

# **DATA TRANSMISSION METHOD AND DEVICE, USER EQUIPMENT, AND BASE STATION**

## **TECHNICAL FIELD**

**[0001]** The present disclosure relates to the field of communication, and in particular to a method and device for transmitting data, a User Equipment (UE), and a base station.

## **BACKGROUND**

**[0002]** With rapid development of wireless communication technology, sharp increase in a number of wireless users, and rapid emergence of High-Definition (HD) multimedia streaming services, there is an increasing shortage of wireless spectral resources. Meanwhile, there is an increasingly high user requirement on a network speed and continuity in network coverage. Expensive finite authorized spectra are failing to meet an increasing wireless demand. In order to relieve a pressure on an authorized network, an operator starts to consider meeting said challenges by utilizing an unauthorized frequency band with relatively rich resources.

**[0003]** In related art, in a project (serial number Rel-13) on Long Term Evolution (LTE) network and Wireless Local Area Networks (WLAN) Aggregation (LTE-WLAN Aggregation, LWA for short), a 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP) researches implementing a dynamic load balance between an LTE network and a WLAN by in-depth fusion of the LTE network and the WLAN at a wireless side through LWA. The 3GPP Rel-13 LWA focuses merely on a downlink. With Enhanced LTE-WLAN Aggregations (eLWA), there is no solution for controlling uplink data transmission to a base station by a UE through an LTE network and a WLAN.

## **SUMMARY**

**[0004]** In view of this, embodiments herein provide a method and device for transmitting data, a UE, and a base station, capable of improving efficiency in data transmission between a base station and a UE.

**[0005]** According to a first aspect herein, a method for transmitting data includes:

**[0006]** determining whether a length of cached data of a User Equipment (UE) is no

less than a first preset threshold;

[0007] in response to determining that the length of the cached data of the UE is no less than the first preset threshold, dividing, in a preset mode, the cached data into two groups of data; and

[0008] uploading the two groups of data to a base station respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN).

[0009] The method may further include:

[0010] in response to determining that the length of the cached data is less than the first preset threshold, determining a signal strength of the mobile network and a signal strength of the WLAN, and comparing the determined signal strength of the mobile network and the determined signal strength of the WLAN;

[0011] in response to determining that the signal strength of the mobile network is no less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the mobile network; and

[0012] in response to determining that the signal strength of the mobile network is less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the WLAN.

[0013] The method may further include:

[0014] receiving broadcast signaling sent by the base station; and

[0015] acquiring the first preset threshold by analyzing the broadcast signaling.

[0016] The method may further include:

[0017] receiving unicast signaling sent by the base station;

[0018] acquiring a second preset threshold by analyzing the unicast signaling, the second preset threshold being less than the first preset threshold; and

[0019] updating the first preset threshold with the second preset threshold.

[0020] The cached data may be stored in a Packet Data Convergence Protocol (PDCP) cache.

[0021] According to a second aspect herein, a method for transmitting data includes:

[0022] determining a state of a network load of intra-cell User Equipment (UE);

[0023] determining, according to the state of the network load, a first preset threshold to be adopted by the intra-cell UE;

[0024] receiving two groups of data uploaded by a UE respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN), wherein the UE has divided cached data of the UE into the two groups of data in response to determining that a length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold; and

[0025] reconstructing, using the two groups of data, a data packet in a data format same as that adopted at the UE side.

[0026] The method may further include:

[0027] determining, among the intra-cell UE, a UE with a preset user level;

[0028] determining a second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level; and

[0029] sending the second preset threshold to the UE with the preset user level.

[0030] The sending the second preset threshold to the UE with the preset user level may include:

[0031] including the second preset threshold in unicast signaling; and

[0032] sending the unicast signaling to the UE with the preset user level, the unicast signaling including the second preset threshold.

[0033] The method may further include sending the first preset threshold to the intra-cell UE by:

[0034] including the first preset threshold in broadcast signaling; and

[0035] sending the broadcast signaling to the intra-cell UE.

[0036] According to a third aspect herein, a device for transmitting data includes:

[0037] a data dividing module configured for: determining whether a length of cached data of a User Equipment (UE) is no less than a first preset threshold; in response to determining that the length of the cached data of the UE is no less than the first preset threshold, dividing, in a preset mode, the cached data into two groups of data; and

[0038] a first data transmitting module configured for: uploading the two groups of data to a base station respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN).

[0039] The device may further include:

[0040] a signal strength determining and comparing module configured for: in response to determining that the length of the cached data is less than the first preset threshold, determining a signal strength of the mobile network and a signal strength of the WLAN, and comparing the determined signal strength of the mobile network and the determined signal strength of the WLAN;

[0041] a second data transmitting module configured for: in response to determining that the signal strength of the mobile network is no less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the mobile network; and

[0042] a third data transmitting module configured for: in response to determining

that the signal strength of the mobile network is less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the WLAN.

[0043] The device may further include:

[0044] a broadcast signaling receiving module configured for: receiving broadcast signaling sent by the base station; and

[0045] a first threshold acquiring module configured for: acquiring the first preset threshold by analyzing the broadcast signaling.

