17. The method according to claim 11, wherein CD9(-), CD140a(+), CD140b(+) and CD271(+) are used as the cell surface markers.

18. The method according to any of claims 11 to 17, wherein the renal progenitor cells are renal progenitor cells into which pluripotent stem cells are induced to differentiate.

19. The method according to claim 18, wherein the pluripotent stem cells are induced pluripotent stem (iPS) cells.

20. The method according to claim 18, wherein the pluripotent stem cells are human iPS cells.

21. A cell population acquired by the method according to any of claims 11 to 20.