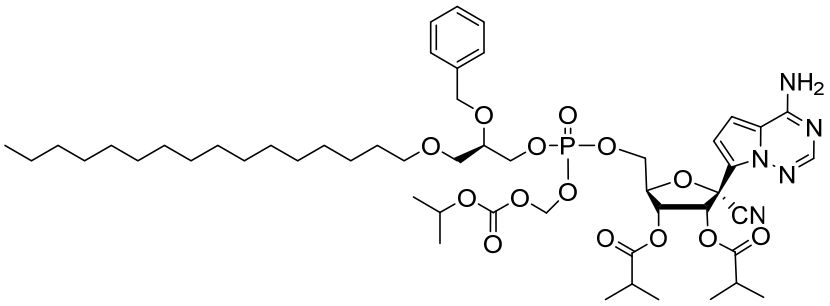
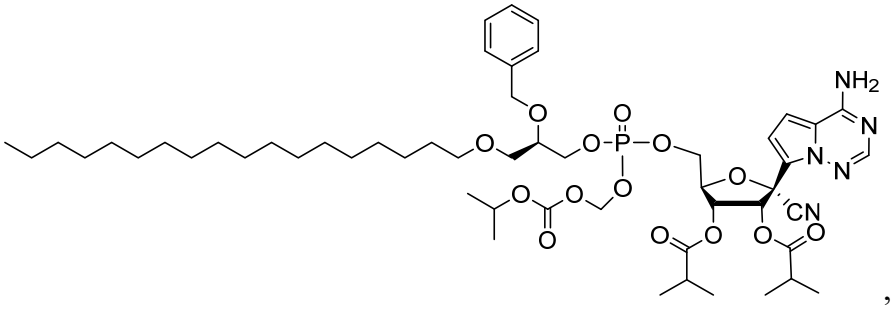
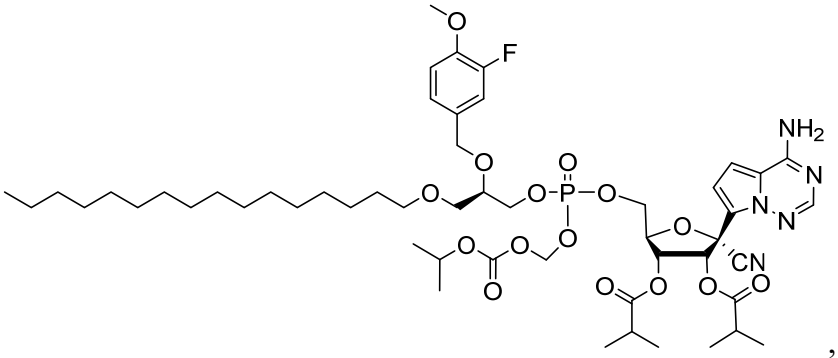
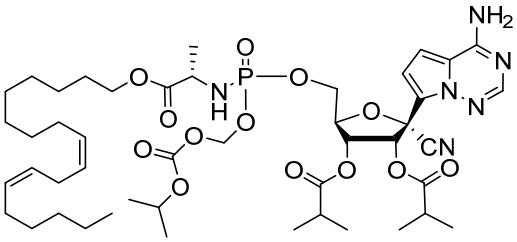
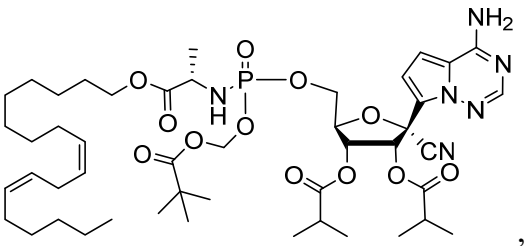
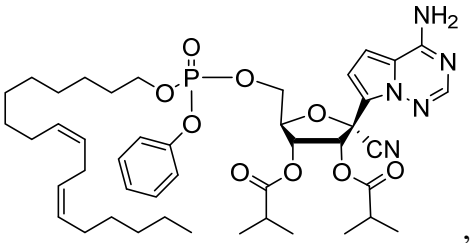
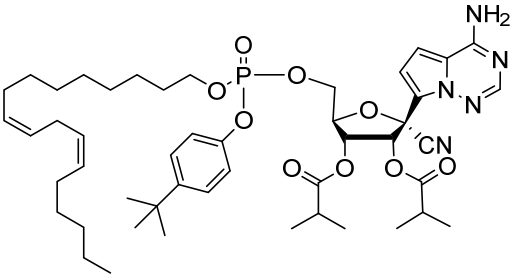
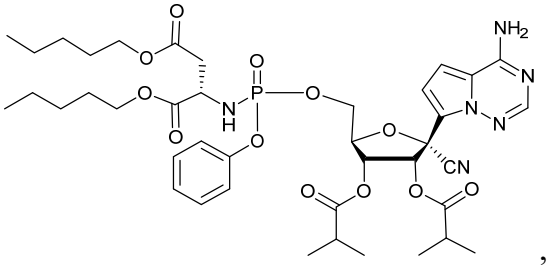
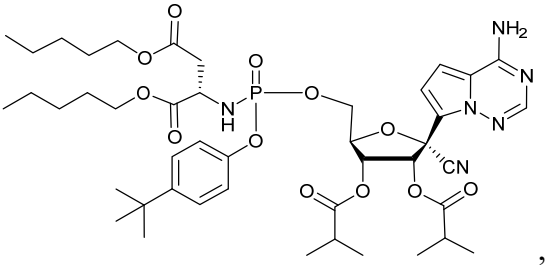

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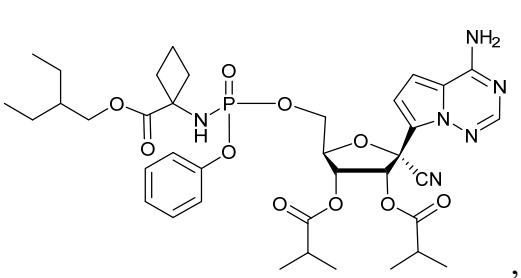
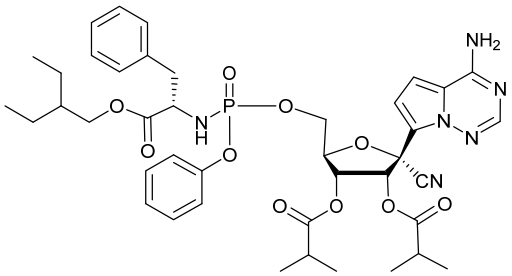
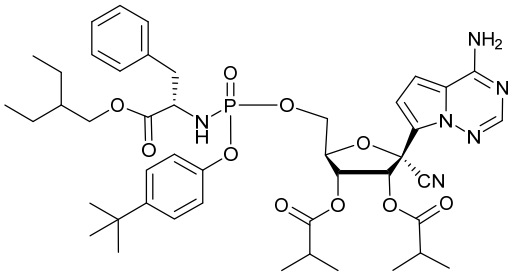
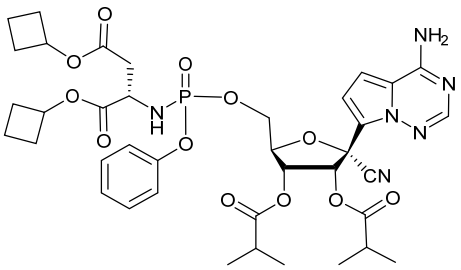
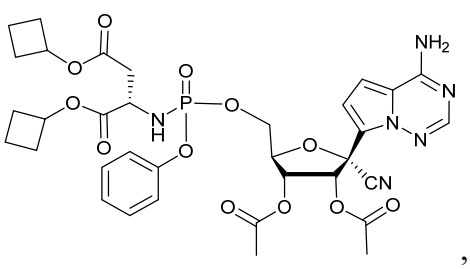
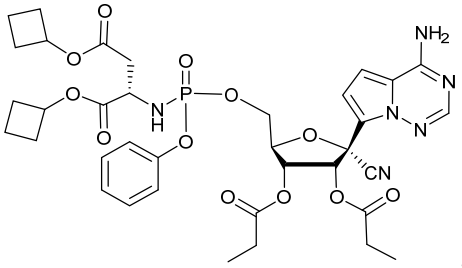
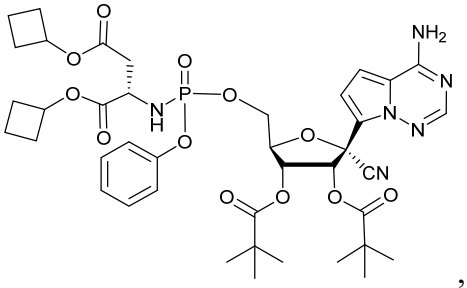
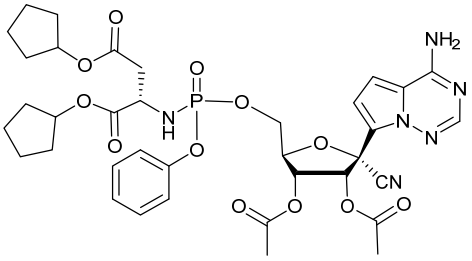
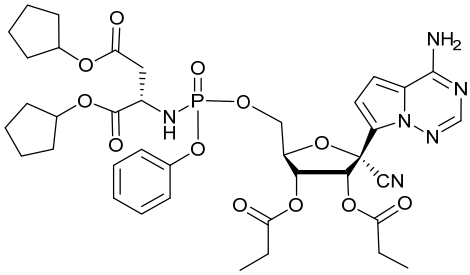
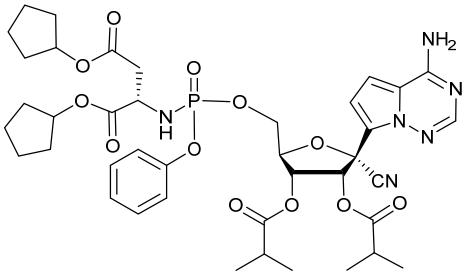
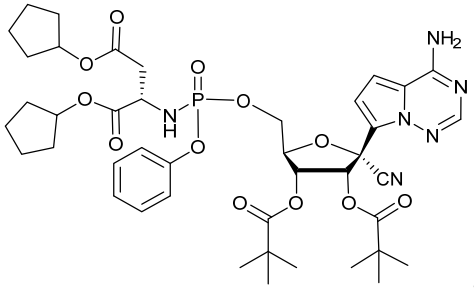
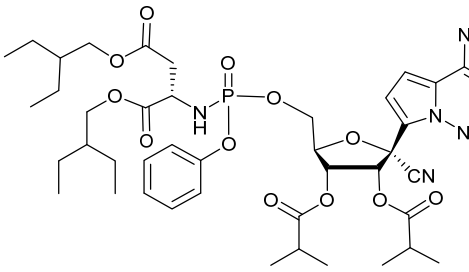

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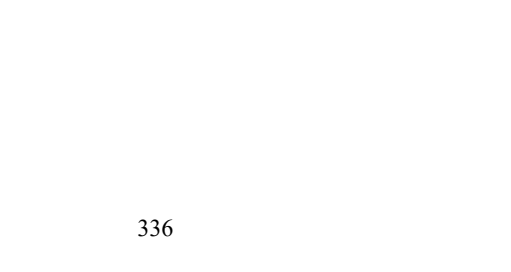
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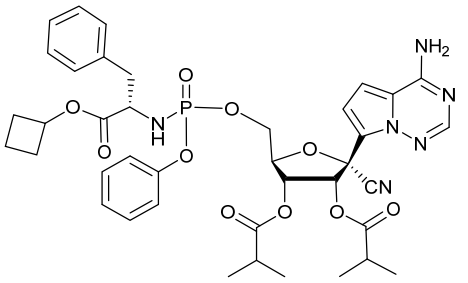
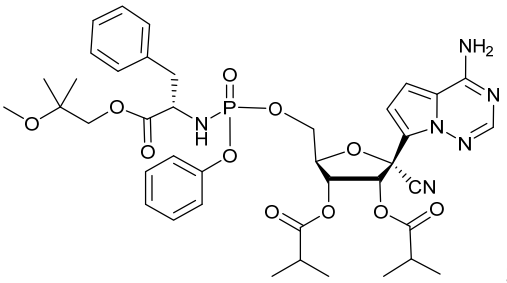

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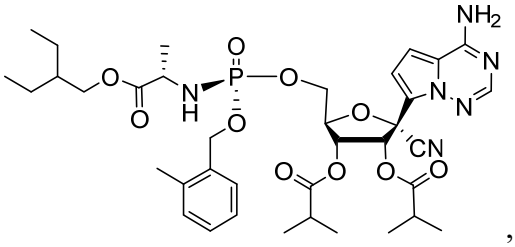
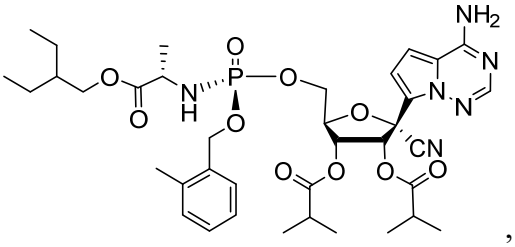

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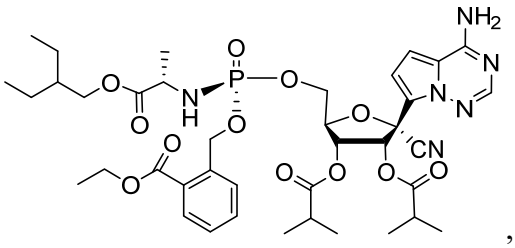
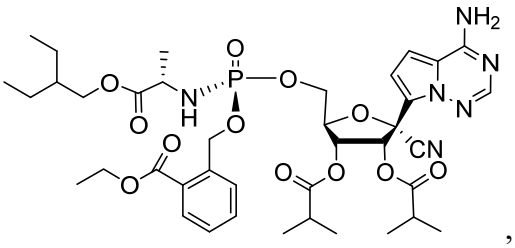