[0046] The device may further include:

[0047] a unicast signaling receiving module configured for: receiving unicast signaling sent by the base station;

[0048] a second threshold acquiring module configured for: acquiring a second preset threshold by analyzing the unicast signaling, the second preset threshold being less than the first preset threshold; and

[0049] a threshold updating module configured for: updating the first preset threshold with the second preset threshold.

[0050] The cached data may be stored in a Packet Data Convergence Protocol (PDCP) cache.

[0051] According to a fourth aspect herein, a device for transmitting data includes:

[0052] a state determining module configured for: determining a state of a network load of intra-cell User Equipment (UE);

[0053] a first threshold determining module configured for: determining, according to the state of the network load, a first preset threshold to be adopted by the intra-cell UE;

[0054] a data receiving module configured for: receiving two groups of data uploaded by a UE respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN), wherein the UE has divided cached data of the UE into the two groups of data in response to determining that a length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold; and

[0055] a data reconstructing module configured for: reconstructing, using the two groups of data, a data packet in a data format same as that adopted at the UE side.

[0056] The device may further include:

[0057] a level determining module configured for: determining, among the intra-cell UE, a UE with a preset user level;

[0058] a second threshold determining module configured for: determining a second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level; and

[0059] a second threshold sending module configured for: sending the second preset threshold to the UE with the preset user level.

[0060] The second threshold sending module may include:

[0061] a second threshold setting sub-module configured for: including the second preset threshold in unicast signaling; and

[0062] a unicasting sub-module configured for: sending the unicast signaling to the UE with the preset user level, the unicast signaling including the second preset threshold.

[0063] The device may further include:

[0064] a first threshold setting module configured for: including the first preset threshold in broadcast signaling; and

[0065] a broadcasting module configured for: sending the broadcast signaling to the intra-cell UE.

[0066] According to a fifth aspect herein, a User Equipment (UE) includes:

[0067] a processor; and

[0068] memory configured for storing an instruction executable by the processor.

[0069] The processor is configured for:

[0070] determining whether a length of cached data of a User Equipment (UE) is no less than a first preset threshold;

[0071] in response to determining that the length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold, dividing, in a preset mode, the cached data into two groups of data; and

[0072] uploading the two groups of data to a base station respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN).

[0073] According to a sixth aspect herein, a base station includes:

[0074] a processor; and

[0075] memory configured for storing an instruction executable by the processor.

[0076] The processor is configured for:

[0077] determining a state of a network load of intra-cell User Equipment (UE);

[0078] determining, according to the state of the network load, a first preset threshold to be adopted by the intra-cell UE;

[0079] receiving two groups of data uploaded by a UE respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN), wherein the UE has divided cached data of the UE into the two groups of data in response to determining that a length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold; and

[0080] reconstructing, using the two groups of data, a data packet in a data format same as that adopted at the UE side.

[0081] A technical solution according to an embodiment herein may have advantages as follows.

[0082] As the mobile network and the WLAN are communication networks independent of each other, when the mobile network is loaded in a cell, with the technical solution according to an embodiment herein, the UE is controlled to upload one part of the cached data to the base station through the mobile network and upload the other part of the cached data to the base station through the WLAN, such that resources of the mobile network and of the WLAN may be better integrated, improving utilization of the WLAN, greatly relieving a burden of the mobile network in data transmission, improving UE performance in data transmission.

[0083] Note that the general description above and detailed description below are exemplary and explanatory only, and are not intended for limiting the present disclosure.

## **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

[0084] Accompanying drawings herein are incorporated in and constitute a part of this specification, illustrate embodiments consistent with the disclosure and, together with the description, serve to explain the principles of the disclosure.

[0085] Fig.1A is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

[0086] Fig.1B is a diagram of a scene of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

[0087] Fig.2 is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

[0088] Fig.3 is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

[0089] Fig.4 is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

[0090] Fig.5 is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

[0091] Fig.6 is a block diagram of a device for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

**[0092]** Fig.7 is a block diagram of a device for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

**[0093]** Fig.8 is a block diagram of a device for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

**[0094]** Fig.9 is a block diagram of a device for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

**[0095]** Fig.10 is a block diagram of a device for data transmission according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

**[0096]** Fig.11 is a block diagram of a device for data transmission according to an exemplary embodiment herein.

## **DETAILED DESCRIPTION**

**[0097]** Exemplary embodiments will be elaborated herein, examples of which are illustrated in the accompanying drawings. In drawing-related description below, unless indicated otherwise, identical references in different drawings represent identical or like elements. Implementations in the following exemplary embodiments do not represent all implementations according to the disclosure. On the contrary, they are merely examples of devices and methods according to some aspects of the disclosure as elaborated in the appended claims.

**[0098]** Fig.1A is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein. Fig.1B is a diagram of a scene of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein. The method for transmitting data may apply to a UE. As shown in Fig.1A, the method for transmitting data includes options 101-102 as follows.

**[0099]** In option 101, when a length of cached data of a User Equipment (UE) is no less than a first preset threshold, the cached data are divided into two groups of data according to a preset mode.

**[00100]** The cached data may refer to a data packet to be sent to a base station by the UE through an uplink. The data packet to be uploaded by the UE may be cached in a cache of the UE, forming the cached data herein, when a wireless network where the UE is located is loaded. The cache may be a Packet Data Convergence Protocol (PDCP) cache. The length of the cached data generally may not exceed a length of data that can be cached by the cache, i.e., cache capacity.

