

SIGNAL ENCODING AND DECODING METHODS AND DEVICES

ABSTRACT

Embodiments of the present invention provide signal encoding and decoding methods and devices. The method includes: determining, according to a quantity of available bits and a first saturation threshold i , a quantity k of subbands to be encoded, where i is a positive number, and k is a positive integer; selecting, according to quantized envelopes of all subbands, k subbands from all the subbands, or selecting k subbands from all subbands according to a psychoacoustic model; and performing a first-time encoding operation on spectral coefficients of the k subbands. In the embodiments of the present invention, the quantity k of subbands to be encoded is determined according to the quantity of available bits and the first saturation threshold, and encoding is performed on the k subbands that are selected from all the subbands, instead of on an entire frequency band, which can reduce spectrum holes of a signal obtained through decoding, and therefore, can improve auditory quality of an output signal.

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Figure 1