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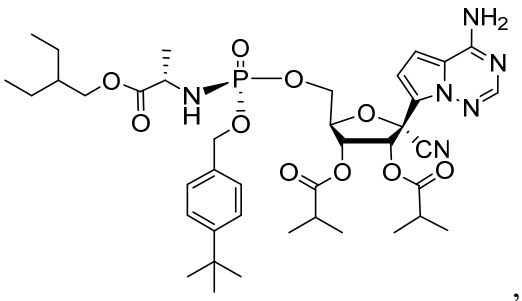
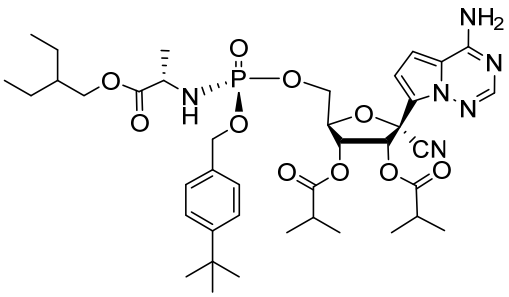
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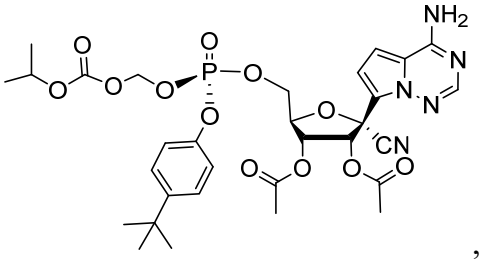
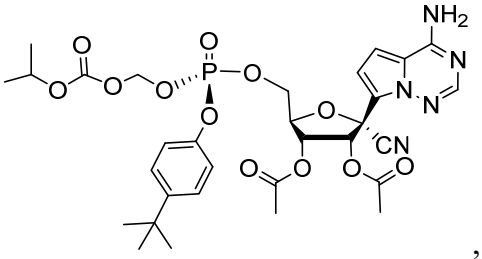
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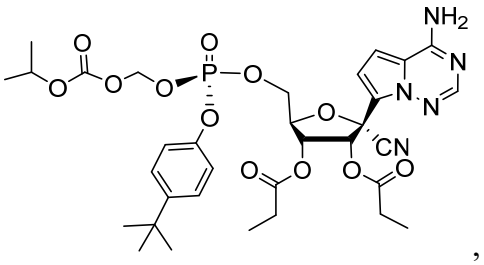
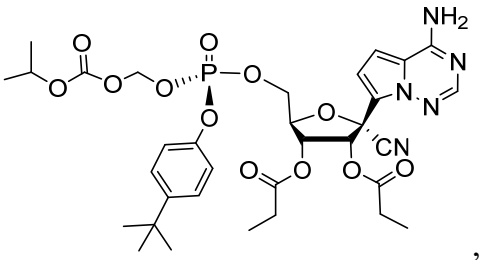
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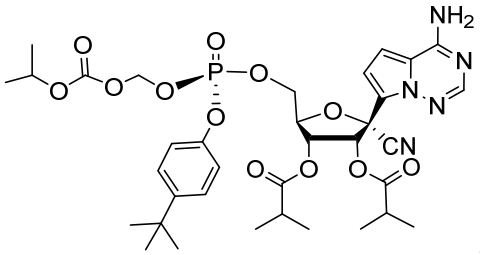
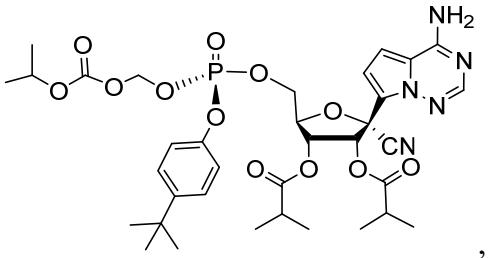
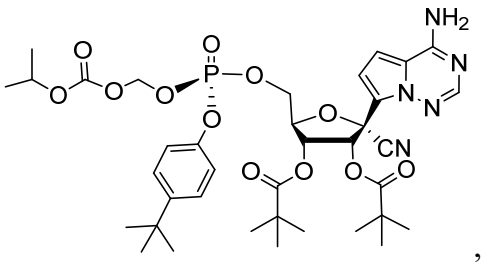
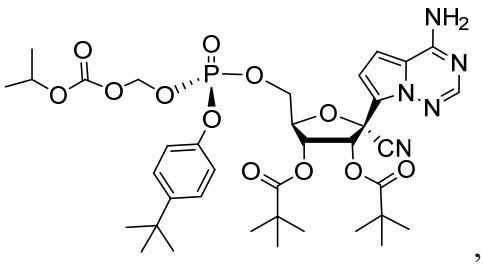
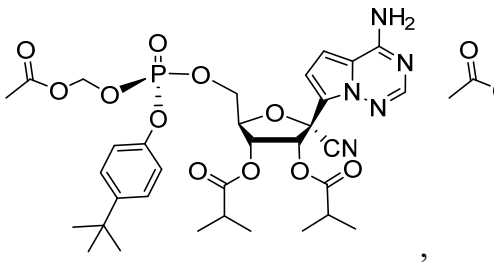
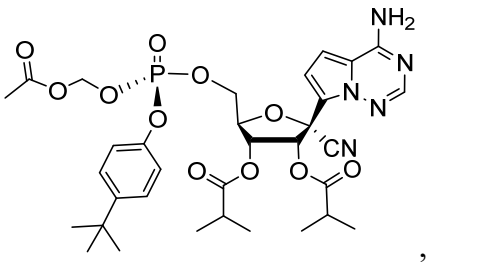
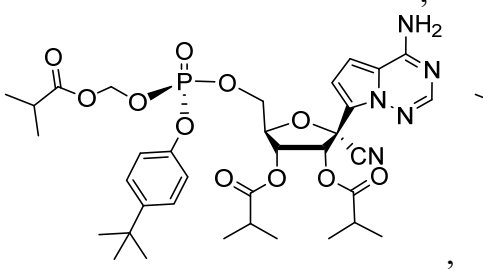
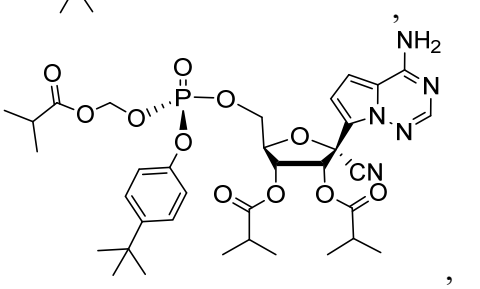
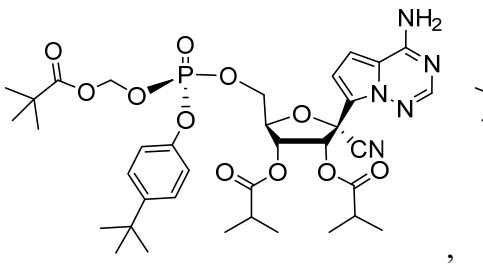
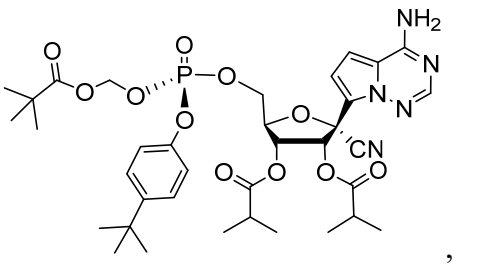
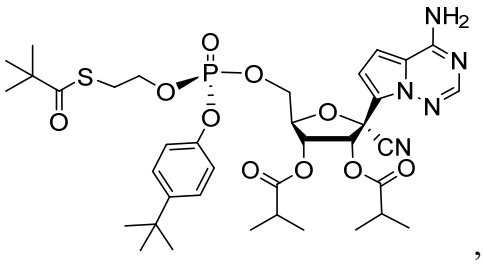
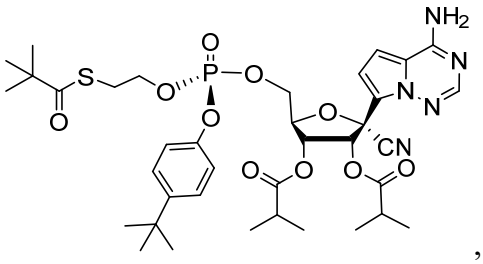
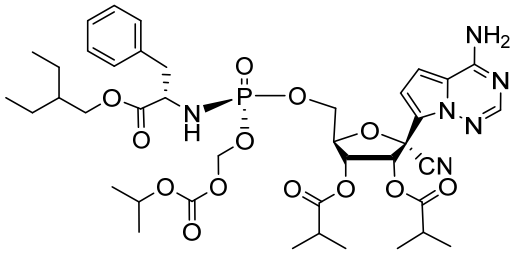
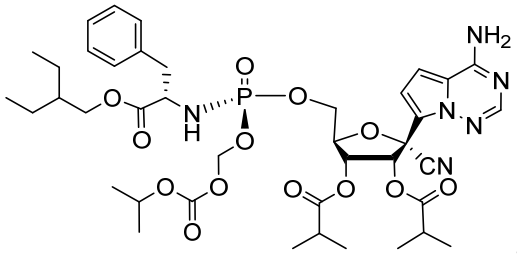
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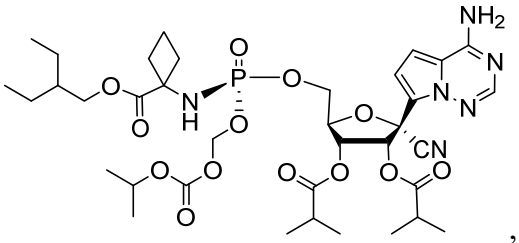
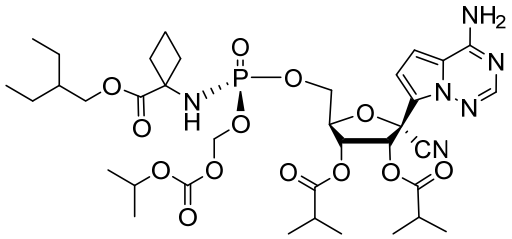
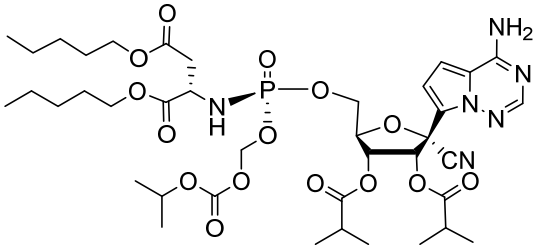
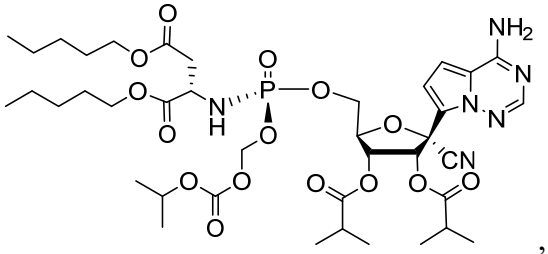
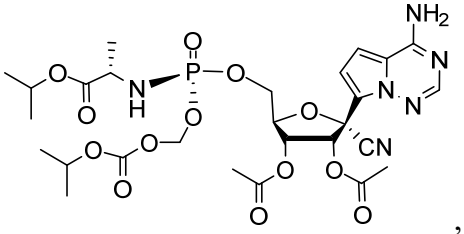
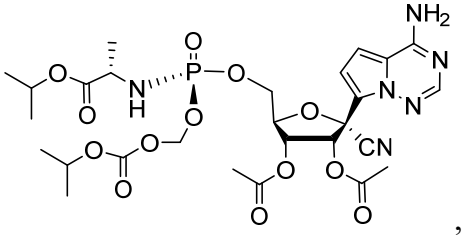
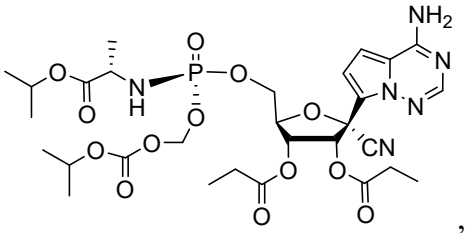
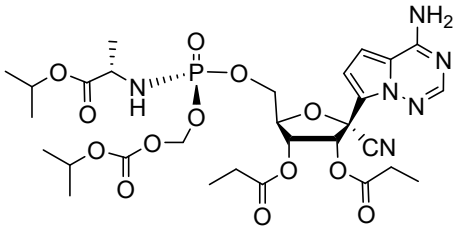
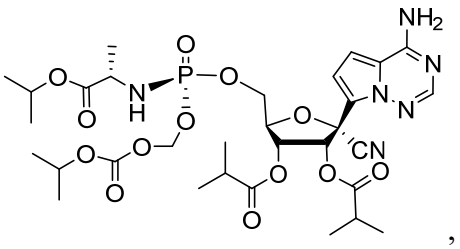
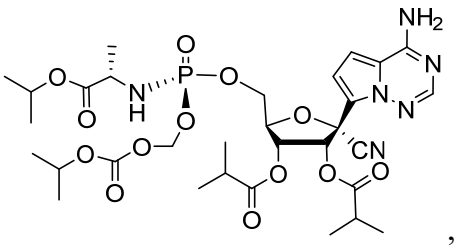
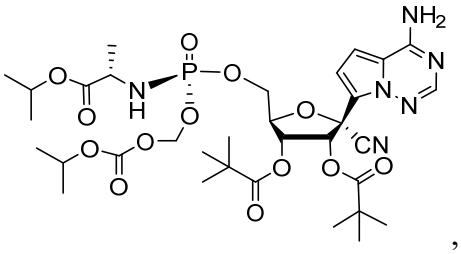
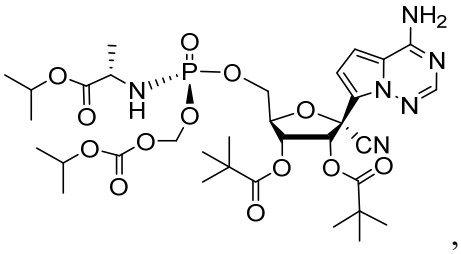
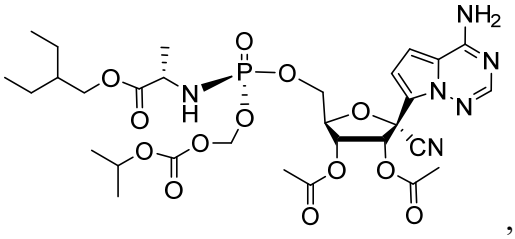
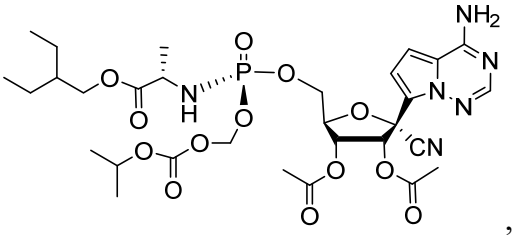
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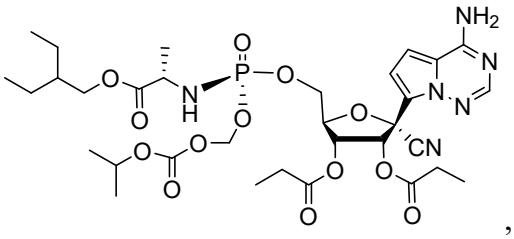
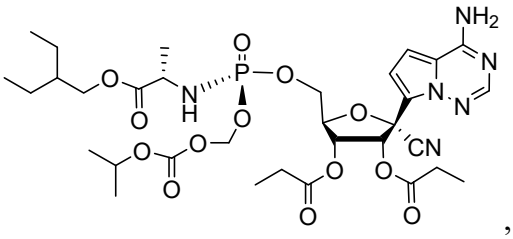
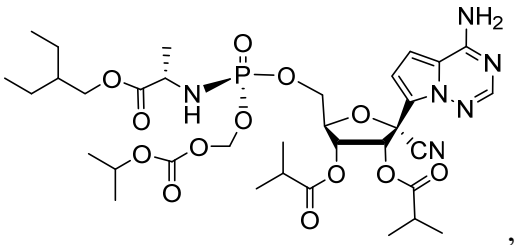
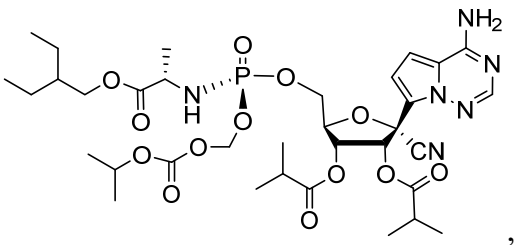
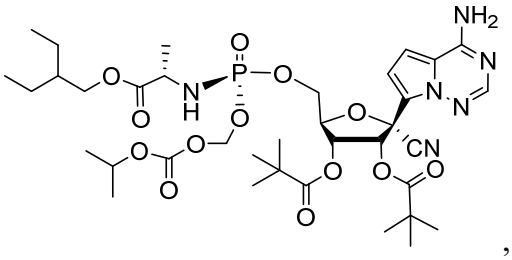
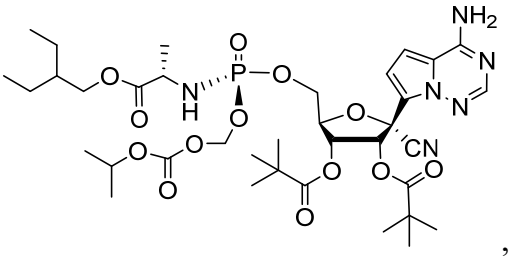
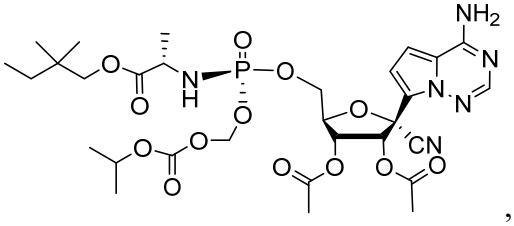
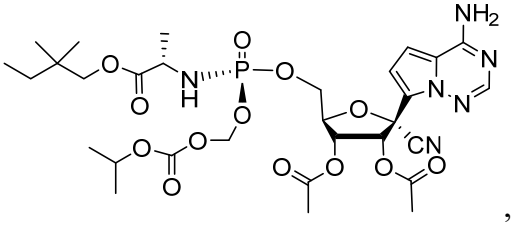
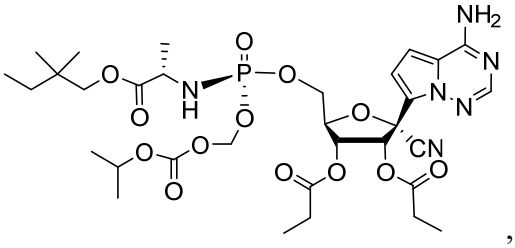
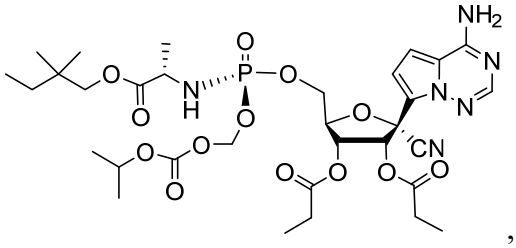
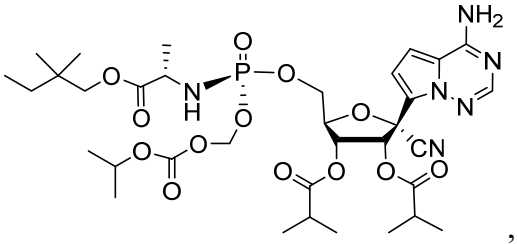
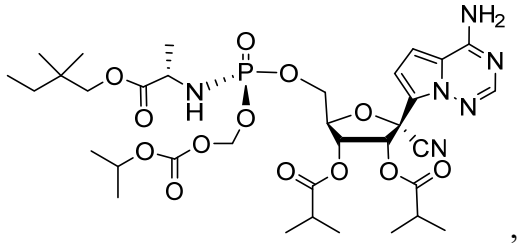
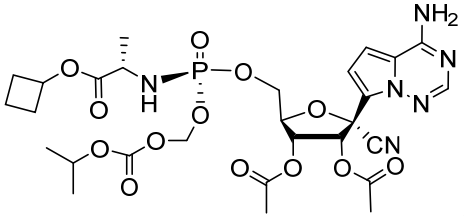
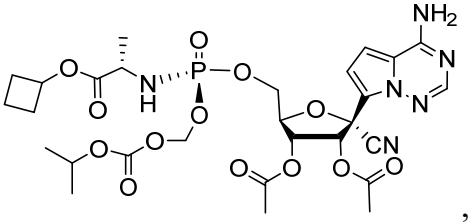
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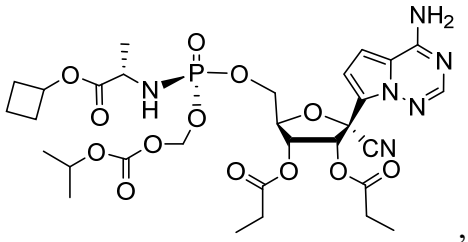
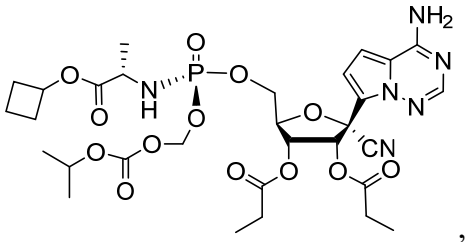
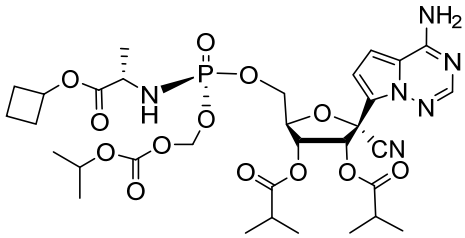
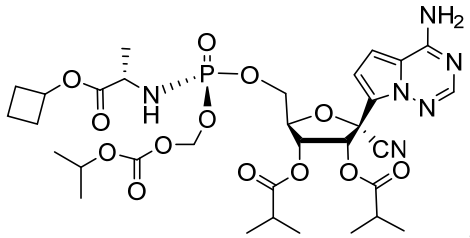
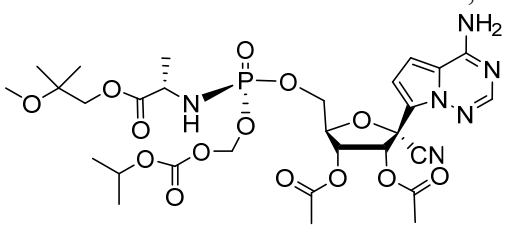
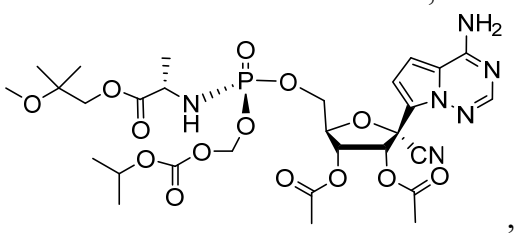
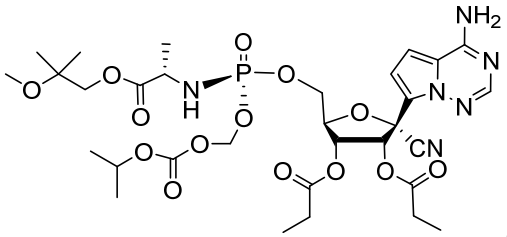
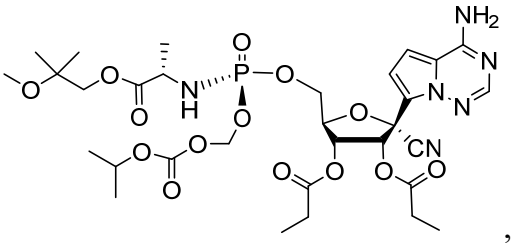
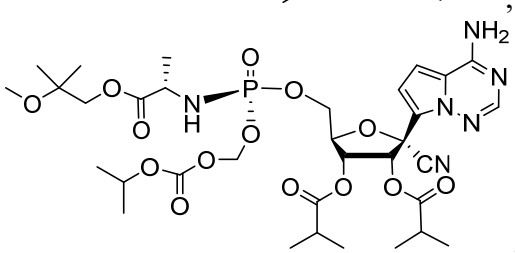
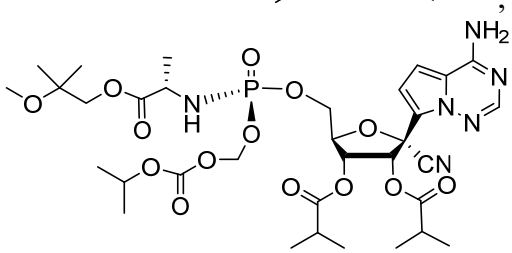
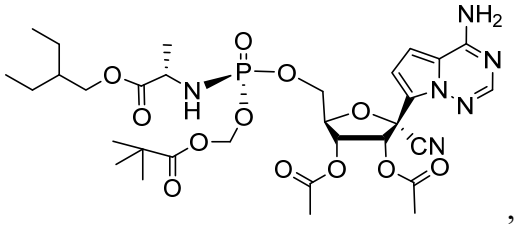
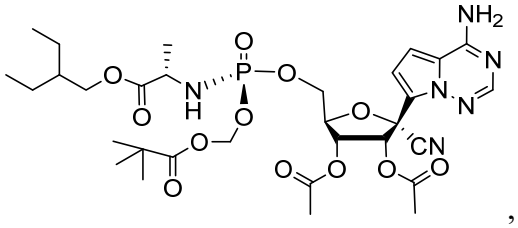
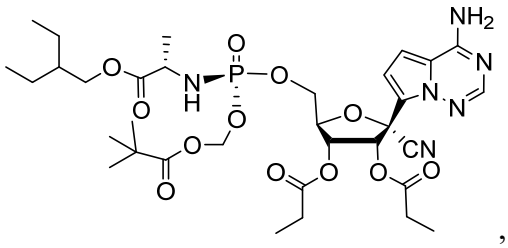
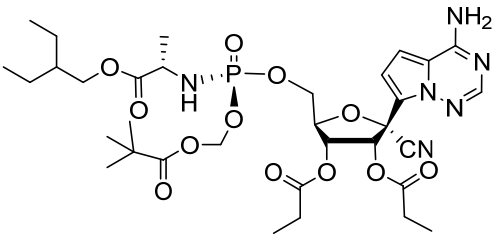
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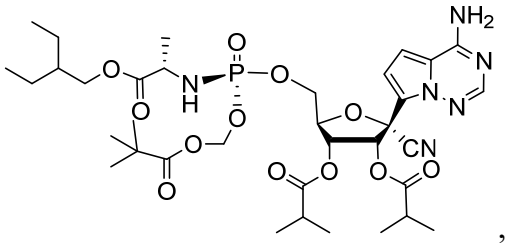
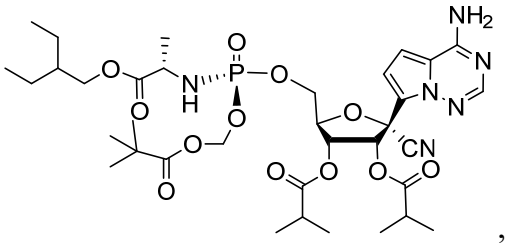
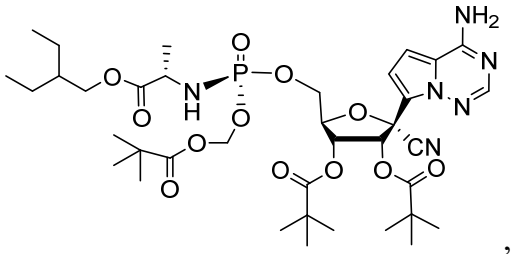
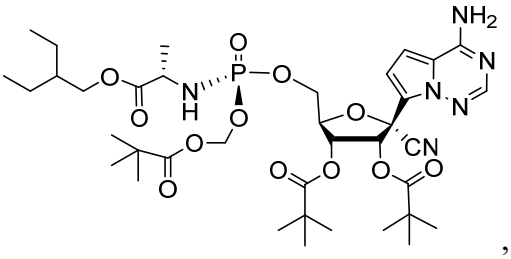
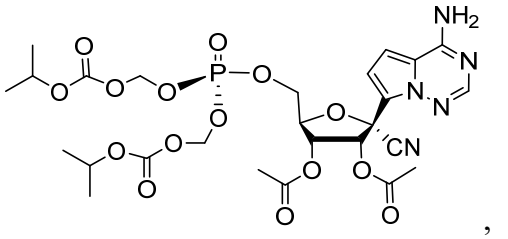
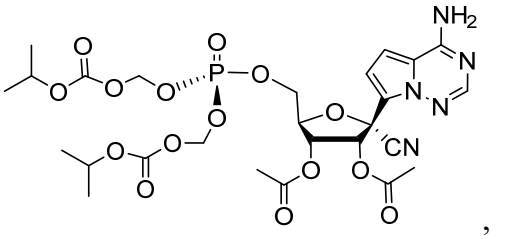
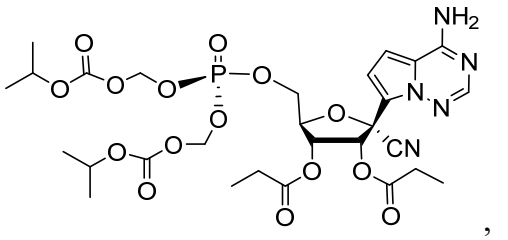
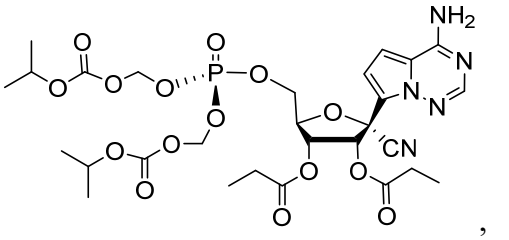
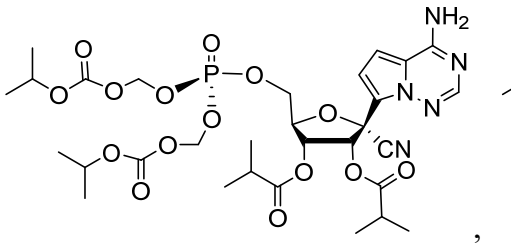
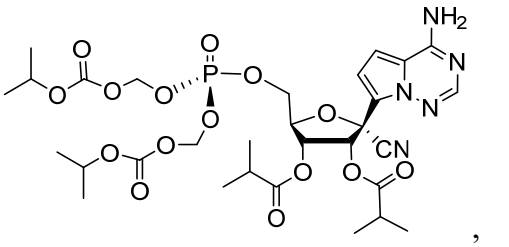
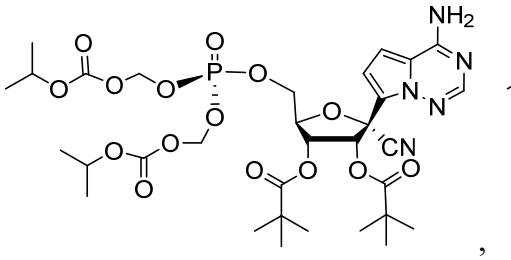
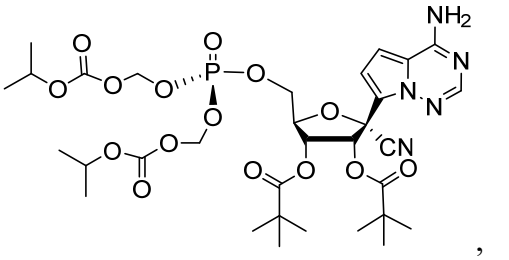
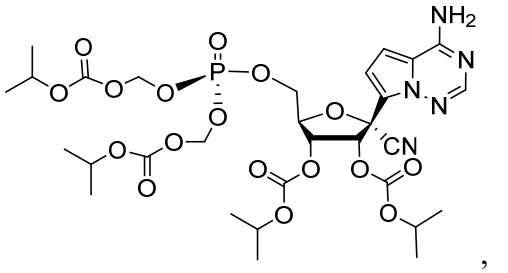
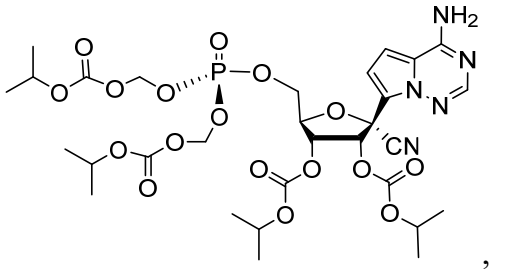
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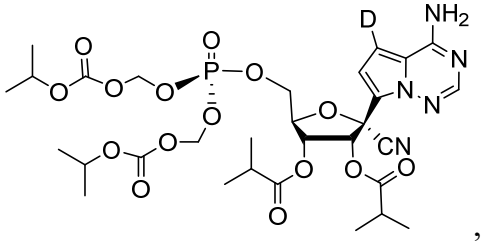
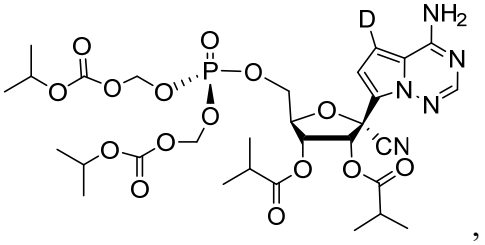
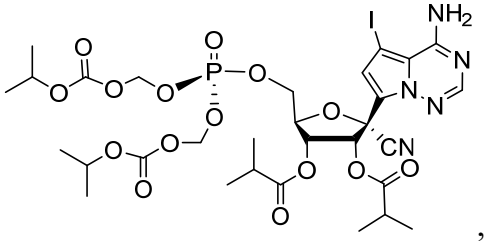
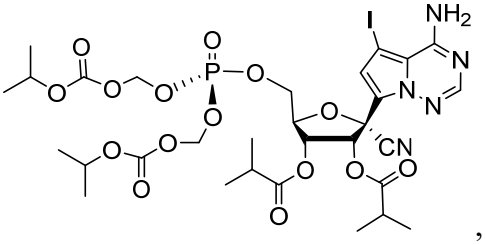
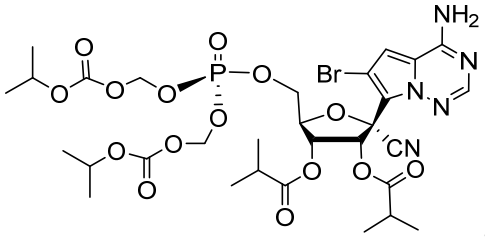
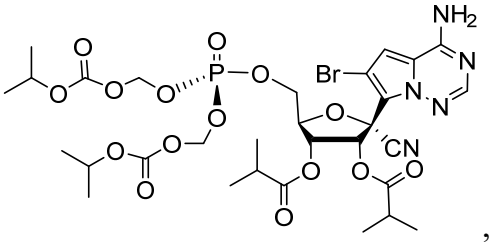
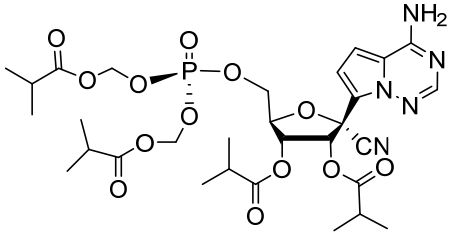
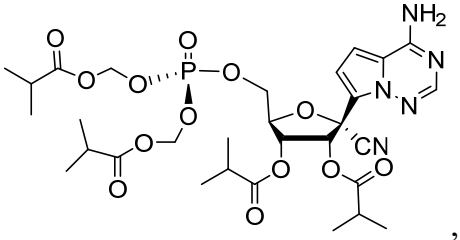
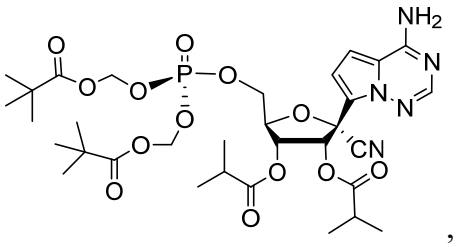
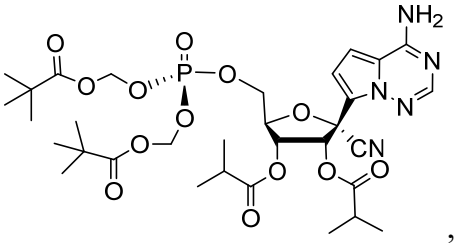
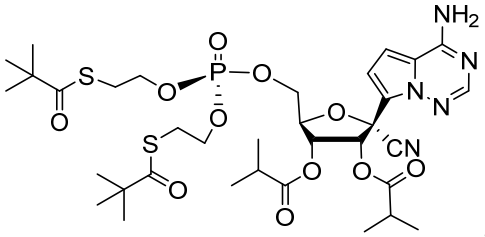
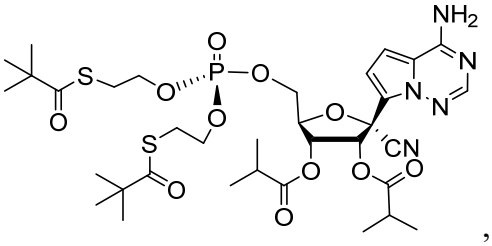
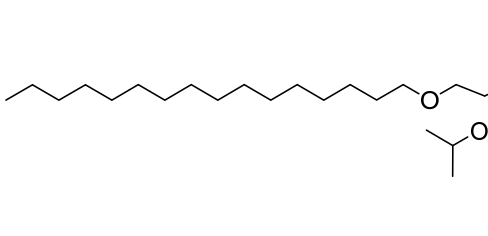

