

Method for Transmitting Data, Network Device and Terminal Device

Technical Field

Embodiments of the present invention relate to the communication field, and more particularly, to a method for transmitting data, a network device, and a terminal device.

Background

At present, in discussions of measurement contents of the communication standards organization, various companies discuss that in a dual-connectivity (DC) scenario, as shown in FIG. 1, a terminal device 110 is connected to a first network device 130 under a communication system and a third network device 120 under a second communication system, for example, the first network device 130 is a network device under long term evolution (LTE), and the third network device 120 is a network device under new radio (NR).

However, when the first network device 130 receives a measurement result of an A-series event (i.e., a measurement reporting event within a LTE network) and triggers the first network device to send a switch request to a second network device (not shown in FIG. 1) under the first communication system to switch the terminal device 110 from the first network device 130 to the second network device, whether it is necessary to change the third network device 120. This is a technical problem that needs to be solved urgently in the field.

Summary

A method for transmitting data, a network device, and a terminal device are provided, and the method can solve the above technical problem.

In a first aspect, a method for transmitting data is provided and comprises: obtaining, by a first network device, a first measurement result, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between a terminal device and the first network device and/or between the terminal device and a second network device respectively, and the first network device and the second network device belong to a first communication system; obtaining, by first network

device, a second measurement result, wherein the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and/or between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication
5 system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and sending, by the first network device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the second network device.

The method for transmitting data in the embodiment of the present invention can enable the terminal device to know whether the third network device under the second communication
10 system needs to be changed when the terminal device needs to switch a network device under the first communication system, thereby improving communication environment and enhancing user experience.

In some possible implementations, the first measurement result comprises a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event.

15 In some possible implementations, obtaining, by the first network device, the second measurement result comprises: receiving, by the first network device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result simultaneously.

In some possible implementations, the second measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on a B-series event.

20 In some possible implementations, before the first network device obtains the second measurement result, the method further comprises: sending, by the first network device, indication information to the terminal device, wherein the indication information is used for instructing the terminal device to send the second measurement result to the first network device; wherein obtaining, by the first network device, the second measurement result,
25 comprises: after sending the indication information, receiving, by the first network device, the second measurement result sent by the terminal device.

In some possible implementations, the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device, and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

In some possible implementations, the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

In some possible implementations, the method further comprises: sending, by the first network device, a change request to the second network device, wherein the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving device of the terminal device from the third network device to the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to release the third network device or add the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving cell of the terminal device within a cell of the third network device; and receiving, by the first network device, a response message for the change request sent by the second network device.

In some possible implementations, the method further comprises: sending, by the first network device, a switch request to the second network device, wherein the switch request is used for requesting the second network device to switch the terminal device from the first network device to the second network device, and the switch request comprises the first measurement result and the second measurement result; and receiving, by the first network device, a response message for the switch request sent by the second network device.

In some possible implementations, the method further comprises: sending, by the first network device, notification information to the terminal device, wherein the notification information is used for notifying the terminal device of change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device.

In a second aspect, a method for transmitting data is provided and comprises: receiving, by a second network device, a first measurement result and a second measurement result sent by a first network device, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between a terminal device and the first network device and/or between the terminal device and the second network device respectively, the first network device and the second network device belong to a first communication system, the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and/or between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the

fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and sending, by the second network device, change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device to the first network device.

5 In some possible implementations, the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device, and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

 In some possible implementations, the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

10 In some possible implementations, the method further comprises: receiving, by the second network device, a change request sent by the first network device, wherein the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving device of the terminal device from the third network device to the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to release the third network device or add the fourth
15 network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving cell of the terminal device within a cell of the third network device; generating, by the second network device, a response message for the change request according to the change request and/or the second measurement result; and sending, by the second network device, the response message for the change request to the first network device.

20 In some possible implementations, the method further comprises: receiving, by the second network device, a switch request sent by the first network device, wherein the switch request is used for requesting the second network device to switch the terminal device from the first network device to the second network device, and the switch request comprises the first measurement result and the second measurement result; and sending, by the second network
25 device a response message for the switch request to the first network device.

 In a third aspect, a method for transmitting data is provided and comprises: obtaining, by a terminal device, a first measurement result, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a first network device and/or between the terminal device and a second network device respectively, and the first network device and

the second network device belong to a first communication system; obtaining, by the terminal device, a second measurement result, wherein the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and/or between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and sending, by the terminal device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device.

In some possible implementations, the first measurement result comprises a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event.

In some possible implementations, sending, by the terminal device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device, comprises: sending, by the terminal device, the second measurement result to the first network device simultaneously when sending the first measurement result to the first network device.