**[00101]** The first preset threshold may be determined according to a state of a network load of a cell where the UE is located. When the length of the cached data is greater than the first preset threshold, it means that congestion occurs in the wireless network being accessed by the UE. To ensure that the UE may send the cached data to the base station, the cached data may be divided, according to the preset mode, into two groups of data, such as a first group of data and a second group of data. For example, when the cached data are of a length of 12 bits, which is greater than the first preset threshold, a length of 10 bits, the cached data may be grouped according to the preset mode. The preset mode may refer to a grouping rule preset between the UE and the base station. The cached data may be grouped in units of bits. According to the preset mode, a first half of the bits of the cached data are set as the first group of data, and a second half of the bits of the cached data are set as the second group of data. For example, the first 6 bits in the 12 bits may be set as the first group of data herein, and the second 6 bits may be set as the second group of data herein.

**[0100]** In option 102, the two groups of data are uploaded to a base station respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN).

**[0101]** For example, the first group of data and the second group of data may be used respectively to form data packets. The UE may add, respectively in the data packets, identifiers respectively for identifying the first group of data and the second group of data, and position identifiers respectively for identifying positions of the first group of data and the second group of data in all data to be sent by the UE, such that the base station may identify the first group of data and the second group of data according to these identifiers, and may reconstruct the cached data originally generated by the UE using the first group of data and the second group of data according to these identifiers.

**[0102]** In an exemplary scene as shown in Fig.1B, the mobile network may be an LTE network and the base station may be an evolved Node B (eNB). The scene shown in Fig.1B may include an eNB 10, UE 20 and a wireless Access Point (AP) 30. The eNB 10 may cover three cells, i.e. Cell 11, Cell 12, and Cell 13. The UE 20 may be located in the Cell 11. Under a circumstance, the UE 20 may have to transmit data to the eNB 10 through a first link 141 in the LTE network. When the LTE network is loaded in the Cell 11, the UE 20 may cache the data to be transmitted in a cache. To improve efficiency in data transmission by a communication system, it may be detected, according to a technical solution herein, whether the length (such as 12 bits) of the cached data in the cache is greater than the first preset threshold (such as a length of 10 bits). When the length of the cached data is greater than the first preset threshold, the UE 20 may split the cached data into the first 6 bits and the

second 6 bits, set the first 6 bits as the first group of data, set the second 6 bits as the second group of data, and then transmit the first 6 bits to the eNB 10 through the first link 141 of the LTE network, and transmit the second 6 bits to the AP 30 through a second link 142 of the WLAN. The AP 30 may then forward the second 6 bits to the eNB 10. When the LTE network is loaded in the Cell 11, the UE is controlled, through the first preset threshold, to transmit data to the eNB 10 through the second link 142 of the WLAN, which effectively relieves a pressure on the first link 141 in data transmission.

**[0103]** The mobile network and the WLAN are communication networks independent of each other. When the mobile network is loaded, with the option 101 and the option 102, the UE is controlled to upload one part of the cached data to the base station through the mobile network and upload the other part of the cached data to the base station through the WLAN, such that resources of the mobile network and of the WLAN may be better integrated, improving utilization of the WLAN, greatly relieving a burden of the mobile network in data transmission, improving UE performance in data transmission.

**[0104]** The method for transmitting data may further include an option as follows.

**[0105]** When the length of the cached data is less than the first preset threshold, a signal strength of the mobile network and a signal strength of the WLAN may be determined and compared.

**[0106]** When the signal strength of the mobile network is no less than the signal strength of the WLAN, the cached data may be transmitted through the mobile network.

**[0107]** When the signal strength of the mobile network is less than the signal strength of the WLAN, the cached data may be transmitted through the WLAN.

**[0108]** The method for transmitting data may further include an option as follows.

**[0109]** Broadcast signaling sent by the base station may be received.

**[0110]** The first preset threshold may be acquired by analyzing the broadcast signaling.

**[0111]** The method for transmitting data may further include an option as follows.

**[0112]** Unicast signaling sent by the base station may be received.

**[0113]** A second preset threshold may be acquired by analyzing the unicast signaling. The second preset threshold may be less than the first preset threshold.

**[0114]** The first preset threshold may be updated with the second preset threshold.

**[0115]** The cached data may be stored in a PDCP cache.

**[0116]** Refer to an embodiment below for details in data transmission.

**[0117]** With the method according to an embodiment herein, resources of the mobile

network and of the WLAN may be better integrated, improving utilization of the WLAN, greatly relieving a burden of the mobile network in data transmission, improving UE performance in data transmission.

[0118] A technical solution according to an embodiment herein is described below.

[0119] Fig.2 is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein. Based on an aforementioned method according to an embodiment herein, an exemplary solution for transmitting the cached data is described with reference to Fig.1B in case that the cached data are of a length less than the first preset threshold. As shown in Fig.2, the method may include an option as follows.

[0120] In 201, it is determined whether the length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold. When the length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold, the cached data may be uploaded to the base station according to the flow of the method according to the embodiment as shown in Fig.1A, which will not be repeated here. When the length of the cached data is less than the first preset threshold, option 202 may be executed.