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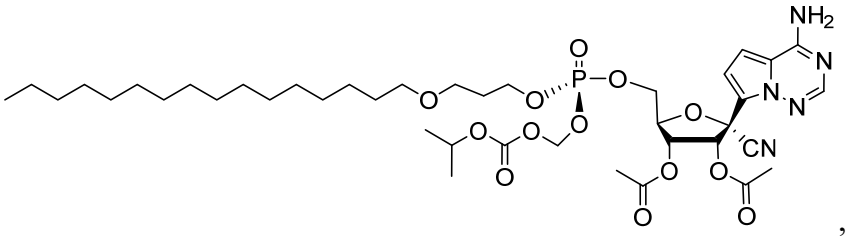
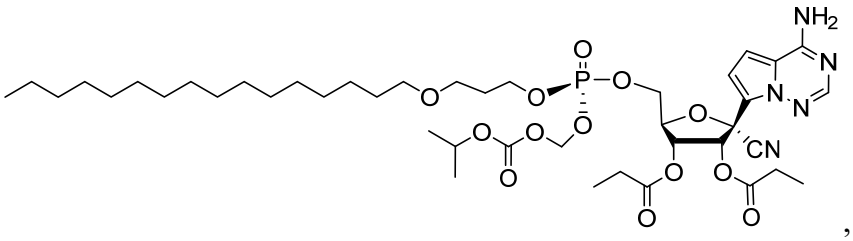
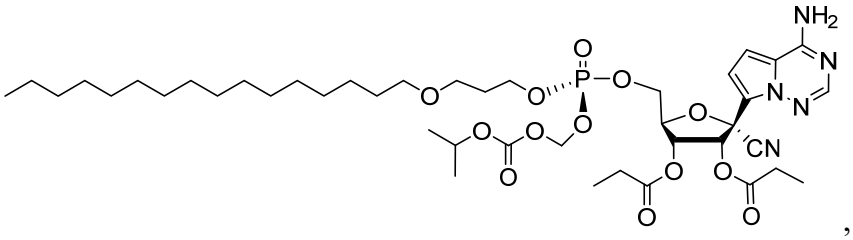
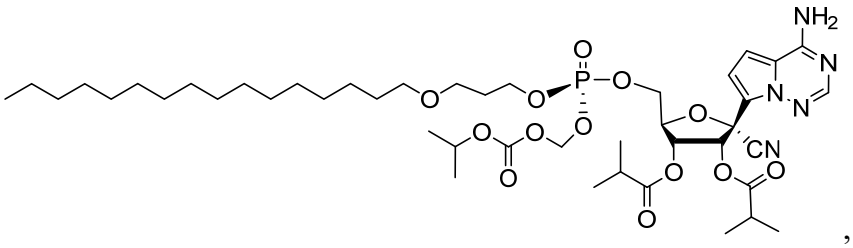
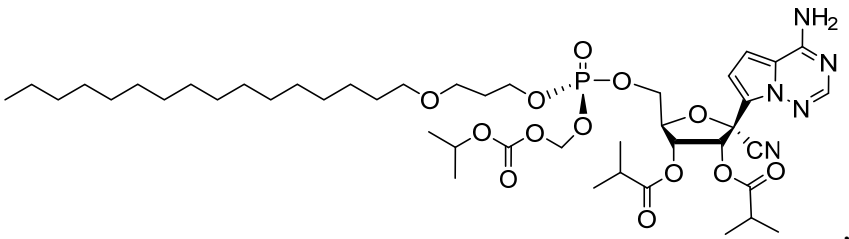
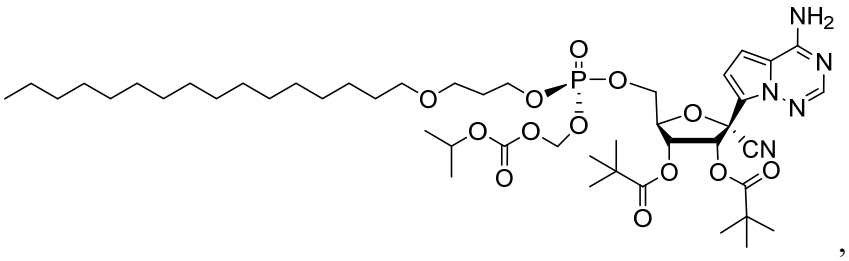
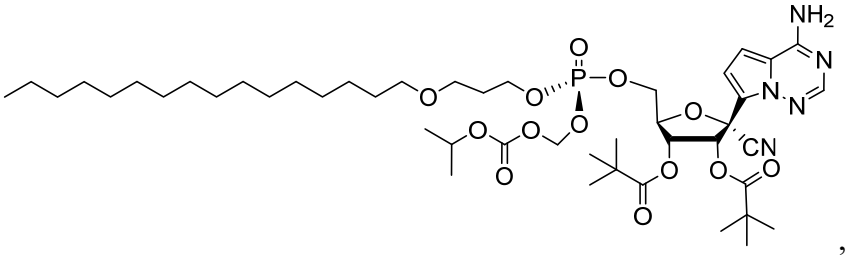