In some possible implementations, the second measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on a B-series event.

In some possible implementations, before the terminal device sends the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device, the method further comprises: receiving, by the terminal device, indication information sent by the first network device, wherein the indication information is used for instructing the terminal device to send the second measurement result to the first network device; wherein sending, by the terminal device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device comprises: after receiving the indication information, sending, by the terminal device, the second measurement result to the first network device.

In some possible implementations, the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device, and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

In some possible implementations, the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

In some possible implementations, the method further comprises: receiving, by the terminal device, notification information sent by the first network device, wherein the notification information is used for notifying the terminal device of change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device; and changing, by the terminal device,
5 the third network device and/or the fourth network device according to the notification message.

In a fourth aspect, a network device is provided and comprises a transceiving unit for performing the method embodiment in the first aspect and any one of the possible implementations of the first aspect.

10 In a fifth aspect, a network device is provided and comprises a transceiver used for performing the method embodiment in the first aspect and any one of the possible implementations of the first aspect.

In a sixth aspect, a network device is provided and comprises a transceiving unit for performing the method embodiment in the second aspect and any one of the possible
15 implementations of the second aspect.

In a seventh aspect, a network device is provided and comprises a transceiver used for performing the method embodiment in the second aspect and any one of the possible implementations of the second aspect.

20 In an eighth aspect, a network device is provided and comprises a transceiving unit for performing the method embodiment in the third aspect and any one of the possible implementations of the third aspect.

In a ninth aspect, a network device is provided and comprises a transceiver used for performing the method embodiment in the third aspect and any one of the possible implementations of the third aspect.

25 In a tenth aspect, a computer readable medium used for storing a computer program is provided, and the computer program comprises instructions used for executing the method embodiment of the first aspect, the second aspect, or the third aspect.

In an eleventh aspect, a computer chip is provided. The computer chip comprises an input

interface, an output interface, at least one processor, and a memory. The at least one processor is used for executing codes in the memory, and when the codes are executed, the at least one processor may implement various processes executed by network devices in the method for transmitting data in the first aspect or second aspect.

5 In a twelfth aspect, a computer chip is provided. The computer chip comprises an input interface, an output interface, at least one processor, and a memory. The at least one processor is used for executing codes in the memory, and when the codes are executed, the at least one processor may implement various processes executed by the terminal device in the method for transmitting data in the third aspect and various implementations of the third aspect.

10 In a thirteenth aspect, a communication system is provided and comprises the above network device and the above terminal device.

Brief Description of Drawings

FIG. 1 is an example of an application scenario of the present invention.

15 FIG. 2 is a schematic flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 3 is a schematic block diagram of a network device according to an embodiment of the present invention.

20 FIG. 4 is a schematic diagram of another network device according to an embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 5 is a schematic block diagram of a terminal device according to an embodiment of the present invention.

FIG. 6 is a schematic block diagram of another terminal device according to an embodiment of the present invention.

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Detailed Description

FIG. 1 is a schematic diagram of an application scenario according to an embodiment of

the present invention.

As shown in FIG. 1, a terminal device 110 is connected to a first network device 130 under a communication system and a third network device 120 under a second communication system. For example, the first network device 130 is a network device under Long Term Evolution (LTE), and the third network device 120 is a network device under New Radio (NR).

However, when the first network device 130 receives a measurement result of an A-series event (i.e., a measurement reporting event within a LTE network) and triggers the first network device to send a switch request to a second network device (not shown in FIG. 1) under the first communication system to switch the terminal device 110 from the first network device 130 to the second network device, whether it is necessary to change the third network device 120.

An embodiment of the present invention provides a method for transmitting data, which can enable the second network device to accurately determine whether to change the third network device while determining whether to switch the first network device.

It should be understood that FIG. 1 is an example of a scenario of an embodiment of the present invention, and the embodiment of the present invention is not limited to that shown in FIG. 1.

For example, a communication system to which the embodiment of the present invention is adapted may comprise at least a plurality of network devices under the first communication system and/or a plurality of network devices under the second communication system.

For example, the first communication system and the second communication system in the embodiment of the present invention are different, but specific categories of the first communication system and the second communication system are not limited. For example, the first communication system and the second communication system may be various communication systems, such as a Global System of Mobile Communication (GSM) system, a Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) system, a Wideband Code Division Multiple Access (WCDMA) system, a General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) system, a Long Term Evolution (LTE) system, an LTE Time Division Duplex (TDD) system, a Universal Mobile Telecommunication System (UMTS).