[0121] In option 202, when the length of the cached data is less than the first preset threshold, a signal strength of the mobile network and a signal strength of the WLAN may be determined and compared.

[0122] In option 203, when the signal strength of the mobile network is no less than the signal strength of the WLAN, the cached data may be transmitted through the mobile network.

[0123] In option 204, when the signal strength of the mobile network is less than the signal strength of the WLAN, the cached data may be transmitted through the WLAN.

[0124] In an exemplary scene as shown in Fig.1B, in case that UE 20 may simultaneously access both the mobile network and the WLAN, before the length of the cached data in the cache of the UE 20 reaches the first preset threshold, for better user experience, a link to be adopted by the UE 20 may be determined according to the strength of the signal of the mobile network and the strength of the signal of the WLAN. For example, when the strength of the signal of the mobile network is no less than the strength of the signal of the WLAN, the cached data may be uploaded to the eNB 10 through the first link 141. When the strength of the network signal of the mobile network is less than the strength of the signal of the WLAN, the cached data may be uploaded to the eNB 10 through the second link 142, such that the UE 20 may transmit the data to the eNB 10 through a better uplink.

[0125] A network adopted by the UE is adjusted according to the strength of the

signal of the mobile network and the strength of the signal of the WLAN, thereby ensuring that the UE may transmit data through an optimal network, avoiding data accumulation in the cache, effectively improving UE performance in data transmission.

**[0126]** Fig.3 is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein. Based on an aforementioned method according to an embodiment herein, an exemplary solution for acquiring and updating the first preset threshold is described with reference to Fig.1B. As shown in Fig.3, the method may include an option as follows.

**[0127]** In option 301, broadcast signaling sent by the base station may be received.

**[0128]** In option 302, the first preset threshold may be acquired by analyzing the broadcast signaling.

**[0129]** In option 301 and option 302, an eNB 10 may allocate a first preset threshold to UE (such as UE 20) in a cell according to a network load in the cell. The first preset threshold may serve as a default threshold for the UE 20. The UE 20 may control, according to the first preset threshold, a transmission mode for transmitting the cached data.

**[0130]** In option 303, unicast signaling sent by the base station may be received.

**[0131]** In option 304, a second preset threshold may be acquired by analyzing the unicast signaling. The second preset threshold may be less than the first preset threshold.

**[0132]** In option 305, the first preset threshold may be updated with the second preset threshold.

**[0133]** In option 303- option 305, when the UE 20 is of a preset user level in the cell, the UE 20 may receive unicast signaling from the eNB 10, resolve the second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level from the unicast signaling, and update the first preset threshold with the second preset threshold. For example, the first preset threshold may be a length of 8 bits. The eNB 10 may detect that a preset user level of the UE 20 is of a platinum user. A preset threshold corresponding to a platinum user may be of 6 bits. Then, a second preset threshold of 6 bits may be sent to the UE 20. After receiving the second preset threshold, the UE 20 may update a system default threshold from 8 bits to 6 bits corresponding to the UE 20.

**[0134]** The second preset threshold may be resolved from the unicast signaling. As the second preset threshold is less than the first preset threshold, the UE's cached data of a smaller size may be uploaded to the base station using the flow of the method according to the embodiment as shown in Fig.1A, which ensures that UE of a high level may upload cached data to the base station as soon as possible, such that users of different levels may

enjoy different transmission services in transmitting cached data.

**[0135]** Fig.4 is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein. The method for transmitting data may apply to an eNB, and may be described with reference to Fig.1B. As shown in Fig.4, the method for transmitting data includes options 401-403 as follows.

**[0136]** In option 401, a state of a network load of intra-cell User Equipment (UE) is determined.

**[0137]** The eNB 10 may count a total amount of data transmitted by all intra-cell UE (all UE inside, say, Cell 11) through the mobile network, and determine, through the total amount of data, the state of the load the UE inside the Cell 11 put on the mobile network. A state of a network load may be: smooth data transmission, congested data transmission, etc., for example.

**[0138]** In option 402, a first preset threshold to be adopted by the intra-cell UE is determined according to the state of the network load.

**[0139]** In case of smooth data transmission, a large first preset threshold, such as of 12 bits, may be set, such that the UE 20 may transmit data to the eNB 10 stably through the mobile network, avoiding unnecessary grouping/division of the cached data, improving data transmitting performance of the UE 20.

**[0140]** In option 403, two groups of data uploaded by a UE respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN) are received. The UE has divided cached data of the UE into the two groups of data when a length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold.

**[0141]** In option 404, a data packet in a data format same as that adopted at the UE side is reconstructed using the two groups of data.

**[0142]** As shown in Fig.1B, the eNB 10 may receive data packets of a first group of data transmitted through the first link 141 of the mobile network and of a second group of data forwarded by the AP 30 transmitted through the second link 142 of the WLAN, and then identify, from the data packets, the respective identifiers, including identifiers respectively for identifying the first group of data and the second group of data, and position identifiers respectively for identifying positions of the first group of data and the second group of data in all data to be sent by the UE 20. The eNB 10 may identify the first group of data and the second group of data accurately according to these identifiers, and may identify the first group of data and the second group of data according to these identifiers, and may reconstruct the cached data originally generated by the UE using the first group of data and the second

group of data according to these identifiers.

