

Quinoxaline derivatives and their use for treating benign and malignant tumour disorders

Description

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Technical field

The present invention relates to quinoxaline derivatives, their preparation and their use as medicaments, in particular for treating benign and malignant tumours in humans and other mammals.

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State of the art

15 For the next few years, a dramatic increase in oncoses and tumour-related deaths is expected worldwide. In 2001, worldwide approximately 10 million people were suffering from cancer and over 6 million people died from this disease. The development of tumours is a fundamental disease of higher organisms in the plant kingdom, in the animal kingdom and in humans. The generally recognized multistep model of

20 carcinogenesis assumes that as a result of the accumulation of a number of mutations in an individual cell it is so modified in its proliferation and differentiation behaviour that finally, via benign intermediate stages, a malignant state with metastasis is reached. Behind the term cancer or tumour, a clinical picture with more than 200 different individual diseases is hidden. Oncoses can proceed in a benign or malignant manner.

25 The most important tumours are those of the lung, the breast, the stomach, the cervix, the prostate, the head and neck, the large and small intestine, the liver and the blood system. There are great differences with respect to course, prognosis and response to therapy. More than 90% of the cases recognized relate to solid tumours, which in particular in the advanced stages or on metastasis are at present treatable with

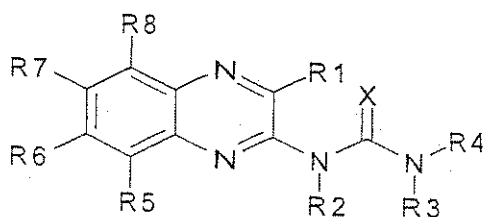
30 difficulty or untreatable. The three pillars of cancer control are still surgical removal, irradiation and chemotherapy. In spite of great advances it has still not been possible to develop medicaments which bring about a marked prolongation of the survival time or even a complete cure in the widespread solid tumours. It is therefore meaningful to invent novel medicaments for the control of cancer.

Quinoxaline derivatives are finding many applications in pharmaceutical industry as pharmacodynamically active compounds and as building blocks for syntheses.

Quinoxaline derivatives are described in the document WO08/141065 A1 as PI3K inhibitors, in the patent US2007/0254894 as angiogenesis inhibitors, in the patent WO08/015423 as CHK inhibitors, in the patents WO9854156, WO9854157, WO9854158, WO2000031049, WO2000031050 and WO2000031051 as PDGF and Lck-tyrosine kinase inhibitors, in the patents WO9962887 and WO9732858 as glutamate receptor antagonists. The literature reference J. Med. Chem. 2001, 44, 1758 describes the synthesis of XK469 derivatives with quinoxaline structure and their use as antitumour agents, the literature reference Cancer Research 1996, 3540 describes quinoxalines as Flk-1 inhibitors and J. Med. Chem. 1981, 24, 93 describes the preparation of CNS-active quinoxalines.

Summary

In a first aspect, there is provided quinoxaline derivatives of the general formula I



Formula I

10 in which

X is: oxygen or sulphur;

15 R₁ is:

- (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl" (where "alkyl" includes acyclic saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon radicals which may be branched or straight-chain, including alkanyls, alkenyls and alkynyls, where alkenyls have at least one C-C double bond and alkynyls have at least one C-C triple bond),
- (iii) cyano,
- (iv) halogen,

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R₂ /R₃ are:

- 25 (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

R₄ is:

- 30 (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) unsubstituted or substituted "cycloalkyl" (where "cycloalkyl" means cyclic hydrocarbons having 3-12 carbon atoms, which may be saturated or unsaturated, and where the cycloalkyl radical may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system),
- 35 (iv) unsubstituted or substituted "heterocyclyl" (where "heterocyclyl" stands for a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered cyclic organic radical which comprises at least 1, where appropriate 2, 3, 4 or 5, heteroatoms, the heteroatoms being identical or different and the cyclic radical being saturated or unsaturated, but not aromatic, and may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system),
- 40 (v) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl" (where "aryl" means aromatic hydrocarbons having 6 to 14 carbon atoms, which may also be fused to other saturated, unsaturated or partially unsaturated aromatic ring systems),
- (vi) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl" (where "heteroaryl" stands for a 5-, 6- or 7-membered cyclic aromatic radical which comprises at least 1, where appropriate also 2, 3, 4 or 5, heteroatoms, the heteroatoms being identical or different, and the heterocycle may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system),

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- (vii) unsubstituted or substituted "alkylaryl" (where in "alkylaryl" the terms "alkyl" and "aryl" are as defined above and the "aryl" radical is linked via a C₁₋₈ "alkyl" group),
- 5 (viii) unsubstituted or substituted "alkylheteroaryl" (where in "alkylheteroaryl" the terms "alkyl" and "heteroaryl" are as defined above and the "heteroaryl" radical is linked via a C₁₋₈ "alkyl" group),

and

10 R₅-R₈ are:

- (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl",
- (iv) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl",
- 15 (v) halogen,
- (vi) cyano,
- (vii) hydroxyl,
- (viii) (C₁-C₁₂)-alkoxy,
- (ix) amino,
- 20 (x) carboxyl, alkoxycarbonyl, carboxyalkyl or alkoxycarbonylalkyl,
- (xi) alkoxycarbonylamino, alkoxycarbonylaminoalkyl, and

with the proviso that at least one of the substituents R₅-R₈ is an unsubstituted or substituted "aryl" or "heteroaryl" radical,

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and where the substituents are selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, CN, CF₃, NH₂, NH-"alkyl", NH-"aryl", N("alkyl")₂, NH-CO-"alkyl", NH-CO-"aryl", NH-CO-"heteroaryl", NH-SO₂-"alkyl", NH-SO₂-"aryl", NH-SO₂-"heteroaryl", NH-CO-NH-"alkyl", NH-CO-NH-"aryl", NH-CO-NH-"heteroaryl", NH-C(O)O-"alkyl", NH-C(O)O-"aryl", NH-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", NO₂, SH, S-"alkyl", OH, OCF₃, O-"alkyl", O-"aryl", O-CO-"alkyl", O-CO-"aryl", O-CO-"heteroaryl", O-C(O)O-"alkyl", O-C(O)O-"aryl", O-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", O-CO-NH-"alkyl", O-CO-N("alkyl")₂, O-CO-NH-"aryl", O-CO-NH-"heteroaryl", OSO₃H, OSO₂-"alkyl", OSO₂-"aryl", OSO₂-"heteroaryl", OP(O)(OH)₂, "alkyl"-P(O)(OH)₂, CHO, CO₂H, C(O)O-"alkyl", C(O)O-"aryl", C(O)O-"heteroaryl", CO-"alkyl", CO-"aryl", CO-"heteroaryl", SO₃H, SO₂-NH₂, SO₂-NH-"alkyl", SO₂-NH-"aryl", SO₂-NH-"heteroaryl", "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl", where the radicals "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl" may also be substituted,

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their physiologically acceptable salts, hydrates, solvates, where the compounds of the general formula (I) and their salts, hydrates or solvates may be present in the form of their racemates, enantiomers and/or diastereomers, or in the form of mixtures of the

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enantiomers and/or diastereomers, in the form of the tautomers and their polymorphic forms.

5 In an embodiment, there is provided quinoxaline derivatives of the general formula I as defined above in which substituent X is independently oxygen or sulphur;

substituent R₁ is independently

- 10 (i) hydrogen,
(ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

substituents R₂ /R₃ are independently

- 15 (i) hydrogen,
(ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

substituent R₄ is independently

- 20 (i) hydrogen,
(ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
(iii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₃-C₈)-"cycloalkyl",
(iv) unsubstituted or substituted piperidyl,
(v) unsubstituted or substituted phenyl, naphthyl,
(vi) unsubstituted or substituted pyridyl, isoxazolyl, thiophenyl,
25 (vii) unsubstituted or substituted benzyl,

substituents R₅, R₇, R₈ are independently

- (i) hydrogen,
30 (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

and

substituent R₆ is

- 35 (i) unsubstituted or substituted phenyl,

and where the substituents are selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, CN, CF₃, NH₂, NH-"alkyl", NH-"aryl", N("alkyl")₂, NH-CO-"alkyl", NH-CO-"aryl", NH-CO-"heteroaryl", NH-SO₂-
 "alkyl", NH-SO₂-"aryl", NH-SO₂-"heteroaryl", NH-CO-NH-"alkyl", NH-CO-NH-"aryl", NH-CO-NH-
 "heteroaryl", NH-C(O)O-"alkyl", NH-C(O)O-"aryl", NH-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", NO₂, SH, S-"alkyl",
 5 OH, OCF₃, O-"alkyl", O-"aryl", O-CO-"alkyl", O-CO-"aryl", O-CO-"heteroaryl", O-C(O)O-"alkyl",
 O-C(O)O-"aryl", O-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", O-CO-NH-"alkyl", O-CO-N("alkyl")₂, O-CO-NH-"aryl", O-
 CO-NH-"heteroaryl", OSO₃H, OSO₂-"alkyl", OSO₂-"aryl", OSO₂-"heteroaryl", OP(O)(OH)₂,
 "alkyl"-P(O)(OH)₂, CHO, CO₂H, C(O)O-"alkyl", C(O)O-"aryl", C(O)O-"heteroaryl", CO-"alkyl", CO-
 "aryl", CO-"heteroaryl", SO₃H, SO₂-NH₂, SO₂-NH-"alkyl", SO₂-NH-"aryl", SO₂-NH-"heteroaryl",
 10 "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl", where the radicals "alkyl", "cycloalkyl",
 "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl" may also be substituted.

In another embodiment, there is provided quinoxaline derivatives of the general formula I
 15 as defined above in which

R₁ is independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) cyano,
- 20 (iv) halogen,

R₂ /R₃ are independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- 25 (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

R₄ is independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- 30 (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) unsubstituted or substituted "cycloalkyl",
- (iv) unsubstituted or substituted "heterocyclyl",
- (v) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl",
- (vi) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl",
- 35 (vii) unsubstituted or substituted "alkylaryl",
- (viii) unsubstituted or substituted "alkylheteroaryl",

R₅, R₇, R₈ are independently

- (i) hydrogen,

- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl",
- (iv) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl",
- (v) halogen,
- (vi) cyano,
- (vii) hydroxyl,
- (viii) (C₁-C₁₂)-alkoxy,
- (ix) amino,
- (x) carboxyl, alkoxycarbonyl, carboxyalkyl or alkoxycarbonylalkyl,
- (xi) alkoxycarbonylamino, alkoxycarbonylaminoalkyl,

where the substituents are selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, CN, CF₃, NH₂, NH-"alkyl", NH-"aryl", N("alkyl")₂, NH-CO-"alkyl", NH-CO-"aryl", NH-CO-"heteroaryl", NH-SO₂-"alkyl", NH-SO₂-"aryl", NH-SO₂-"heteroaryl", NH-CO-NH-"alkyl", NH-CO-NH-"aryl", NH-CO-NH-"heteroaryl", NH-C(O)O-"alkyl", NH-C(O)O-"aryl", NH-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", NO₂, SH, S-"alkyl", OH, OCF₃, O-"alkyl", O-"aryl", O-CO-"alkyl", O-CO-"aryl", O-CO-"heteroaryl", O-C(O)O-"alkyl", O-C(O)O-"aryl", O-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", O-CO-NH-"alkyl", O-CO-N("alkyl")₂, O-CO-NH-"aryl", O-CO-NH-"heteroaryl", OSO₃H, OSO₂-"alkyl", OSO₂-"aryl", OSO₂-"heteroaryl", OP(O)(OH)₂, "alkyl"-P(O)(OH)₂, CHO, CO₂H, C(O)O-"alkyl", C(O)O-"aryl", C(O)O-"heteroaryl", CO-"alkyl", CO-"aryl", CO-"heteroaryl", SO₃H, SO₂-NH₂, SO₂-NH-"alkyl", SO₂-NH-"aryl", SO₂-NH-"heteroaryl", "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl", where the radicals "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl" may also be substituted,

and

R₆ is independently

- (i) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl",
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl",

where the substituents are selected from the group consisting of halogen, (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl", hydroxyl, (C₁-C₁₂)-alkoxy.

In a second aspect, there is provided a pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmacologically active amount of at least one compound as defined above.

In an embodiment, there is provided a pharmaceutical composition as defined above where the composition comprises at least one further pharmacologically active substance.

In another embodiment, there is provided a pharmaceutical composition as defined above where the composition additionally comprises pharmaceutically acceptable carriers and/or auxiliaries.

In yet another embodiment, there is provided a pharmaceutical composition as defined above where the additional pharmacologically active substance is selected from the group consisting of:

asparaginase, bleomycin, carboplatin, carmustine, chlorambucil, cisplatin, colaspase, cyclophosphamide, cytarabine, dacarbazine, dactinomycin, daunorubicin, doxorubicin (adriamycin), epirubicin, etoposide, 5-fluorouracil, hexamethylmelamine, hydroxyurea, ifosfamide, irinotecan, leucovorin, lomustine, mechlorethamine, 6-mercaptopurine, mesna, methotrexate, mitomycin C, mitoxantrone, prednisolone, prednisone, procarbazine, raloxifen, streptozocin, tamoxifen, thalidomide, thioguanine, topotecan, vinblastine, vincristine, vindesine, aminoglutethimide, L-asparaginase, azathioprine, 5-azacytidine, cladribine, busulphan, diethylstilbestrol, 2',2'-difluorodeoxycytidine, docetaxel, erythrohydroxynonyladenine, ethynylestradiol, 5-fluorodeoxyuridine, 5-fluorodeoxyuridine monophosphate, fludarabine phosphate, fluoxymesterone, flutamide, hydroxyprogesterone caproate, idarubicin, interferon, medroxyprogesterone acetate, megestrol acetate, melphalan, mitotane, paclitaxel, oxaliplatin, pentostatin, N-phosphonoacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA), plicamycin, semustine, teniposide, testosterone propionate, thiotepa, trimethylmelamine, uridine, vinorelbine, epothilone, gemcitabine, taxotere, BCNU, CCNU, DTIC, herceptin, avastin, erbitux, sorafenib, gleevec, iressa, tarceva, rapamycin, actinomycin D, sunitinib (sutent).

In a third aspect, there is provided a compound as defined above for use as medicament.

In a fourth aspect, there is provided the use of a compound as defined above for preparing a medicament for treating tumour disorders.

In a fifth aspect, there is provided the use of a compound as defined above for preparing a medicament for treating active compound-resistant tumour disorders.

In a sixth aspect, there is provided the use of a compound as defined above for preparing a medicament for treating metastatic carcinomas.

In a seventh aspect, there is provided a medicament for treating tumour disorders, comprising at least one quinoxaline derivative as defined above.

In an embodiment, there is provided a medicament as defined above, comprising a quinoxaline derivative in combination with at least one further pharmaceutically active compound and/or pharmaceutically acceptable carriers and/or auxiliaries.

In an eighth aspect, there is provided a process for preparing a medicament as defined above, characterized in that one or more quinoxaline derivatives as defined above are processed to pharmaceutical preparations or converted into a therapeutically usable form with acceptable carriers and/or auxiliaries.

Description of the invention

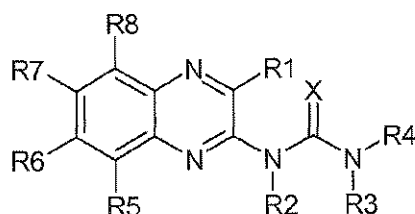
The present invention relates to quinoxaline derivatives of the general formula I, to their preparation and to their use as medicaments, in particular for treating benign and malignant tumours in humans and other mammals.

Surprisingly, it has now been found that in particular quinoxaline derivatives having a urea or thiourea group have excellent cytotoxic activity in various human tumour cell lines. In nanomolar concentrations, they inhibit the division inter alia of intestinal carcinoma cells, ovarian carcinoma cells, prostate carcinoma cells, uterus carcinoma cells, glioblastoma cells, lung carcinoma cells, leukaemia cells and breast cancer cells. The quinoxalines according to the invention having a urea or thiourea group are highly active in particular also against cell lines resistant to cis-platin, doxorubicin and vincristine. The present invention demonstrates that the quinoxalines of the general structure I are highly potent with respect to the biological action, and that use as an active compound in a medicament for controlling cancerous disorders is therefore possible.

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It is an object of the present invention to provide cytotoxic substances suitable for treating a large number of tumours, in particular in cases of resistance to other medicaments and in cases of metastatic carcinoma.

5 This object is achieved by quinoxaline derivatives of the general formula I



Formula I

in which

X is: oxygen or sulphur;

R₁ is:

- (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl,
- (iii) cyano,
- (iv) halogen,

R₂ /R₃ are:

- (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl,

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R₄ is:

- (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl,
- 5 (iii) unsubstituted or substituted cycloalkyl,
- (iv) unsubstituted or substituted heterocyclyl,
- (v) unsubstituted or substituted aryl,
- (vi) unsubstituted or substituted heteroaryl,
- (vii) unsubstituted or substituted alkylaryl,
- 10 (viii) unsubstituted or substituted alkylheteroaryl,

and

R₅-R₈ are:

- 15 (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-alkyl,
- (iii) unsubstituted or substituted aryl,
- (iv) unsubstituted or substituted heteroaryl,
- (v) halogen,
- 20 (vi) cyano,
- (vii) hydroxyl,
- (viii) (C₁-C₁₂)-alkoxy,
- (ix) amino,
- (x) carboxyl, alkoxycarbonyl, carboxyalkyl or alkoxycarbonylalkyl,
- 25 (xi) alkoxycarbonylamino, alkoxycarbonylaminoalkyl, and

where at least one of the substituents R₅-R₈ has to be an unsubstituted or substituted aryl or heteroaryl radical.

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Some of the terms used in the description and in the patent claims are defined below.

The term "alkyl" includes for the purpose of this invention acyclic saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon radicals which may be branched or straight-chain, having 1 to
 35 12 C atoms, i.e. C₁₋₁₂-alkanyls, C₂₋₁₂-alkenyls and C₂₋₁₂-alkynyls. In this connection, alkenyls have at least one C-C double bond and alkynyls have at least one C-C triple bond. Alkyl is preferably selected from the group comprising methyl, ethyl, n-propyl,

2-propyl, n-butyl, sec-butyl, tert-butyl, n-pentyl, isopentyl, neopentyl, n-hexyl, 2-hexyl, n-octyl, ethylenyl (vinyl), ethynyl, propenyl ($-\text{CH}_2\text{CH}=\text{CH}_2$; $-\text{CH}=\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{C}(\text{=CH}_2)-\text{CH}_3$), propynyl ($-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$, $-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{CH}_3$), butenyl, butynyl, pentenyl, pentynyl, hexenyl, hexynyl, heptenyl, heptynyl, octenyl and octynyl.

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The term "cycloalkyl" means for the purposes of this invention cyclic hydrocarbons having 3-12 carbon atoms, which may be saturated or unsaturated. It is possible for the linkage to the compounds of the general structure I to take place via any possible ring member of the cycloalkyl radical. The cycloalkyl radical may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system.

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The term "heterocyclyl" stands for a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered cyclic organic radical which comprises at least 1, where appropriate 2, 3, 4 or 5, heteroatoms, the heteroatoms being identical or different and the cyclic radical being saturated or unsaturated, but not aromatic. It is possible for the linkage to the compounds of the general structure I to take place via any possible ring member of the heterocyclyl radical. The heterocycle may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system. Preferred heteroatoms are nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur. It is preferred for the heterocyclyl radical to be selected from the group comprising tetrahydrofuryl, tetrahydropyranyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, piperazinyl and morpholinyl.

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The term "aryl" means for the purpose of this invention aromatic hydrocarbons having 6 to 14 carbon atoms, inter alia phenyls, naphthyls and anthracenyls. The radicals may also be fused to other saturated, (partially) unsaturated or aromatic ring systems. It is possible for the linkage to the compounds of the general structure I to take place via any possible ring member of the aryl radical.

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The term "heteroaryl" stands for a 5-, 6- or 7-membered cyclic aromatic radical which comprises at least 1, where appropriate also 2, 3, 4 or 5, heteroatoms, the heteroatoms being identical or different. It is possible for the linkage to the compounds of the general structure I to take place via any possible ring member of the heteroaryl radical. The heterocycle may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system. Preferred heteroatoms are nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur. It is preferred for the heteroaryl radical to be selected from the group comprising pyrrolyl, furyl, thienyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazolyl, imidazolyl, pyridinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyridazinyl, pyrazinyl, phthalazinyl, indolyl,

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indazolyl, indoliziny, quinoliny, isoquinoliny, quinoxaliny, quinazoliny, carbazolyl, phenaziny, phenothiaziny, acridiny.

5 The terms "alkylaryl" or "alkylheteroaryl" means for the purposes of the present invention that alkyl, aryl and heteroaryl have the meanings defined above, and the aryl or heteroaryl radical is linked via a C₁₋₈-alkyl group to the compounds of the general structure I.

10 In the context of "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl", "heteroaryl", "alkylaryl" and "alkylheteroaryl", the term "substituted", in the sense of the present invention, unless explicitly defined above in the description or in the claims, is to be understood as meaning the substitution of one or more hydrogen radicals by F, Cl, Br, I, CN, CF₃, NH₂, NH-alkyl, NH-aryl, N(alkyl)₂, NH-CO-alkyl, NH-CO-aryl, NH-CO-heteroaryl, NH-SO₂-alkyl, NH-SO₂-aryl, NH-SO₂-heteroaryl, NH-CO-NH-alkyl, NH-CO-NH-aryl, NH-CO-NH-heteroaryl, NH-C(O)O-alkyl, NH-C(O)O-aryl, NH-C(O)O-heteroaryl, NO₂, SH, S-alkyl, OH, OCF₃, O-alkyl, O-aryl, O-CO-alkyl, O-CO-aryl, O-CO-heteroaryl, O-C(O)O-alkyl, O-C(O)O-aryl, O-C(O)O-heteroaryl, O-CO-NH-alkyl, O-CO-N(alkyl)₂, O-CO-NH-aryl, O-CO-NH-heteroaryl, OSO₃H, OSO₂-alkyl, OSO₂-aryl, OSO₂-heteroaryl, OP(O)(OH)₂, alkyl-P(O)(OH)₂ CHO, CO₂H, C(O)O-alkyl, C(O)O-aryl, C(O)O-heteroaryl, CO-alkyl, CO-aryl, CO-heteroaryl, SO₃H, SO₂-NH₂, SO₂-NH-alkyl, SO₂-NH-aryl, SO₂-NH-heteroaryl, alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl or heteroaryl, where the radicals "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" or "heteroaryl" may also be substituted. The substituents can be identical or different, and the substitution can be in any possible position of the alkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl and heteroaryl radical.

25 Polysubstituted radicals are to be understood as radicals which are polysubstituted, for example di- or trisubstituted, either at different or on the same atoms, for example trisubstituted at the same carbon atom as in the case of CF₃, -CH₂CF₃ or at different positions as in the case of -CH(OH)-CH=CH-CHCl₂.

30 Polysubstitution can be by identical or different substituents.

If the compounds of the general formula I according to the invention have at least one centre of asymmetry, they can be present in the form of their racemates, in the form of the pure enantiomers and/or diastereomers or in the form of mixtures of these enantiomers and/or diastereomers. The mixtures can be present in any desired mixing ratio of the stereoisomers.

Thus, for example, the compounds of the general formula I according to the invention which have one or more centres of chirality and which occur as racemates can be separated into their optical isomers, that is enantiomers or diastereomers, by methods
5 known per se. The separation can be carried out by column separation on chiral phases or by recrystallization from an optically active solvent or using an optically active acid or base or by derivatization with an optically active reagent, such as, for example, an optically active alcohol, and subsequent removal of the radical.

10 If possible, the compounds according to the invention can be present in the form of the tautomers.

The compounds of the general formula I according to the invention can, if they have a sufficiently basic group, such as, for example, a primary, secondary or tertiary amine,
15 be converted into their physiologically acceptable salts using inorganic and organic acids. Preferably, the pharmaceutically acceptable salts of the compounds of the general structure I according to the invention are formed with hydrochloric acid, hydrobromic acid, sulphuric acid, phosphoric acid, methanesulphonic acid, p-toluenesulphonic acid, carbonic acid, formic acid, acetic acid, trifluoroacetic acid,
20 sulphoacetic acid, oxalic acid, malonic acid, maleic acid, succinic acid, tartaric acid, racemic acid, malic acid, embonic acid, mandelic acid, fumaric acid, lactic acid, citric acid, glutamic acid or aspartic acid. The salts formed are, inter alia, hydrochlorides, hydrobromides, sulphates, hydrogensulphates, phosphates, methanesulphonates, tosylates, carbonates, bicarbonates, formates, acetates, triflates, sulphoacetates,
25 oxalates, malonates, maleates, succinates, tartrates, malates, embonates, mandelates, fumarates, lactates, citrates, glutamates and aspartates. The stoichiometry of the salts formed of the compounds according to the invention can in this case be an integral or nonintegral multiple of one.

30 The compounds of the general formula I according to the invention can, if they contain a sufficiently acidic group, such as, for example, the carboxyl group, be converted into their physiologically acceptable salts with inorganic and organic bases. Suitable inorganic bases are, for example, sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, calcium hydroxide, suitable organic bases are ethanolamine, diethanolamine, triethanolamine,
35 cyclohexylamine, dibenzylethylenediamine and lysine. The stoichiometry of the salts

formed of the compounds according to the invention can in this case be an integral or nonintegral multiple of one.