In addition, the present invention describes various embodiments in combination with

network devices (the first to fourth network devices) and terminal devices.

A network device may refer to any entity on a network side for sending or receiving signals. For example, the network device may be a user device of Machine Type Communication (MTC), a Base Transceiver Station (BTS) in GSM or CDMA, a NodeB in
 5 WCDMA, an Evolution Node B (eNB or NodeB) in LTE, a base station device in a 5G network, etc.

The terminal device 110 may be any terminal device. Specifically, the terminal device may communicate with one or more core networks through a radio access network (RAN), and may also be referred to as an access terminal, a User Equipment (UE), a subscriber unit, a subscriber
 10 station, a mobile station, a mobile platform, a remote station, a remote terminal, a mobile device, a user terminal, a terminal, a wireless communication device, a user agent, or a user apparatus. For example, the terminal device may be a cellular phone, a cordless phone, a Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) phone, a Wireless Local Loop (WLL) station, a Personal Digital Assistant (PDA), a handheld device with a wireless communication function, a computing device, or
 15 another processing device connected to a wireless modem, an on-board device, a wearable device, a terminal device in a 5G network or the like.

FIG. 2 is a schematic flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an embodiment of the present invention.

As shown in FIG. 2, the method comprises acts 210-230.

20 In 210, a terminal device obtains a first measurement result and a second measurement result.

In 220, the terminal device sends the first measurement result and the second measurement result to a first network device.

25 In 230, the first network device sends the first measurement result and the second measurement result to a second network device.

In short, the terminal device determines the first measurement result and the second measurement result and sends the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device, and the first network device sends the first measurement result and

the second measurement result to the second network device.

In order to facilitate understanding of the technical scheme of the embodiment of the present invention, the first measurement result and the second measurement result related to the embodiment of the present invention will be described below.

5 The first measurement result may be used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and the first network device and between the terminal device and the second network device respectively. In other words, the first measurement result comprises information for reflecting the signal quality between the terminal device and the first network device measured by the terminal device, and information for reflecting the signal quality between the
10 terminal device and the second network device measured by the terminal device. Optionally, the first measurement result may be used by the first network device to determine whether to switch the terminal device from the first network device to the second network device.

 In addition, the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and between the terminal device and a fourth
15 network device, respectively. In other words, the second measurement result comprises information for reflecting the signal quality between the terminal device and the third network device measured by the terminal device, and information for reflecting the signal quality between the terminal device and the fourth network device measured by the terminal device. Optionally, after the third network device obtains the second measurement result, the second
20 measurement result may be used by the first network device or the second network device to determine whether to change the third network device and/or the fourth network device.

 In summary, the method for transmitting data according to the embodiment of the present invention can enable the terminal device to know whether the third network device under the second communication system needs to be changed when a network device under the first
25 communication system needs to be changed, thereby improving the communication environment and enhancing user experience.

 It should be understood that in the embodiment of the present invention, the first network device and the second network device belong to the first communication system, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to the second communication system, and

the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems.

Implementation of the terminal device sending the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device in the embodiment of the present invention will
5 be described below.

In an embodiment, the first measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event.

Specifically, the first measurement result may be a measurement result triggered by an A-series event (A1/A2/A3/A4/A5) in LTE. For example, taking an A3 event as an example, the
10 A3 event means that quality of an intra-frequency/inter-frequency neighbor cell is higher than quality of a serving cell by a threshold, and the A3 is used for initiating an intra-frequency/inter-frequency switch request.

More specifically, a trigger condition is: $M_n + O_{fn} + O_{cn} - H_{ys} > M_s + O_{fs} + O_{cs} + O_{ff}$.

M_n represents a measurement result of a neighbor cell; M_s represents a measurement
15 result of a serving cell; O_{fn} represents a specific frequency offset of a frequency of the neighbor cell; O_{fs} represents a specific frequency offset of a frequency of the serving cell, O_{fn} and O_{fs} may be generally ignored when the serving cell and the neighbor cell are intra-frequency. O_{cn} represents a specific cell offset of the neighbor cell; O_{cs} represents a specific cell offset of the serving cell; H_{ys} represents amplitude hysteresis of intra-frequency switch, which is a
20 hysteresis parameter of the event A3; O_{ff} represents an intra-frequency switch offset, which is an offset parameter of the event A3. When a positive value is obtained, difficulty of event triggering is increased, and switch is delayed. When a negative value is obtained, the difficulty of event triggering is reduced, and switch is performed in advance.

In an embodiment of the present invention, when the terminal device satisfies a triggering
25 condition of the A3 event, a first measurement result is sent to the first network device.