[0143] With options 401-404, the UE may be allowed to control a data transmission mode according to the first preset threshold, such that resources of the mobile network and of the WLAN may be better integrated, improving utilization of the WLAN, greatly relieving a burden of the mobile network in data transmission, improving UE performance in data transmission. The two groups of data acquired by grouping, by the UE, cached data may be received respectively through two independent communication networks, i.e., the mobile network and the WLAN. The cached data sent by the UE may be reconstructed /recombined, such that no data may be loss during data processing, greatly relieving a burden of data transmission by the UE through the mobile network, improving user experience.

[0144] The method for transmitting data may further include an option as follows.

[0145] Among the intra-cell UE, a UE with a preset user level may be determined.

[0146] A second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level may be determined.

[0147] The second preset threshold may be sent to the UE with the preset user level.

[0148] The second preset threshold may be sent to the UE with the preset user level by:

[0149] including the second preset threshold in unicast signaling; and

[0150] sending the unicast signaling to the UE with the preset user level. The unicast signaling may include the second preset threshold.

[0151] The first preset threshold may be sent to the intra-cell UE by:

[0152] including the first preset threshold in broadcast signaling; and

[0153] sending the broadcast signaling to the intra-cell UE.

[0154] Refer to an embodiment below for details in data transmission.

[0155] With an aforementioned method according to an embodiment herein, a UE may control, according to the first preset threshold, a transmission mode for transmitting cached data, thereby better integrating resources of the mobile network and the WLAN.

[0156] A technical solution according to an embodiment herein is described below.

[0157] Fig.5 is a flowchart of a method for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein. Based on an aforementioned method according to an embodiment herein, an exemplary solution for updating a first preset threshold is described with reference to Fig.1B. As shown in Fig.5, the method may include an option as follows.

[0158] In option 501, a UE with a preset user level among the intra-cell UE may be determined.

**[0159]** In option 502, a second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level may be determined.

**[0160]** In option 503, the second preset threshold may be included in unicast signaling.

**[0161]** In option 504, the second preset threshold may be sent to the UE with the preset user level.

**[0162]** In an exemplary scene, as shown in Fig.1B, the eNB 10 may determine that the UE 20 is of a preset user level in a cell, determine a second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level, and send unicast signaling to the UE 20, such that the UE 20 may resolve the second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level from the unicast signaling, and update the first preset threshold with the second preset threshold. For example, the first preset threshold may be a length of 8 bits. The eNB 10 may detect that a preset user level of the UE 20 is of a platinum user. A preset threshold corresponding to a platinum user may be of 6 bits. Then, a second preset threshold of 6 bits may be sent to the UE 20. After receiving the second preset threshold, the UE 20 may update a system default threshold from 8 bits to 6 bits corresponding to the UE 20.

**[0163]** A base station may determine a UE with a preset user level among intra-cell UE; determine a second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level; include the second preset threshold in unicast signaling; and send the unicast signaling to the UE with the preset user level. As the second preset threshold is less than the first preset threshold, the UE's cached data of a smaller size may be uploaded to the base station using the flow of the method according to the embodiment as shown in Fig.1A, which ensures that UE of a high level may upload cached data to the base station as soon as possible, such that users of different levels may enjoy different transmission services in transmitting cached data.

**[0164]** Fig.6 is a block diagram of a device for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein. As shown in Fig.6, the device for transmitting data includes:

**[0165]** a data dividing module 61 configured for: in response to determining that a length of cached data is no less than a first preset threshold, processing, in a preset mode, the cached data to obtain a first group of data and a second group of data; and

**[0166]** a first data transmitting module 62 configured for: uploading the first group of data and the second group of data obtained by the data dividing module 61 to a base station respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN).

**[0167]** Fig.7 is a block diagram of a device for transmitting data according to an

exemplary embodiment herein. As shown in Fig.7, based on the embodiment as shown in Fig.6, the device may further include:

**[0168]** a signal strength determining and comparing module 63 configured for: in response to determining that the length of the cached data is less than the first preset threshold, determining a signal strength of the mobile network and a signal strength of the WLAN, and comparing the determined signal strength of the mobile network and the determined signal strength of the WLAN;

**[0169]** a second data transmitting module 64 configured for: when the signal strength determining and comparing module 63 determines that the signal strength of the mobile network is no less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the mobile network; and

**[0170]** a third data transmitting module 65 configured for: when the signal strength determining and comparing module 63 determines that the signal strength of the mobile network is less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the WLAN.

**[0171]** The device may further include:

**[0172]** a broadcast signaling receiving module 66 configured for: receiving broadcast signaling sent by the base station; and

**[0173]** a first threshold acquiring module 67 configured for: acquiring the first preset threshold by analyzing the broadcast signaling received by the broadcast signaling receiving module 66, such that the data dividing module 61 may group the cached data according to the preset mode when the length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold.

**[0174]** The device may further include:

**[0175]** a unicast signaling receiving module 68 configured for: receiving unicast signaling sent by the base station;

**[0176]** a second threshold acquiring module 69 configured for: acquiring a second preset threshold by analyzing the unicast signaling received by the unicast signaling receiving module 68, the second preset threshold being less than the first preset threshold; and

**[0177]** a threshold updating module 70 configured for: updating the first preset threshold acquired by the first threshold acquiring module 67 with the second preset threshold acquired by the second threshold acquiring module 69, such that the data dividing module 61 may group the cached data according to the preset mode when the length of the cached data is no less than the second preset threshold..