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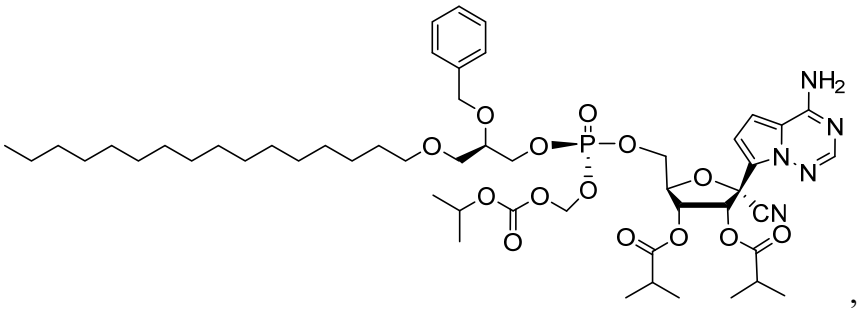

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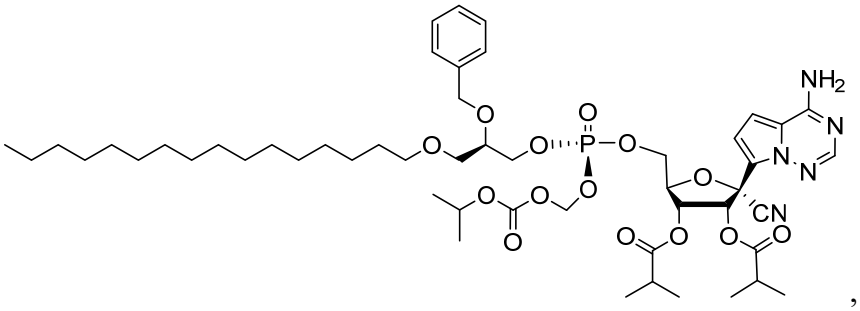

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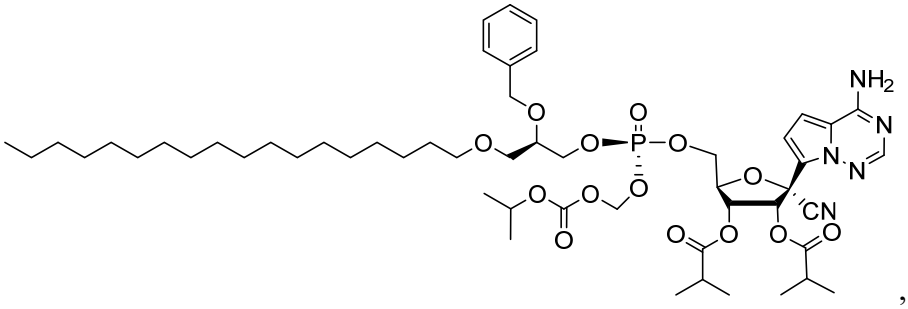