It should be understood that the above A3 event is only an example explanation for the terminal device reporting the first measurement result in the embodiment of the present invention, and the embodiment of the present invention is not limited thereto.

The following is description of implementation of the terminal device reporting the second measurement result according to an embodiment of the present invention.

5 In an embodiment, the terminal device sends the second measurement result to the first network device simultaneously when sending the first measurement result to the first network device.

For example, if the first measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event. That is, when the terminal device satisfies a trigger condition of the A-series event, the terminal device sends the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device.

10 In another embodiment, the second measurement result may be a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on a B-series event. In other words, the terminal device sends the first measurement result to the first network device when the terminal satisfies a trigger condition of the B-series event, for example, a B1 event or a B2 event.

15 In another embodiment, before sending the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device, the terminal device may receive indication information sent by the first network device, the indication information is used for instructing the terminal device to send the second measurement result to the first network device. Thus, after receiving the indication information, the terminal device may send the second measurement result to the first network device.

20 It should be understood that, in an embodiment of the present invention, the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device, and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device. Further, the fourth network device may be adjacent to the third network device.

25 In addition, in an embodiment of the present invention, the terminal device may receive notification information sent by the first network device, and the notification information is used for notifying the terminal device of change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device. Furthermore, the terminal device changes the third network device and/or the fourth network device according to the notification message.

In an embodiment of the present invention, a processing procedure of the first network

device receiving the first measurement result and the second measurement result will be described below from the perspective of the first network device.

In short, the first network device obtains the first measurement result and the second measurement result, and the first network device sends the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the second network device.

However, it should be noted that, in the embodiment of the present invention, after receiving the first measurement result and the second measurement result, the first network device may not only forward the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the second network device, but also determine whether to switch the terminal device from the first network device to the second network device according to the first measurement result, or may send a change suggestion regarding the third network device to the second network device according to the second measurement result.

For example, the first network device may send a change request to the second network device, and the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving device of the terminal device from the third network device to the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to release the third network device or add the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving cell of the terminal device within a cell of the third network device; and then the first network device receives a response message for the change request sent by the second network device.

For another example, the first network device sends a switch request to the second network device. The switch request is used for requesting the second network device to switch the terminal device from the first network device to the second network device, and the switch request comprises the first measurement result and the second measurement result. The first network device receives a response message for the switch request sent by the second network device.

In an embodiment of the present invention, for a second network device, after receiving the first measurement result and the second measurement result sent by the first network device, the second network device may determine whether to switch the terminal device from the first

network device to the second network device according to the first measurement result and/or the switch request mentioned in the above embodiment, or may determine whether to change the third network device and/or the fourth network device according to the second measurement result and the change request mentioned in the above embodiment, for example, to delete the
5 third network device, for another example, to add the fourth network device.

FIG. 3 is a schematic block diagram of a network device according to an embodiment of the present invention.

As shown in FIG. 3, there is provided a network device comprising a transceiving unit 310.

10 The transceiving unit 310 is configured to obtain a first measurement result, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between a terminal device and the network device and between the terminal device and a second network device respectively, and the network device and the second network device belong to a first communication system; obtain a second measurement result, wherein the second measurement result is used for
15 reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and send the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the second network device.

20 Optionally, the first measurement result comprises a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event.

Optionally, the transceiving unit 310 is specifically configured to receive the first measurement result and the second measurement result simultaneously.

Optionally, the second measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the
25 terminal device based on a B-series of event.

Optionally, the transceiver unit 310 is specifically configured to send indication information to the terminal device before obtaining the second measurement result, wherein the indication information is used for instructing the terminal device to send the second measurement result to the network device; and receive the second measurement result sent by

the terminal device after sending the indication information.

Optionally, the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device, and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

5 Optionally, the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

Optionally, the transceiving unit 310 is further configured to send a change request to the second network device, wherein the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving device of the terminal device from the third network device to the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device
10 to release the third network device or add the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving cell of the terminal device within a cell of the third network device; and receive a response message for the change request sent by the second network device.

Optionally, the transceiving unit 310 is further configured to send a switch request to the
15 second network device, wherein the switch request is used for requesting the second network device to switch the terminal device from the network device to the second network device, the switch request comprises the first measurement result and the second measurement result; and receive a response message for the switch request sent by the second network device.

Optionally, the transceiving unit 310 is further configured to send notification information
20 to the terminal device, wherein the notification information is used for notifying the terminal device of change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device.

In an embodiment of the present invention, another network device is provided.