[0178] The cached data may be stored in a PDCP cache.

[0179] Fig.8 is a block diagram of a device for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein. As shown in Fig.8, the device for transmitting data includes:

[0180] a state determining module 81 configured for: determining a state of a network load of intra-cell User Equipment (UE);

[0181] a first threshold determining module 82 configured for: determining, according to the state of the network load determined by the state determining module 81, a first preset threshold to be adopted by the intra-cell UE;

[0182] a data receiving module 83 configured for: receiving two groups of data uploaded by a UE respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN); the UE having divided cached data of the UE into the two groups of data when a length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold determined by the first threshold determining module 82; and

[0183] a data reconstructing module 84 configured for: reconstructing, using the two groups of data received by the data receiving module 83, a data packet in a data format same as that adopted at the UE side.

[0184] Fig.9 is a block diagram of a device for transmitting data according to an exemplary embodiment herein. As shown in Fig.9, based on the embodiment as shown in Fig.8, the device may further include:

[0185] a level determining module 85 configured for: determining, among the intra-cell UE, a UE with a preset user level;

[0186] a second threshold determining module 86 configured for: determining a second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level determined by the level determining module 85; and

[0187] a second threshold sending module 87 configured for: sending the second preset threshold determined by the second threshold determining module 86 to the UE with the preset user level.

[0188] The second threshold sending module 87 may include: a second threshold setting sub-module 871 configured for: including the second preset threshold in unicast signaling; and a unicasting sub-module 872 configured for: sending the unicast signaling including the second preset threshold set by the second threshold setting sub-module 871 to the UE with the preset user level.

[0189] When the length of the cached data of the UE is no less than the second preset

threshold determined by the second threshold setting sub-module 871, the data receiving module 83 may receive groups of data respectively through the mobile network and the WLAN. The UE may have divided the cached data into the groups of data.

**[0190]** The device may further include:

**[0191]** a first threshold setting module 88 configured for: including the first preset threshold determined by the first threshold determining module 82 in broadcast signaling; and

**[0192]** a broadcasting module 89 configured for: sending the broadcast signaling to the intra-cell UE. The broadcast signaling may include the first preset threshold set by the first threshold setting module 88.

**[0193]** A mode in which a module of an aforementioned device performs an operation has been elaborated in a corresponding method embodiment, which will not be repeated.

**[0194]** Fig.10 is a block diagram of a device for data transmission according to an exemplary embodiment herein. For example, the device 1000 may be a UE such as a mobile phone, a computer, a digital broadcasting terminal, a message transceiver, a game console, a tablet device, a medical device, a fitness device, a Personal Digital Assistant (PDA), and/or the like.

**[0195]** Referring to Fig.10, the device 1000 may include one or more components as follows: a processing component 1002, memory 1004, a power supply component 1006, a multimedia component 1008, an audio component 1010, an Input/Output (I/O) interface 1012, a sensor component 1014, and a communication component 1016.

**[0196]** The processing component 1002 generally controls an overall operation of the device 1000, such as operations associated with display, a telephone call, data communication, a camera operation, and a recording operation. The processing component 1002 may include one or more processors 1020 to execute instructions so as to complete all or some options of the method. In addition, the processing component 1002 may include one or more modules to facilitate interaction between the processing component 1002 and other components. For example, the processing component 1002 may include a multimedia module to facilitate interaction between the multimedia component 1008 and the processing component 1002.

**[0197]** The memory 1004 may be configured for storing various types of data to support the operation on the device 1000. Example of such data may include instructions of any application or method configured for operating on the device 1000, contact data, phonebook data, messages, pictures, videos, and/or the like. The memory 1004 may be

realized by any type of volatile or non-transitory storage equipment or combination thereof, such as Static Random Access Memory (SRAM), Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory (EEPROM), Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory (EPROM), Programmable Read-Only Memory (PROM), Read-Only Memory (ROM), magnetic memory, flash memory, magnetic disk, or compact disk.

**[0198]** The power supply component 1006 may supply electric power to various components of the device 1000. The power supply component 1006 may include a power management system, one or more power sources, and other components related to generating, managing and distributing electricity for the device 1000.

**[0199]** The multimedia component 1008 may include a screen providing an output interface between the device 1000 and a user. The screen may include a Liquid Crystal Display (LCD) and a Touch Panel (TP). If the screen includes a TP, the screen may be realized as a touch screen to receive an input signal from a user. The TP may include one or more touch sensors for sensing touch, slide and gestures on the TP. The touch sensors not only may sense the boundary of a touch or slide move, but also detect the duration and pressure related to the touch or slide move. The multimedia component 1008 may include a front camera and/or a rear camera. When the device 1000 is in an operation mode such as a shooting mode or a video mode, the front camera and/or the rear camera may receive external multimedia data. Each of the front camera and the rear camera may be a fixed optical lens system or may have a focal length and be capable of optical zooming.

**[0200]** The audio component 1010 may be configured for outputting and/or inputting an audio signal. For example, the audio component 1010 may include a microphone (MIC). When the device 1000 is in an operation mode such as a call mode, a recording mode, and a voice recognition mode, the MIC may be configured for receiving an external audio signal. The received audio signal may be further stored in the memory 1004 or may be sent via the communication component 1016. The audio component 1010 may further include a loudspeaker configured for outputting the audio signal.