5 Preference is also given to solvates and in particular hydrates of the compounds according to the invention which can be obtained, for example, by crystallization from a solvent or from aqueous solution. Here, one, two, three or any number of solvate or water molecules or integral fractions thereof may bind to the compounds according to the invention forming solvates and hydrates.

10 It is known that chemical substances form solids which are present in various atomic states, which are described as polymorphic forms or modifications. The different modifications of a polymorphic substance can differ greatly in their physical properties. The compounds of the general formula I according to the invention can be present in various polymorphic forms, where certain modifications may be metastable.

15 Most preference is given to compounds of the general formula I which are chosen from the following selection:

- 20 1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (1)
1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (2)
1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (3)
1-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[1-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetyl)piperidin-4-yl]urea (4)
- 25 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenylurea (5)
1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[1-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetyl)piperidin-4-yl]urea (6)
1-benzyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (7)
1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (8)
- 30 1-tert-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (9)
1-tert-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (10)
1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-thiophen-2-ylurea (11)

- 1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (12)
- 1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (13)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenylurea (14)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-thiophen-2-ylurea (15)
- 5 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-methylurea (16)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropylurea (17)
- 1-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (18)
- 1-ethyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (19)
- 1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (20)
- 10 1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (21)
- 1-ethyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (22)
- 1-cyclopropyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (23)
- 1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (24)
- 1-tert-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (25)
- 15 1-dodecyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (26)
- 1-(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (27)
- 1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (28)
- 1-allyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (29)
- 1-cyclopentyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (30)
- 20 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropylthiourea (31)
- 1-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (32)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentylurea (33)
- 1-cyclobutyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (34)
- 1-hexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (35)
- 25 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propylurea (36)
- 1-dodecyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (37)

- 1-(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(38)
- 1-(3-acetylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (39)
- 1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (40)
- 5 1-allyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (41)
- 1-cyclooctyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (42)
- 1-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (43)
- 1-cyclooctyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (44)
- 1-adamantan-1-yl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (45)
- 10 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-p-tolylurea (46)
- 1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (47)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)urea (48)
- 1-adamantan-1-yl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (49)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-naphthalen-2-ylurea (50)
- 15 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(1,1,3,3-tetramethylbutyl)urea
(51)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pyridin-3-ylurea (52)
- 1-((R)-1,2-dimethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (53)
- 1-((S)-1,2-dimethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (54)
- 20 1-(5-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(55)
- 1-((S)-2-phenylcyclopropyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (56)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-((S)-2-phenylcyclopropyl)urea
(57)
- 25 1-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(58)
- 1-allyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (D-118068) (59)

- 1-(3,5-dimethylisoxazol-4-yl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea **(60)**
- 1-sec-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea **(61)**
- 1-ethyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea **(62)**
- 5 1-isopropyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea **(63)**
- 1-isopropyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea **(64)**
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isobutylurea **(65)**
- 1-(1-ethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea **(66)**
- 1-(2,2-Dimethyl-propyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethyl-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(67)**
- 10 1-[7-(4-Amino-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea **(68)**
- 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea **(69)**
- 1-Isopropyl-3-[7-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(70)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentyl-urea **(71)**
- 1-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(72)**
- 15 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propyl-urea **(73)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-ethyl-urea **(74)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-heptyl-urea **(75)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea **(76)**
- 1-tert-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(77)**
- 20 1-Cycloheptyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(78)**
- 1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(79)**
- 1-Cyclobutyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(80)**
- 1-Cyclopentyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(81)**
- 1-[7-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea **(82)**
- 25 1-Cyclopropyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(83)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-phenyl-propyl)-urea **(84)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenethyl-urea **(85)**

- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenyl-urea **(86)**
1-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(87)**
1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-ethyl-thiourea **(88)**
1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propyl-thiourea **(89)**
5 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentyl-thiourea **(90)**
1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-thiourea **(91)**
1-Cycloheptyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(92)**
1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(93)**
1-Benzyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(94)**
10 1-[7-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea **(95)**
1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-phenyl-propyl)-thiourea **(96)**
1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenethyl-thiourea **(97)**
1-[2-(4-Chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(98)**
15 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-morpholin-4-yl-propyl)-thiourea **(99)**
1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,4-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-thiourea **(100)**
1-(2-Cyclohex-1-enyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(101)**
20 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(2-thiophen-2-yl-ethyl)-urea **(102)**
1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-thiourea **(103)**
25 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-ethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(104)**
1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(105)**

- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,4-dichloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(106)**
- 1-[2-(3-Bromo-4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(107)**
- 5 1-(2-Biphenyl-4-yl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(108)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2,3-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(109)**
- 10 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(110)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2,4-dichloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(111)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(112)**
- 15 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,4-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(113)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(114)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2,5-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(115)**
- 20 1-[2-(4-Chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(116)**
- 1-[2-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(117)**
- 25 1-(2-Cyclopentyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(118)**
- 1-(2-Cyclohexyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(119)**
- 1-(2-Cyclohexyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(120)**

1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-thiourea (121)

1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(2-pyridin-3-yl-ethyl)-thiourea (122)

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The quinoxalines of the general formula I according to the invention are suitable for use in medicaments, in particular as antitumour agents, for the treatment of humans and other mammals. Mammals may be domesticated animals such as horses, cattle, dogs, cats, hares, sheep and the like.

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According to a further aspect of the invention there is provided a method for treating tumours in humans and other mammals, characterized in that at least one quinoxaline according to the general formula I is administered to the human or another mammal in a dose effective for the treatment of tumours. The therapeutically effective dose, to be administered for the treatment, of the respective quinoxaline according to the invention depends inter alia on the type and the stage of the tumour disorder, on the age, weight and sex of the patient, on the type of administration and on the duration of the treatment. The medicaments according to the invention can be administered as liquid, semisolid and solid pharmaceutical forms. This takes place in the manner suitable in each case in the form of aerosols, powders, dusting powders and epipastics, tablets including coated tablets, emulsions, foams, solutions, suspensions, gels, ointments, pastes, pills, pastilles, capsules or suppositories.

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The pharmaceutical forms comprise besides at least one ingredient of the invention, depending on the pharmaceutical form employed, where appropriate auxiliaries such as, inter alia, solvents, solution promoters, solubilizers, emulsifiers, wetting agents, antifoams, gelling agents, thickeners, film formers, binders, buffers, salt formers, desiccants, flow regulators, fillers, preservatives, antioxidants, colours, mould release agents, lubricants, disintegrants, and masking tastes and odours. The selection of the auxiliaries, and the amounts thereof to be employed, depends on the chosen pharmaceutical form and is based on the formulas known to the skilled person.

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The medicaments according to the invention can be administered in a suitable dosage form to the skin, epicutaneously as solution, suspension, emulsion, foam, ointment, paste or plaster; via the oral and lingual mucosa, buccally, lingually or sublingually as

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tablet, pastille, coated tablet, linctus or gargle; via the gastric and intestinal mucosa, enterally as tablet, coated tablet, capsule, solution, suspension or emulsion; via the rectal mucosa, rectally as suppository, rectal capsule or ointment; via the nasal mucosa, nasally as drops, ointments or spray; via the bronchial and alveolar epithelium, by the pulmonary route or by inhalation as aerosol or inhalant; via the conjunctiva, conjunctivally as eyedrops, eye ointment, eye tablets, lamellae or eye lotion; via the mucosa of the genital organs, intravaginally as vaginal suppositories, ointments and douche, by the intrauterine route as uterine pessary; via the urinary tract, intraurethrally as irrigation, ointment or bougie; into an artery, intraarterially as injection; into a vein, intravenously as injection or infusion, paravenously as injection or infusion; into the skin, intracutaneously as injection or implant; under the skin, subcutaneously as injection or implant; into the muscle, intramuscularly as injection or implant; into the abdominal cavity, intraperitoneally as injection or infusion.

The medicinal effect of the compounds of the invention of the general structure I can be prolonged by suitable measures in the light of practical therapeutic requirements. This aim can be achieved by chemical and/or pharmaceutical means. Examples of the achievement of a prolongation of the effect are the use of implants, liposomes, delayed-release forms, nanoparticle suspensions and so-called prodrugs of the compounds according to the invention, the formation of salts and complexes of low solubility, or the use of crystal suspensions.

The compounds according to the invention can be employed as individual substances or in combination with other substances such as, for example, asparaginase, bleomycin, carboplatin, camustine, chlorambucil, cisplatin, colaspase, cyclophosphamide, cytarabine, dacarbazine, dactinomycin, daunorubicin, doxorubicin (adriamycin), epirubicin, etoposide, 5-fluorouracil, hexamethylmelamine, hydroxyurea, ifosfamide, irinotecan, leucovorin, lomustine, mechlorethamine, 6-mercaptopurine, mesna, methotrexate, mitomycin C, mitoxantrone, prednisolone, prednisone, procarbazine, raloxifen, streptozocin, tamoxifen, thalidomide, thioguanine, topotecan, vinblastine, vincristine, vindesine, aminoglutethimide, L-asparaginase, azathioprine, 5-azacytidine, cladribine, busulphan, diethylstilbestrol, 2',2'-difluorodeoxycytidine, docetaxel, erythrohydroxynonyladenine, ethynylestradiol, 5-fluorodeoxyuridine, 5-fluorodeoxyuridine monophosphate, fludarabine phosphate, fluoxymesterone, flutamide, hydroxyprogesterone caproate, idarubicin, interferon, medroxyprogesterone acetate, megestrol acetate, melphalan, mitotane, paclitaxel, oxaliplatin, pentostatin, N-

phosphonoacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA), plicamycin, semustine, teniposide, testosterone propionate, thiotepa, trimethylmelamine, uridine, vinorelbine, epothilone, gemcitabine, taxotere, BCNU, CCNU, DTIC, herceptin, avastin, erbitux, sorafenib, gleeevec, iressa, tarceva, rapamycin, actinomycin D, sunitinib (sutent).

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Particular preference is given here to medicaments comprising at least one compound of the following group of quinoxalines:

- 1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (1)
- 10 1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (2)
- 1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (3)
- 1-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[1-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetyl)piperidin-4-yl]urea (4)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenylurea (5)
- 15 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[1-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetyl)piperidin-4-yl]urea (6)
- 1-benzyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (7)
- 1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (8)
- 1-tert-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (9)
- 20 1-tert-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (10)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-thiophen-2-ylurea (11)
- 1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (12)
- 1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (13)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenylurea (14)
- 25 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-thiophen-2-ylurea (15)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-methylurea (16)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropylurea (17)
- 1-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (18)
- 1-ethyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (19)
- 30 1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (20)

- 1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (21)
- 1-ethyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (22)
- 1-cyclopropyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (23)
- 1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (24)
- 5 1-tert-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (25)
- 1-dodecyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (26)
- 1-(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (27)
- 1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (28)
- 1-allyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (29)
- 10 1-cyclopentyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (30)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropylthiourea (31)
- 1-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (32)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentylurea (33)
- 1-cyclobutyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (34)
- 15 1-hexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (35)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propylurea (36)
- 1-dodecyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (37)
- 1-(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (38)
- 20 1-(3-acetylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (39)
- 1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (40)
- 1-allyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (41)
- 1-cyclooctyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (42)
- 1-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (43)
- 25 1-cyclooctyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (44)
- 1-adamantan-1-yl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (45)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-p-tolylurea (46)

- 1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (47)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)urea (48)
- 1-adamantan-1-yl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (49)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-naphthalen-2-ylurea (50)
- 5 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(1,1,3,3-tetramethylbutyl)urea (51)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pyridin-3-ylurea (52)
- 1-((R)-1,2-dimethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (53)
- 1-((S)-1,2-dimethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (54)
- 10 1-(5-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (55)
- 1-((S)-2-phenylcyclopropyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (56)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-((S)-2-phenylcyclopropyl)urea (57)
- 15 1-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (58)
- 1-allyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (D-118068) (59)
- 1-(3,5-dimethylisoxazol-4-yl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (60)
- 20 1-sec-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (61)
- 1-ethyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (62)
- 1-isopropyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (63)
- 1-isopropyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (64)
- 1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isobutylurea (65)
- 25 1-(1-ethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (66)
- 1-(2,2-Dimethyl-propyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethyl-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (67)
- 1-[7-(4-Amino-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (68)
- 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (69)

- 1-Isopropyl-3-[7-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (70)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentyl-urea (71)
- 1-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (72)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propyl-urea (73)
- 5 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-ethyl-urea (74)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-heptyl-urea (75)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (76)
- 1-tert-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (77)
- 1-Cycloheptyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (78)
- 10 1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (79)
- 1-Cyclobutyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (80)
- 1-Cyclopentyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (81)
- 1-[7-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (82)
- 1-Cyclopropyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (83)
- 15 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-phenyl-propyl)-urea (84)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenethyl-urea (85)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenyl-urea (86)
- 1-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (87)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-ethyl-thiourea (88)
- 20 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propyl-thiourea (89)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentyl-thiourea (90)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-thiourea (91)
- 1-Cycloheptyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (92)
- 1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (93)
- 25 1-Benzyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (94)
- 1-[7-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (95)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-phenyl-propyl)-thiourea (96)

- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenethyl-thiourea **(97)**
- 1-[2-(4-Chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(98)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-morpholin-4-yl-propyl)-thiourea **(99)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,4-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-thiourea **(100)**
- 1-(2-Cyclohex-1-enyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea **(101)**
- 10 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(2-thiophen-2-yl-ethyl)-urea **(102)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-thiourea **(103)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-ethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(104)**
- 15 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(105)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,4-dichloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(106)**
- 20 1-[2-(3-Bromo-4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(107)**
- 1-(2-Biphenyl-4-yl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea **(108)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2,3-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(109)**
- 25 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(110)**
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2,4-dichloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea **(111)**

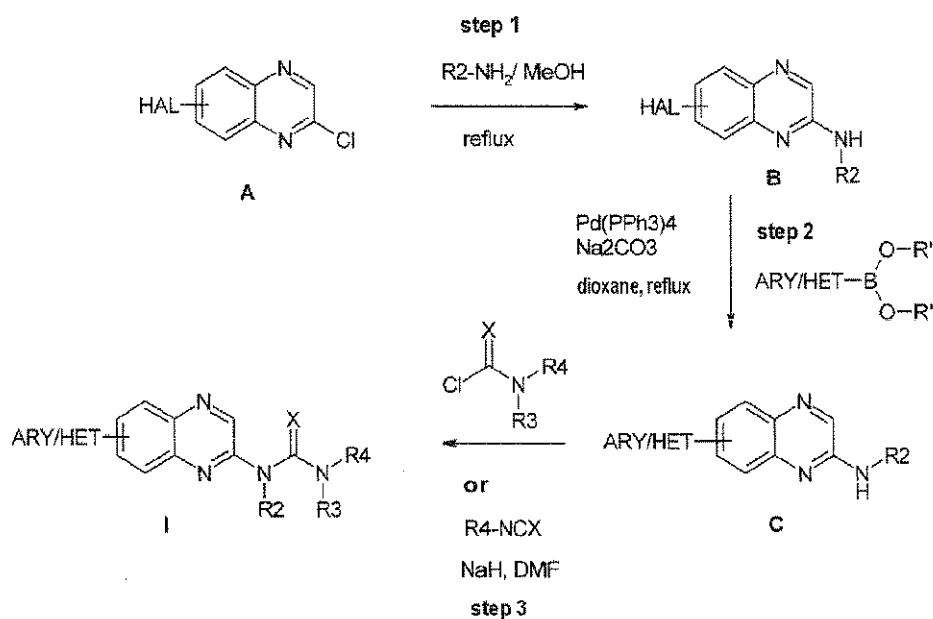
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea
(112)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,4-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (113)
- 5 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (114)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2,5-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (115)
- 10 1-[2-(4-Chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (116)
- 1-[2-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (117)
- 1-(2-Cyclopentyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (118)
- 15 1-(2-Cyclohexyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (119)
- 1-(2-Cyclohexyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (120)
- 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-thiourea (121)
- 20 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(2-pyridin-3-yl-ethyl)-thiourea (122)

These compounds can be present as the free base or else as salts of physiologically acceptable acids.

Chemical synthesis

The compounds of the general formula I can be obtained according to Scheme 1 below:

5

**Scheme 1**

10

The starting materials are either commercially available or can be prepared by procedures known per se. The starting materials **B** and **C** are useful intermediates for preparing the quinoxalines of the general formula **I** according to the invention.

15 For the preparation of the starting materials and target compounds, reference may be made, for example, to the following primary literature, the content of which is hereby incorporated into the disclosure of the present application:

- 1) W.C. Lumma et al. *J. Med. Chem.* 1991, 24, 93-101;
 20 2) J.P. Horwitz et al. *J. Med. Chem.* 2001, 44, 1758-1776.

Any solvents and auxiliaries to be used, if appropriate, and the reaction parameters to be used, such as temperature and duration of the reaction, are known to the person skilled in the art by virtue of his expert knowledge.

- 5 The compounds below, which are evident from the statement of the respective chemical name from the survey hereinafter, were synthesized in accordance with this general procedure for steps 1, 2 and 3 based on Synthesis Scheme 1. The analytical characterization of the compounds according to the invention was carried out by their melting points and/or by ¹H-NMR spectroscopy and/or mass spectroscopy.
- 10 The chemicals and solvents used were obtained commercially from conventional suppliers (Acros, Avocado, Aldrich, Fluka, Lancaster, Maybridge, Merck, Sigma, TCI etc.) or synthesized.

Examples

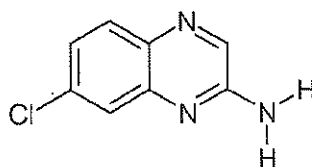
The invention is to be explained in more detail by means of the following examples without being restricted thereto.

5

The chemical names of the substances were generated using the AutoNom 2000 Software (ISIS TM/ Draw 2.5 SP2; MDL).

Example 1 (reaction according to Scheme 1, step 1):

10

Example 1.1: 7-Chloroquinoxalin-2-ylamine

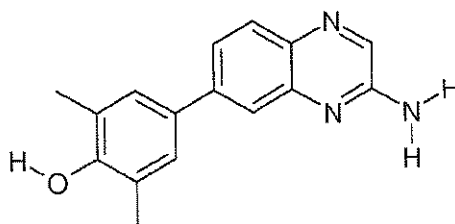
15 At T=120°C, 30.0 g (60.0 mmol) of 2,7-dichloroquinoxaline are stirred in 400 ml of NH₃/MeOH (w= 22%) for 16 hours. The mixture is then evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure, and the residue is taken up in 250 ml of dichloromethane and 250 ml of water. After phase separation, the organic phase is then washed with 250 ml of water and dried over sodium sulphate, and the solvent is removed under membrane
20 pump vacuum. The residue obtained is purified by column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/petroleum ether = 1:5; silica gel: 200-300 mesh), which gives 10.5 g of 7-chloroquinoxalin-2-ylamine (yield 98%).

m.p.: 219-222°C

25

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ= 8.30 (1H, s), 7.83 (1H, s), 7.65 (1H, m), 7.40 (1H, m) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 180 (MH⁺)

Example 2 (reaction according to Scheme 1, step 2)**Example 2.1: 4-(3-Aminoquinoxalin-6-yl)-2,6-dimethylphenol**

5

Under argon, 1.66 g (6.7 mmol) of 3,5-dimethyl-4-hydroxyphenylboronic acid pinacol ester, 1.42 g (13.4 mmol) of sodium carbonate dissolved in 10 ml of water and 0.155 g (0.13 mmol) of $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ are added to a solution of 0.8 g (4.5 mmol) of 7-chloroquinoxalin-2-ylamine in 40 ml of dioxane, and the mixture is stirred at 100°C for 4 hours.

For work-up, 30 ml of ethyl acetate and 30 ml of water are added to the reaction mixture, the phases are separated, the organic phase is dried over magnesium sulphate and filtered and the solvent is removed on a rotary evaporator. The residue obtained is purified by column chromatography on silica gel (ethyl acetate/n-heptane), which gives 0.65 g of 4-(3-aminoquinoxalin-6-yl)-2,6-dimethylphenol.

Yield: 33.1%

m.p.: 256°C

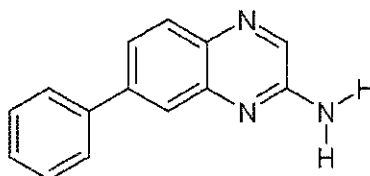
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ = 8.43 (1H, br. s), 8.24 (1H, s), 7.75 (1H, d), 7.62 (1H, m), 7.57 (1H, m), 7.35 (2H, s), 6.90 (2H, s), 2.25 (6H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 266 (MH^+)

The intermediates below of the formula B were synthesized analogously to Example 2.1 (4-(3-aminoquinoxalin-6-yl)-2,6-dimethylphenol).

- 26 -

Ex. 2.2: 7-Phenylquinoxalin-2-amine

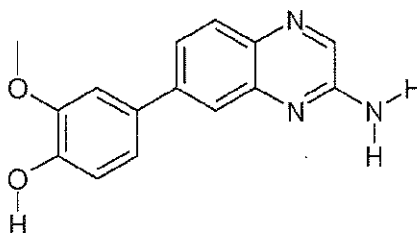


5 ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 8.93 (1H, m), 8.81 (1H, s), 8.00 (5H, m), 7.45 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 222 (MH⁺)

10

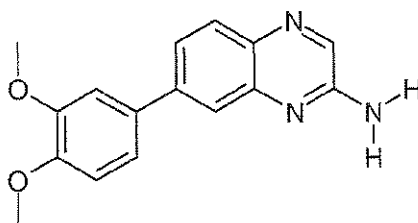
Ex. 2.3: 4-(3-Aminoquinoxalin-6-yl)-2-methoxyphenol



15 ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 8.26 (1H, s), 7.70 (4H, s), 7.30 (2 H, *J*=5.4 Hz, m), 6.90 (1H, m), 4.00 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) 269 (MH⁺)

Ex. 2.4: 7-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-amine

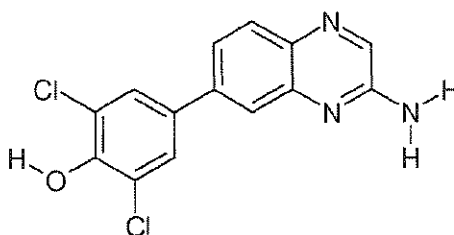


5 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 8.26 (1H, s), 7.50 (4H, s), 7.30 (1H, J =5.4 Hz, m), 6.90 (2H, m), 3.88 (6H, s) ppm;

MS (ESI) 282 (MH^+)

10

Ex. 2.5: 4-(3-Aminoquinoxalin-6-yl)-2,6-dichlorophenol

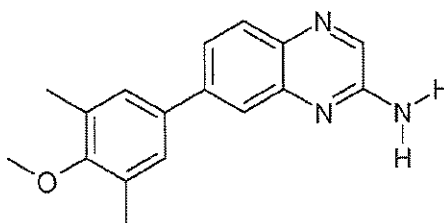


15 m.p.: 263°C

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.35 (1H, s), 8.28 (1H, s), 7.78 (3H, m), 7.71 (1H, m), 7.63 (1H, m), 7.02 (2H, s) ppm

20 MS (ESI) m/z 306 (MH^+)

Ex. 2.6: 7-(4-Methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-ylamine



- 5 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 8.26 (1H, s), 7.78 (1H, d), 7.67 (1H, m), 7.58 (1H, m), 7.43 (2H, s), 6.95 (2H, s), 3.75 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 280 (MH^+)

10

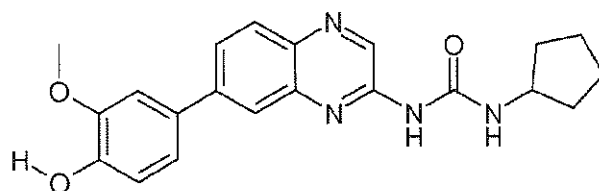
Example 3 (reaction according to Scheme 1, step 3)

General procedure (GP) for preparing the urea or thiourea derivatives:

- 15 With ice-cooling, 0.45 mmol of intermediate **B** (see Example 2) is added to a mixture of 0.71 mmol of sodium hydride (60% strength suspension in mineral oil) in 5 ml of dimethylformamide or THF. After 30 min of stirring at 0°C , 0.54 mmol of the appropriate isocyanate or isothiocyanate dissolved in 2 ml of THF is added dropwise, and ice-cooling is removed. After 16 h of stirring at room temperature, the reaction solution is,
- 20 under membrane pump vacuum, concentrated to dryness, and the residue is taken up in 50 ml of water and 50 ml of ethyl acetate, resulting in the precipitation of the product. The precipitate is filtered off with suction and then dried in a vacuum drying cabinet, which gives the target compound.