Specifically as shown in FIG. 3, the network device comprises a transceiving unit 310. The transceiving unit 310 is configured to receive a first measurement result and a second
25 measurement result sent by a first network device, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between a terminal device and the first network device and between the terminal device and the network device respectively, the first network device and the network device belong to a first communication system, the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and

between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and send change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network
 5 device to the first network device.

Optionally, the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device, and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

Optionally, the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

10 Optionally, the transceiving unit 310 is further configured to receive a change request sent by the first network device, wherein the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving device of the terminal device from the third network device to the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to release the third network device or add the fourth network device, or the change
 15 request is used for requesting the network device to change a servicing cell of the terminal device within a cell of the third network device; generate a response message for the change request according to the change request and/or the second measurement result; and send the response message for the change request to the first network device.

20 Optionally, the transceiving unit 310 is further configured to receive a switch request sent by the first network device, wherein the switch request is used for requesting the network device to switch the terminal device from the first network device to the network device, the switch request comprises the first measurement result and the second measurement result; and send a response message for the switch request to the first network device.

25 It should be noted that the transceiving unit 310 or a transceiving unit 510 may be implemented by a transceiver. As shown in FIG. 4, a network device 400 may comprise a processor 410, a transceiver 420, and a memory 430. The memory 430 may be configured to store indication information, or may be configured to store codes, instructions, etc., executed by the processor 410. Various components in the network device 400 are connected by a bus system. The bus system comprises a power bus, a control bus, and a status signal bus in

addition to a data bus.

The network device 400 shown in FIG. 4 can implement the various processes implemented by network devices in the method embodiment of FIG. 2 described above. In order to avoid duplication, the details will not be repeated here.

5 FIG. 5 is a schematic block diagram of a terminal device according to an embodiment of the present invention.

As shown in FIG. 5, a terminal device 500 comprises a transceiving unit 510. The transceiving unit 510 is configured to obtain a first measurement result, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a first network device and between the terminal device and a second network device respectively, and the first network device and the second network device belong to a first communication system; obtain a second measurement result, wherein the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and send the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device.

Optionally, the first measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event.

20 Optionally, the transceiving unit 510 is specifically configured to send the second measurement result to the first network device simultaneously when sending the first measurement result to the first network device.

Optionally, the second measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on a B-series event.

25 Optionally, the transceiving unit 510 is specifically configured to receive indication information sent by the first network device before sending the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device, wherein the indication information is used for instructing the terminal device to send the second measurement result to the first network device; and send the second measurement result to the first network device after

receiving the indication information.

Optionally, the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device, and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

5 Optionally, the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

Optionally, the transceiving unit 510 is further configured to receive notification information sent by the first network device, wherein the notification information is used for notifying the terminal device of change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device; and change the third network device and/or the fourth network device
10 according to the notification message.

It should be noted that the transceiving unit 510 may be implemented by a transceiver. As shown in FIG. 6, a terminal device 600 may comprise a processor 610, a transceiver 620, and a memory 630. The memory 630 may be configured to store indication information, or may be configured to store codes, instructions, etc., executed by the processor 610. Various
15 components in the terminal device 600 are connected by a bus system. The bus system comprises a power bus, a control bus, and a status signal bus in addition to a data bus.

The terminal device 600 shown in FIG. 6 can implement the various processes implemented by the terminal device in the method embodiment of FIG. 2 described above. In order to avoid duplication, the details will not be repeated here. It should be noted that the
20 method embodiments in the embodiments of the present invention may be applied in the processor or implemented by the processor.

In the implementation processes, each act of the method embodiments in the embodiments of the present invention may be completed by an integrated logic circuit of hardware in a processor or instructions in the form of software. More specifically, the acts of the method
25 disclosed in connection with the embodiments of the present invention may be directly embodied as completion through execution of a hardware decoding processor or completion through execution in a combination of hardware and software modules in a decoding processor. Software modules may be located in a typical storage medium in the art, such as, a random access memory (RAM), a flash memory, a read-only memory, a programmable read-only

memory, an electrical erasable programmable memory, or a register. The storage medium is located in a memory, and a processor reads information in the memory and completes the acts of the above method in combination with its hardware.

5 Herein, the processor may be an integrated circuit chip with a capability for processing signals, and may implement various methods, acts, and logic block diagrams disclosed in the embodiments of the present invention. For example, the above processor may be a general purpose processor, a digital signal processor (DSP), an application specific integrated circuit (ASIC), a field programmable gate array (FPGA), or another programmable logic device, a transistor logic device, or a discrete hardware component, or the like. Furthermore, the general
10 purpose processor may be a microprocessor or the processor may be any conventional processor or the like.