**[0201]** The I/O interface 1012 may provide an interface between the processing component 1002 and a peripheral interface module. Such a peripheral interface module may be a keypad, a click wheel, a button or the like. Such a button may include but is not limited to: a homepage button, a volume button, a start button, and a lock button.

**[0202]** The sensor component 1014 may include one or more sensors for assessing various states of the device 1000. For example, the sensor component 1014 may detect an on/off state of the device 1000 and relative positioning of components such as the display and

the keypad of the device 1000. The sensor component 1014 may further detect a change in the position of the device 1000 or of a component of the device 1000, whether there is contact between the device 1000 and a user, the orientation or acceleration/deceleration of the device 1000, and a change in the temperature of the device 1000. The sensor component 1014 may include a proximity sensor configured for detecting existence of a nearby object without physical contact. The sensor component 1014 may further include an optical sensor such as a Complementary Metal-Oxide-Semiconductor (CMOS) or Charge-Coupled-Device (CCD) image sensor used in an imaging application. The sensor component 1014 may further include an acceleration sensor, a gyroscope sensor, a magnetic sensor, a pressure sensor, a microwave sensor, or a temperature sensor.

**[0203]** The communication component 1016 may be configured for facilitating wired or wireless communication between the device 1000 and other equipment. The device 1000 may access a wireless network based on a communication standard such as WiFi, 2G or 3G, or combination thereof. The communication component 1016 may receive a broadcast signal or broadcast related information from an external broadcast management system via a broadcast channel. The communication component 1016 may further include a Near Field Communication (NFC) module for short-range communication. For example, the NFC module may be based on Radio Frequency Identification (RFID), Infrared Data Association (IrDA), Ultra-Wideband (UWB) technology, Bluetooth (BT), and other technologies.

**[0204]** The device 1000 may be realized by one or more of Application Specific Integrated Circuits (ASIC), Digital Signal Processors (DSP), Digital Signal Processing Device (DSPD), Programmable Logic Devices (PLD), Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGA), controllers, microcontrollers, microprocessors or other electronic components to implement the method.

**[0205]** A non-transitory computer-readable storage medium including instructions, such as memory 1004 including instructions, may be provided. The instructions may be executed by the processor 1020 of the device 1000 to implement the method. For example, the non-transitory computer-readable storage medium may be a Read-Only Memory (ROM), a Compact Disc Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM), a magnetic tape, a floppy disk, optical data storage equipment, etc.

**[0206]** The processor 1020 is configured for:

**[0207]** determining whether a length of cached data of a User Equipment (UE) is no less than a first preset threshold;

**[0208]** in response to determining that the length of the cached data of the UE is no

less than the first preset threshold, dividing, in a preset mode, the cached data into two groups of data; and

[0209] uploading the two groups of data to a base station respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN).

[0210] Fig.11 is a block diagram of a device for data transmission according to an exemplary embodiment herein. The device 1100 may be provided as a base station. Referring to Fig.11, the device 1100 includes a processing component 1122, a wireless transmitting/receiving component 1124, an antenna component 1126, and a signal processing part dedicated to a wireless interface. The processing component 1122 may further include one or more processors.

[0211] One processor in the processing component 1122 may be configured for:

[0212] determining a state of a network load of intra-cell User Equipment (UE);

[0213] determining, according to the state of the network load, a first preset threshold to be adopted by the intra-cell UE;

[0214] when a length of cached data of a UE is no less than the first preset threshold, receiving two groups of data respectively through a mobile network and a WLAN; the UE having divided the cached data into the two groups of data; and

[0215] reconstructing, using the two groups of data, a data packet in a data format same as that adopted at the UE side.

[0216] Other embodiments herein will be apparent to those skilled in the art from consideration of the specification and practice of the invention disclosed here. This application is intended to cover any variations, uses, or adaptations of the disclosure following the general principles thereof and including such departures from the present disclosure as come within known or customary practice in the art. The specification and the embodiments are intended to be exemplary only, with a true scope and spirit of the disclosure being indicated by the appended claims.

[0217] Note that the present disclosure is not limited to the exact construction that has been described above and illustrated in the accompanying drawings, and that various modifications and changes can be made without departing from the scope thereof. It is intended that the scope of the present disclosure be limited only by the appended claims.

## CLAIMS

1. A method for transmitting data, comprising:

determining whether a length of cached data of a User Equipment (UE) is no less than a first preset threshold;

in response to determining that the length of the cached data of the UE is no less than the first preset threshold, dividing, in a preset mode, the cached data into two groups of data; and

uploading the two groups of data to a base station respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN).

2. The method according to claim 1, further comprising:

in response to determining that the length of the cached data is less than the first preset threshold, determining a signal strength of the mobile network and a signal strength of the WLAN, and comparing the determined signal strength of the mobile network and the determined signal strength of the WLAN;

in response to determining that the signal strength of the mobile network is no less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the mobile network; and

in response to determining that the signal strength of the mobile network is less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the WLAN.

3. The method according to claim 1, further comprising:

receiving broadcast signaling sent by the base station; and

acquiring the first preset threshold by analyzing the broadcast signaling.