25

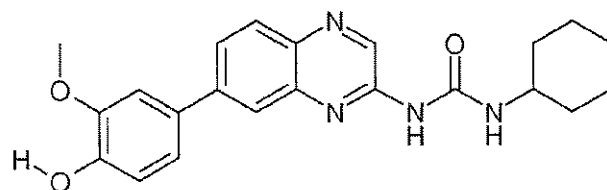
The following compounds of the formula I were synthesized analogously to the synthesis route in Scheme 1 and in accordance with the general procedure:

Example 3.1: 1-Cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**1**)

5 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.99 (1H, s), 8.80 (1H, m), 8.75 (1H, s), 7.95 (3H, s), 7.25 (2H, s), 6.90 (1H, m), 4.01 (1H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 1.90 (3H, s), 1.6 (5H, s) ppm

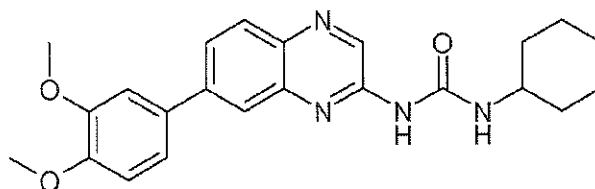
MS (ESI) m/z 379 (MH^+)

10

Example 3.2: 1-Cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**2**)

15 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.99 (1H, s), 8.80 (1H, m), 8.75 (1H, s), 7.95 (3H, s), 7.25 (2H, s), 6.90 (1H, m), 3.90 (3H, m), 3.68 (1H, s), 1.7 (4H, s), 1.4 (6H, s) ppm

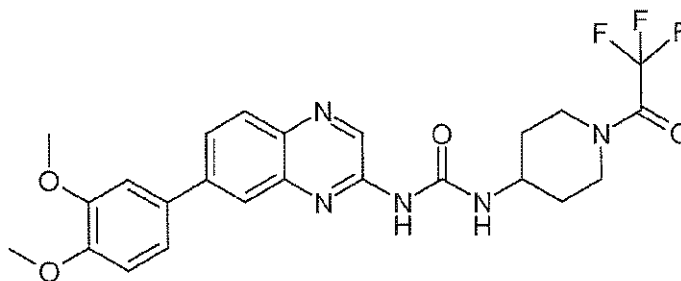
MS (ESI) m/z 392 (MH^+)

Example 3.3: 1-Cyclohexyl-3-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (3)

5 ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 9.86 (1H, m), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.77 (1H, s), 7.95 (3H, s), 7.38 (2H, s), 7.11 (1H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.36 (1H, s), 1.75 (2H, s), 1.52 (6H, m) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 407 (MH⁺)

10

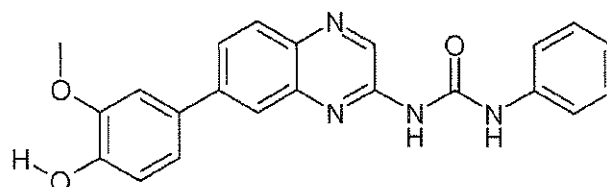
Example 3.4: 1-[7-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[1-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetyl)-piperidin-4-yl]urea (4)

15

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.13 (1H, s), 8.89 (1H, m), 8.82 (1H, s), 8.07 (1H, m), 7.96 (2H, s), 7.35 (2H, s), 7.00 (1H, s), 4.22 (2H, m), 4.15 (1H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 3.82 (3H, s), 3.49 (1H, s), 3.25 (1H, s), 2.04 (2H, m), 1.65 (2H, m) ppm

20

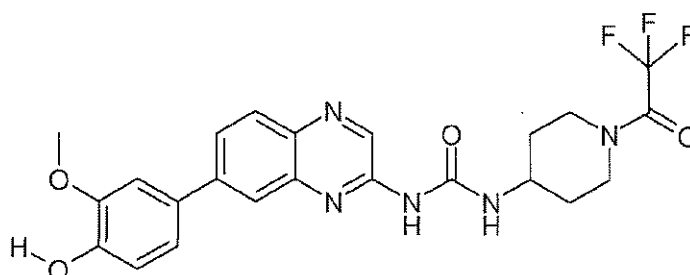
MS (ESI) m/z 504 (MH⁺)

Example 3.5: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenylurea (**5**)

5 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.98 (1H, s), 10.40 (1H, s), 9.30 (1H, m), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.20 (3H, m), 7.68 (2H, s), 7.52 (4H, s), 6.90 (2H, m), 3.90 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 386 (MH^+)

10

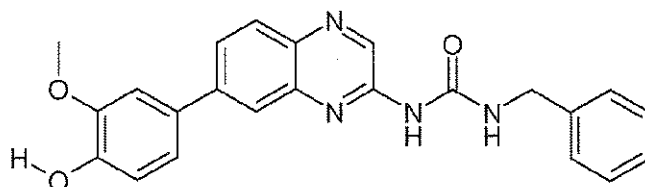
Example 3.6: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[1-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetyl)piperidin-4-yl]urea (**6**)

15

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.12 (1H, s), 9.30 (1H, m), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.80 (1H, m), 8.78 (3H, s), 7.35 (2H, s), 6.90 (1H, m), 4.15 (2H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 3.33 (2H, m), 2.15 (2H, m), 1.75 (2H, m) ppm

20

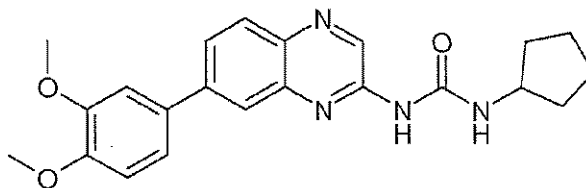
MS (ESI) m/z 489 (MH^+)

Example 3.7: 1-Benzyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (7)

5 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.50 (1H, s), 9.30 (1H, m), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.00 (3H, s), 7.41 (5H, s), 7.25 (2H, m), 6.90 (1H, m), 4.53 (2H, m), 3.90 (3H, s) ppm

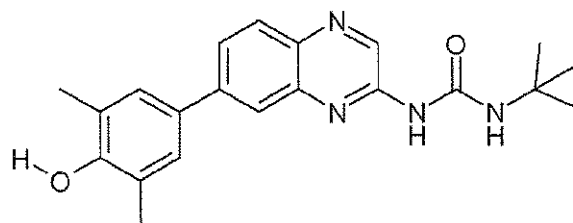
MS (ESI) m/z 400 (MH^+)

10

Example 3.8: 1-Cyclopentyl-3-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (8)

15 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.86 (1H, m), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.77 (1H, s), 7.95 (3H, s), 7.38 (2H, s), 7.11 (1H, m), 4.12 (1H, s), 3.90 (3H, s), 3.80 (3H, s), 1.75 (2H, s), 1.52 (6H, m) ppm

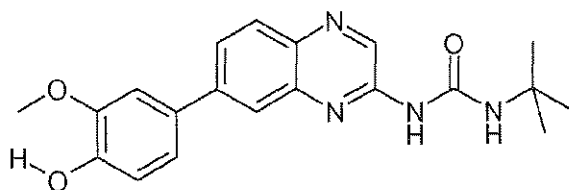
MS (ESI) m/z 393 (MH^+)

Example 3.9: 1-tert-Butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**9**)

- 5 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.84 (1H, s), 9.88 (1H, s), 8.76 (1H, m), 8.58 (1H, s), 7.89 (3H, s), 7.45 (2H, s), 2.28 (6H, s), 1.40 (9H, m) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 365 (MH^+)

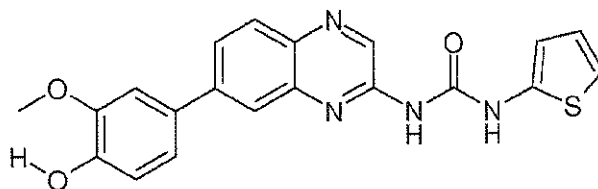
10

Example 3.10: 1-tert-Butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**10**)

- 15 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.50 (1H, s), 9.30 (1H, m), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.20 (1H, m), 8.81 (1H, s), 7.91 (3H, s), 7.32 (2H, s), 6.90 (1H, m), 3.90 (3H, s), 1.42 (9H, m) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 367 (MH^+)

Example 3.11: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-thiophen-2-ylurea
(11)



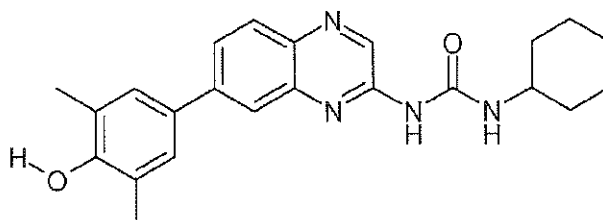
5

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ = 10.50 (1H, s), 9.30 (1H, m), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.20 (1H, m), 8.00 (2H, s), 7.35 (2H, s), 7.00 (2H, s), 6.90 (2H, m), 3.90 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 393 (MH^+)

10

Example 3.12: 1-Cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(12)



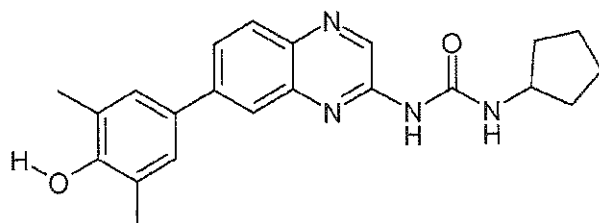
15

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ = 9.98 (1H, s), 8.86 (1H, m), 8.58 (1H, s), 7.98 (1H, m), 7.89 (2H, s), 7.45 (2H, s), 3.34 (1H, s), 2.28 (6H, s), 1.88 (2H, s), 1.70 (3H, m), 1.35 (5H, m) ppm

20

MS (ESI) m/z 391 (MH^+)

Example 3.13: 1-Cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (13)



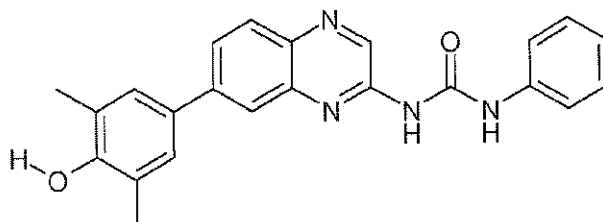
5

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.98 (1H, s), 8.86 (1H, m), 8.58 (1H, s), 7.98 (1H, m), 7.89 (2H, s), 7.45 (2H, s), 4.11 (1H, s), 2.28 (6H, s), 1.96 (2H, s), 1.70 (6H, m) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 377 (MH^+)

10

Example 3.14: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenylurea (14)

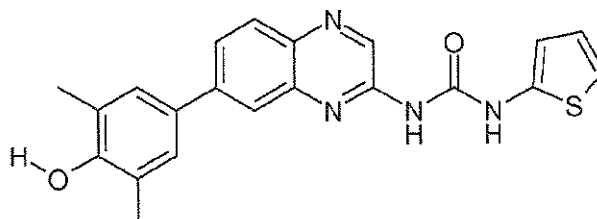


15

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.98 (1H, s), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.00 (3H, m), 7.86 (2H, s), 7.42 (4H, s), 7.00 (1H, s), 2.25 (6H, m) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 385 (MH^+)

Example 3.15: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-thiophen-2-ylurea (**15**)



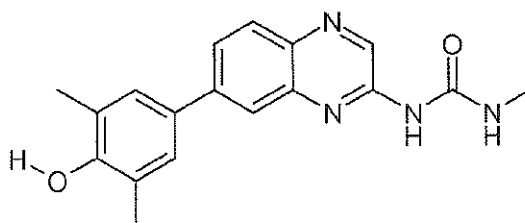
5

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 11.85 (1H, s), 10.56 (1H, s), 9.98 (1H, s), 8.96 (1H, m), 8.58 (1H, s), 8.22 (1H, s), 7.98 (2H, m), 7.52 (2H, s), 7.00 (2H, s), 6.95 (1H, s), 2.28 (6H, s) ppm

10

$\text{MS (ESI) } m/z$ 391 (MH^+)

Example 3.16: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-methylurea (**16**)



15

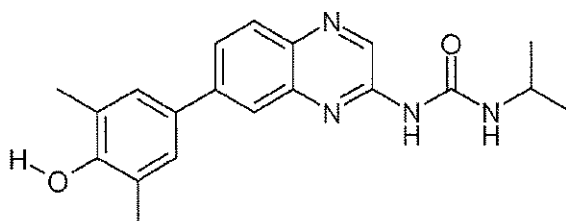
m.p.: 251°C

20

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.1 (1H, s), 8.82 (1H, m), 8.69 (1H, s), 8.52 (1H, s), 8.08 (1H, s), 7.92 (1H, m), 7.85 (1H, s), 7.44 (2H, s), 2.85 (3H, s), 2.25 (6H, s) ppm

$\text{MS (ESI) } m/z$ 323 (MH^+)

Example 3.17: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropylurea (17)



5

m.p.: 280-283°C

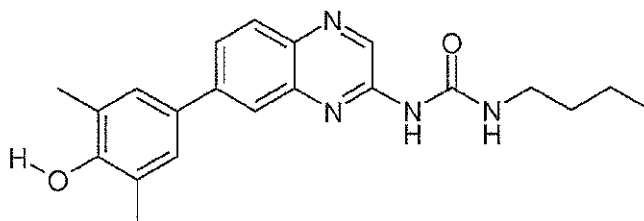
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.92 (1H, s), 8.82 (1H, s), 8.54 (1H, s), 7.95-7.85 (3H, m), 7.42 (2H, s), 3.85 (1H, m), 2.25 (6H, s), 1.22 (6H, d) ppm

10

MS (ESI) m/z 351 (MH^+)

Example 3.18: 1-Butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (18)

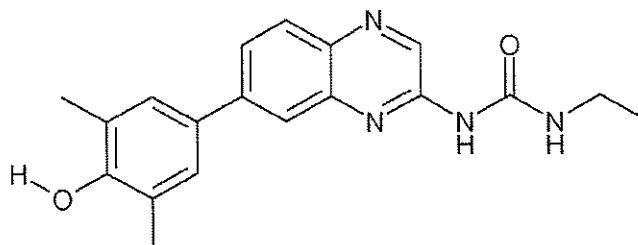
15



m.p.: 276-280°C

20 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.02 (1H, s), 8.85 (1H, s), 8.73 (1H, s), 8.53 (1H, s), 7.96-7.83 (3H, m), 7.42 (2H, s), 3.28 (2H, m), 2.48 (6H, s), 1.52 (2H, m), 1.38 (2H, m), 0.95 (3H, m) ppm

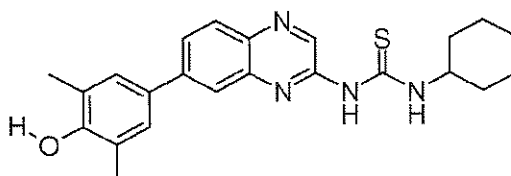
MS (ESI) m/z 365 (MH^+)

Example 3.19: 1-Ethyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**19**)

5 m.p.: 257°C

¹H-NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.0 (1H, s), 8.82 (1H, m), 8.74 (1H, s), 8.22 (1H, m), 7.94-7.84 (2H, m), 7.43 (2H, s), 3.28 (2H, m), 2.23 (6H, s), 1.18 (3H, m) ppm

10 MS (ESI) m/z 337 (MH⁺)

Example 3.20: 1-Cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**20**)

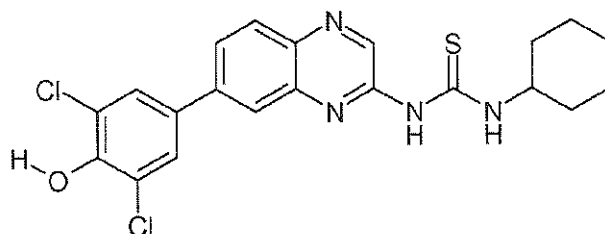
15

¹H-NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.78 (1H, s), 11.16 (1H, s), 8.75 (1H, s), 8.55 (1H, m), 7.96-7.85 (3H, m), 7.41 (2H, s), 4.35 (1H, m), 3.28 (2H, m), 2.28 (6H, s), 1.95 (2H, m), 1.77 (2H, m), 1.62 (3H, m), 1.45 (3H, m) ppm

20

MS (ESI) m/z 407 (MH⁺)

Example 3.21: 1-Cyclohexyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**21**)



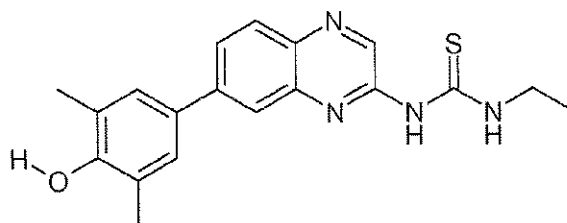
5

m.p.: 284°C

¹H-NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.64 (1H, s), 11.2 (1H, s), 10.48 (1H, s), 8.79 (1H, s), 8.03-7.96 (3H, m), 7.87 (2H, s), 4.22 (1H, m), 2.02 (2H, m), 1.85 (2H, m), 1.62 (3H, m), 1.4 (3H, m) ppm

10

Example 3.22: 1-Ethyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (**22**)



15

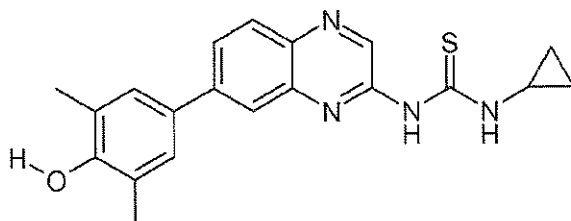
m.p.: 243-244°C

¹H-NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.65 (1H, s), 11.14 (1H, s), 8.74 (1H, s), 8.55 (1H, m), 8.15 (1H, m), 7.97-7.791 (2H, m), 7.41 (2H, s), 3.78 (2H, m), 2.24 (6H, s), 1.28 (3H, m) ppm

20

MS (ESI) *m/z* 353 (MH⁺)

Example 3.23: 1-Cyclopropyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**23**)



5

m.p.: 274-276°C

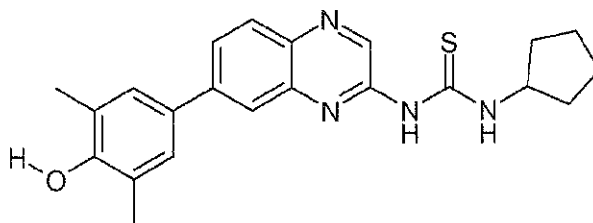
¹H-NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.61 (1H, s), 11.23 (1H, s), 8.73 (1H, s), 8.53 (1H, m), 7.99-7.7.91 (3H, m), 7.46 (2H, s), 3.22 (1H, m), 0.91-0.78 (4H, m) ppm

10

MS (ESI) m/z 365 (MH⁺)

Example 3.24: 1-Cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**24**)

15

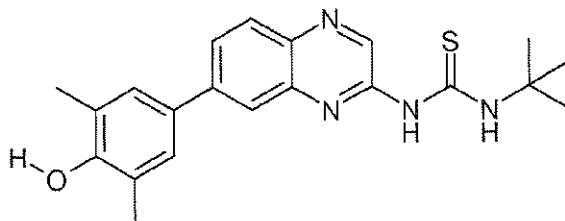


20

m.p.: 271-272°C

MS (ESI) m/z 393 (MH⁺)

Example 3.25: 1-tert-Butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (25)



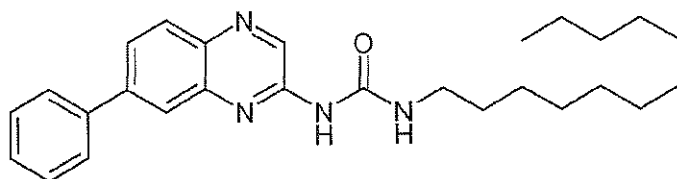
5

m.p.: 238-240°C

MS (ESI) m/z 381 (MH⁺)

10

Example 3.26: 1-Dodecyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (26)

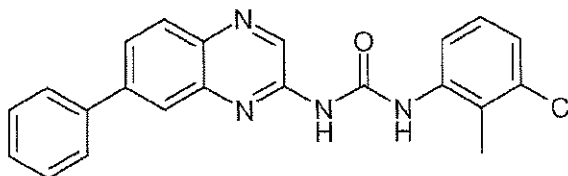


15 ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.81 (1H, s), 8.00 (5H, m), 7.45 (3H, s), 3.31 (2H, s), 1.57 (2H, s), 1.24 (20H, m), 0.83 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 433 (MH⁺)

20

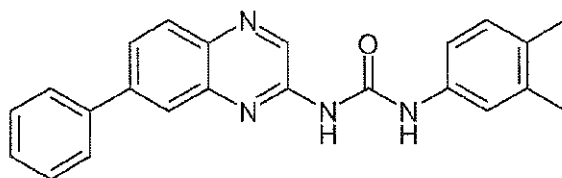
Example 3.27: 1-(3-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (27)



¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.77 (1H, s), 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.00 (5H, m), 7.45 (5H, s), 7.22 (1H, s), 2.21 (3H, s) ppm

5 MS (ESI) m/z 389 (MH⁺)

Example 3.28: 1-(3,4-Dimethylphenyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (**28**)



10

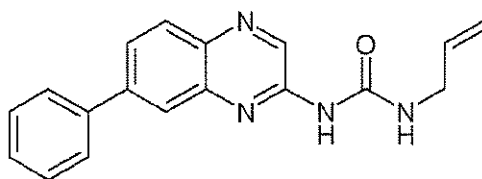
¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.77 (1H, s), 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.00 (5H, m), 7.45 (5H, s), 7.22 (1H, s), 2.21 (6H, s) ppm

15

MS (ESI) m/z 369 (MH⁺)

Example 3.29: 1-Allyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (**29**)

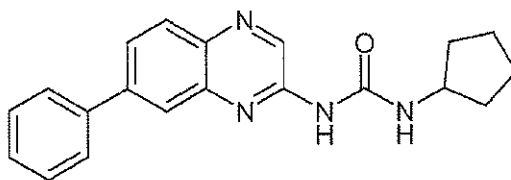
20



¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.14 (1H, s), 8.88 (2H, m), 8.00 (5H, m), 7.45 (3H, s), 6.00 (1H, s), 5.21 (2H, s), 3.95 (2H, m) ppm

25

MS (ESI) m/z 305 (MH⁺)

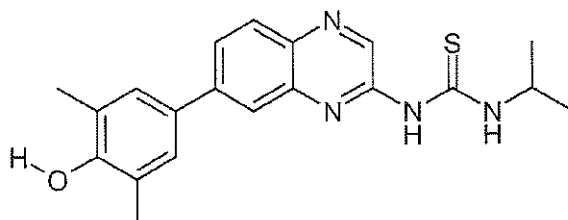
Example 3.30: 1-Cyclopentyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (30)

5

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (2H, m), 8.00 (5H, m), 7.45 (3H, s), 3.61 (1H, s), 1.57 (8H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 333 (MH^+)

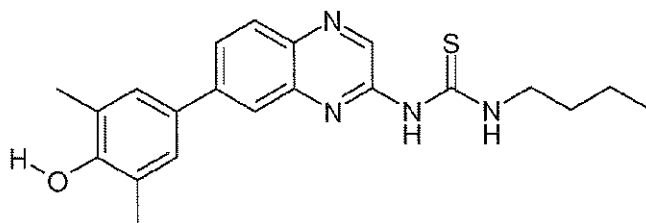
10

Example 3.31: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropylthiourea (31)

15

m.p.: 269-271°C

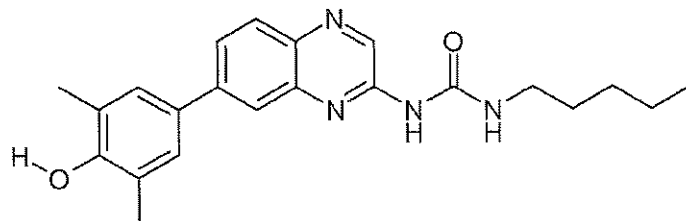
MS (ESI) m/z 367 (MH^+)

Example 3.32: 1-Butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (32)

5 m.p.: 278-280°C

MS (ESI) m/z 381 (MH⁺)

10 **Example 3.33: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentylurea (33)**

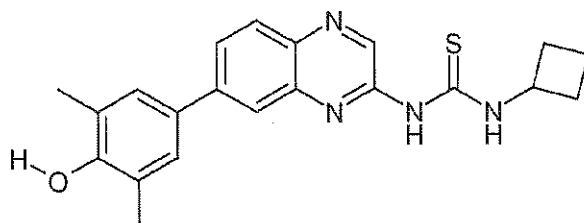


m.p.: 274-275°C

15

MS (ESI) m/z 379 (MH⁺)

Example 3.34: 1-Cyclobutyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**34**)



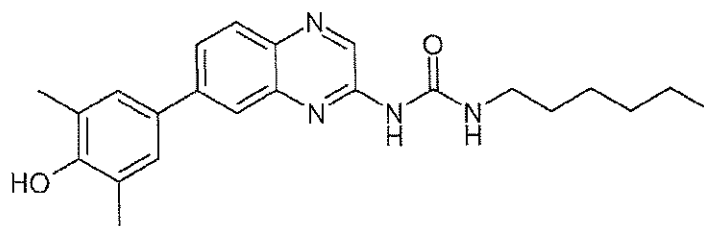
5

m.p.: 285-286°C

MS (ESI) m/z 379 (MH⁺)

10

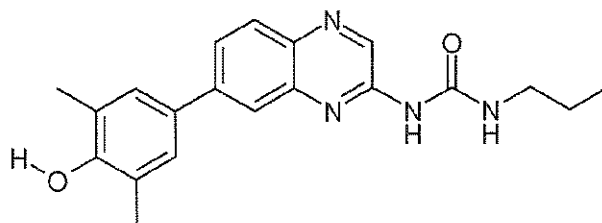
Example 3.35: 1-Hexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**35**)