 In addition, the memory in the embodiments of the present invention may be a transitory memory or non-transitory memory, or may comprise both the transitory memory and the non-transitory memory. The non-transitory memory may be a read-only memory (ROM), a
15 programmable ROM (PROM), an erasable PROM (EPROM), an electrically erasable EPROM (EEPROM), or a flash memory. The transitory memory may be a Random Access Memory (RAM) which serves as an external cache. It should be understood that, the foregoing memory is an example for illustration and should not be construed as limiting. For example, the memory in the embodiments of the present invention may be a Static RAM (SRAM), a Dynamic RAM
20 (DRAM), a Synchronous DRAM (SDRAM), a Double Data Rate SDRAM (DDR SDRAM), an Enhanced SDRAM (ESDRAM), a Synchlink DRAM (SLDRAM), a Direct Rambus RAM (DR RAM), or the like. That is, memories in the systems and methods described herein are intended to comprise, but are not limited to, these and any other suitable types of memories.

 Finally, it should be noted that the terms used in the embodiments of the present invention
25 and the appended claims are for the purpose of describing specific embodiments only and are not intended to limit the embodiments of the present invention.

 For example, the singular forms “a/an”, “said”, and “the” used in the embodiments of the present invention and the appended claims are also intended to comprise plural forms unless the context clearly indicates other meanings.

For another example, depending on the context, the word “when” as used herein may be interpreted as “if” or “whether” or “while” or “in response to a determination of/that” or “in response to a detection of/that”. Similarly, depending on the context, the phrase “if determined” or “if detected (a stated condition or event)” may be interpreted as “when ... is determined” or
5 “in response to a determination” or “when (stated condition or event) is detected” or “in response to a detection of (a stated condition or event)”.

Those of ordinary skill in the art will recognize that various example units and algorithm acts described in connection with the embodiments disclosed herein can be implemented in electronic hardware, or a combination of computer software and electronic hardware. Whether
10 these functions are implemented in hardware or software depends on a specific application and design constraint of the technical solutions. One skilled in the art may use different methods to implement the described functions for each particular application, but such implementation should not be considered to be beyond the scope of embodiments of the present invention.

Those skilled in the art may clearly understand that for convenience and conciseness of
15 description, the specific working processes of the systems, apparatuses and units described above may refer to the corresponding processes in the aforementioned method embodiments, and details are not described herein again.

In several embodiments provided by the present application, it should be understood that the disclosed systems, apparatuses and methods may be implemented in other ways. For
20 example, the apparatus embodiments described above are only illustrative, for example, the division of the units is only a logical function division, and there may be other division modes in actual implementation, for example, multiple units or components may be combined or integrated into another system, or some features may be ignored or not executed. On the other hand, the mutual coupling or direct coupling or communication connection shown or discussed
25 may be indirect coupling or communication connection through some interfaces, apparatuses or units, and may be in electrical, mechanical or other forms.

The units described as separated components may or may not be physically separated, and the component shown as a unit may or may not be a physical unit, i.e., it may be located in one place or may be allocated over multiple network units. Parts or all of the units can be selected

according to actual needs to achieve the purpose of the embodiments of the present invention.

In addition, various functional units in the embodiments of the present invention may be integrated in one processing unit, or various units may be presented separately in a physical way, or two or more units may be integrated in one unit.

5 The function units may be stored in a computer readable storage medium if realized in a form of software functional units and sold or used as a separate product. Based on this understanding, the technical solutions of the embodiments of the present invention, in essence, or the part contributing to the related art, or the part of the technical solutions, may be embodied in the form of a software product, the computer software product is stored in a
10 storage medium and comprises several instructions for causing a computer device (which may be a personal computer, a server, or a network device, etc.) to perform all or parts of the acts of the methods described in various embodiments of the present invention. The aforementioned storage medium comprises a medium capable of storing program codes, such as, a U disk, a mobile hard disk, a read-only memory (ROM), a random access memory (RAM), a magnetic
15 disk, or an optical disk.

What are described above are merely the specific implementations of the embodiments of the present invention, but the protection scope of the embodiments of the present invention is not limited thereto. Any variation or substitution that can be easily conceived by a person skilled in the art within the technical scope disclosed by the embodiments of the present
20 invention shall be comprised within the protection scope of the embodiments of the present invention. Therefore, the scope of protection of the embodiments of the present invention should be subject to the scope of protection of the claims.

Claims:

1. A method for transmitting data, comprising:

obtaining, by a first network device, a first measurement result, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between a terminal device and the first network device and/or between the terminal device and a second network device respectively, and the first network device and the second network device belong to a first communication system;

obtaining, by the first network device, a second measurement result, wherein the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and/or between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and

sending, by the first network device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the second network device.