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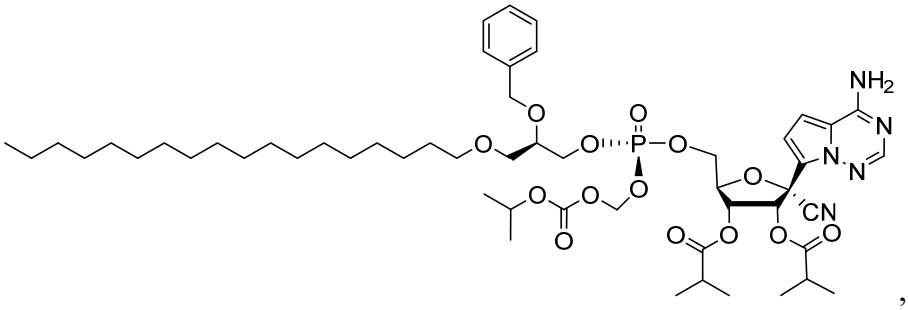
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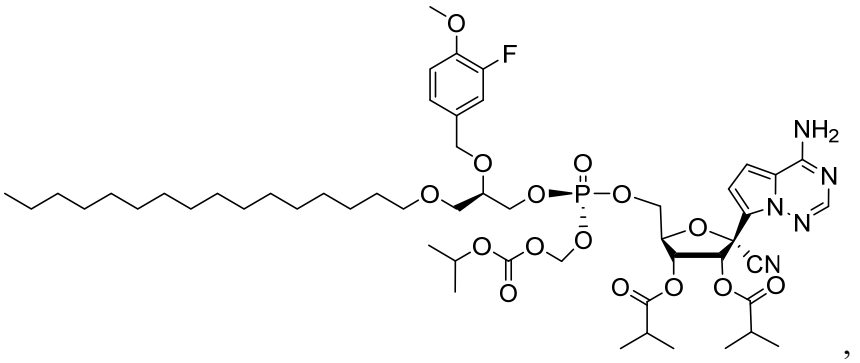

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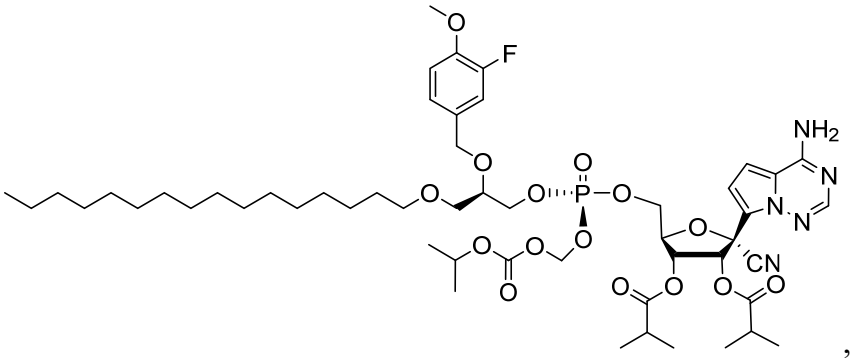
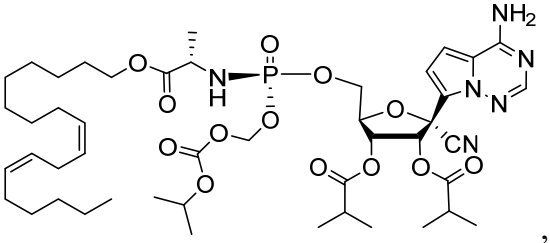
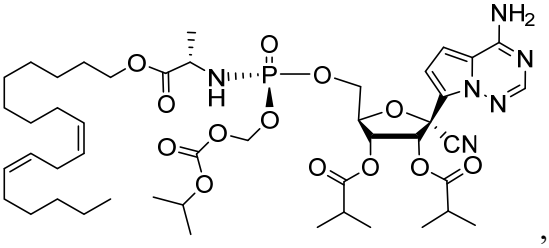
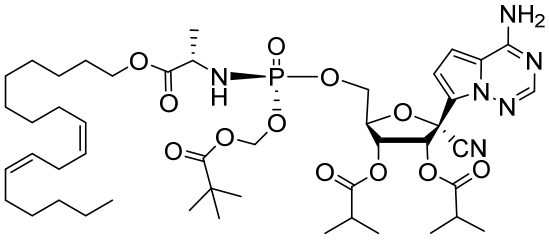
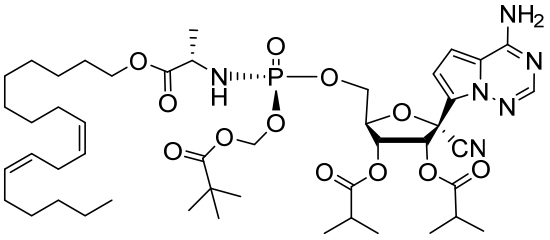
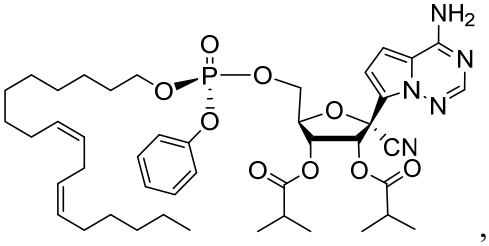
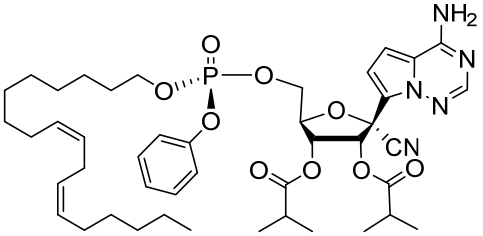
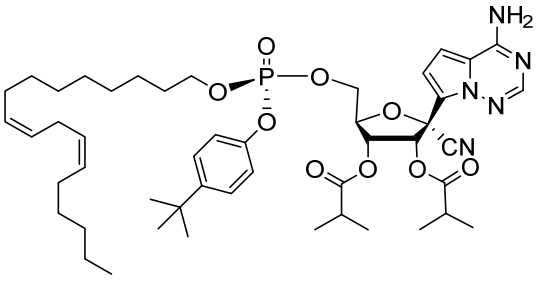
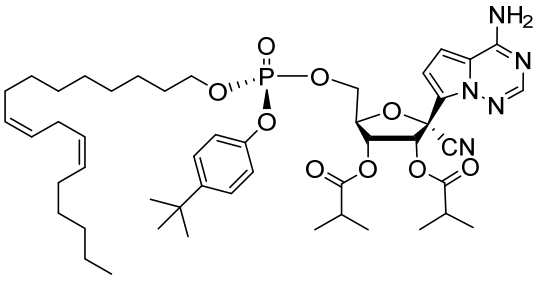
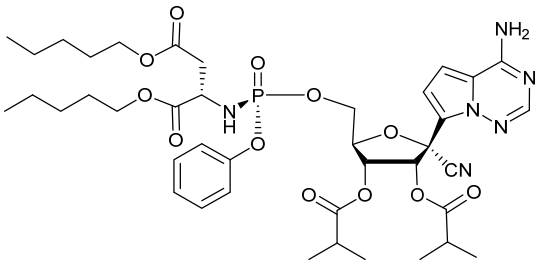
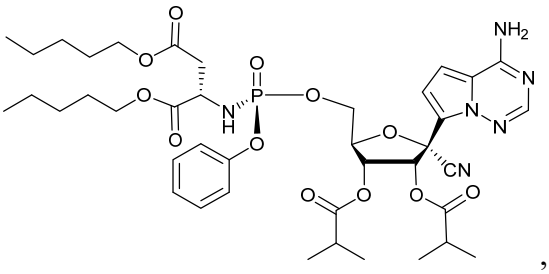

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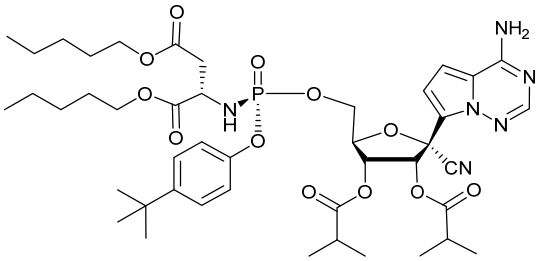
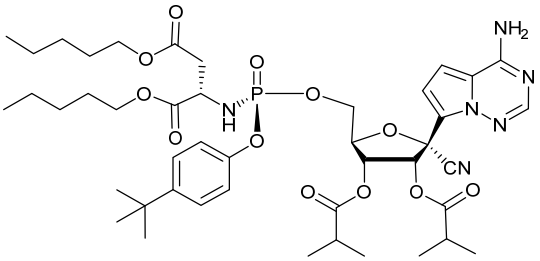
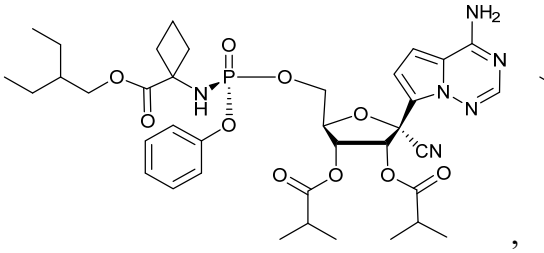
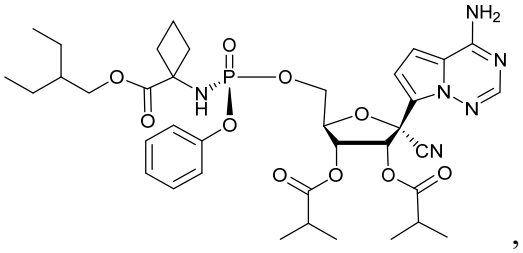
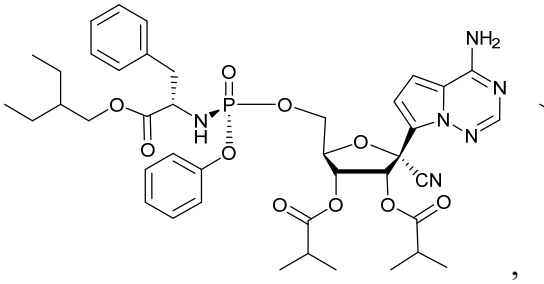
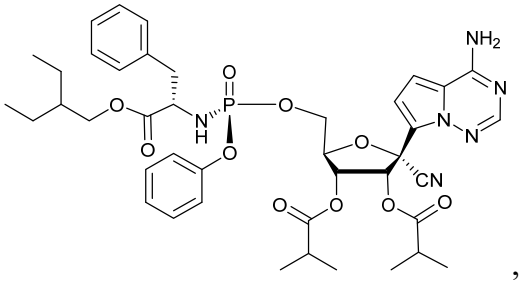
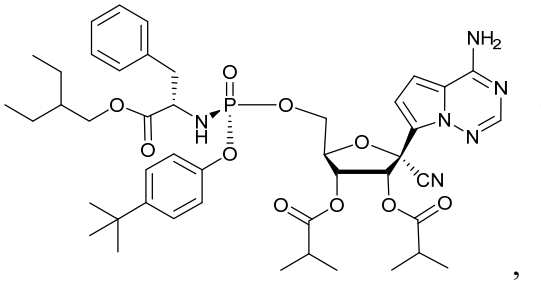
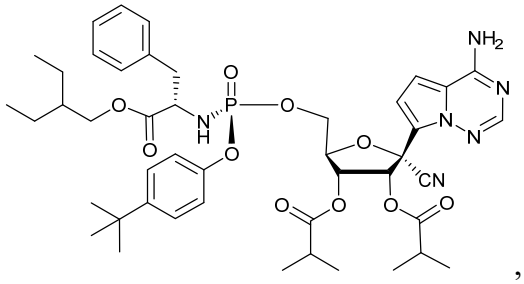
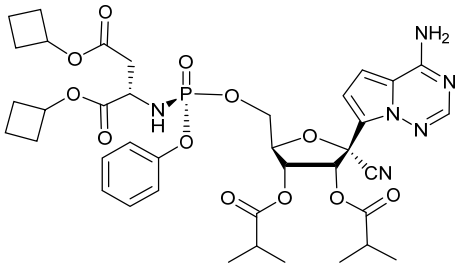
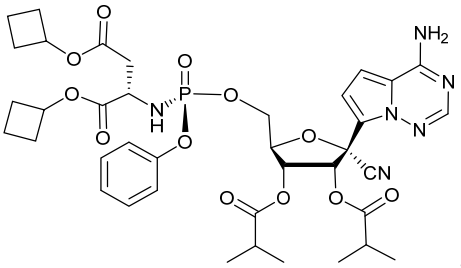
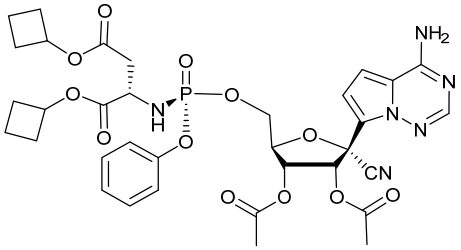
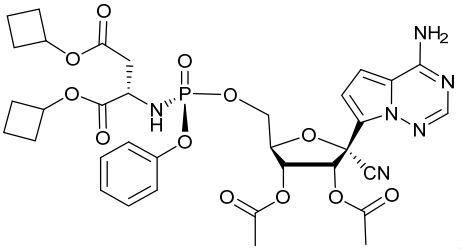
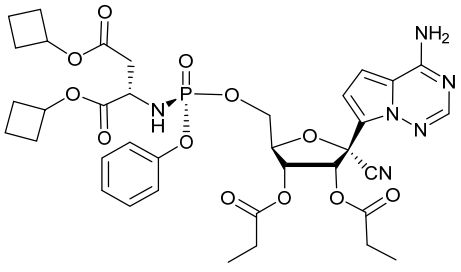
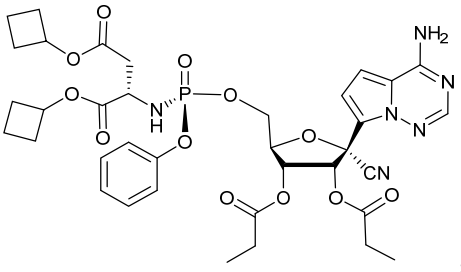