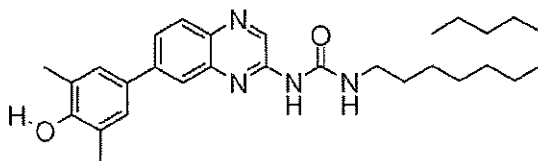
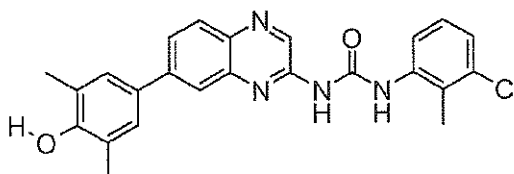
15

m.p.: 272-273°C

MS (ESI) m/z 393 (MH⁺)

Example 3.36: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propylurea (**36**)

5 m.p.: 276-277°C

MS (ESI) m/z 351 (MH⁺)10 **Example 3.37:** 1-Dodecyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**37**)15 ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.71 (1H, s), 8.51 (1H, s), 7.95 (3H, m), 7.45 (2H, s), 2.26 (6H, s), 1.57 (2H, s), 1.24 (20H, m) ppmMS (ESI) m/z 477 (MH⁺)20 **Example 3.38:** 1-(3-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**38**)

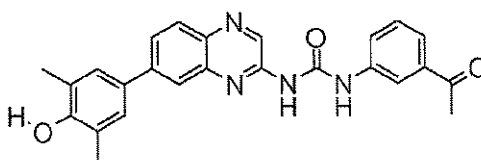
- 47 -

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.14 (1H, s), 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.51 (1H, s), 7.95 (4H, m), 7.45 (4H, s), 7.15 (1H, s), 2.26 (6H, s), 2.15 (3H, s) ppm

5 MS (ESI) m/z 433 (MH⁺)

Example 3.39: 1-(3-Acetylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**39**)

10



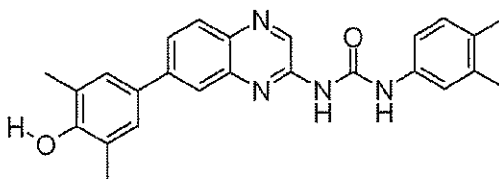
¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.14 (1H, s), 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.51 (1H, s), 7.95 (4H, m), 7.45 (2H, s), 7.15 (2H, s), 2.56 (3H, s), 2.15 (3H, s) ppm

15

MS (ESI) m/z 427 (MH⁺)

Example 3.40: 1-(3,4-Dimethylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**40**)

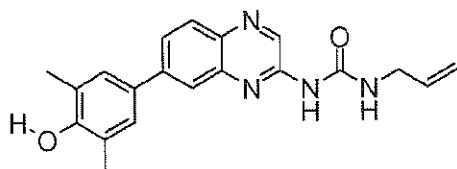
20



¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.14 (1H, s), 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.51 (1H, s), 7.95 (4H, m), 7.45 (4H, s), 7.15 (1H, s), 2.26 (6H, s), 2.15 (6H, s) ppm

25

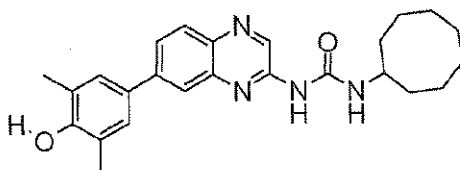
MS (ESI) m/z 413 (MH⁺)

Example 3.41: 1-Allyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (41)

5 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.71 (1H, s), 8.54 (1H, s), 7.45 (3H, s), 5.97 (1H, s), 5.22 (2H, s), 3.95 (2H, m), 1.99 (6H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 349 (MH^+)

10

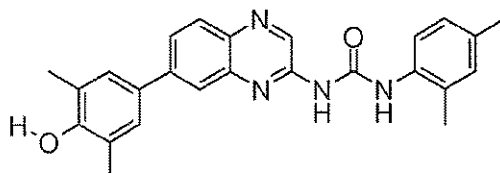
Example 3.42: 1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (42)

15

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (2H, m), 8.81 (1H, s), 7.85 (3H, m), 7.45 (2H, s), 4.08 (1H, m), 2.28 (6H, m), 1.95 (12H, m), 1.85 (2H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 419 (MH^+)

Example 3.43: 1-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**43**)



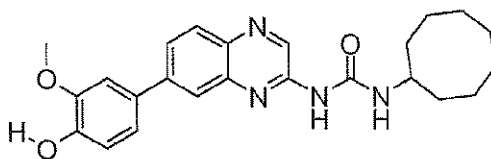
5

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 11.14 (1H, s), 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.51 (1H, s), 7.95 (4H, m), 7.45 (4H, s), 7.15 (1H, s), 2.26 (6H, s), 2.15 (6H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 413 (MH^+)

10

Example 3.44: 1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**44**)



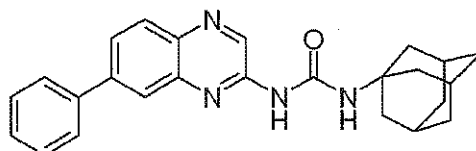
15

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.14 (1H, s), 9.03 (1H, m), 8.81 (2H, s), 8.00 (3H, m), 7.45 (2H, s), 6.93 (1H, s), 4.08 (1H, s), 3.88 (3H, s), 2.00 (2H, s), 1.75 (12H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 421 (MH^+)

20

Example 3.45: 1-Adamantan-1-yl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (**45**)



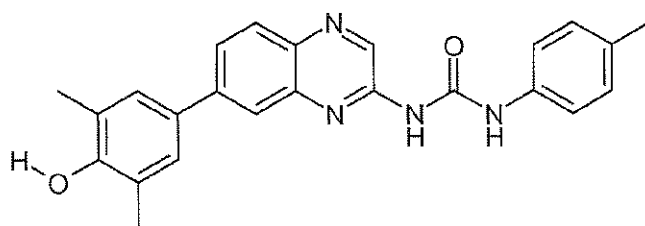
- 50 -

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (2H, m), 8.00 (5H, m), 7.45 (3H, s), 2.00 (12H, s), 1.68 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 399 (MH^+)

5

Example 3.46: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-p-tolylurea (**46**)



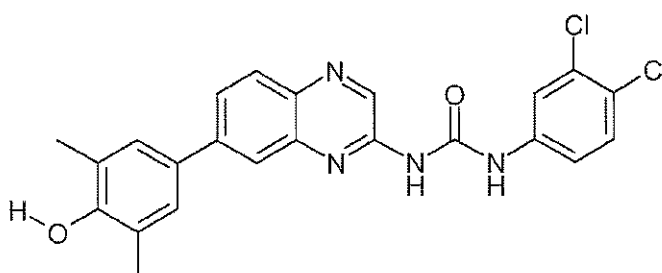
10

m.p.: $>300^\circ\text{C}$

MS (ESI) m/z 399 (MH^+)

15

Example 3.47: 1-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**47**)

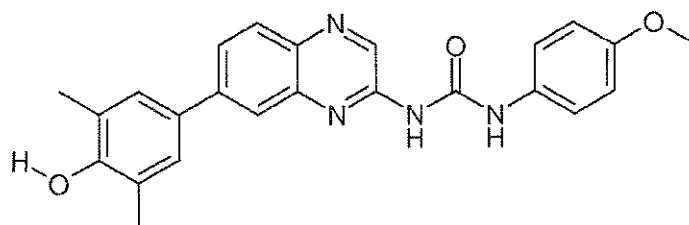


20

m.p.: $>300^\circ\text{C}$

MS (ESI) m/z 454(MH^+)

Example 3.48: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)urea (**48**)



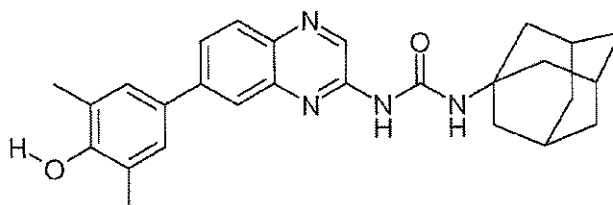
5

m.p.: >300°C

MS (ESI) m/z 415 (MH⁺)

10

Example 3.49: 1-Adamantan-1-yl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**49**)

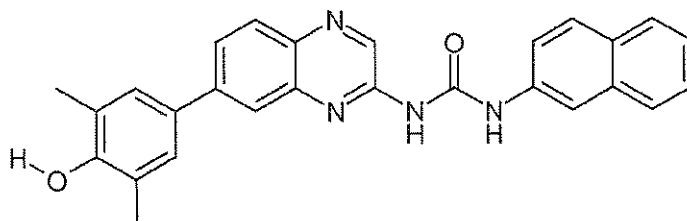


15

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (2H, m), 8.81 (1H, s), 7.85 (3H, m), 7.45 (2H, s), 2.28 (6H, m), 1.85 (12H, m), 1.56 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 443 (MH⁺)

Example 3.50: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-naphthalen-2-ylurea (**50**)



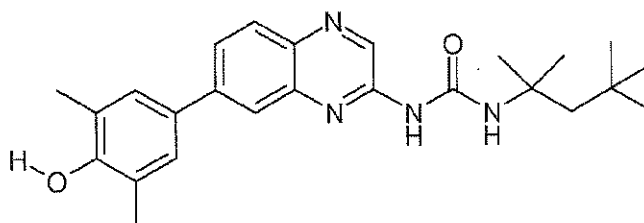
5

m.p.: >300°C

MS (ESI) m/z 435 (MH⁺)

10

Example 3.51: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(1,1,3,3-tetramethylbutyl)urea (**51**)

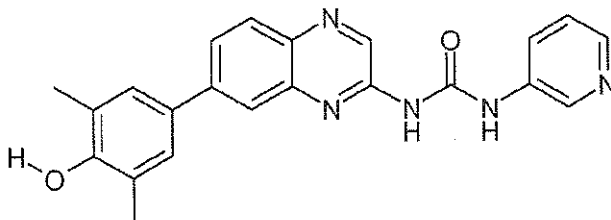


15

m.p.: >300°C

MS (ESI) m/z 421 (MH⁺)

Example 3.52: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pyridin-3-ylurea (52)



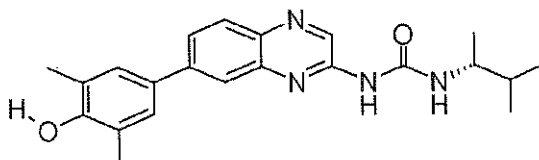
5

m.p.: 298-300°C

MS (ESI) m/z 386 (MH⁺)

10

Example 3.53: 1-((R)-1,2-Dimethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (53)

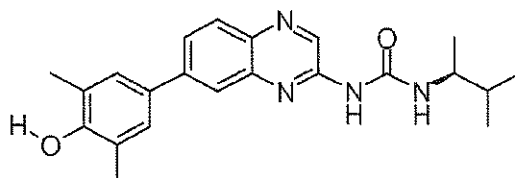


15

m.p.: 265°C

MS (ESI) m/z 379 (MH⁺)

Example 3.54: 1-((S)-1,2-Dimethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**54**)



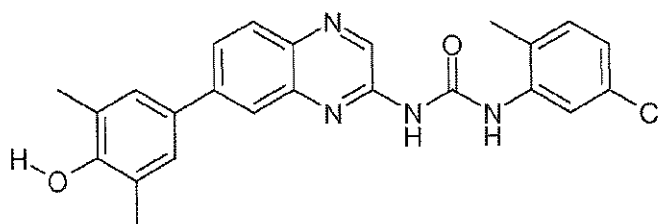
5

m.p.: 267°C

MS (ESI) m/z 379 (MH⁺)

10

Example 3.55: 1-(5-Chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**55**)

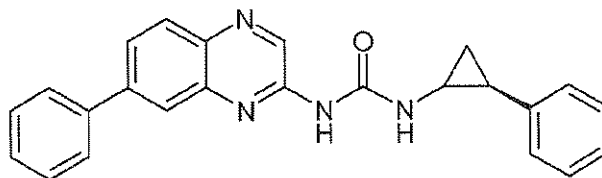


15

¹H-NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.14 (1H, s), 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.51 (1H, s), 7.95 (4H, m), 7.45 (4H, s), 7.15 (1H, s), 2.26 (6H, s), 2.15 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 433 (MH⁺)

Example 3.56: 1-((S)-2-Phenylcyclopropyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (**56**)

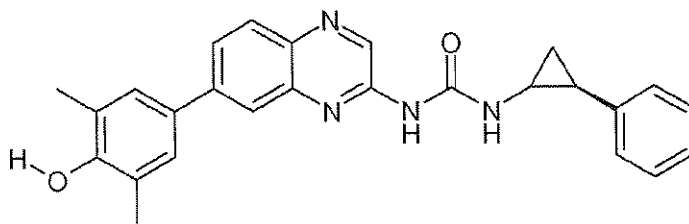


5 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.81 (1H, s), 8.00 (5H, m), 7.45 (3H, s), 7.32 (5H, s), 2.95 (1H, s), 2.05 (2H, m), 0.83 (1H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 381 (MH^+)

10

Example 3.57: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-((S)-2-phenylcyclopropyl)urea (**57**)



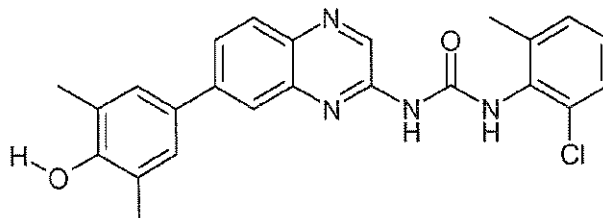
15

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (2H, m), 8.81 (1H, s), 8.00 (3H, m), 7.45 (2H, s), 7.28 (5H, s), 2.93 (1H, s), 2.28 (6H, m), 1.46 (2H, m), 0.83 (1H, s) ppm

20

MS (ESI) m/z 425 (MH^+)

Example 3.58: 1-(2-Chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**58**)



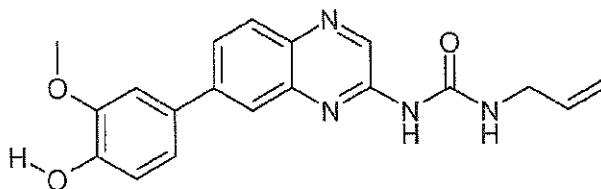
5

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ = 11.14 (1H, s), 10.14 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, m), 8.51 (1H, s), 7.95 (4H, m), 7.45 (4H, s), 7.15 (1H, s), 2.26 (6H, s), 2.15 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 433 (MH^+)

10

Example 3.59: 1-Allyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**59**)

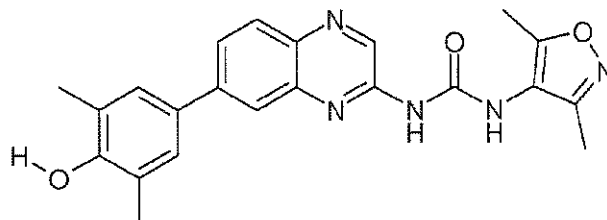


15

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ = 10.14 (1H, s), 9.03 (1H, m), 8.81 (2H, s), 8.00 (3H, m), 7.45 (2H, s), 6.93 (1H, s), 5.96 (1H, s), 5.21 (2H, m), 3.94 (2H, s), 3.88 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 351 (MH^+)

Example 3.60: 1-(3,5-Dimethylisoxazol-4-yl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**60**)



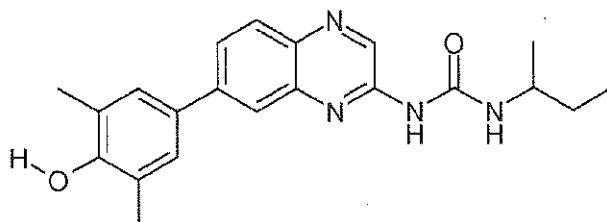
5

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 12.48 (1H, s), 8.42 (1H, s), 8.05 (1H, s), 7.84 (2H, s), 7.41 (1H, s), 2.47 (3H, s), 2.24 (6H, s), 2.18 (3H, s) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 404 (MH^+)

10

Example 3.61: 1-sec-Butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**61**)

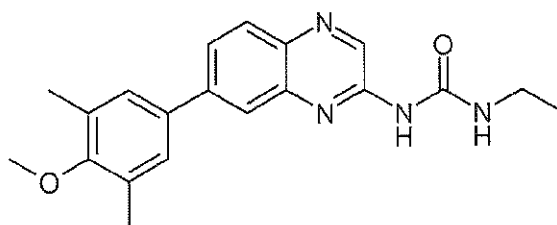


15

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.85 (1H, s), 8.84 (1H, s), 8.53-8.51 (2H, m), 7.93 (1H, d), 7.84 (2H, m), 7.41 (2H, s), 3.76 (1H, m), 2.24 (6H, s), 1.54 (2H, m), 1.21 (3H, d), 0.88 (3H, t) ppm

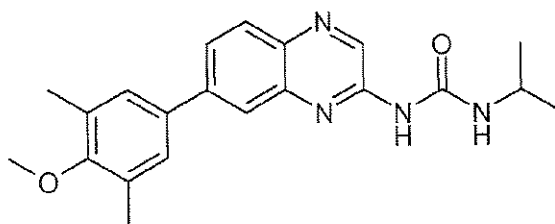
20

MS (ESI) m/z 365 (MH^+)

Example 3.62: 1-Ethyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**62**)

- 5 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.03 (1H, s), 8.79 (2H, s), 8.08 (1H, d), 7.96 (1H, d), 7.88 (1H, m), 7.52 (2H, s), 3.71 (3H, s), 3.31 (2H, s), 2.33 (6H, s), 1.19 (3H, t) ppm
MS (ESI) m/z 351 (MH^+)

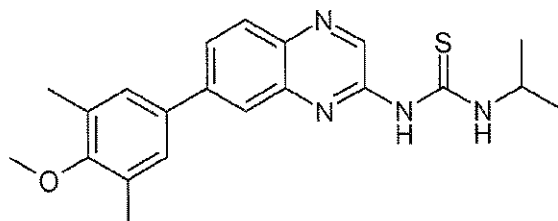
10 **Example 3.63:** 1-Isopropyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**63**)



- 15 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.94 (1H, s), 8.87 (1H, s), 8.53-8.52 (1H, d), 7.98-7.95 (2H, m), 7.88-7.86 (2H, m), 7.51 (2H, s), 3.94-3.91 (1H, m), 3.71 (3H, s), 2.33 (6H, s), 1.25-1.24 (6H, d) ppm

MS (ESI) m/z 365 (MH^+)

Example 3.64: 1-Isopropyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**64**)



5

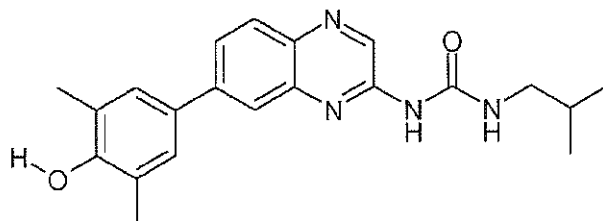
$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 11.63 (1H, d), 11.17 (1H, s), 8.77 (1H, s), 7.99 (2H, m), 7.92 (1H, m), 7.52 (2H, s), 4.49-4.46 (1H, m), 3.71 (3H, s), 2.34 (6H, s), 1.38 (6H, d) ppm

10

MS (ESI) m/z 381 (MH^+)

Example 3.65: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isobutylurea (**65**)

15

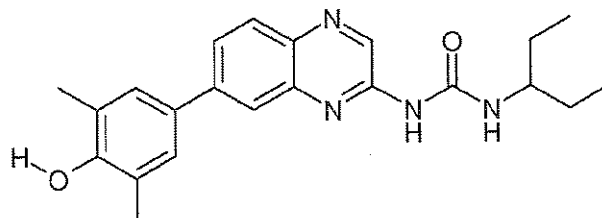


$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.02 (1H, s), 8.85 (1H, m), 8.79 (1H, s), 8.53 (1H, s), 7.94-7.85 (3H, m), 7.41 (2H, s), 3.15-3.13 (2H, t), 2.27 (6H, s), 1.88-1.84 (1H, m), 0.95 (6H, d) ppm

20

MS (ESI) m/z 365 (MH^+)

Example 3.66: 1-(1-Ethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**66**)



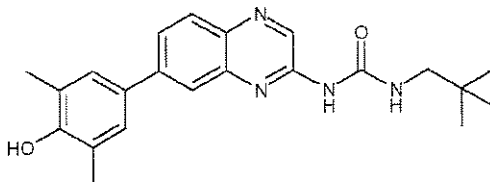
5

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.92 (1H, s), 8.85 (1H, s), 8.52 (2H, s), 7.95 (1H, d), 7.85 (2H, m), 7.40 (2H, s), 3.67-3.64 (1H, m), 2.27 (6H, s), 1.63-1.52 (4H, m), 0.94-0.92 (6H, t) ppm

10 MS (ESI) m/z 379 (MH^+)

Example 3.67: 1-(2,2-Dimethyl-propyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethyl-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**67**)

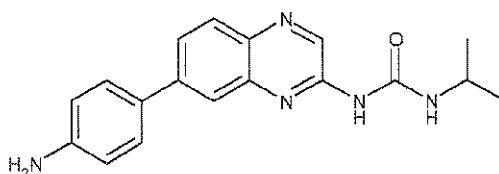
15



m.p.: 275-276 °C

20 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 10.05 (1H, s), 8.91 (1H, s), 8.80 (1H, s), 8.54 (1H, s), 7.96 (1H, s), 7.87 (1H, s), 7.85 (1H, m), 7.38 (2H, s), 3.13 (2H, d), 2.26 (6H, s), 0.97 (9H, s) ppm

MS (ESI): m/z = 379.3 (MH^+)

Example 3.68: 1-[7-(4-Amino-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (**68**)

5 m.p.: >300 °C

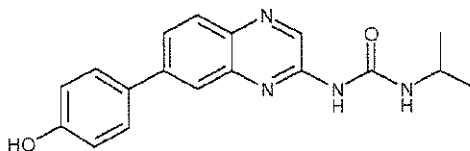
¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 9.87 (1H, s), 8.77 (1H, s), 8.62 (1H, d), 7.91-7.84 (3H, m), 7.58-7.57 (2H, m), 6.71-6.69 (2H, m), 5.41 (2H, m), 3.94-3.90 (1H, m), 1.25-1.24 (6H, d) ppm

10

MS (ESI): m/z = 322.0 (MH⁺)

Example 3.69: 1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (**69**)

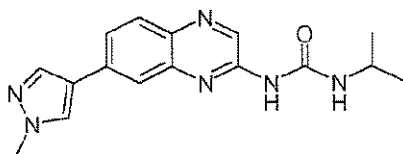
15



¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 9.94 (1H, s), 9.71 (1H, s), 8.82 (1H, s), 8.60 (1H, d), 7.96-7.86 (3H, m), 7.71-7.7 (2H, m), 6.92-6.91 (2H, m), 3.94-3.90 (1H, m), 1.25-1.24 (6H, d) ppm

20

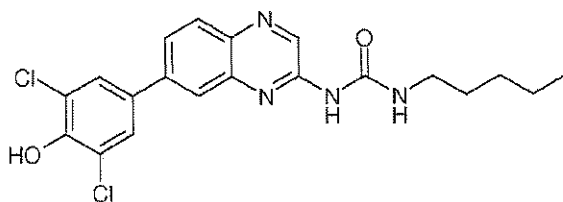
MS (ESI): m/z = 322.9 (MH⁺)

Example 3.70: 1-Isopropyl-3-[7-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**70**)

5 m.p.: 260-263 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 9.91 (1H, s), 8.78 (1H, s), 8.60 (1H, d), 8.39 (1H, s), 8.10 (1H, s), 7.91-7.89 (2H, m), 7.85-7.83 (1H, m), 3.91 (4H, m), 1.26-1.25 (6H, d) ppm

10 MS (ESI); m/z = 311.2 (MH⁺)

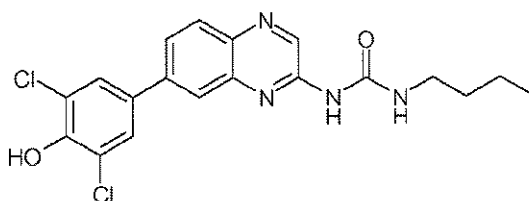
Example 3.71: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentyl-urea (**71**)

15

m.p.: 297-298 °C

20 ¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.41 (1H, s), 10.08 (1H, s), 8.91 (1H, s), 8.78 (1H, s), 8.10 (1H, m), 7.98-7.87 (4H, m), 3.29 (2H, m), 1.61-1.56 (2H, m), 1.38-1.35 (4H, m), 0.93-0.94 (3H, t) ppm

MS (ESI); m/z = 421.1 (MH⁺)

Example 3.72: 1-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (72)

5 m.p.: 297-298 °C

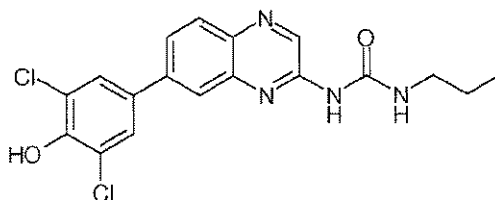
¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.42 (1H, s), 10.06 (1H, s), 8.80 (2H, m), 8.10 (1H, m), 7.98-7.88 (4H, m), 3.29 (2H, s), 1.58-1.56 (2H, m), 1.41-1.37 (2H, m), 0.96-0.93 (3H, m) ppm

10

MS (ESI): m/z = 405.1, 407.8 (MH⁺)

Example 3.73: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propyl-urea (73)