4. The method according to claim 1, further comprising:

receiving unicast signaling sent by the base station;

acquiring a second preset threshold by analyzing the unicast signaling, the second preset threshold being less than the first preset threshold; and

updating the first preset threshold with the second preset threshold.

5. The method according to claim 1, wherein the cached data is stored in a Packet Data Convergence Protocol (PDCP) cache.

6. A method for transmitting data, comprising:  
determining a state of a network load of intra-cell User Equipment (UE);  
determining, according to the state of the network load, a first preset threshold to be adopted by the intra-cell UE;  
receiving two groups of data uploaded by a UE respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN), wherein the UE has divided cached data of the UE into the two groups of data in response to determining that a length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold; and  
reconstructing, using the two groups of data, a data packet in a data format same as that adopted at the UE side.

7. The method according to claim 6, further comprising:  
determining, among the intra-cell UE, a UE with a preset user level;  
determining a second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level; and  
sending the second preset threshold to the UE with the preset user level.

8. The method according to claim 7, wherein the sending the second preset threshold to the UE with the preset user level comprises:  
comprising the second preset threshold in unicast signaling; and  
sending the unicast signaling to the UE with the preset user level, the unicast signaling comprising the second preset threshold.

9. The method according to claim 6, further comprising:  
comprising the first preset threshold in broadcast signaling; and  
sending the broadcast signaling to the intra-cell UE.

10. A device for transmitting data, comprising:

a data dividing module configured for: determining whether a length of cached data of a User Equipment (UE) is no less than a first preset threshold; in response to determining that the length of the cached data of the UE is no less than the first preset threshold, dividing, in a preset mode, the cached data into two groups of data; and

a first data transmitting module configured for: uploading the two groups of data to a base station respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN).

11. The device according to claim 10, further comprising:

a signal strength determining and comparing module configured for: in response to determining that the length of the cached data is less than the first preset threshold, determining a signal strength of the mobile network and a signal strength of the WLAN, and comparing the determined signal strength of the mobile network and the determined signal strength of the WLAN;

a second data transmitting module configured for: in response to determining that the signal strength of the mobile network is no less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the mobile network; and

a third data transmitting module configured for: in response to determining that the signal strength of the mobile network is less than the signal strength of the WLAN, transmitting the cached data through the WLAN.

12. The device according to claim 10, further comprising:

a broadcast signaling receiving module configured for: receiving broadcast signaling sent by the base station; and

a first threshold acquiring module configured for: acquiring the first preset threshold by analyzing the broadcast signaling.

13. The device according to claim 10, further comprising:

a unicast signaling receiving module configured for: receiving unicast signaling sent

by the base station;

a second threshold acquiring module configured for: acquiring a second preset threshold by analyzing the unicast signaling, the second preset threshold being less than the first preset threshold; and

a threshold updating module configured for: updating the first preset threshold with the second preset threshold.

14. The device according to claim 10, wherein the cached data is stored in a Packet Data Convergence Protocol (PDCP) cache.

15. A device for transmitting data, comprising:

a state determining module configured for: determining a state of a network load of intra-cell User Equipment (UE);

a first threshold determining module configured for: determining, according to the state of the network load, a first preset threshold to be adopted by the intra-cell UE;

a data receiving module configured for: receiving two groups of data uploaded by a UE respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN), wherein the UE has divided cached data of the UE into the two groups of data in response to determining that a length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold; and

a data reconstructing module configured for: reconstructing, using the two groups of data, a data packet in a data format same as that adopted at the UE side.

16. The device according to claim 15, further comprising:

a level determining module configured for: determining, among the intra-cell UE, a UE with a preset user level;

a second threshold determining module configured for: determining a second preset threshold corresponding to the preset user level; and

a second threshold sending module configured for: sending the second preset threshold to the UE with the preset user level.

17. The device according to claim 16, wherein the second threshold sending module comprises:

a second threshold setting sub-module configured for: comprising the second preset threshold in unicast signaling; and

a unicasting sub-module configured for: sending the unicast signaling to the UE with the preset user level, the unicast signaling comprising the second preset threshold.

18. The device according to claim 15, further comprising:

a first threshold setting module configured for: comprising the first preset threshold in broadcast signaling; and

a broadcasting module configured for: sending the broadcast signaling to the intra-cell UE.

19. A User Equipment (UE), comprising:

a processor; and

memory configured for storing an instruction executable by the processor,

wherein the processor is configured for:

determining whether a length of cached data of a User Equipment (UE) is no less than a first preset threshold;

in response to determining that the length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold, dividing, in a preset mode, the cached data into two groups of data; and

uploading the two groups of data to a base station respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN).

20. A base station, comprising:

a processor; and

memory configured for storing an instruction executable by the processor,

wherein the processor is configured for:

determining a state of a network load of intra-cell User Equipment (UE);

determining, according to the state of the network load, a first preset threshold to be

adopted by the intra-cell UE;

receiving two groups of data uploaded by a UE respectively through a mobile network and a Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN), wherein the UE has divided cached data of the UE into the two groups of data in response to determining that a length of the cached data is no less than the first preset threshold; and

reconstructing, using the two groups of data, a data packet in a data format same as that adopted at the UE side.