2. The method according to claim 1, wherein the first measurement result comprises a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event.

3. The method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein obtaining, by the first network device, the second measurement, comprises:

receiving, by the first network device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result simultaneously.

4. The method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the second measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on a B-series event.

5. The method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein before the first network device obtains the second measurement result, the method further comprises:

sending, by the network device, indication information to the terminal device, wherein the indication information is used for instructing the terminal device to send the second measurement result to the first network device;

wherein obtaining, by the first network device, the second measurement result, comprises:

after sending the indication information, receiving, by the first network device, the second measurement result sent by the terminal device.

6. The method according to any one of claims 1-5, wherein the second measurement result
5 comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

7. The method according to claim 6, wherein the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

8. The method according to any one of claims 1-7, wherein the method further comprises:
10 sending, by the first network device, a change request to the second network device, wherein the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving device of the terminal device from the third network device to the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to release the third network device or add the fourth network device, or the change request is used for
15 requesting the second network device to change a serving cell of the terminal device within a cell of the third network device; and

receiving, by the first network device, a response message for the change request sent by the second network device.

9. The method according to any one of claims 1-8, wherein sending, by the first network
20 device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the second network device comprises:

sending, by the first network device, a switch request to the second network device, wherein the switch request is used for requesting the second network device to switch the terminal device from the first network device to the second network device, and the switch
25 request comprises the first measurement result and the second measurement result; and

receiving, by the first network device, a response message for the switch request sent by the second network device.

10. The method according to any one of claims 1-8, wherein the method further comprises:

sending, by the first network device, notification information to the terminal device, wherein the notification information is used for notifying the terminal device of change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device.

11. A method for transmitting data, comprising:

5 receiving, by a second network device, a first measurement result and a second measurement result sent by a first network device, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between a terminal device and the first network device and/or between the terminal device and the second network device respectively, the first network device and the second network device belong to a first communication system, the second
10 measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and/or between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and

15 sending, by the second network device, change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device to the first network device.

12. The method according to claim 11, wherein the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all/part of cells under the third network device and/or a measurement result for all/part of cells under the fourth network device.

20 13. The method according to claim 12, wherein the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

14. The method according to any one of claims 11-13, wherein the method further comprises:

25 receiving, by the second network device, a change request sent by the first network device, wherein the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving device of the terminal device from the third network device to the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to release the third network device or add the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving cell of the terminal device within a

cell of the third network device;

generating, by the second network device, a response message for the change request according to the change request and/or the second measurement result; and

5 sending, by the second network device, the response message for the change request to the first network device.

15. The method according to any one of claims 11-14, wherein receiving, by the second network device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result sent by the first network device, comprises:

10 receiving, by the second network device, a switch request sent by the first network device, wherein the switch request is used for requesting the second network device to switch the terminal device from the first network device to the second network device, and the switch request comprises the first measurement result and the second measurement result; and

sending, by the second network device, a response message for the switch request to the first network device.

15 16. A method for transmitting data, comprising:

obtaining, by a terminal device, a first measurement result, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a first network device and/or between the terminal device and a second network device respectively, and the first network device and the second network device belong to a first communication system;

20 obtaining, by the terminal device, a second measurement result, wherein the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and/or between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different
25 communication systems; and

sending, by the terminal device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device.

17. The method according to claim 16, wherein the first measurement result comprises a

measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event.

18. The method according to claim 16 or 17, wherein sending, by the terminal device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device, comprises:

5 sending, by the terminal device, the second measurement result to the first network device simultaneously when sending the first measurement result to the first network device.

19. The method according to claim 16 or 17, wherein the second measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on a B-series event.

20. The method according to claim 16 or 17, wherein before the terminal device sends the
10 first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device, the method further comprises:

 receiving, by the terminal device, indication information sent by the first network device, wherein the indication information is used for instructing the terminal device to send the second measurement result to the first network device;

15 wherein sending, by the terminal device, the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device, comprises:

 after receiving the indication information, sending, by the terminal device, the second measurement result to the first network device.

21. The method according to any one of claims 16-20, wherein the second measurement
20 result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

22. The method according to claim 21, wherein the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

23. The method according to any one of claims 16-22, wherein the method further
25 comprises:

 receiving, by the terminal device, notification information sent by the first network device, wherein the notification information is used for notifying the terminal device of change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device; and

changing, by the terminal device, the third network device and/or the fourth network device according to the notification message.