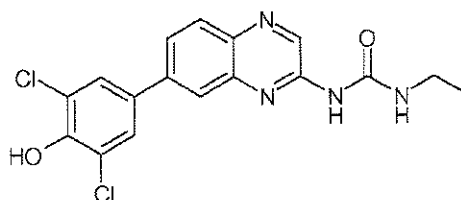
15



m.p.: 295-296 °C

20 ¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.44 (1H, s), 10.06 (1H, s), 8.85-8.80 (2H, m), 8.13 (1H, s), 7.97-7.88 (4H, m), 3.28-3.24 (2H, m), 1.62-1.56 (2H, m), 0.95-0.91 (3H, t) ppm

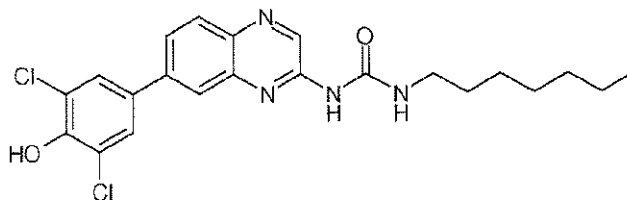
MS (ESI): m/z = 391.2, 392.9 (MH⁺)

Example 3.74: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-ethyl-urea (**74**)

5 m.p.: 295-296 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.44 (1H, s), 10.07 (1H, s), 8.86 (1H, m), 8.78 (1H, s), 8.18 (1H, m), 7.97-7.90 (4H, m), 3.35-3.30 (2H, m), 1.23-1.18 (3H, t) ppm

10 MS (ESI): m/z = 377.1 (MH⁺)

Example 3.75: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-heptyl-urea (**75**)

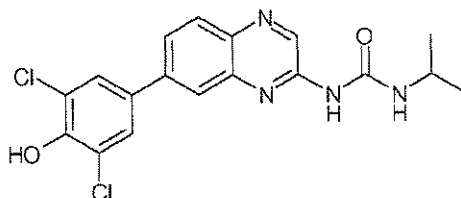
15

m.p.: 289-291 °C

20 ¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.41 (1H, s), 10.08 (1H, s), 8.93 (1H, s), 8.77 (1H, s), 8.08 (1H, m), 7.96 (1H, m), 7.93-7.9 (1H, m), 7.86 (2H, m), 3.28 (2H, m), 1.60-1.55 (2H, m), 1.40-1.27 (8H, m), 0.83-0.81 (3H, t) ppm

MS (ESI): m/z = 447.1 (MH⁺)

Example 3.76: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (76)



5

m.p.: 298-300 °C

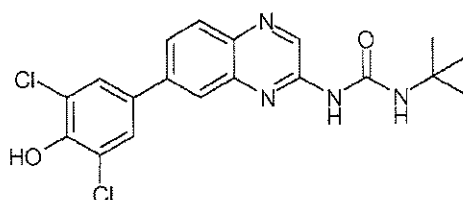
¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.44 (1H, s), 9.96 (1H, s), 8.87 (1H, s), 8.54 (1H, s), 8.05 (1H, m), 7.98 (1H, m), 7.93 (1H, m), 7.88 (2H, m), 3.95-3.91 (1H, m), 1.26-1.25 (6H, d) ppm

10

MS (ESI): m/z = 391.1 (MH⁺)

Example 3.77: 1-tert-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (77)

15

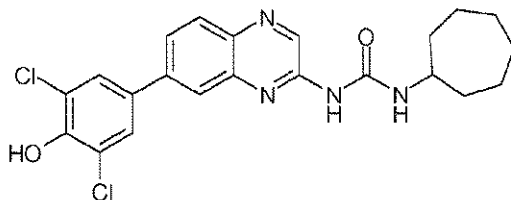


20 m.p.: 292-295 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.45 (1H, s), 9.85 (1H, s), 8.86 (1H, s), 8.67 (1H, s), 7.98-7.96 (1H, m), 7.92-7.90 (2H, m), 7.86 (2H, s), 1.42 (9H, m) ppm

25 MS (ESI): m/z = 405.1 (MH⁺)

Example 3.78: 1-Cycloheptyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**78**)



5

m.p.: 283-286 °C

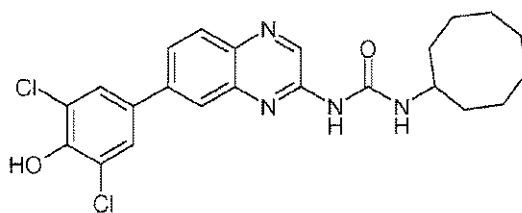
¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.45 (1H, s), 9.99 (1H, s), 8.87 (1H, s), 8.67 (1H, m), 7.98-7.97 (2H, m), 7.92-7.91 (2H, m), 7.86 (1H, s), 3.87-3.83 (1H, m), 1.92-1.88 (2H, m), 1.68-1.50 (10H, m) ppm

10

MS (ESI): m/z = 445.1 (MH⁺)

Example 3.79: 1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**79**)

15



m.p.: 258-260 °C

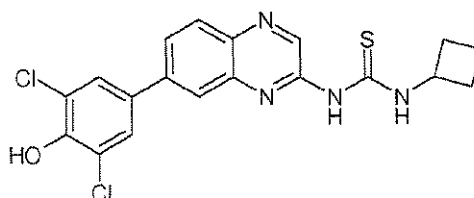
20

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.44 (1H, s), 9.97 (1H, s), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.67 (1H, m), 7.98-7.91 (3H, m), 7.85 (2H, s), 3.89-3.87 (1H, m), 1.89-1.84 (2H, m), 1.73-1.55 (12 H, m) ppm

25

MS (ESI): m/z = 459.4 (MH⁺)

Example 3.80: 1-Cyclobutyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**80**)



5

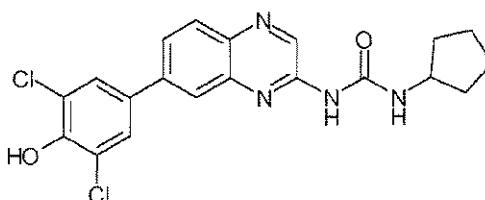
m.p.: 277-280 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.74-11.73 (1H, d), 11.25 (1H, s), 10.46 (1H, s), 8.79 (1H, s), 8.17 (1H, s), 7.99-7.98 (2H, m), 7.92 (2H, s), 4.73-4.67 (1H, m), 2.44-2.40 (2H, m), 2.25-2.20 (2H, m), 1.84-1.75 (2H, m) ppm

10

MS (ESI): m/z = 418.9 (MH⁺)

Example 3.81: 1-Cyclopentyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**81**)



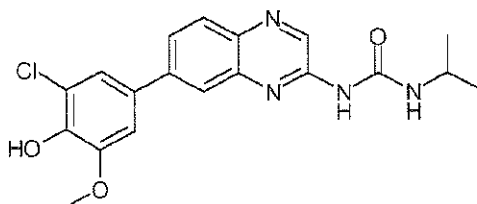
20 m.p.: 295-296 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.44 (1H, s), 9.96 (1H, s), 8.89 (1H, s), 8.60 (1H, m), 7.99-7.97 (2H, m), 7.92-7.91 (1 H, m), 7.87 (2H, s), 4.10-4.07 (1H, m), 1.95-1.92 (2H, m), 1.74-1.73 (2H, m), 1.62-1.56 (4H, m) ppm

25

MS (ESI): m/z = 417.1 (MH⁺)

Example 3.82: 1-[7-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (**82**)



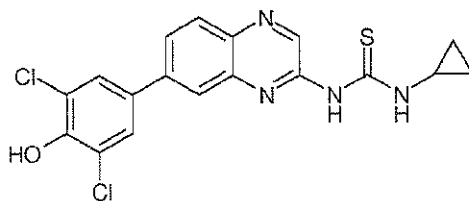
5

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 9.92 (1H, s), 9.68 (1H, s), 8.88 (1H, s), 8.51 (1H, s), 8.01-7.92 (3H, m), 7.44 (1H, d), 7.38 (1H, d), 3.97 (3H, s), 3.94-3.91 (1H, m), 1.25 (6H, d) ppm

10 MS (ESI): m/z = 387.3 (MH^+)

Example 3.83: 1-Cyclopropyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**83**)

15



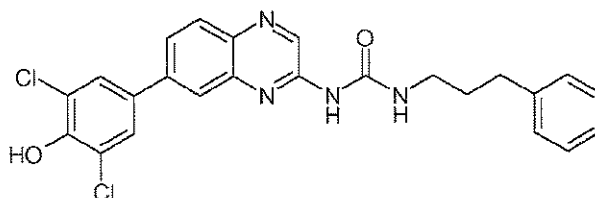
m.p.: 260-262 °C

20 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 11.59 (1H, d), 11.31 (1H, s), 10.50 (1H, s), 8.78 (1H, s), 8.16 (1H, s), 7.98 (2H, s), 7.93 (2H, s), 3.25-3.20 (1H, m), 0.91-0.90 (4H, m) ppm

MS (ESI): m/z = 405.2 (MH^+)

25

Example 3.84: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-phenyl-propyl)-urea (**84**)



5

m.p.: 271-274 °C

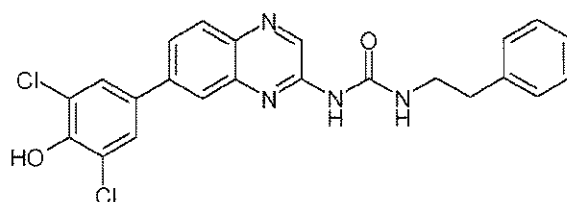
¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.42 (1H, s), 10.10 (1H, s), 8.86 (1H, s), 8.79 (1H, s), 8.13 (1H, s), 7.98 (1H, m), 7.94-7.93 (1H, m), 7.87 (2H, s), 7.28-7.17 (5H, m), 3.31 (2H, s), 2.70-2.68 (2H, t), 1.91-1.89 (2H, m) ppm

10

MS (ESI): m/z = 467.3 (MH⁺)

Example 3.85: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenethyl-urea (**85**)

15

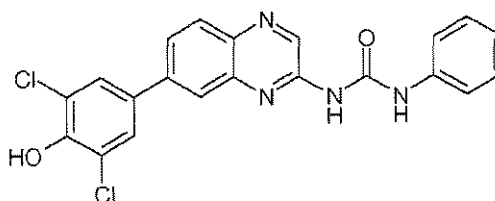


¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.45 (1H, s), 10.16 (1H, s), 9.00 (1H, s), 8.70 (1H, s), 7.94-7.91 (2H, m), 7.82 (2H, s), 7.70 (1H, s), 7.32-7.36 (4H, m), 7.21 (1H, t), 3.63-3.61 (2H, m), 2.91-2.89 (2H, t) ppm

20

MS (ESI): m/z = 453.1, 455.9 (MH⁺)

Example 3.86: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenyl-urea (86)



5

m.p.: > 300 °C

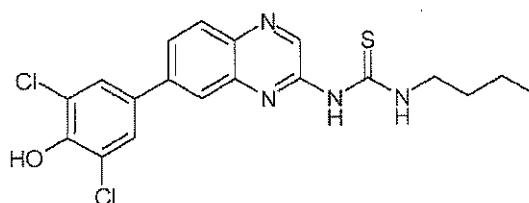
¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.96 (1H, s), 10.45 (1H, s), 10.37 (1H, s), 8.95 (1H, s), 8.26 (1H, m), 8.03-8.02 (2H, m), 7.98-7.95 (2H, m), 7.73-7.71 (2H, d), 7.4-7.37 (2H, t), 7.10-7.09 (1H, t) ppm

10

MS (ESI): m/z = 425.1, 427.2 (MH⁺)

Example 3.87: 1-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (87)

15



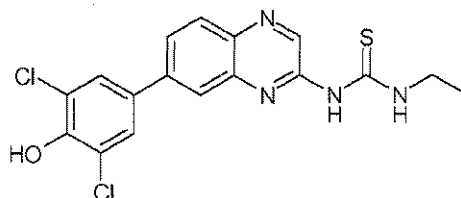
20 m.p.: 226-227 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.71 (1H, t), 11.23 (1H, s), 10.49 (1H, s), 8.79 (1H, s), 8.16 (1H, s), 7.99 (2H, s), 7.88 (2H, s), 3.74-3.71 (2 H, m), 1.75-1.70 (2H, m), 1.47-1.43 (2H, m), 0.99-0.97 (3H, t) ppm

25

MS (ESI): m/z = 421.2, 425.3 (MH⁺)

Example 3.88: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-ethyl-thiourea (88)



5

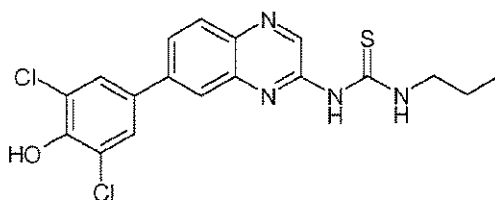
m.p.: 237-238 °C

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 11.65-11.63 (1H, t), 11.21 (1H, s), 10.47 (1H, s), 8.78 (1H, s), 8.27 (1H, s), 7.99 (2H, s), 7.90 (2H, s), 3.79-3.74 (2H, m), 1.32-1.30 (3H, t)

10 ppm

MS (ESI): m/z = 393.1, 395.2 (MH^+)

15 **Example 3.89:** 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propyl-thiourea (89)



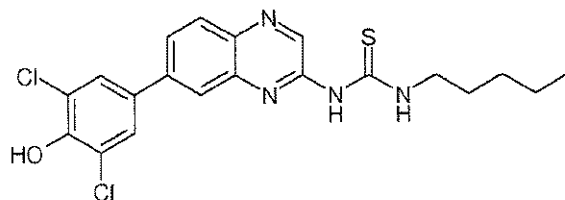
20 m.p.: 237-239 °C

$^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ = 11.69-11.67 (1H, t), 11.23 (1H, s), 10.48 (1H, s), 8.79 (1H, s), 8.2 (1H, s), 7.99 (2H, m), 7.88 (2H, s), 3.71-3.68 (2H, m), 1.78-1.74 (2H, m), 1.00-0.98 (3H, t) ppm

25

MS (ESI): m/z = 407.1, 409.3 (MH^+)

Example 3.90: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentyl-thiourea (90)



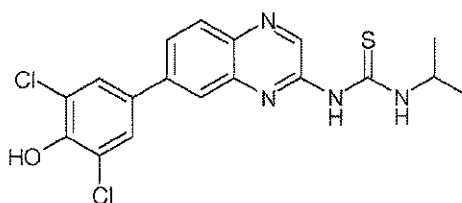
5

m.p.: 237-238 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.72-11.70 (1H, t), 11.24 (1H, s), 10.49 (1H, s), 8.78 (1H, s), 8.13 (1H, s), 8.00 (2H, m), 7.87 (2H, s), 3.73-3.70 (2H, m), 1.76-1.72 (2H, m),
10 1.44-1.40 (4H, m), 0.95-0.92 (3H, t) ppm

MS (ESI): m/z = 435.2 (MH⁺)

15 **Example 3.91:** 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-thiourea (91)

20

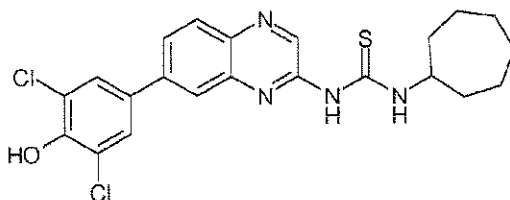
m.p.: 276-278 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.60-11.59 (1H, d), 11.18 (1H, s), 10.46 (1H, s), 8.79 (1H, s), 8.10 (1H, s), 7.98 (2H, s), 4.49-4.47 (1H, m), 1.39-1.38 (6H, d) ppm

25

MS (ESI): m/z = 407.1 (MH⁺)

Example 3.92: 1-Cycloheptyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**92**)



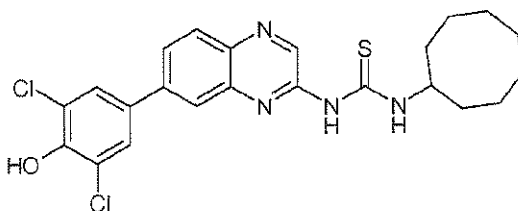
5

m.p.: 281-283 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.73-11.71 (1H, d), 11.20 (1H, s), 10.50 (1H, s), 8.79 (1H, s), 7.99-7.97 (3H, m), 7.85 (2H, s), 4.46-4.41 (1H, m), 2.04-1.99 (2H, m),
10 1.87-1.81 (2H, m), 1.73-1.69 (2H, m), 1.65-1.64 (4H, m), 1.61-1.57 (2H, m) ppm

MS (ESI): m/z = 461.2 (MH⁺)

15 **Example 3.93:** 1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**93**)

20

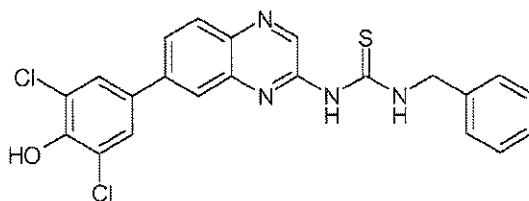
m.p.: 288-289 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.82-11.81 (1H, d), 11.2 (1H, s), 10.5 (1H, s), 8.78 (1H, s), 7.99-7.95 (3H, m), 7.85 (2H, s), 4.52-4.48 (1H, m), 2.01-1.95 (2H, m), 1.87-1.83 (2H, m), 1.77-1.73 (2H, m), 1.67-1.61 (8H, m) ppm

25

MS (ESI): m/z = 475.5 (MH⁺)

Example 3.94: 1-Benzyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (94)



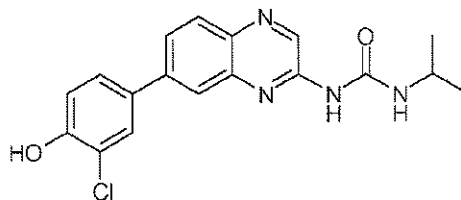
5

m.p.: 275-277 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 12.19-12.18 (1H, t), 11.39 (1H, s), 10.50 (1H, s), 8.80 (1H, s), 8.05 (1H, s), 7.99 (2H, s), 7.83 (2H, s), 7.48-7.47 (2H, m), 7.41-7.38 (2H, m),
10 7.32-7.31 (1H, m), 4.98-4.97 (2H, d) ppm

MS (ESI): m/z = 455.2 (MH⁺)

15 **Example 3.95:** 1-[7-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (95)



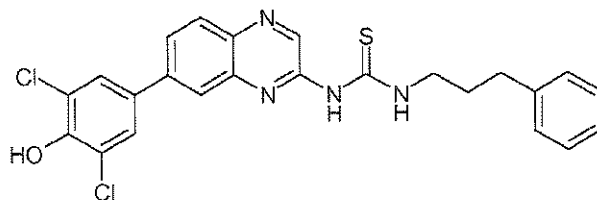
m.p.: 275-277

20

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 10.50 (1H, s), 9.95 (1H, s), 8.84 (1H, s), 8.57 (1H, m), 7.98-7.95 (2H, m), 7.89-7.87 (1H, m), 7.85-7.84 (1H, m), 7.68-7.66 (1H, m), 7.12-7.11 (1H, d), 3.94-3.91 (1H, m), 1.25-1.24 (6H, m) ppm

25 MS (ESI): m/z = 357.2 (MH⁺)

Example 3.96: 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-phenyl-propyl)-thiourea (**96**)



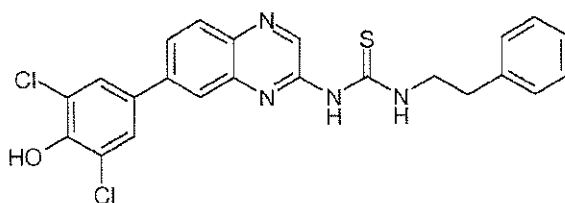
5

m.p.: 248-250 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.72-11.7 (1H, t), 11.26 (1 H, s), 10.50 (1 H, s), 8.79 (1H, s), 8.17 (1H, m), 7.99 (2H, m), 7.87 (2H, s), 7.28-7.24 (4H, m), 7.16-7.14 (1H, m),
10 3.77-3.73 (2H, m), 2.75-2.73 (2H, m), 2.09-2.07 (2H, m) ppm

MS (ESI): m/z = 481.2, 483.4 (MH⁺)

15 **Example 3.97:** 1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenethyl-thiourea (**97**)

20

m.p.: 282-285 °C

¹H-NMR (600MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ= 11.61-11.58 (1H, t), 11.29 (1H, s), 10.53 (1H, s), 8.76 (1H, s), 7.97 (2H, m), 7.83 (2H, s), 7.68 (1H, m), 7.40-7.39 (2H, m), 7.33-7.29 (2H, m),
25 7.2-7.17 (1H, m), 4.07-4.04 (2H, m), 3.06-3.04 (2H, t) ppm

MS (ESI): m/z = 469.1 (MH⁺)

Biological actions of the compounds according to the inventionExample 4 Antiproliferative action in various tumour cell lines

5

The antiproliferative action of the compounds of the general formula I according to the invention was determined using the proliferation tests:

- a) Alamar Blue assay (Page et al. Int. J. Oncology 1993, 3, 473)
- b) XTT assay (Scuderio et al. Cancer Res. 1988, 48, 4827).

10

The cell lines used are the cell line KB/HeLa (cervix), the cell line SKOV-3 (ovaries), the cell line NCI-H460 (lung), the cell line PC3 (prostate), HCT-116 (colon), the cell line MDA-MB468 (breast), the cell line A549 (lung), the cell line U87MG (glioma), the cell line L363 (leukaemia), the cell line TMM (leukaemia), the cell line RKOp27 (colon), the cell line RS4,11 (leukaemia), the cell line HSB-2 (leukaemia), the cell line NALM-6 (leukaemia), the cell line MOLT-3 (leukaemia), the cell line MOLT-16 (leukaemia), the cell line MCF-7 (breast), the cell line MDA-MBA435 (breast) and the cell line LnCap (prostate).

15

20

The cytotoxic and growth-inhibitory activities of the compounds according to the invention are shown in Tables 1a and 1b. The results show highly potent inhibition of the proliferation of selected tumour cell lines by the substances mentioned.

Table 1a

Proliferation assay, EC50 in [μ M]

Vbb	NCI-H460	SKOV-3	HCT116	MDA-MB468	PC-3	A549	U87MG	L363	TMM	RKOP27
17	0.047	0.04	0.024	0.039	0.028	0.029	0.010	0.078	0.032	0.026
9	0.238	0.248	0.229	0.263	0.112	0.289	0.181	n.d.	n.d.	0.176
12	0.085	0.067	0.042	0.125	0.051	0.076	0.077	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
15	0.714	1.81	0.475	0.835	0.309	0.836	1.336	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
18	0.038	0.032	0.021	0.030	0.016	0.046	0.008	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
22	0.027	0.030	0.007	0.053	0.011	0.008	0.002	n.d.	n.d.	0.028
23	0.021	0.016	0.003	0.148	0.003	0.009	0.002	n.d.	n.d.	0.020
31	0.060	0.045	0.030	0.025	0.015	0.023	0.013	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
32	0.030	0.027	0.016	0.020	0.009	0.009	0.003	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
34	0.052	0.050	0.036	0.030	0.012	0.016	0.224	n.d.	n.d.	0.058
36	0.064	0.042	0.043	0.043	0.009	0.034	0.111	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
41	0.218	n.d.	0.091	0.131	0.076	0.217	0.105	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
67	n.d.	n.d.	0.325	0.384	0.188	0.352	0.222	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
68	n.d.	n.d.	0.474	1.67	0.453	0.626	0.529	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
70	n.d.	n.d.	0.564	0.991	0.601	1.32	0.801	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
72	n.d.	n.d.	1.82	0.779	0.880	3.26	3.19	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
73	n.d.	n.d.	1.56	0.814	1.18	3.36	4.14	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
74	n.d.	n.d.	3.09	2.10	2.20	3.91	10.0	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
78	n.d.	n.d.	0.809	0.436	0.306	1.18	3.11	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
79	n.d.	n.d.	0.503	0.253	0.300	1.03	1.16	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
80	n.d.	n.d.	1.71	0.672	1.19	2.04	2.00	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
83	n.d.	n.d.	2.09	1.05	0.955	2.29	1.97	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
85	n.d.	n.d.	1.30	1.61	1.26	1.84	0.495	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
87	n.d.	n.d.	1.09	0.464	0.790	1.53	2.49	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
90	n.d.	n.d.	1.01	0.318	0.556	1.09	1.23	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
93	n.d.	n.d.	0.409	0.193	0.334	1.03	1.80	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
94	n.d.	n.d.	0.586	0.169	0.821	0.891	2.08	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
96	n.d.	n.d.	1.54	1.04	1.65	1.82	2.35	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.
97	n.d.	n.d.	0.700	0.568	0.538	1.51	1.82	n.d.	n.d.	n.d.

Table 1b

Proliferation assay, EC ₅₀ in [μ M]									
Vbb	RS4,11	HSB-2	NALM-6	MOLT-3	MOLT-16	KB-HeLa	MCF-7	MDA-MB435	LNCaP
17	0.037	0.037	0.054	0.036	0.056	0.037	0.032	0.018	0.040

Table 1a/ 1b: Growth inhibition of substances according to the invention
in the proliferation assay in tumour cell lines

5

Example 5 Antiproliferative action in resistant tumour cell lines

For further characterization, the substances according to the invention were examined
in resistant tumour cell lines compared to non-resistant wild-type tumour cell lines.