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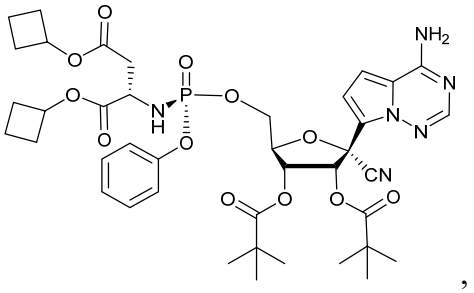
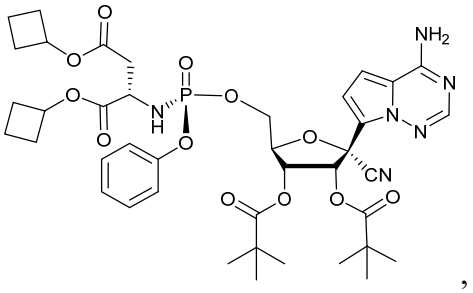
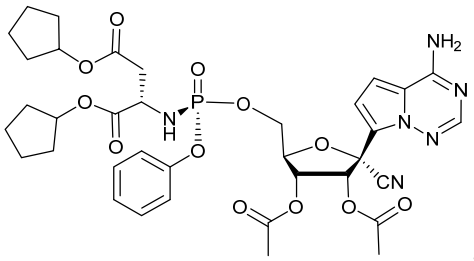
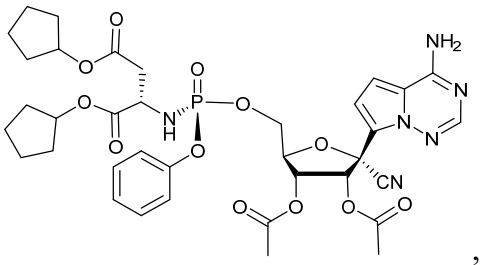
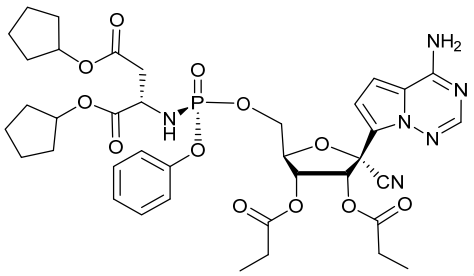
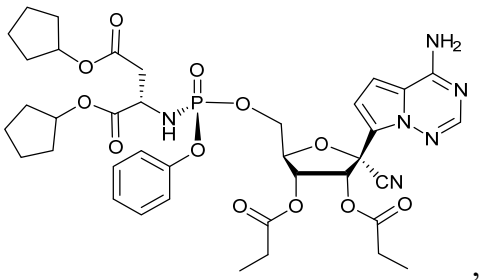
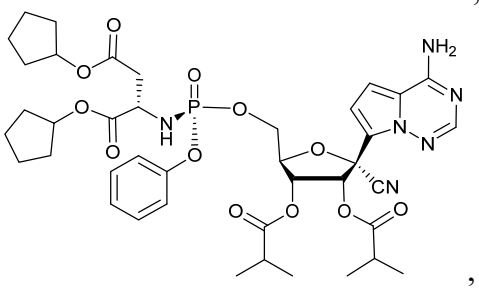
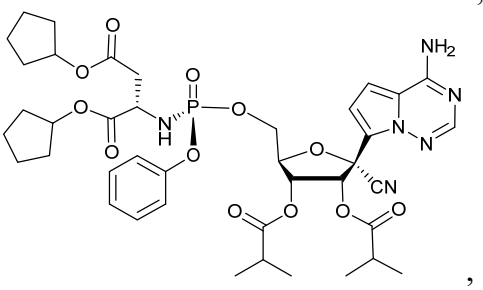
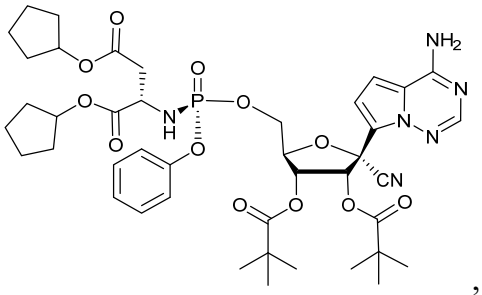
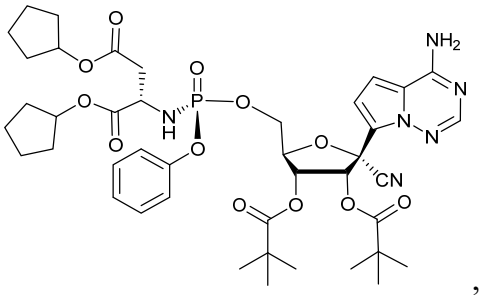
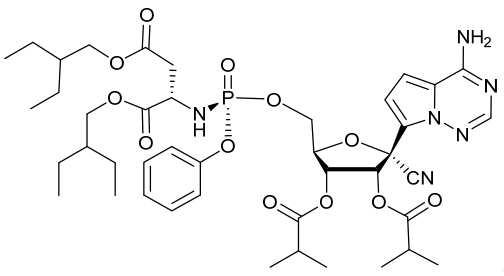
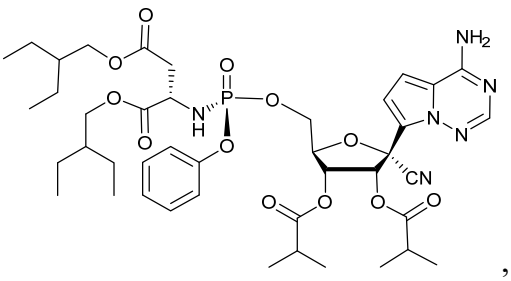

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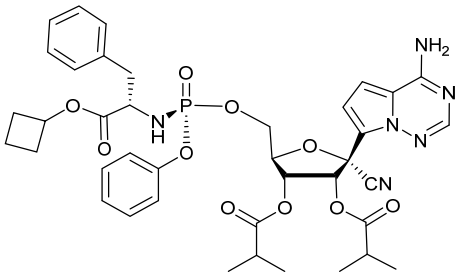
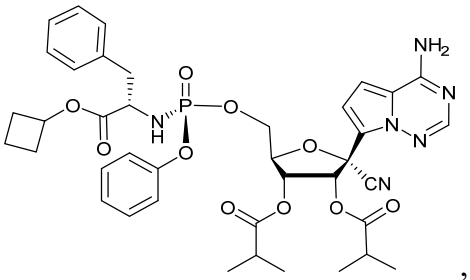
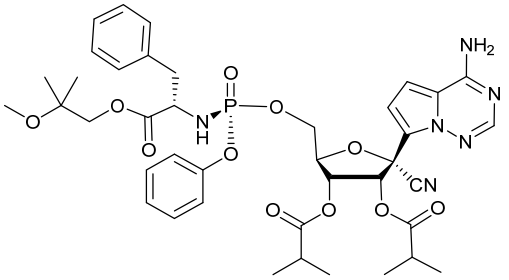
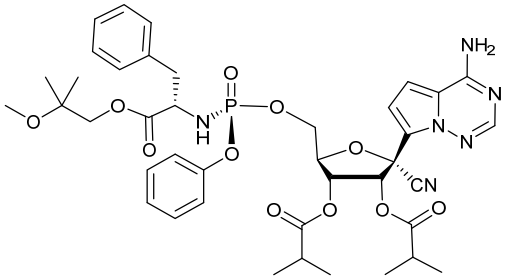

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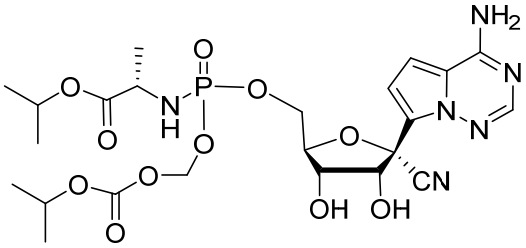
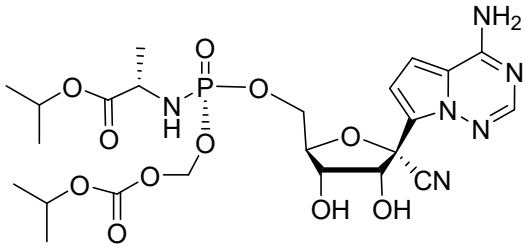
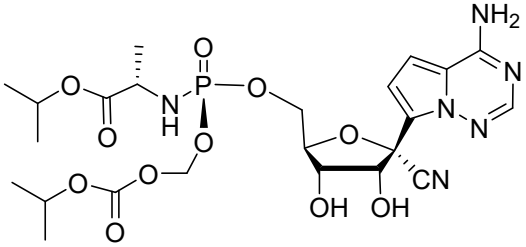
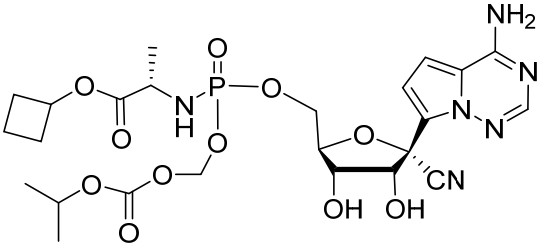
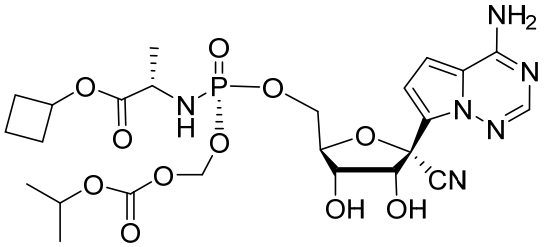
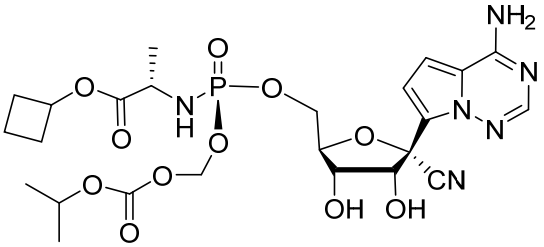
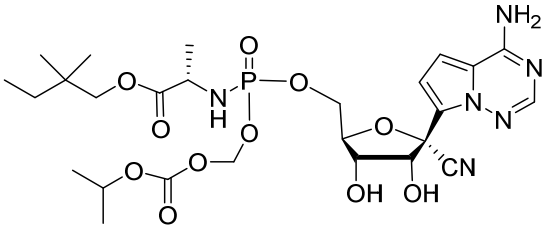
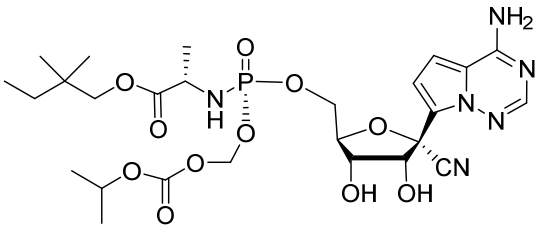

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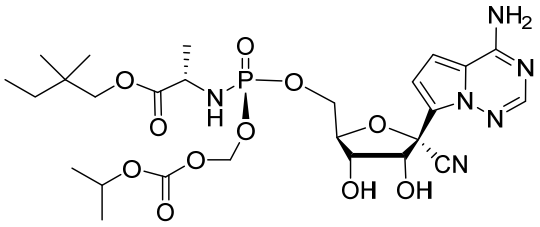
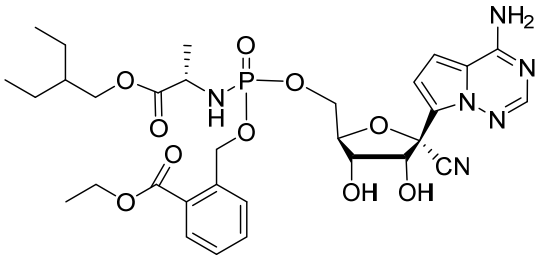
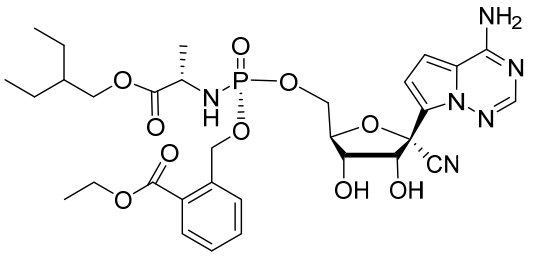
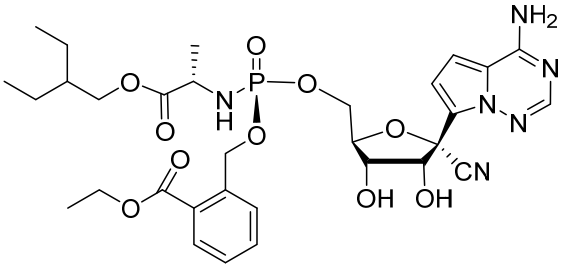
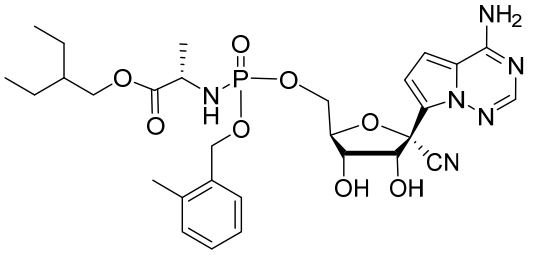
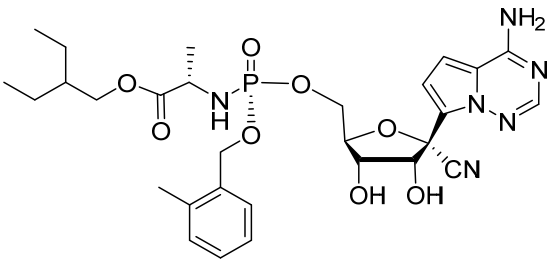
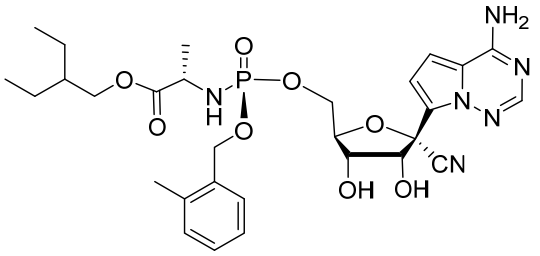
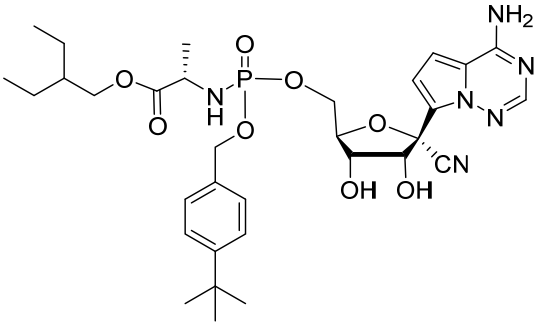
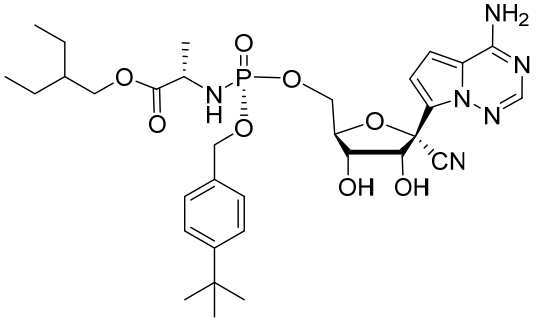
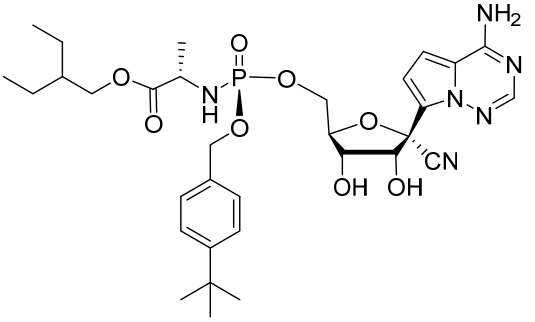
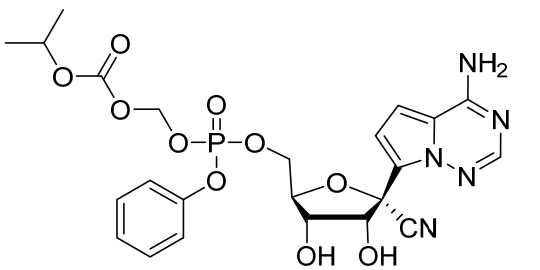
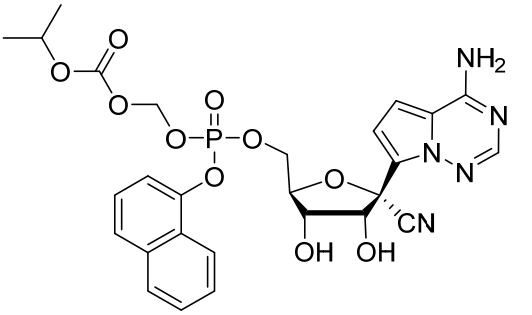

