(18) (1-{2-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-2-pyrrolidinyl)acetic acid,

(19) (2S)-1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid,

(20) 1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,

(21) 1-{2-[9-(4-chloro-2-fluorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,

(23) (2R)-1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid,

(24) (1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-4-piperidinyl)acetic acid,

(25) (1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-2-pyrrolidinyl)acetic acid,

(26) 1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-3-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid,

(27) 1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-2-piperidinecarboxylic acid,

(28) (1-{2-[9-(4-chloro-2-fluorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinyl)acetic acid,

(30) (4-{2-[9-(4-chloro-2-fluorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-1-piperidinyl)acetic acid,

(32) (4-{[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]carbonyl}-1-piperidinyl)acetic acid,

(33) (4-{2-[9-(3-chloro-2,4-difluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-1-piperazinyl)acetic acid,

(35) (4-{2-[9-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-1-piperazinyl)acetic acid,

(38) 1-{2-[9-(3-chloro-2,4-difluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,

(40) 1-{2-[9-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,

(43) 1-{2-[9-(3-chloro-2,4-difluorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,

(44) 1-{2-[9-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,

(46) (1-{2-[9-(3-chloro-2,4-difluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinyl)acetic acid,

(48) (1-{2-[9-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinyl)acetic acid,

(18) (1-{2-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-2-pyrrolidinyl)acetic acid hydrochloride,
(19) (2S)-1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid,
(20) 1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,
(21) 1-{2-[9-(4-chloro-2-fluorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,
(23) (2R)-1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid,
(24) (1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-4-piperidinyl)acetic acid,
(25) (1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-2-pyrrolidinyl)acetic acid,
(26) 1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-3-pyrrolidinecarboxylic acid,
(27) 1-{3-[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-3-oxopropyl}-2-piperidinecarboxylic acid,
(28) (1-{2-[9-(4-chloro-2-fluorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinyl)acetic acid,
(30) (4-{2-[9-(4-chloro-2-fluorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-1-piperidinyl)acetic acid,
(32) (4-{[9-(3-fluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]carbonyl}-1-piperidinyl)acetic acid,
(33) (4-{2-[9-(3-chloro-2,4-difluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-1-piperazinyl)acetic acid,
(35) (4-{2-[9-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-1-piperazinyl)acetic acid,
(38) 1-{2-[9-(3-chloro-2,4-difluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,
(40) 1-{2-[9-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,
(43) 1-{2-[9-(3-chloro-2,4-difluorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,
(44) 1-{2-[9-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5,5-dimethyl-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinecarboxylic acid,
(46) (1-{2-[9-(3-chloro-2,4-difluorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinyl)acetic acid,
(48) (1-{2-[9-(3,5-dichlorobenzyl)-5,6,8,9-tetrahydro-7H-pyrido[4',3':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl]-2-oxoethyl}-4-piperidinyl)acetic aci,