10

The cell lines examined are the cell line A2780 (ovary), the cis-platin-resistant cell line
A2780 (ovary), the cell line L1210 (leukaemia), the vincristine-resistant cell line L1210
(leukaemia), the cell line MESSA (uterus), the doxorubicin-resistant cell line MESSA
Dx5 (uterus), the cell line NCIH69 (lung) and the multi-drug-resistant cell line NCIH69
AR (lung).

15

The results are summarized in Table 3 below:

Proliferation assay, EC ₅₀ in [μ M]								
Vbb	A2780	A2780 cis-Pt	L1210	L1210 VCR	MESSA	MESSA DX5	NCI H69	NCI H69 AR
17	0.0003	0.0005	0.002	0.004	0.152	0.139	0.027	0.086
22	0.018	0.014	0.015	0.019	0.141	0.038	0.010	0.008
23	0.022	0.019	0.005	0.004	0.048	0.016	0.004	0.0008

20

Table 3: Inhibitory action of quinoxalines in the XTT proliferation test in non-
resistant and resistant tumour cell lines.

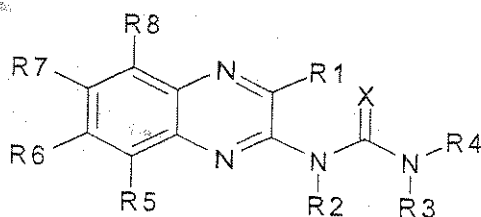
The quinoxalines of the formula I according to the invention show highly potent
inhibitory action in all the cell lines tested.

25

Claims

1. Quinoxaline derivatives of the general formula I

5



Formula I

10 in which

X is: oxygen or sulphur;

15 R₁ is:

- (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl" (where "alkyl" includes acyclic saturated or unsaturated hydrocarbon radicals which may be branched or straight-chain, including alkanyls, alkenyls and alkynyls, where alkenyls have at least one C-C double bond and alkynyls have at least one C-C triple bond),
- (iii) cyano,
- (iv) halogen,

20

R₂ /R₃ are:

- 25 (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

R₄ is:

- 30 (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) unsubstituted or substituted "cycloalkyl" (where "cycloalkyl" means cyclic hydrocarbons having 3-12 carbon atoms, which may be saturated or unsaturated, and where the cycloalkyl radical may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system),
- 35 (iv) unsubstituted or substituted "heterocyclyl" (where "heterocyclyl" stands for a 3-, 4-, 5-, 6-, 7- or 8-membered cyclic organic radical which comprises at least 1, where appropriate 2, 3, 4 or 5, heteroatoms, the heteroatoms being identical or different and the cyclic radical being saturated or unsaturated, but not aromatic, and may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system),
- 40 (v) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl" (where "aryl" means aromatic hydrocarbons having 6 to 14 carbon atoms, which may also be fused to other saturated, unsaturated or partially unsaturated aromatic ring systems),
- (vi) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl" (where "heteroaryl" stands for a 5-, 6- or 7-membered cyclic aromatic radical which comprises at least 1, where appropriate also 2, 3, 4 or 5, heteroatoms, the heteroatoms being identical or different, and the heterocycle may also be part of a bi- or polycyclic system),
- 45

- (vii) unsubstituted or substituted "alkylaryl" (where in "alkylaryl" the terms "alkyl" and "aryl" are as defined above and the "aryl" radical is linked via a C₁₋₈ "alkyl" group),
- 5 (viii) unsubstituted or substituted "alkylheteroaryl" (where in "alkylheteroaryl" the terms "alkyl" and "heteroaryl" are as defined above and the "heteroaryl" radical is linked via a C₁₋₈ "alkyl" group),
- and
- 10 R₅-R₈ are:
- (i) hydrogen,
 - (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
 - (iii) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl",
 - (iv) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl",
 - 15 (v) halogen,
 - (vi) cyano,
 - (vii) hydroxyl,
 - (viii) (C₁-C₁₂)-alkoxy,
 - (ix) amino,
 - 20 (x) carboxyl, alkoxycarbonyl, carboxyalkyl or alkoxycarbonylalkyl,
 - (xi) alkoxycarbonylamino, alkoxycarbonylaminoalkyl, and

with the proviso that at least one of the substituents R₅-R₈ is an unsubstituted or substituted "aryl" or "heteroaryl" radical,

25 and where the substituents are selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, CN, CF₃, NH₂, NH-"alkyl", NH-"aryl", N("alkyl")₂, NH-CO-"alkyl", NH-CO-"aryl", NH-CO-"heteroaryl", NH-SO₂-"alkyl", NH-SO₂-"aryl", NH-SO₂-"heteroaryl", NH-CO-NH-"alkyl", NH-CO-NH-"aryl", NH-CO-NH-"heteroaryl", NH-C(O)O-"alkyl", NH-C(O)O-"aryl", NH-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", NO₂, SH, S-"alkyl",

30 OH, OCF₃, O-"alkyl", O-"aryl", O-CO-"alkyl", O-CO-"aryl", O-CO-"heteroaryl", O-C(O)O-"alkyl", O-C(O)O-"aryl", O-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", O-CO-NH-"alkyl", O-CO-NH-"aryl", O-CO-NH-"heteroaryl", OSO₃H, OSO₂-"alkyl", OSO₂-"aryl", OSO₂-"heteroaryl", OP(O)(OH)₂, "alkyl"-P(O)(OH)₂, CHO, CO₂H, C(O)O-"alkyl", C(O)O-"aryl", C(O)O-"heteroaryl", CO-"alkyl", CO-"aryl", CO-"heteroaryl", SO₃H, SO₂-NH₂, SO₂-NH-"alkyl", SO₂-NH-"aryl", SO₂-NH-"heteroaryl",

35 "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl", where the radicals "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl" may also be substituted,

their physiologically acceptable salts, hydrates, solvates, where the compounds of the general formula (I) and their salts, hydrates or solvates may be present in the form of their racemates,

40 enantiomers and/or diastereomers, or in the form of mixtures of the

enantiomers and/or diastereomers, in the form of the tautomers and their polymorphic forms.

2. Quinoxaline derivatives of the general formula I according to Claim 1 in which

5 substituent X is independently oxygen or sulphur;

substituent R₁ is independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- 10 (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

substituents R₂ /R₃ are independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- 15 (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

substituent R₄ is independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- 20 (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₃-C₈)-"cycloalkyl",
- (iv) unsubstituted or substituted piperidyl,
- (v) unsubstituted or substituted phenyl, naphthyl,
- (vi) unsubstituted or substituted pyridyl, isoxazolyl, thiophenyl,
- 25 (vii) unsubstituted or substituted benzyl,

substituents R₅, R₇, R₈ are independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- 30 (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

and

substituent R₆ is

- (i) unsubstituted or substituted phenyl,
- 35

40

and where the substituents are selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, CN, CF₃, NH₂, NH-"alkyl", NH-"aryl", N("alkyl")₂, NH-CO-"alkyl", NH-CO-"aryl", NH-CO-"heteroaryl", NH-SO₂-
 "alkyl", NH-SO₂-"aryl", NH-SO₂-"heteroaryl", NH-CO-NH-"alkyl", NH-CO-NH-"aryl", NH-CO-NH-
 5 "heteroaryl", NH-C(O)O-"alkyl", NH-C(O)O-"aryl", NH-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", NO₂, SH, S-"alkyl",
 O-CF₃, O-"alkyl", O-"aryl", O-CO-"alkyl", O-CO-"aryl", O-CO-"heteroaryl", O-C(O)O-"alkyl",
 O-C(O)O-"aryl", O-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", O-CO-NH-"alkyl", O-CO-N("alkyl")₂, O-CO-NH-"aryl", O-
 CO-NH-"heteroaryl", OSO₃H, OSO₂-"alkyl", OSO₂-"aryl", OSO₂-"heteroaryl", OP(O)(OH)₂,
 "alkyl"-P(O)(OH)₂, CHO, CO₂H, C(O)O-"alkyl", C(O)O-"aryl", C(O)O-"heteroaryl", CO-"alkyl", CO-
 "aryl", CO-"heteroaryl", SO₃H, SO₂-NH₂, SO₂-NH-"alkyl", SO₂-NH-"aryl", SO₂-NH-"heteroaryl",
 10 "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl", where the radicals "alkyl", "cycloalkyl",
 "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl" may also be substituted.

3. Quinoxaline derivatives of the general formula I according to Claim 1 in which

15 substituent X is independently oxygen or sulphur;

R₁ is independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) cyano,
- 20 (iv) halogen,

R₂ /R₃ are independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- 25 (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",

R₄ is independently

- (i) hydrogen,
- 30 (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) unsubstituted or substituted "cycloalkyl",
- (iv) unsubstituted or substituted "heterocyclyl",
- (v) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl",
- (vi) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl",
- 35 (vii) unsubstituted or substituted "alkylaryl",
- (viii) unsubstituted or substituted "alkylheteroaryl",

R₅, R₇, R₈ are independently

- (i) hydrogen,

40

- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
- (iii) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl",
- (iv) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl",
- (v) halogen,
- 5 (vi) cyano,
- (vii) hydroxyl,
- (viii) (C₁-C₁₂)-alkoxy,
- (ix) amino,
- (x) carboxyl, alkoxycarbonyl, carboxyalkyl or alkoxycarbonylalkyl,
- 10 (xi) alkoxycarbonylamino, alkoxycarbonylaminoalkyl,

where the substituents are selected from the group consisting of F, Cl, Br, I, CN, CF₃, NH₂, NH-"alkyl", NH-"aryl", N("alkyl")₂, NH-CO-"alkyl", NH-CO-"aryl", NH-CO-"heteroaryl", NH-SO₂-"alkyl", NH-SO₂-"aryl", NH-SO₂-"heteroaryl", NH-CO-NH-"alkyl", NH-CO-NH-"aryl", NH-CO-NH-"heteroaryl", NH-C(O)O-"alkyl", NH-C(O)O-"aryl", NH-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", NO₂, SH, S-"alkyl", OH, OCF₃, O-"alkyl", O-"aryl", O-CO-"alkyl", O-CO-"aryl", O-CO-"heteroaryl", O-C(O)O-"alkyl", O-C(O)O-"aryl", O-C(O)O-"heteroaryl", O-CO-NH-"alkyl", O-CO-N("alkyl")₂, O-CO-NH-"aryl", O-CO-NH-"heteroaryl", OSO₃H, OSO₂-"alkyl", OSO₂-"aryl", OSO₂-"heteroaryl", OP(O)(OH)₂, "alkyl"-P(O)(OH)₂, CHO, CO₂H, C(O)O-"alkyl", C(O)O-"aryl", C(O)O-"heteroaryl", CO-"alkyl", CO-"aryl", CO-"heteroaryl", SO₃H, SO₂-NH₂, SO₂-NH-"alkyl", SO₂-NH-"aryl", SO₂-NH-"heteroaryl", "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl", where the radicals "alkyl", "cycloalkyl", "heterocyclyl", "aryl" and "heteroaryl" may also be substituted,

and
25

R₆ is independently

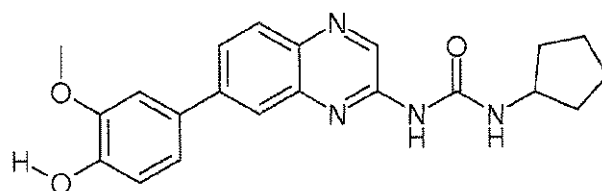
- (i) unsubstituted or substituted "aryl",
- (ii) unsubstituted or substituted "heteroaryl",

where the substituents are selected from the group consisting of halogen, (C₁-C₁₂)-"alkyl",
30 hydroxyl, (C₁-C₁₂)-alkoxy.

4. Quinoxaline derivatives of the general formula I according to any of Claims 1 to 3, selected from the group consisting of:

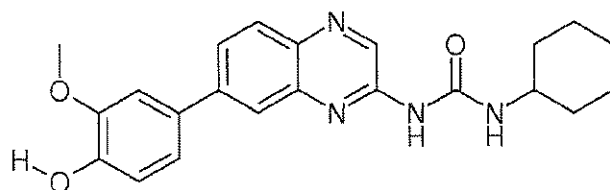
1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 1**)

5



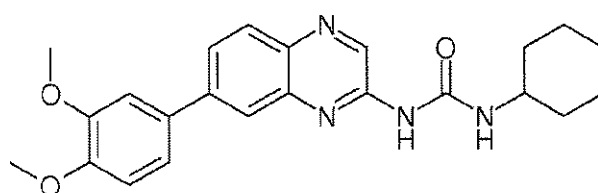
1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 2**)

10

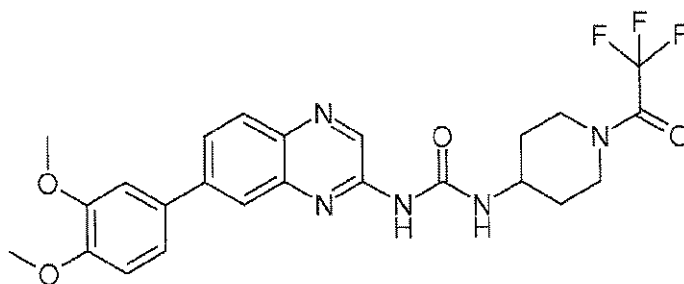


1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 3**)

15

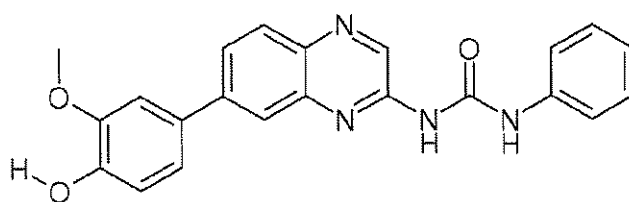


1-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[1-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetyl)piperidin-4-yl]urea
(Compound 4)



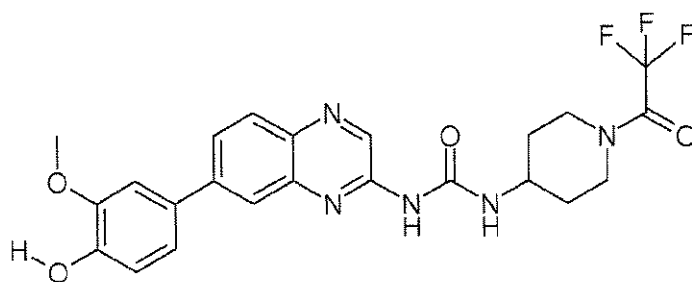
5

1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenylurea (Compound 5)



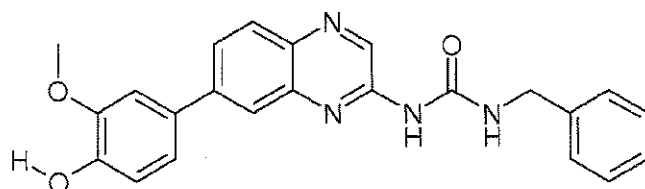
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1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[1-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetyl)piperidin-4-yl]urea (Compound 6)



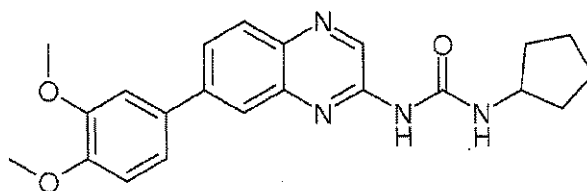
15

1-benzyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 7**)



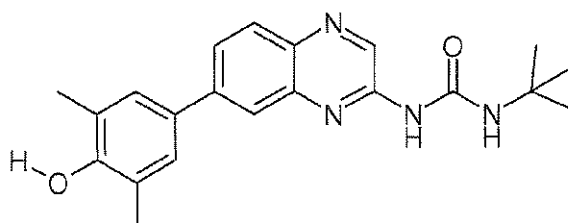
5

1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 8**)



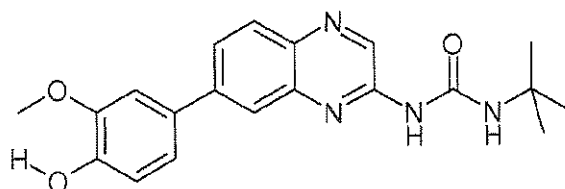
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1-tert-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 9**)

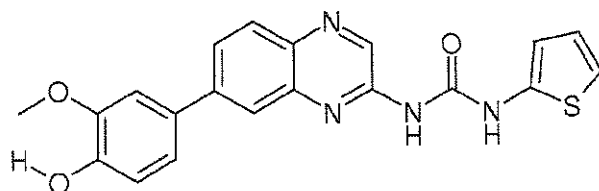


15

1-tert-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 10**)

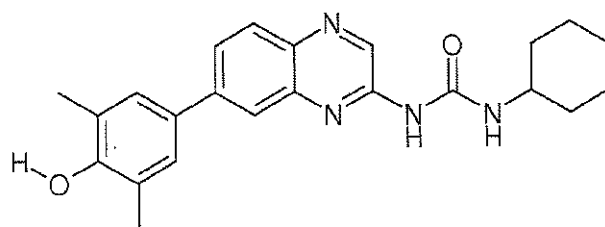


1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-thiophen-2-ylurea (Compound 11)



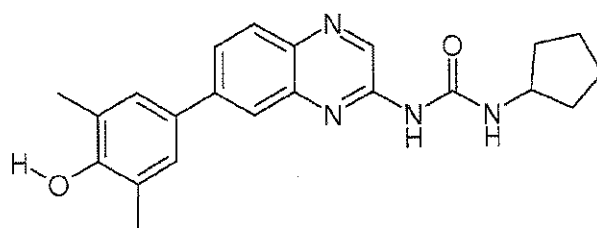
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1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (Compound 12)

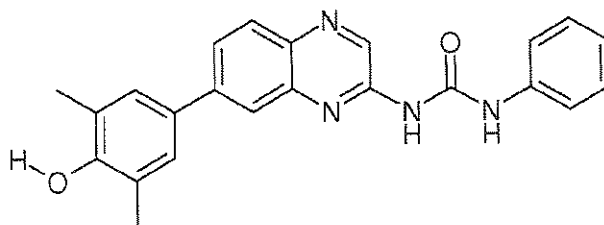


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1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (Compound 13)

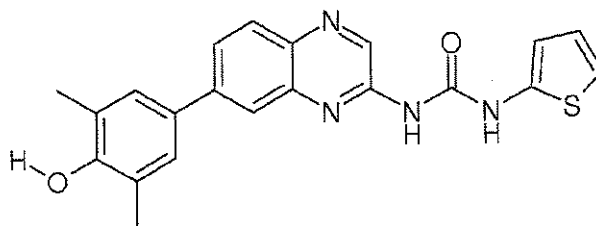


1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenylurea (**Compound 14**)



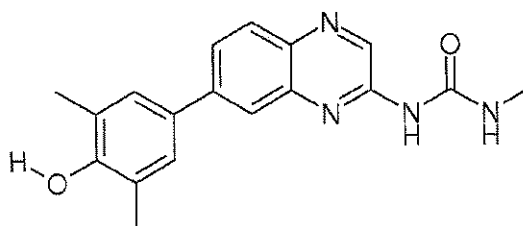
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1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-thiophen-2-ylurea (**Compound 15**)

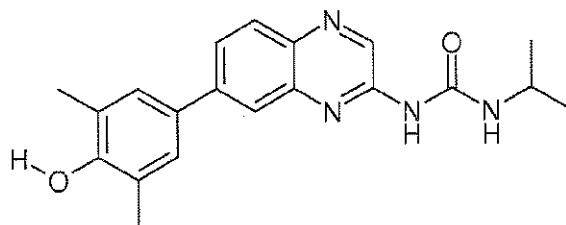


10

1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-methylurea (**Compound 16**)

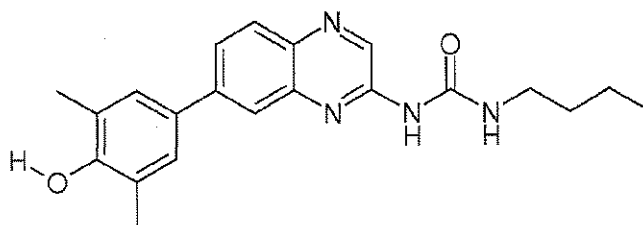


1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropylurea (**Compound 17**)



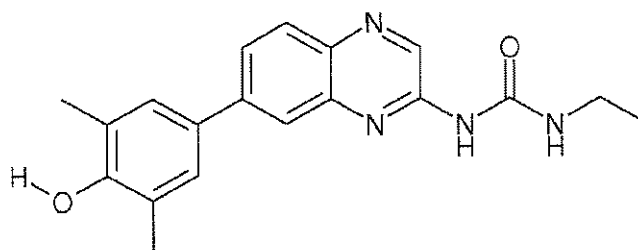
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1-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 18**)

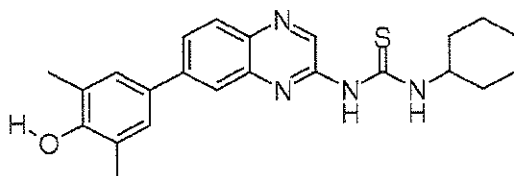


10

1-ethyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 19**)

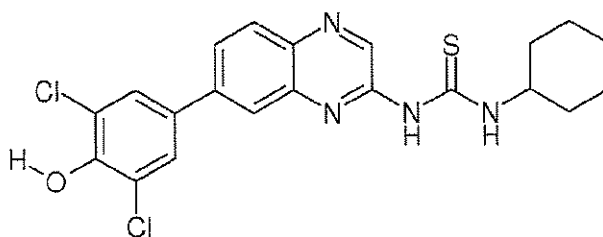


1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (Compound 20)



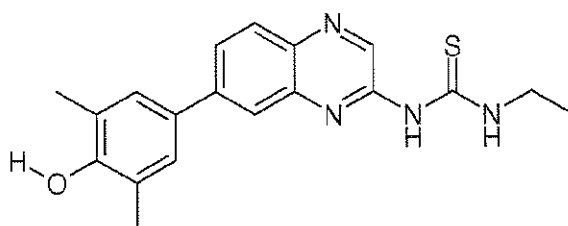
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1-cyclohexyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (Compound 21)



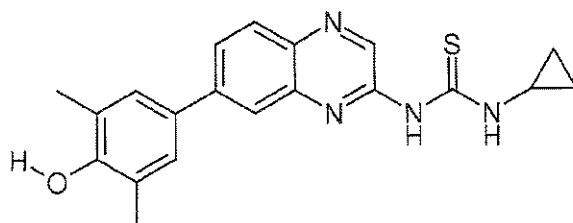
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1-ethyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (Compound 22)



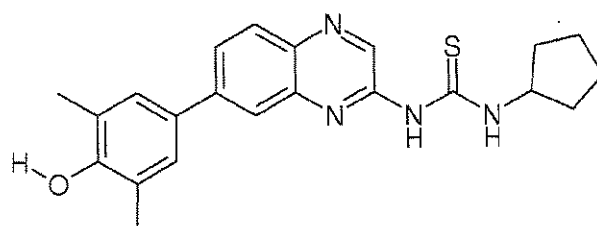
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1-cyclopropyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (Compound 23)



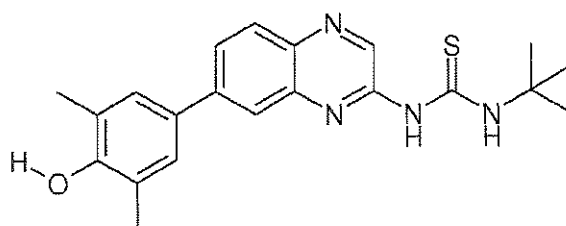
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1-cyclopentyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (Compound 24)



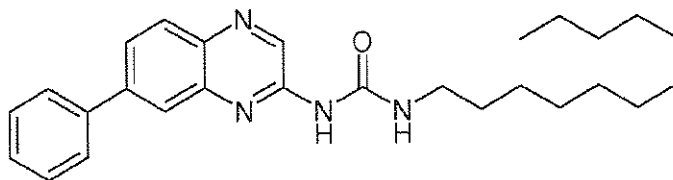
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1-tert-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (Compound 25)



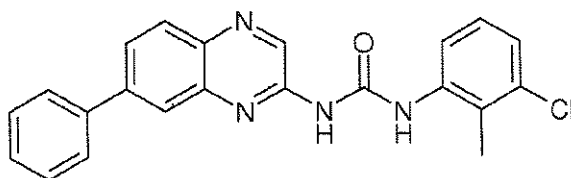
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1-dodecyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (Compound 26)



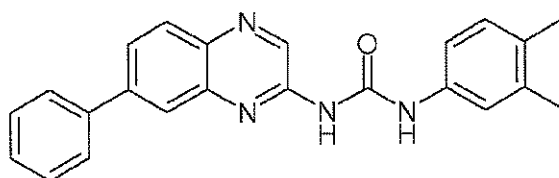
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1-(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (Compound 27)



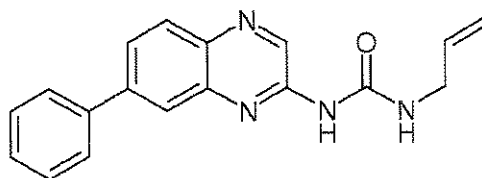
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1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (Compound 28)

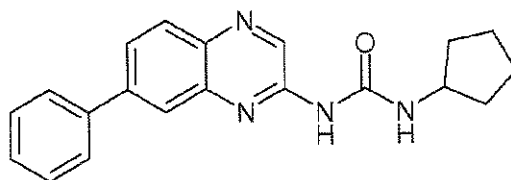


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1-allyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (Compound 29)