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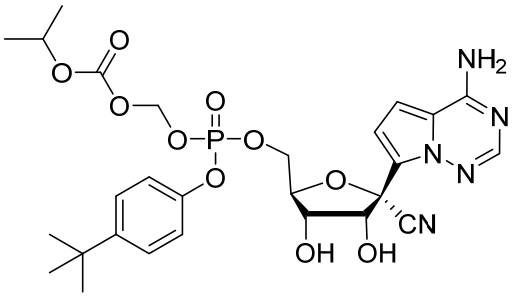
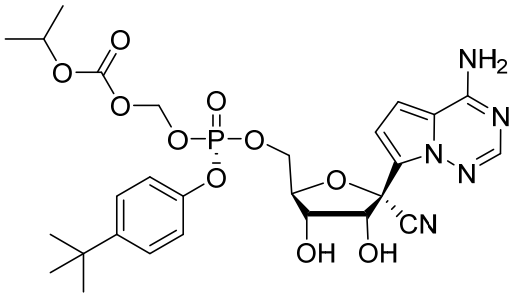
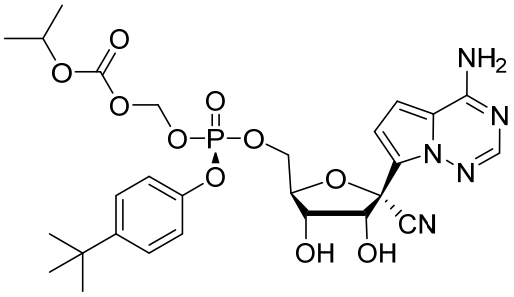
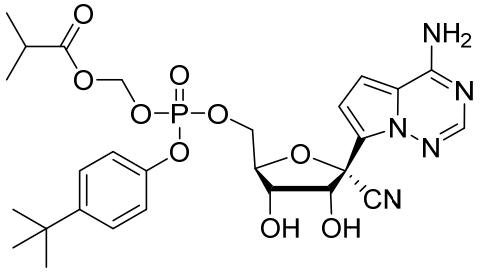
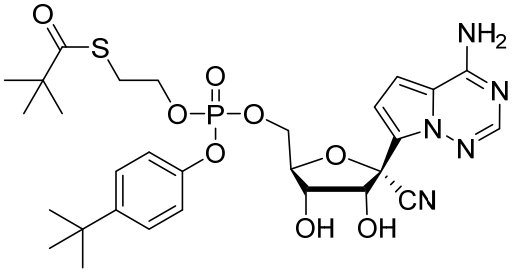
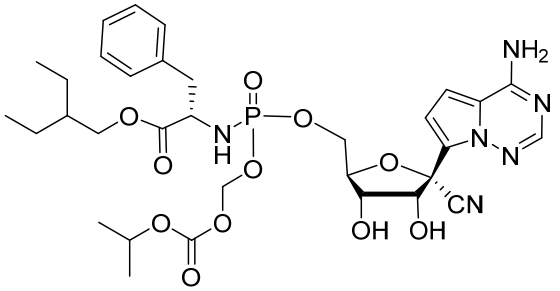
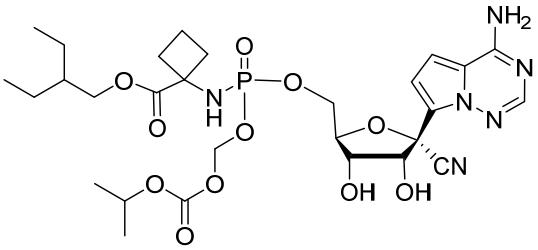
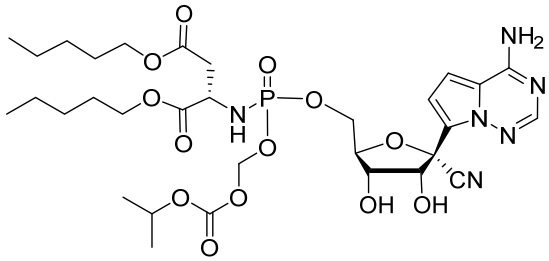
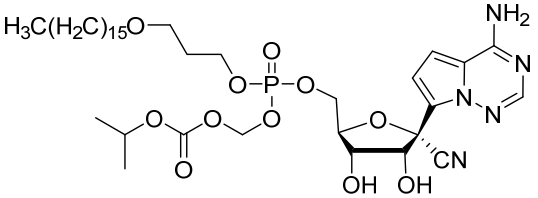
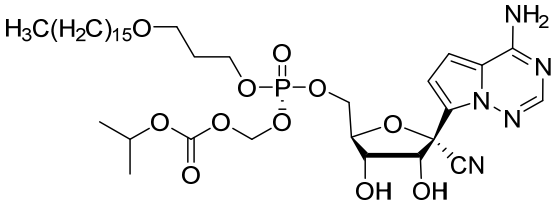
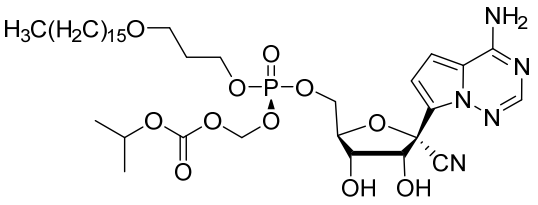
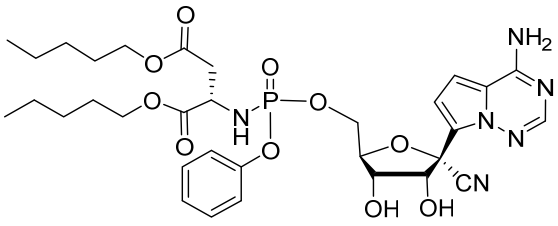
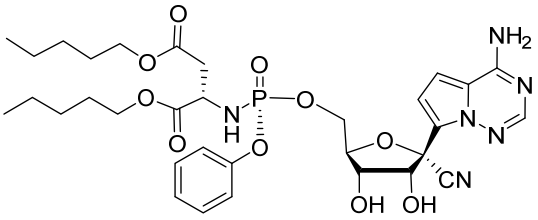
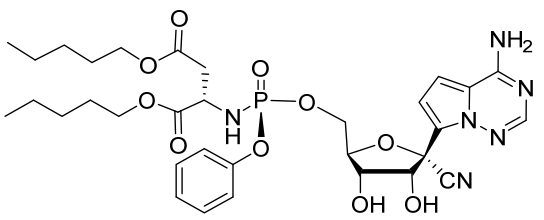

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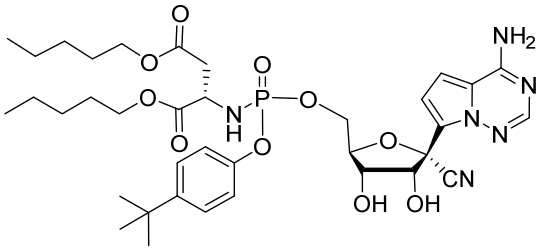
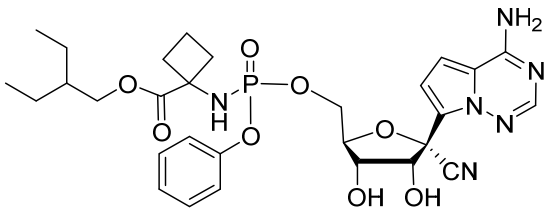
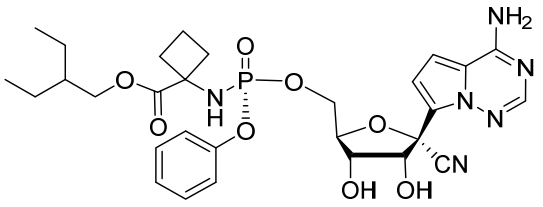
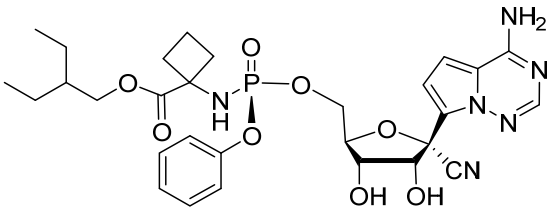
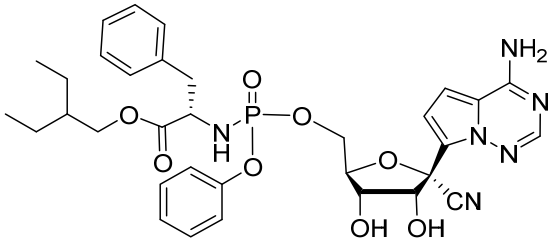
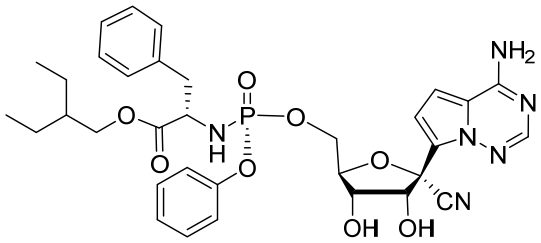
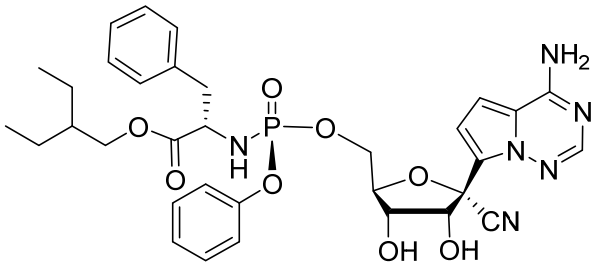
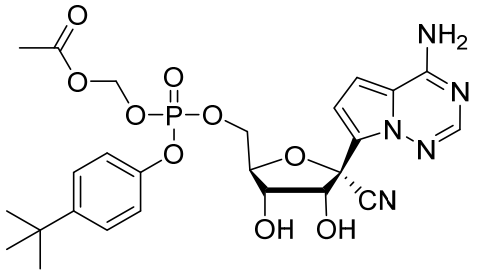
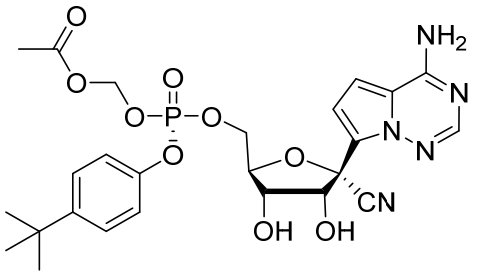
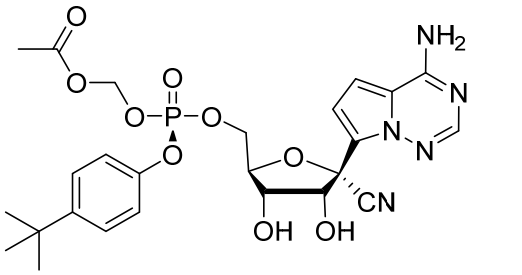
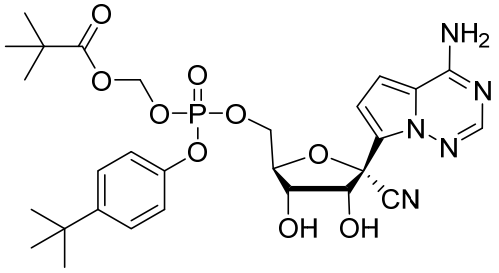
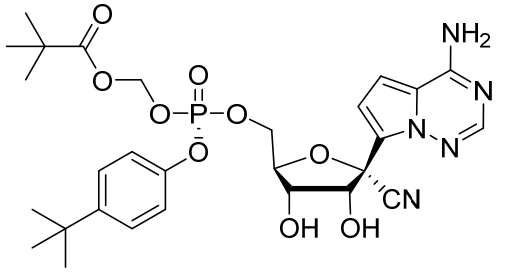
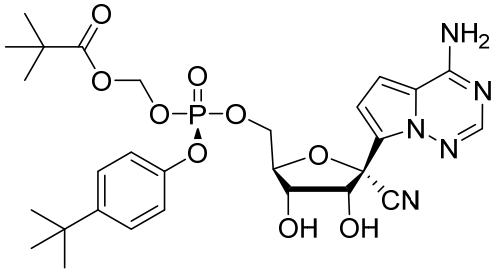
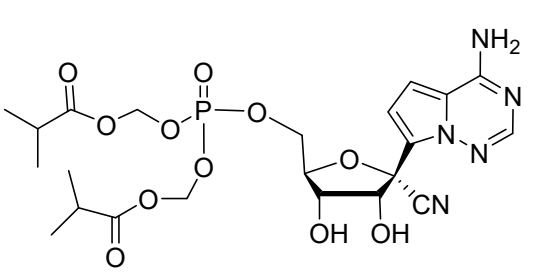