24. A network device, comprising: a transceiving unit configured to:

5 obtain a first measurement result, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between a terminal device and the network device and/or between the terminal device and a second network device respectively, and the network device and the second network device belong to a first communication system;

10 obtain a second measurement result, wherein the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and/or between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and

send the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the second network device.

15 25. The network device according to claim 24, wherein the first measurement result comprises a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event.

26. The network device according to claim 24 or 25, wherein the transceiving unit is specifically configured to:

receive the first measurement result and the second measurement result simultaneously.

20 27. The network device according to claim 24 or 25, wherein the second measurement result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on a B-series event.

28. The network device according to claim 24 or 25, wherein the transceiving unit is specifically configured to:

25 before obtaining a second measurement result, send indication information to the terminal device, wherein the indication information is used for instructing the terminal device to send the second measurement result to the network device; and

after sending the indication information, receive the second measurement result sent by the terminal device.

29. The network device according to any one of claims 24-28, wherein the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

5 30. The network device according to claim 29, wherein the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

31. The network device according to any one of claims 24-30, the transceiving unit is further configured to:

10 send a change request to the second network device, wherein the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving device of the terminal device from the third network device to the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to release the third network device or add the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving cell of the terminal device within a cell of the third network device; and

15 receive a response message for the change request sent by the second network device.

32. The network device according to any one of claims 24-31, wherein the transceiving unit is further configured to:

20 send a switch request to the second network device, wherein the switch request is used for requesting the second network device to switch the terminal device from the network device to the second network device, and the switch request comprises the first measurement result and the second measurement result; and

receive a response message for the switch request sent by the second network device.

33. The network device according to any one of claims 24-32, wherein the transceiving unit is further configured to:

25 send notification information to the terminal device, wherein the notification information is used for notifying the terminal device of change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device.

34. A network device, comprising: a transceiving unit configured to:

receive a first measurement result and a second measurement result sent by a first network device, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between a terminal device and the first network device and/or between the terminal device and the network device respectively, the first network device and the network device belong to a first communication system, the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and/or between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and

10 send change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device to the first network device.

35. The network device according to claim 34, wherein the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

15 36. The network device according to claim 35, wherein the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

37. The network device according to any one of claims 34-36, wherein the transceiving unit is further configured to:

20 receive a change request sent by the first network device, wherein the change request is used for requesting the second network device to change a serving device of the terminal device from the third network device to the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the second network device to release the third network device or add the fourth network device, or the change request is used for requesting the network device to change a serving cell of the terminal device within a cell of the third network device;

25 generate a response message for the change request according to the change request and/or the second measurement result; and

send the response message for the change request to the first network device.

38. The network device according to any one of claims 34-37, wherein the transceiving

unit is further configured to:

receive a switch request sent by the first network device, wherein the switch request is used for requesting the network device to switch the terminal device from the first network device to the network device; and

5 send a response message for the switch request to the first network device.

39. A terminal device, comprising: a transceiving unit configured to:

obtain a first measurement result, wherein the first measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a first network device and/or between the terminal device and a second network device respectively, and the first network device and
10 the second network device belong to a first communication system;

obtain a second measurement result, wherein the second measurement result is used for reflecting signal quality between the terminal device and a third network device and/or between the terminal device and a fourth network device respectively, the third network device and the fourth network device belong to a second communication system, and the first communication
15 system and the second communication system are different communication systems; and

send the first measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device.

40. The terminal device according to claim 39, wherein the first measurement result comprises a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on an A-series event.

20 41. The terminal device according to claim 39 or 40, wherein the transceiving unit is specifically configured to:

send the second measurement result to the first network device simultaneously when sending the first measurement result to the first network device.

42. The terminal device according to claim 39 or 40, wherein the second measurement
25 result is a measurement result triggered by the terminal device based on a B-series event.

43. The terminal device according to claim 39 or 40, wherein the transceiving unit is specifically configured to:

receive indication information sent by the first network device before sending the first

measurement result and the second measurement result to the first network device, wherein the indication information is used for instructing the terminal device to send the second measurement result to the first network device; and

5 send the second measurement result to the first network device after receiving the indication information.

44. The terminal device according to any one of claims 39-43, wherein the second measurement result comprises a measurement result for all or part of cells under the third network device and/or a measurement result for all or part of cells under the fourth network device.

10 45. The terminal device according to claim 44, wherein the fourth network device is adjacent to the third network device.

46. The terminal device according to any one of claims 39-45, wherein the transceiving unit is further configured to:

15 receive notification information sent by the first network device, wherein the notification information is used for notifying the terminal device of change information of the third network device and/or the fourth network device; and

change the third network device and/or the fourth network device according to the notification message.