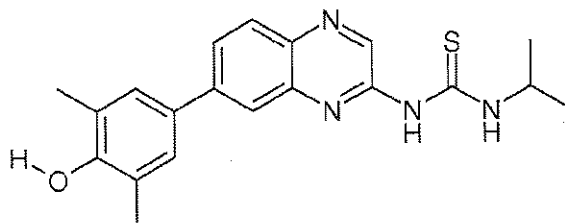


1-cyclopentyl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (Compound 30)



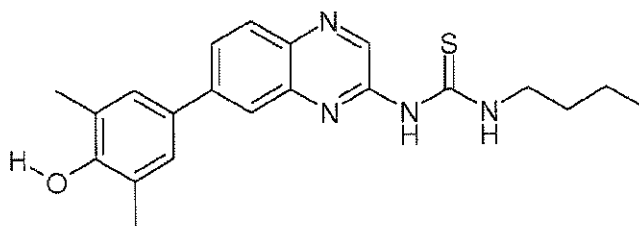
5

1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropylthiourea (Compound 31)

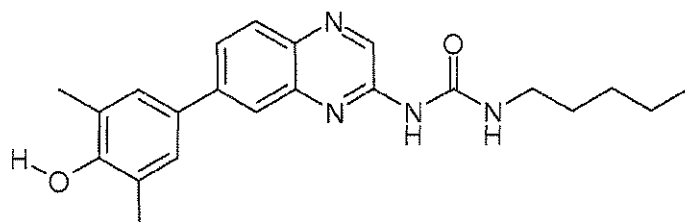


10

1-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (Compound 32)

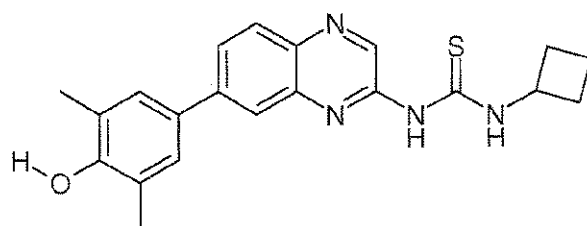


1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentylurea (**Compound 33**)



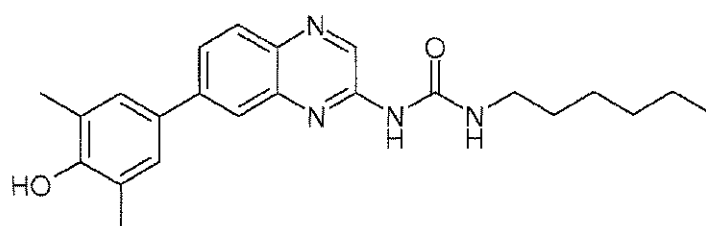
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1-cyclobutyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (**Compound 34**)

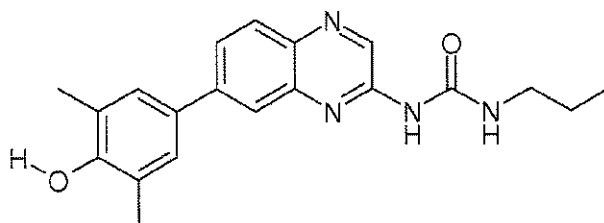


10

1-hexyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 35**)

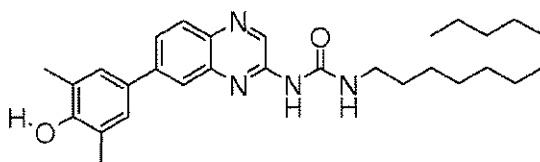


1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propylurea (**Compound 36**)



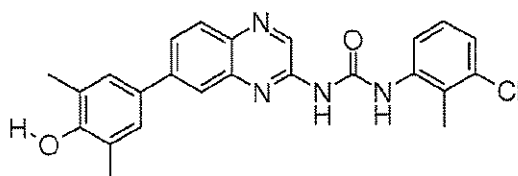
5

1-dodecyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 37**)



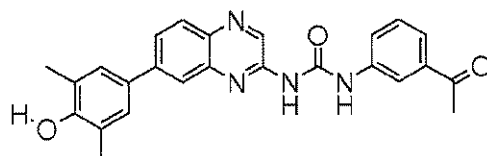
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1-(3-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 38**)

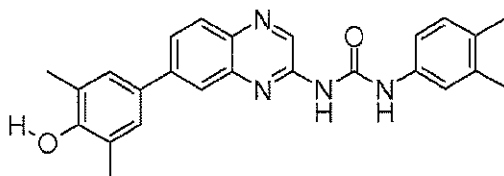


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1-(3-acetylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 39**)

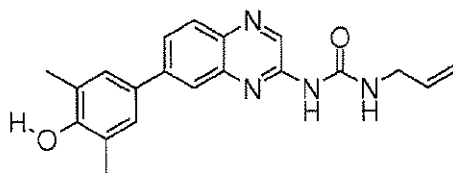


1-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(Compound 40)



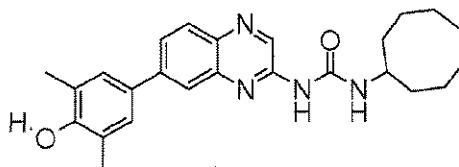
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1-allyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (Compound 41)



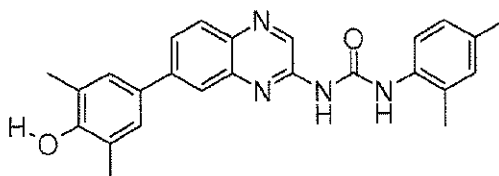
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1-cyclooctyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (Compound 42)

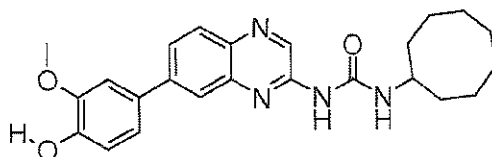


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1-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(Compound 43)

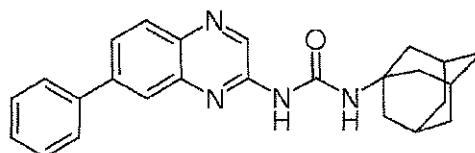


1-cyclooctyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 44**)



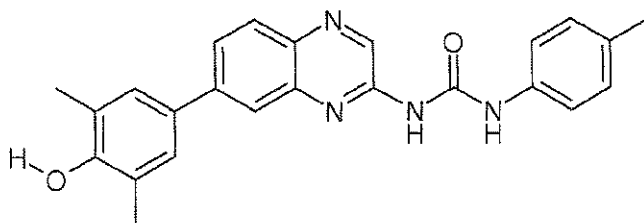
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1-adamantan-1-yl-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (**Compound 45**)



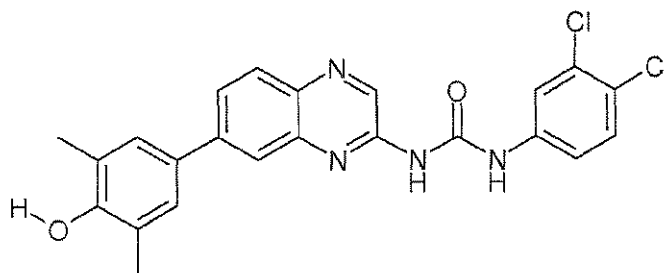
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1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-p-tolylurea (**Compound 46**)

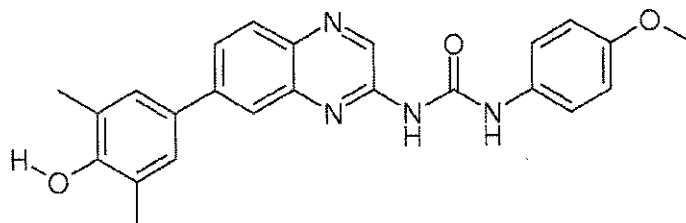


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1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 47**)

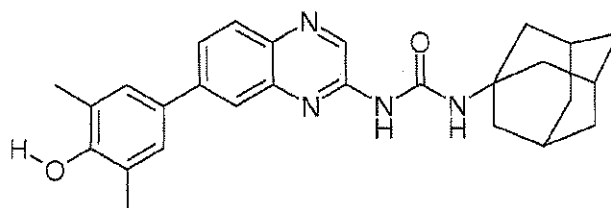


1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)urea
(Compound 48)



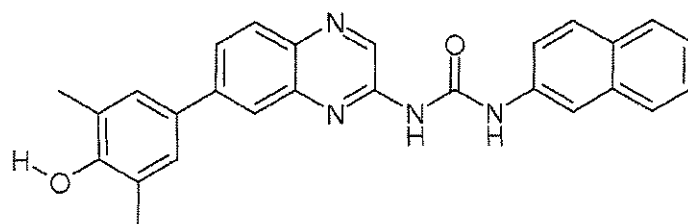
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1-adamantan-1-yl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (Compound 49)



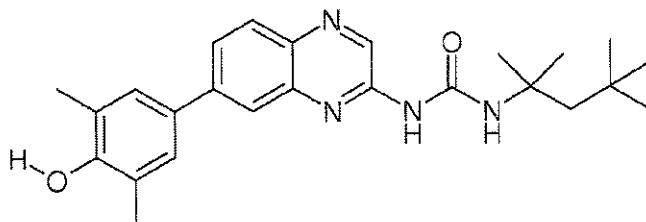
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1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-naphthalen-2-ylurea (Compound 50)



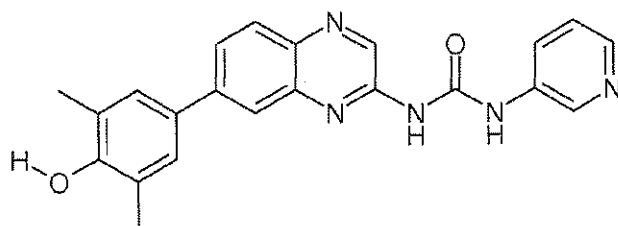
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1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(1,1,3,3-tetramethylbutyl)urea
(Compound 51)



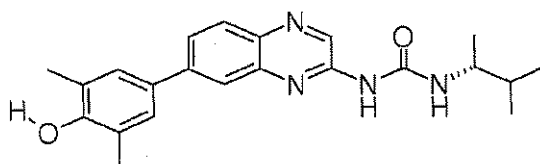
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1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pyridin-3-ylurea (Compound 52)



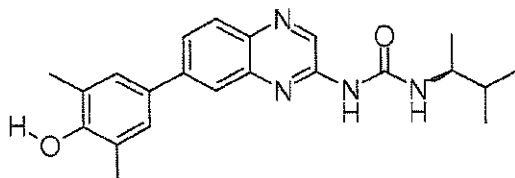
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1-((R)-1,2-dimethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(Compound 53)



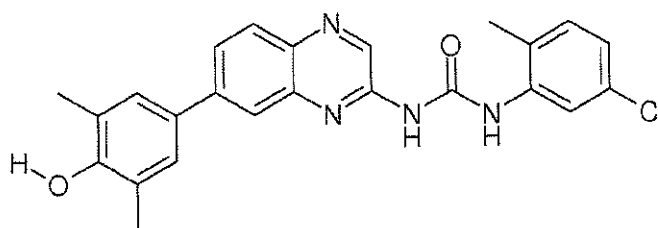
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1-((S)-1,2-dimethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(Compound 54)



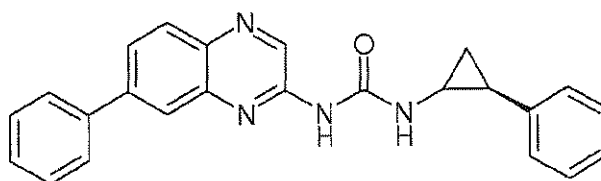
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1-(5-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(Compound 55)



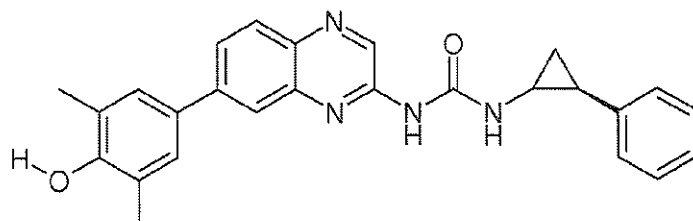
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1-((S)-2-phenylcyclopropyl)-3-(7-phenylquinoxalin-2-yl)urea (Compound 56)



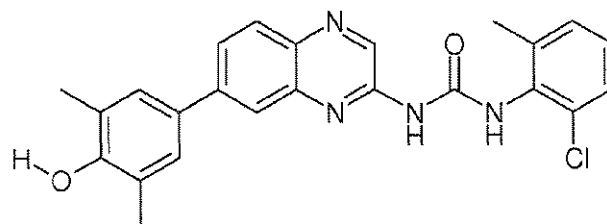
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1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-((S)-2-phenylcyclopropyl)urea
(Compound 57)



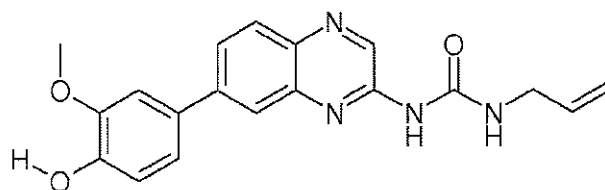
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1-(2-chloro-6-methylphenyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(Compound 58)



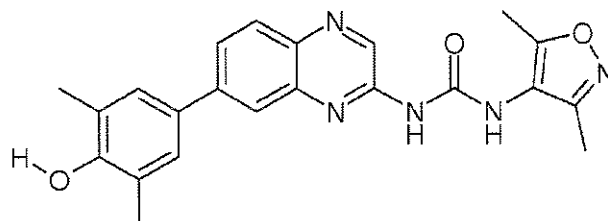
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1-allyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (Compound 59)



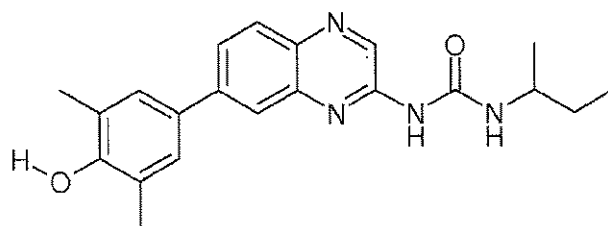
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1-(3,5-dimethylisoxazol-4-yl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea
(Compound 60)



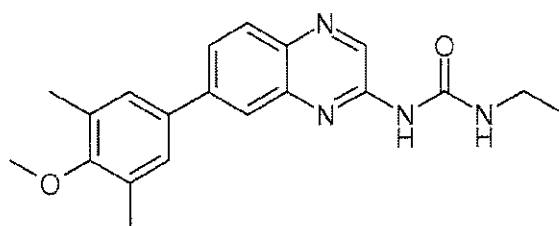
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1-sec-butyl-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (Compound 61)

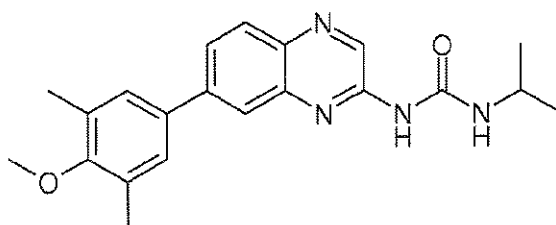


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1-ethyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (Compound 62)

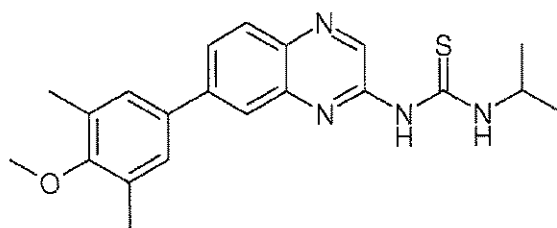


1-isopropyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (**Compound 63**)



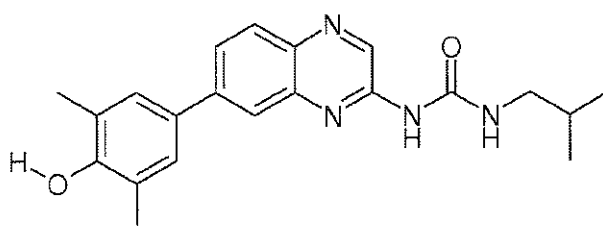
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1-isopropyl-3-[7-(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]thiourea (**Compound 64**)

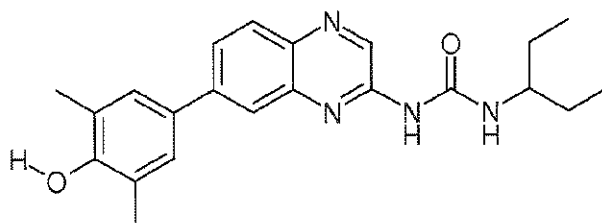


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1-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isobutylurea (**Compound 65**)

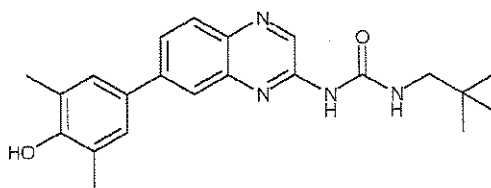


1-(1-ethylpropyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)quinoxalin-2-yl]urea (Compound 66)



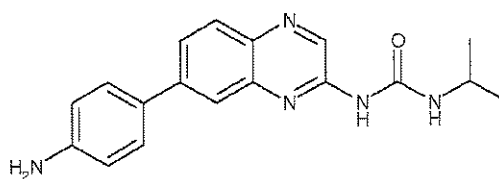
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1-(2,2-Dimethyl-propyl)-3-[7-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethyl-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (Compound 67)



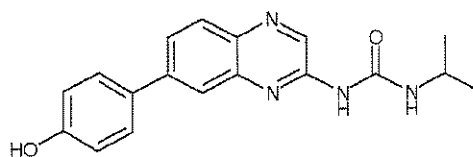
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1-[7-(4-Amino-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (Compound 68)



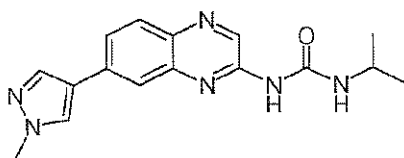
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1-[7-(4-Hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (Compound 69)



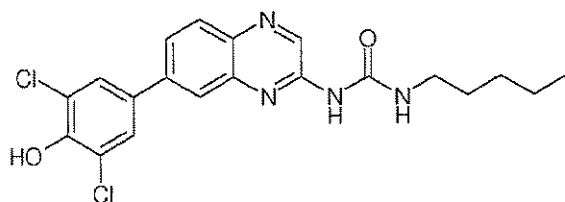
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1-Isopropyl-3-[7-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**Compound 70**)



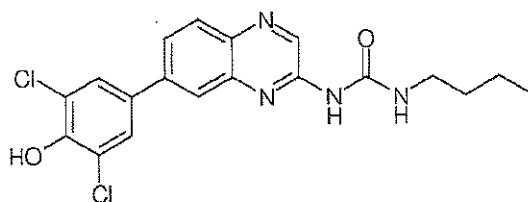
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentyl-urea (**Compound 71**)



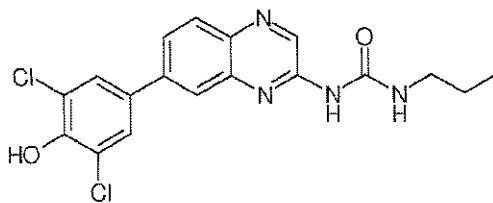
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1-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**Compound 72**)

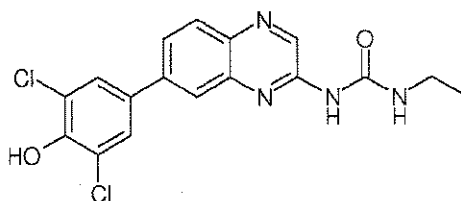


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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propyl-urea (**Compound 73**)

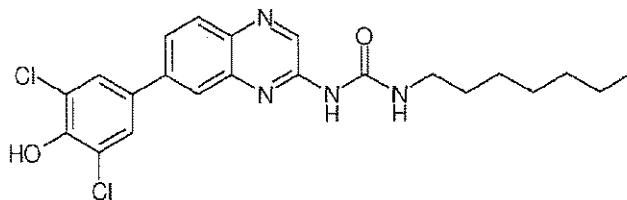


1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-ethyl-urea (Compound 74)



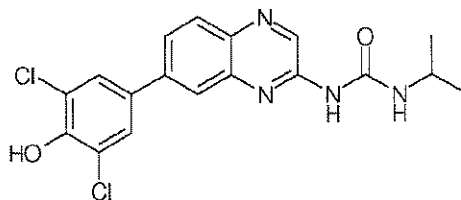
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-heptyl-urea (Compound 75)



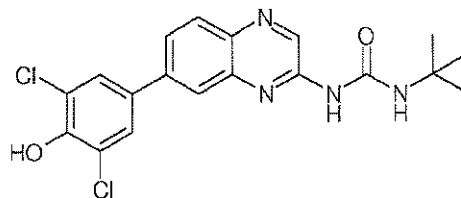
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (Compound 76)

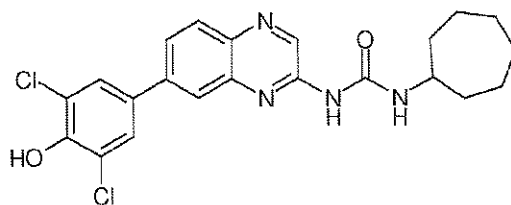


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1-tert-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (Compound 77)

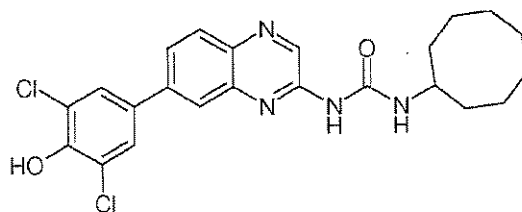


1-Cycloheptyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (Compound 78)



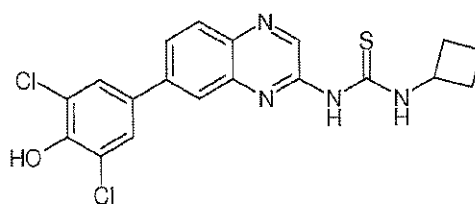
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1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (Compound 79)



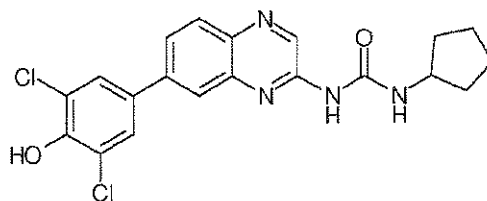
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1-Cyclobutyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (Compound 80)



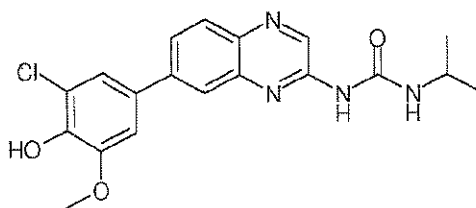
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1-Cyclopentyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (Compound 81)



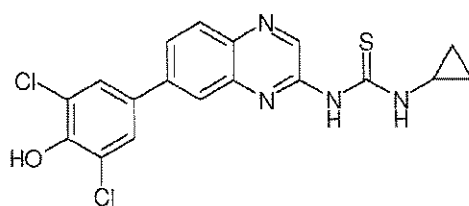
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1-[7-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-5-methoxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (Compound 82)



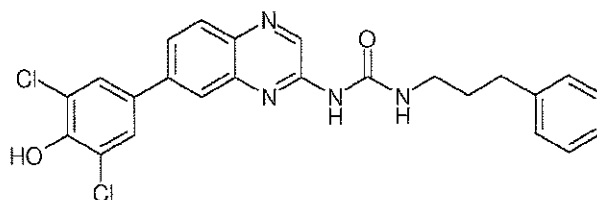
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1-Cyclopropyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (Compound 83)



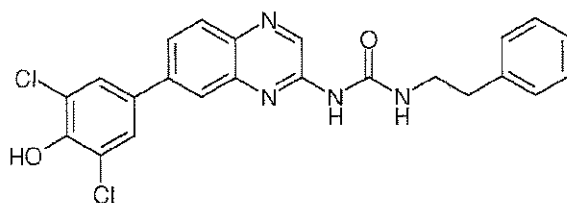
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-phenyl-propyl)-urea
(Compound 84)



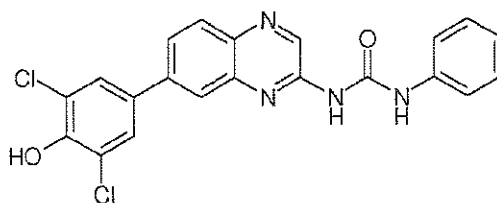
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenethyl-urea (Compound 85)



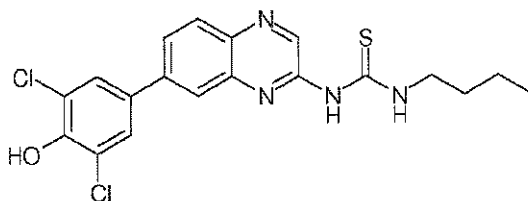
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenyl-urea (Compound 86)



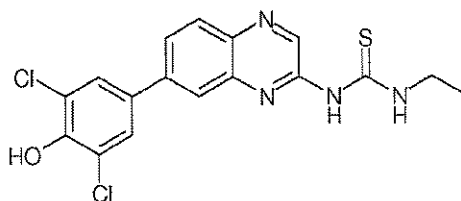
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1-Butyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (Compound 87)