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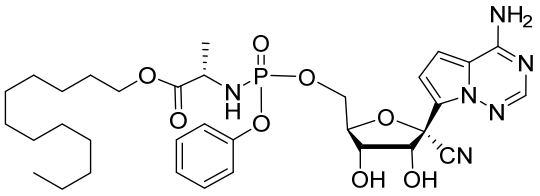
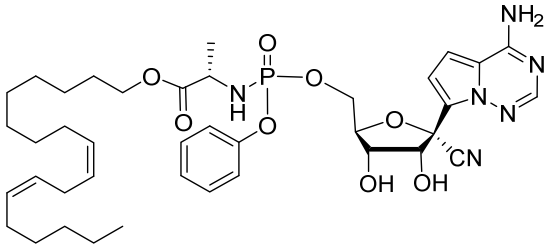
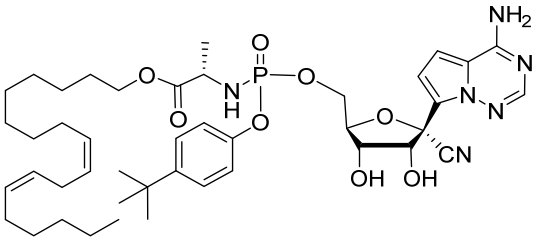
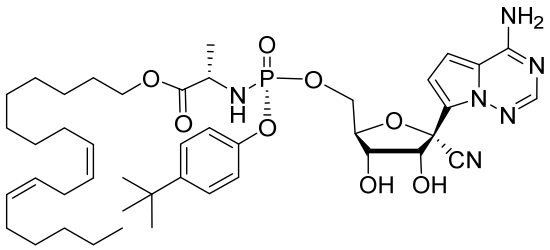
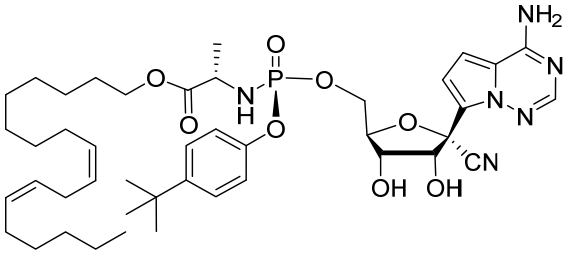
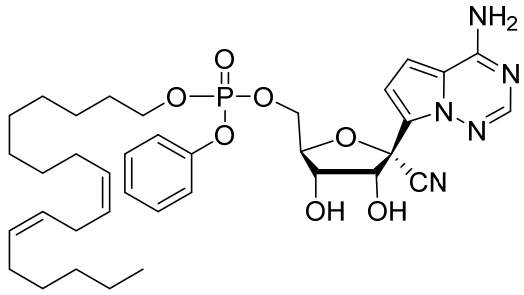
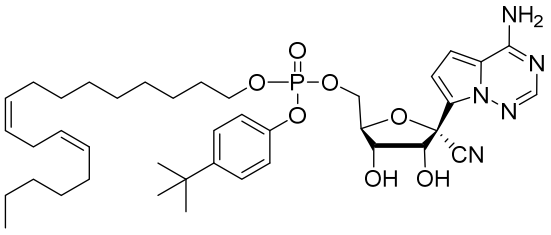
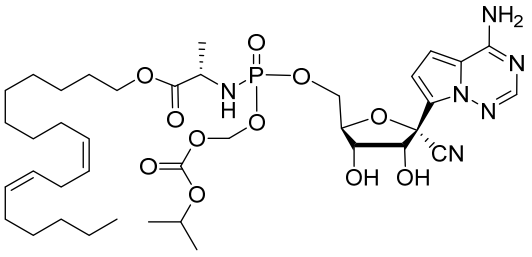
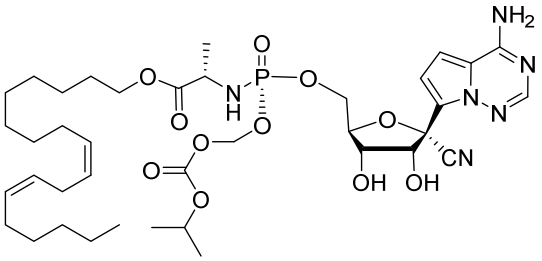
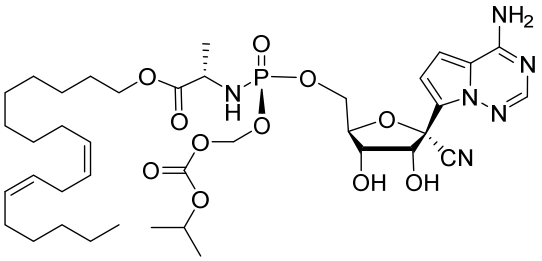
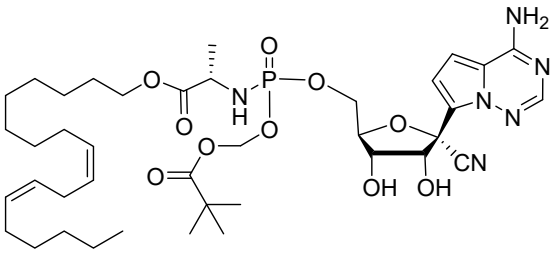
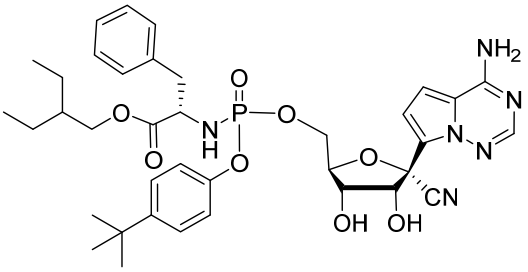
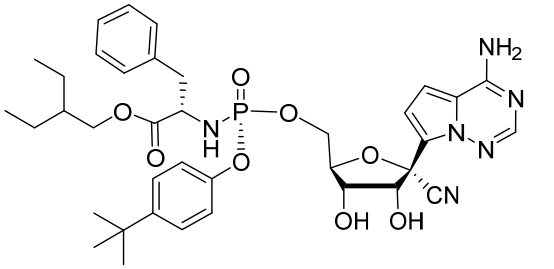
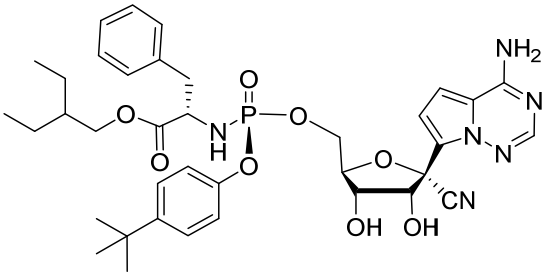
an intermediate compound, or tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof, wherein, the intermediate compound is selected from the group consisting of:

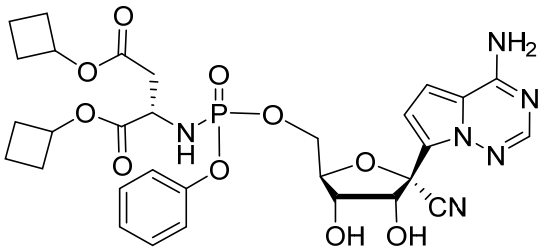
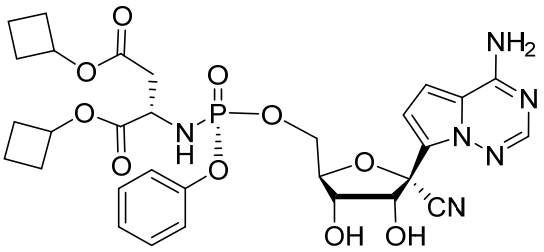
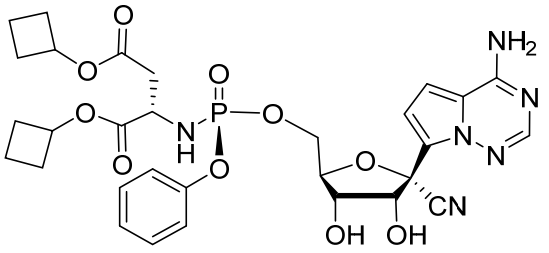
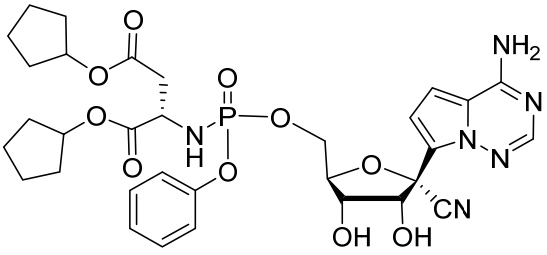
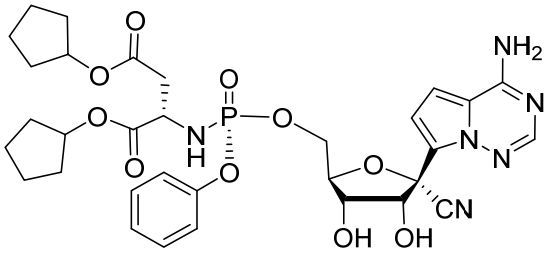
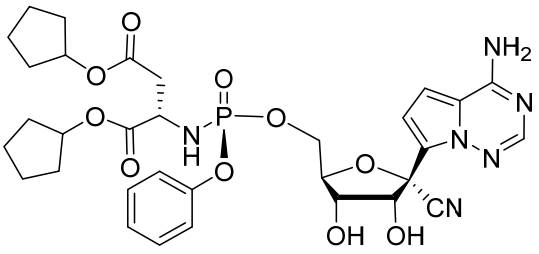
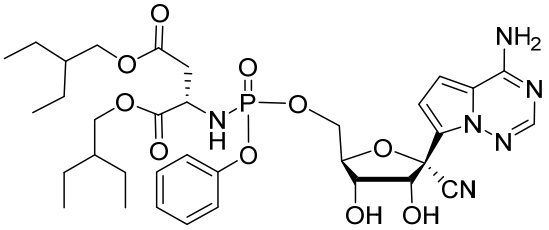
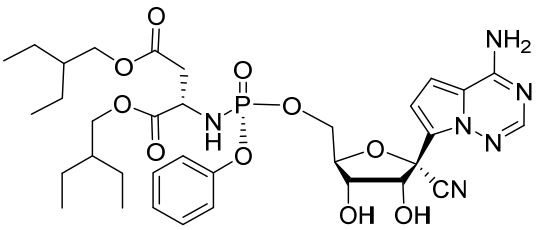
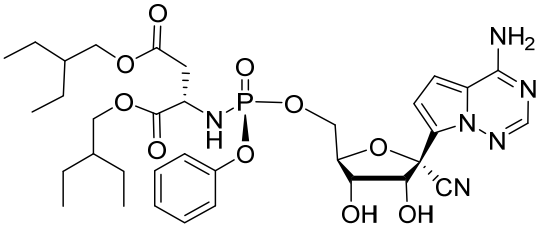
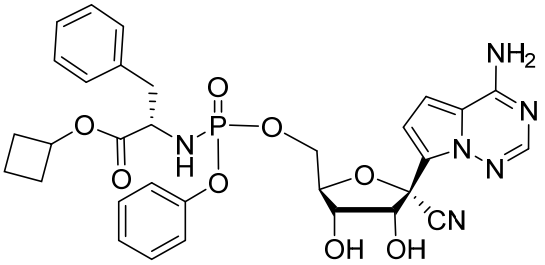
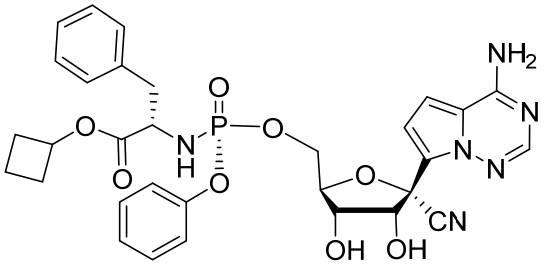
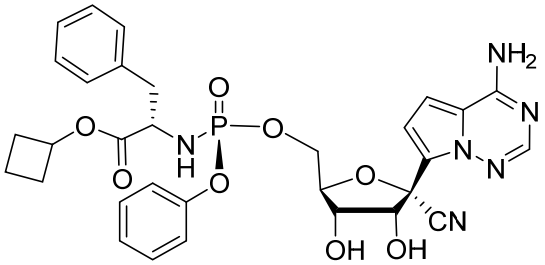
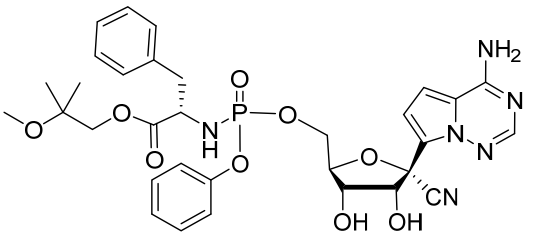
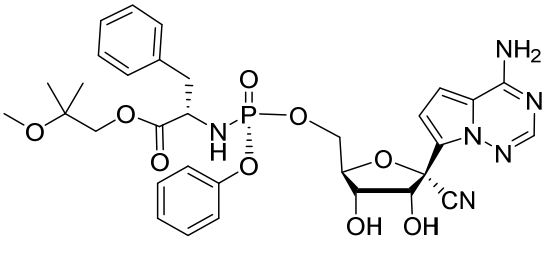

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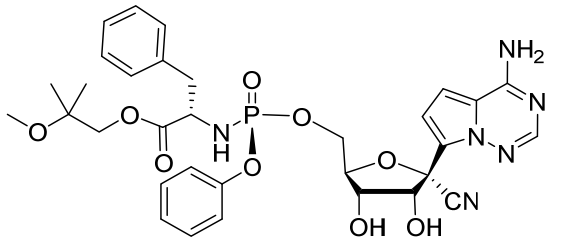
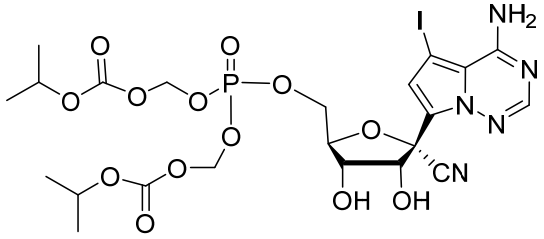
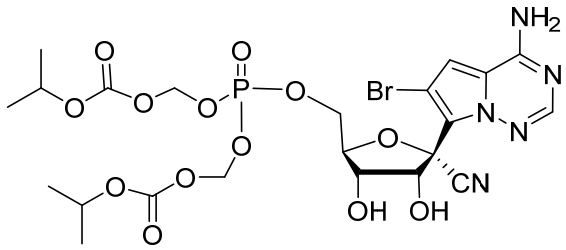

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14. A pharmaceutical composition comprising the compound of any one of claims 1 to 13, or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, as well as optionally, other therapeutic agents.

15. Use of the compound of any one of claims 1 to 13, or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof, or the pharmaceutical composition of claim 14 in the preparation of a medicament for the treatment and/or prevention of viral infections.

16. A compound of any one of claims 1 to 13, or a tautomer, stereoisomer, prodrug, crystalline form, pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate or solvate thereof, or the pharmaceutical composition of claim 14, for use in therapy.

17. The use of claim 15, or the compound or composition of claim 16, wherein said viral infections are *Coronaviridae* infections, *Paramyxoviridae* infections, *Pneumoviridae* infections, *Picornaviridae* infections, *Flaviviridae* infections, *Filoviridae* infections, *Arenaviridae* infections, *Orthomyxoviridae* infections, or monkeypox;

preferably, said coronavirus is SARS-CoV virus and variants thereof, MERS-CoV virus and variants thereof and SARS-CoV-2 virus and variants thereof, other human coronaviruses (229E, NL63, OC43, HKU1 or WIV1), zoonotic coronaviruses (PEDV or HKU CoV isolates, such as HKU3, HKU5 or HKU9), feline coronaviruses (Feline Enteric Coronavirus or Feline infectious peritonitis virus) or porcine epidemic diarrhea virus; preferably, said coronavirus is SARS-CoV virus and variants thereof, MERS-CoV virus and variants thereof and SARS-CoV-2 virus and variants thereof; preferably, said coronavirus is SARS-CoV-2 virus and variants thereof; preferably, said SARS-CoV-2 virus variants are Alpha variant, Beta variant, Delta variant,

Gamma variant or Omicron variant;

preferably, said *Paramyxoviridae* is parainfluenza virus, measles or mumps virus;

preferably, said *Pneumoviridae* is RSV or Human metapneumovirus; preferably, said *Pneumoviridae* is RSV;

preferably, said *Picornavirridae* is Enterovirus or Rhinovirus;

preferably, said *Flaviviridae* are Dengue virus, Yellow Fever virus, West Nile virus, Zika virus, Japanese Encephalitis virus and Hepatitis C;

preferably, said *Filoviridae* is Ebola virus, Zaire ebolavirus, Bundibugio ebolavirus, Sudan ebolavirus, Tai Forest ebolavirus, Reston ebolavirus or Marburg virus;

preferably, said *Arenaviridae* is Lassa virus or Junin virus.