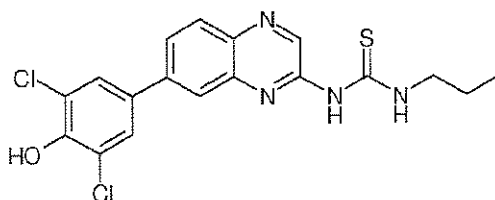
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-ethyl-thiourea (Compound 88)



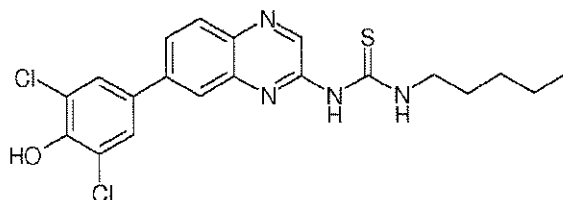
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-propyl-thiourea (Compound 89)

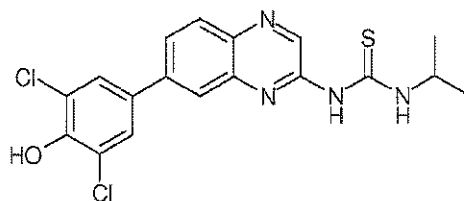


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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-pentyl-thiourea (Compound 90)

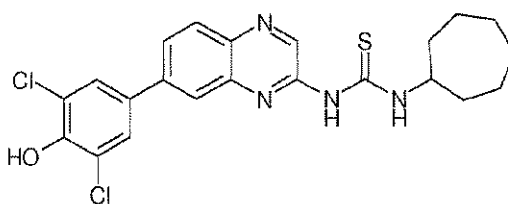


1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-thiourea (**Compound 91**)



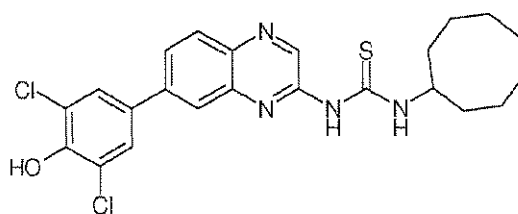
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1-Cycloheptyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**Compound 92**)



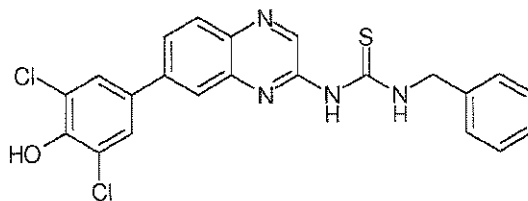
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1-Cyclooctyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**Compound 93**)



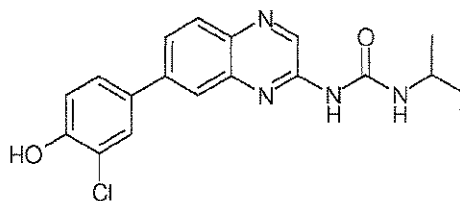
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1-Benzyl-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (Compound 94)



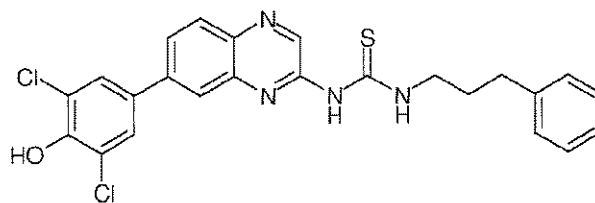
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1-[7-(3-Chloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-isopropyl-urea (Compound 95)



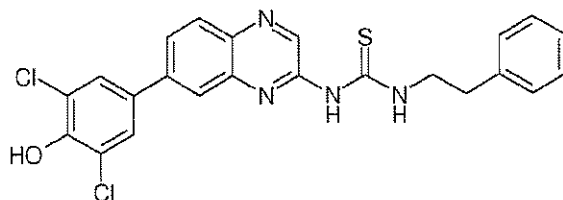
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-phenyl-propyl)-thiourea (Compound 96)



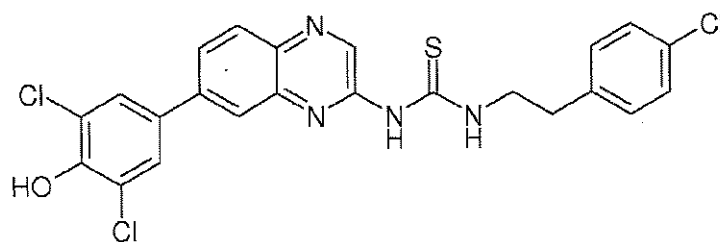
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-phenethyl-thiourea (**Compound 97**)



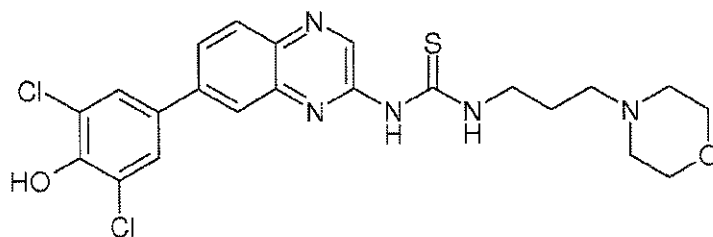
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1-[2-(4-Chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**Compound 98**)



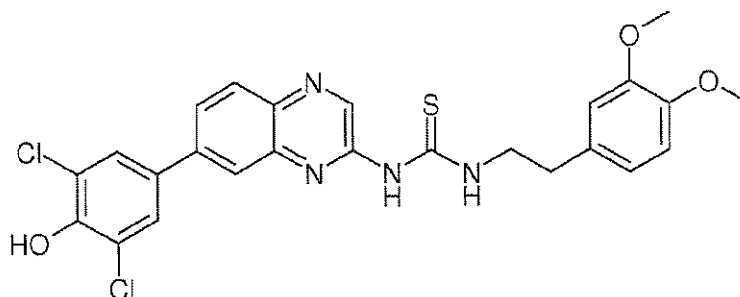
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(3-morpholin-4-yl-propyl)-thiourea (**Compound 99**)



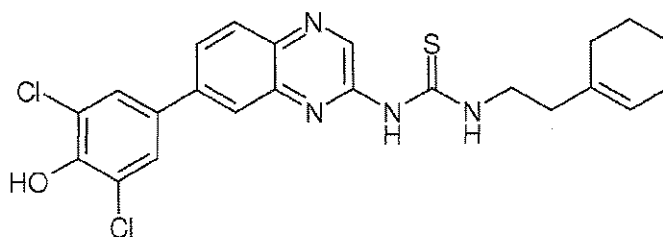
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,4-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-thiourea (**Compound 100**)



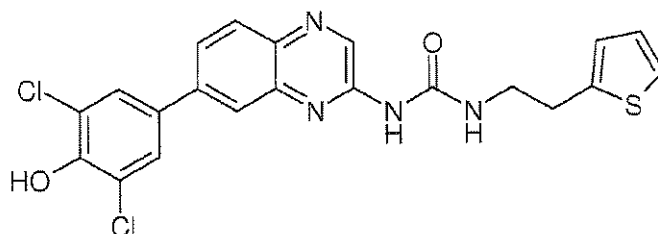
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1-(2-Cyclohex-1-enyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea (**Compound 101**)



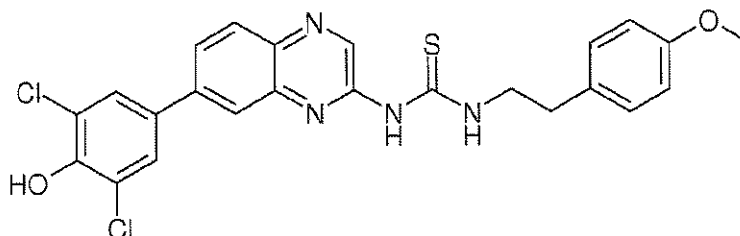
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(2-thiophen-2-yl-ethyl)-urea (**Compound 102**)



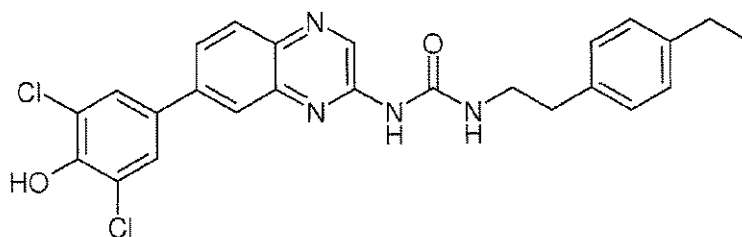
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-thiourea (**Compound 103**)



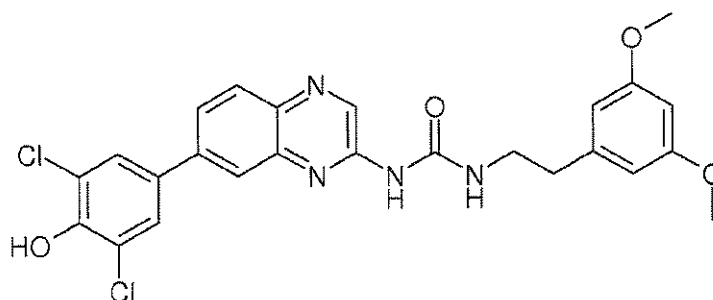
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-ethyl-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (**Compound 104**)



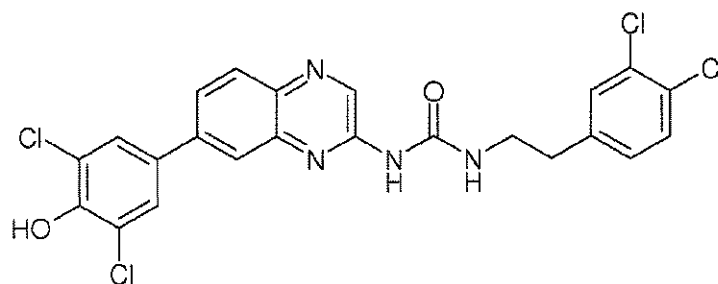
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,5-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (**Compound 105**)



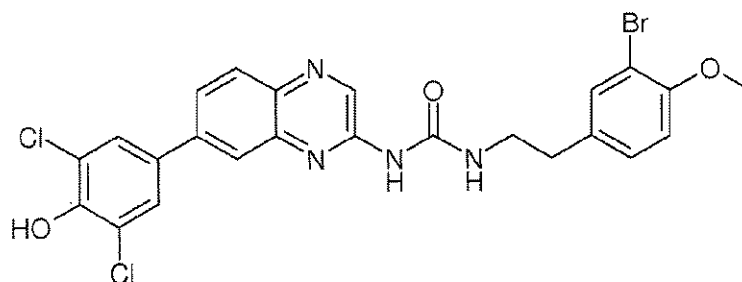
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,4-dichloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (**Compound 106**)



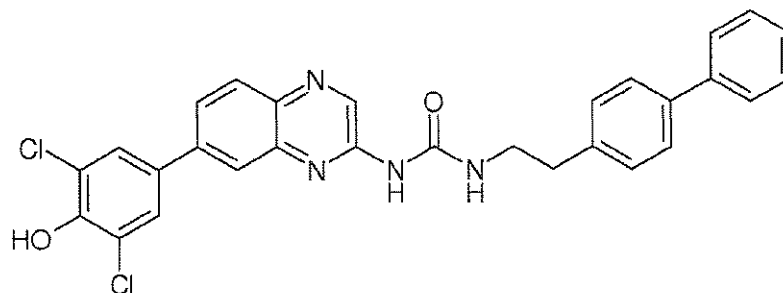
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1-[2-(3-Bromo-4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**Compound 107**)



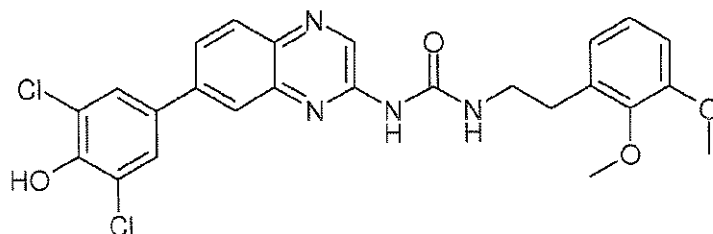
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1-(2-Biphenyl-4-yl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**Compound 108**)



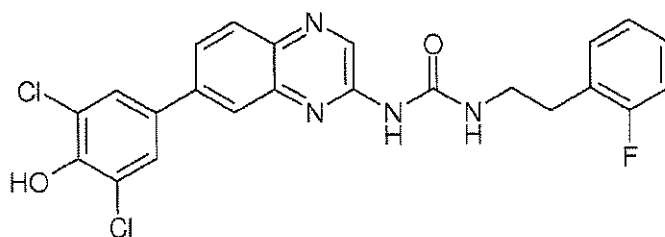
15

1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2,3-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (**Compound 109**)



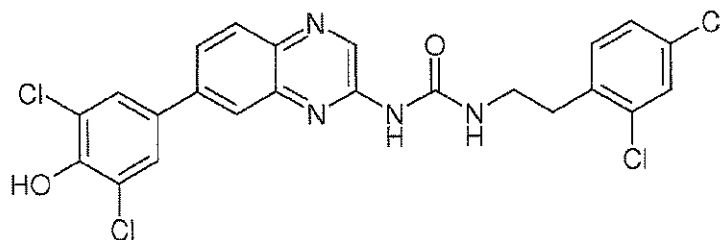
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (**Compound 110**)



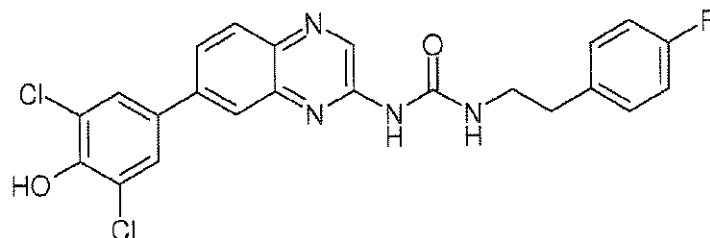
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2,4-dichloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (**Compound 111**)



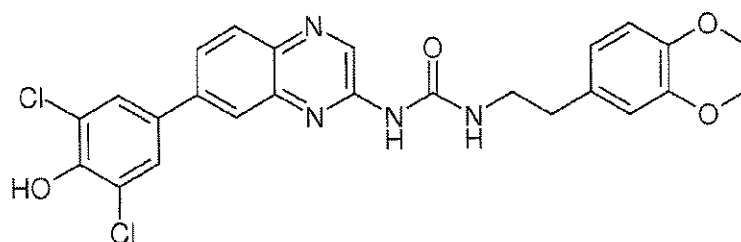
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea
(Compound 112)



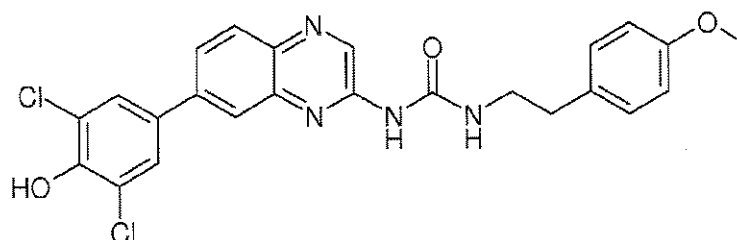
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(3,4-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (Compound 113)



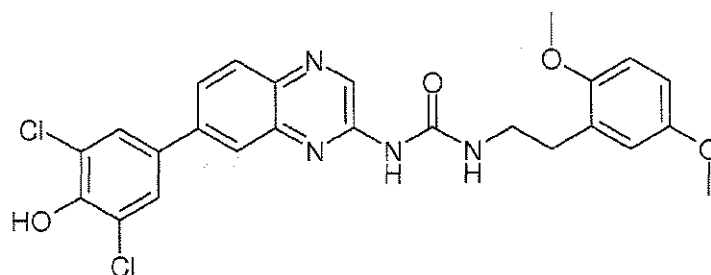
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1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-methoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (Compound 114)



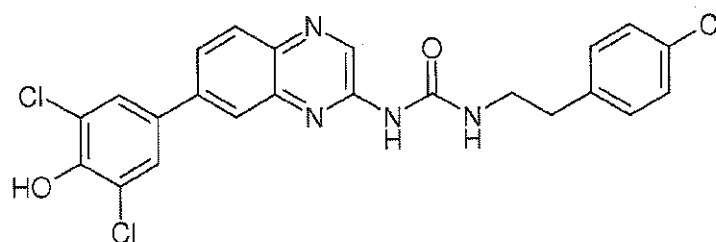
15

1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(2,5-dimethoxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-urea (**Compound 115**)



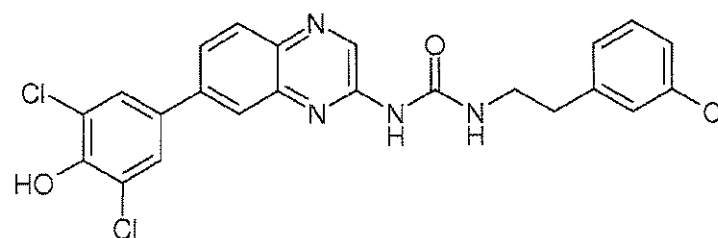
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1-[2-(4-Chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**Compound 116**)



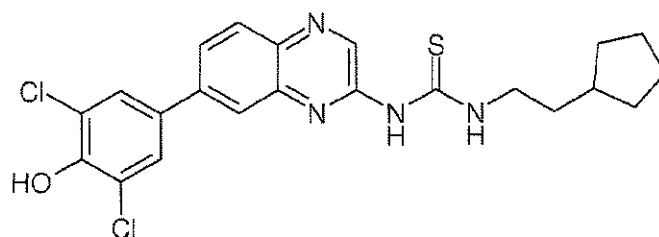
10

1-[2-(3-Chloro-phenyl)-ethyl]-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea (**Compound 117**)



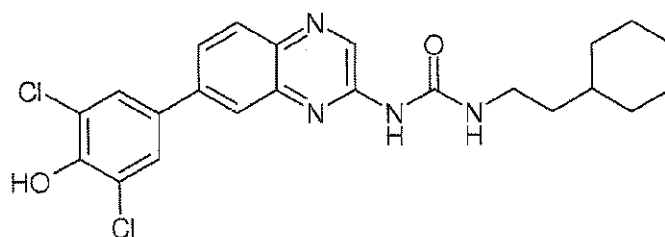
15

1-(2-Cyclopentyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea
(Compound 118)



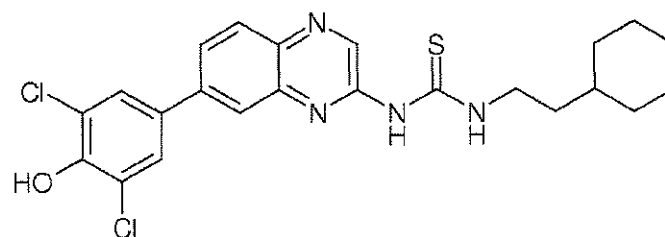
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1-(2-Cyclohexyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-urea
(Compound 119)



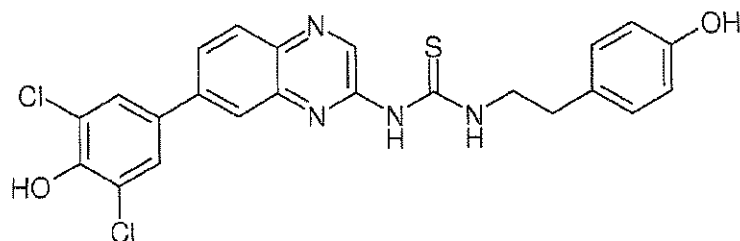
10

1-(2-Cyclohexyl-ethyl)-3-[7-(3,5-dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-thiourea
(Compound 120)



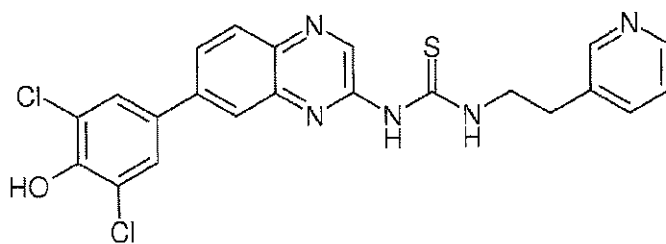
15

1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-[2-(4-hydroxy-phenyl)-ethyl]-thiourea (**Compound 121**)



5

1-[7-(3,5-Dichloro-4-hydroxy-phenyl)-quinoxalin-2-yl]-3-(2-pyridin-3-yl-ethyl)-thiourea (**Compound 122**)



10

5. Pharmaceutical composition comprising a pharmacologically active amount of at least one compound according to any of Claims 1 to 4.

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6. Pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 5 where the composition comprises at least one further pharmacologically active substance.

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7. Pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 5 or 6 where the composition additionally comprises pharmaceutically acceptable carriers and/or auxiliaries.

8. Pharmaceutical composition according to any of Claims 5-7 where the additional
25 pharmacologically active substance is selected from the group consisting of:

asparaginase, bleomycin, carboplatin, carmustine, chlorambucil, cisplatin, colaspase, cyclophosphamide, cytarabine, dacarbazine, dactinomycin, daunorubicin, doxorubicin (adriamycin), epirubicin, etoposide, 5-fluorouracil, hexamethylmelamine, hydroxyurea, ifosfamide, irinotecan, leucovorin, lomustine, mechlorethamine, 6-mercaptopurine, 5
mesna, methotrexate, mitomycin C, mitoxantrone, prednisolone, prednisone, procarbazine, raloxifen, streptozocin, tamoxifen, thalidomide, thioguanine, topotecan, vinblastine, vincristine, vindesine, aminoglutethimide, L-asparaginase, azathioprine, 5-azacytidine cladribine, busulphan, diethylstilbestrol, 2',2'-difluorodeoxycytidine, docetaxel, erythrohydroxynonyladenine, ethynylestradiol, 5-fluorodeoxyuridine, 10 5-fluorodeoxyuridine monophosphate, fludarabine phosphate, fluoxymesterone, flutamide, hydroxyprogesterone caproate, idarubicin, interferon, medroxyprogesterone acetate, megestrol acetate, melphalan, mitotane, paclitaxel, oxaliplatin, pentostatin, N-phosphonoacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA), plicamycin, semustine, teniposide, testosterone propionate, thiotepa, trimethylmelamine, uridine, vinorelbine, epothilone, gemcitabine, 15 taxotere, BCNU, CCNU, DTIC, herceptin, avastin, erbitux, sorafenib, gleevec, iressa, tarceva, rapamycin, actinomycin D, sunitinib (sutent).

9. Compound according to any of Claims 1 to 4 for use as medicament.
20

10. Use of a compound according to any of Claims 1 to 4 for preparing a medicament for treating tumour disorders.

25 11. Use of a compound according to any of Claims 1 to 4 and 10 for preparing a medicament for treating active compound-resistant tumour disorders.

30 12. Use of a compound according to any of Claims 1 to 4 and 10 for preparing a medicament for treating metastatic carcinomas.

13. Use according to any of Claims 10 to 12 where the medicament additionally comprises at least one further pharmacologically active substance.

35

14. Use according to Claim 13 where the additional pharmacologically active substance is selected from the group consisting of:

asparaginase, bleomycin, carboplatin, carmustine, chlorambucil, cisplatin, colaspase,
5 cyclophosphamide, cytarabine, dacarbazine, dactinomycin, daunorubicin, doxorubicin
(adriamycin), epirubicin, etoposide, 5-fluorouracil, hexamethylmelamine, hydroxyurea,
ifosfamide, irinotecan, leucovorin, lomustine, mechlorethamine, 6-mercaptopurine,
mesna, methotrexate, mitomycin C, mitoxantrone, prednisolone, prednisone,
procarbazine, raloxifen, streptozocin, tamoxifen, thalidomide, thioguanine, topotecan,
10 vinblastine, vincristine, vindesine, aminoglutethimide, L-asparaginase, azathioprine, 5-
azacytidine cladribine, busulphan, diethylstilbestrol, 2',2'-difluorodeoxycytidine,
docetaxel, erythrohydroxynonyladenine, ethynylestradiol, 5-fluorodeoxyuridine,
5-fluorodeoxyuridine monophosphate, fludarabine phosphate, fluoxymesterone,
flutamide, hydroxyprogesterone caproate, idarubicin, interferon, medroxyprogesterone
15 acetate, megestrol acetate, melphalan, mitotane, paclitaxel, oxaliplatin, pentostatin, N-
phosphonoacetyl-L-aspartate (PALA), plicamycin, semustine, teniposide, testosterone
propionate, thiotepa, trimethylmelamine, uridine, vinorelbine, epothilone, gemcitabine,
taxotere, BCNU, CCNU, DTIC, herceptin, avastin, erbitux, sorafenib, gleeevec, iressa,
tarceva, rapamycin, actinomycin D, sunitinib (sutent).

20

15. Medicament for treating tumour disorders, comprising at least one quinoxaline derivative according to any of Claims 1 to 4.

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16. Medicament according to Claim 15, comprising a quinoxaline derivative in combination with at least one further pharmaceutically active compound and/or pharmaceutically acceptable carriers and/or auxiliaries.

30

17. Process for preparing a medicament according to Claim 15 or 16, characterized in that one or more quinoxaline derivatives according to any of Claims 1 to 3 are processed to pharmaceutical preparations or converted into a therapeutically usable form with acceptable carriers and/or auxiliaries.