APOPTOSIS-INDUCING AGENTS FOR THE TREATMENT OF CANCER AND IMMUNE AND AUTOIMMUNE DISEASES

This application claims priority to U.S. Patent Application Serial No. 12/631,367, filed December 4, 2009, which is incorporated by reference in its entirety.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

This invention pertains to compounds which inhibit the activity of Bcl-2 anti-apoptotic proteins, compositions containing the compounds, and methods of treating diseases during which anti-apoptotic Bcl-2 proteins are expressed.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Anti-apoptotic Bcl-2 proteins are associated with a number of diseases. There is therefore an existing need in the therapeutic arts for compounds which inhibit the activity of anti-apoptotic Bcl-2 proteins.

Overexpression of Bcl-2 proteins correlates with resistance to chemotherapy, clinical outcome, disease progression, overall prognosis or a combination thereof in various cancers and disorders of the immune system.

Involvement of Bcl-2 proteins in bladder cancer, brain cancer, breast cancer, bone marrow cancer, cervical cancer, chronic lymphocytic leukemia, colorectal cancer, esophageal cancer, hepatocellular cancer, lymphoblastic leukemia, follicular lymphoma, lymphoid malignancies of T-cell or B-cell origin, melanoma, myelogenous leukemia, myeloma, oral cancer, ovarian cancer, non-small cell lung cancer, prostate cancer, small cell lung cancer, spleen cancer, and the like is described in commonly-owned PCT US 2004/36770, published as WO 2005/049593, and PCT US 2004/37911, published as WO 2005/024636.

Involvement of Bcl-2 proteins in immune and autoimmune diseases is described in *Current Allergy and Asthma Reports* **2003**, 3, 378-384; *British Journal of Haematology* **2000**, 110(3), 584-90; *Blood* **2000**, 95(4), 1283-92; and *New England Journal of Medicine* **2004**, 351(14), 1409-1418. Involvement of Bcl-2 proteins in arthritis is disclosed in commonly-owned United States Provisional Patent Application Serial No. 60/988,479. Involvement of Bcl-2 proteins in bone marrow transplant rejection is disclosed in commonly-owned United States Patent Application Serial No. 11/941,196.

SUMMARY ~~OF THE INVENTION~~

In a first aspect, there is provided a compound or a therapeutically acceptable salt thereof, wherein the compound is chosen from:

N-({3-chloro-4-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]phenyl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indol-5-yl)oxy]benzamide;

N-({3-chloro-4-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]phenyl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6,6-dimethyl-5,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-3-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indol-5-yl)oxy]benzamide;

N-({5-chloro-6-[(trans-4-hydroxycyclohexyl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

N-({5-chloro-6-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

tert-butyl 5-[(4-{4-[({5-chloro-6-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)carbamoyl]-3-[(6-fluoro-1H-indol-5-yl)oxy]phenyl}piperazin-1-yl)methyl]-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,6-dihydropyridine-1(2H)-carboxylate;

N-({5-chloro-6-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[4-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(1,3-difluoropropan-2-yl)-1,2,5,6-tetrahydropyridin-3-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indol-5-yl)oxy]benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-N-[(4-{[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

N-({5-chloro-6-[(trans-4-hydroxycyclohexyl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(7-fluoro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

N-({5-chloro-6-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(7-fluoro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-{[3-nitro-4-({[4-(oxetan-3-yl)morpholin-2-yl]methyl}amino)phenyl]sulfonyl}benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indol-5-yl)oxy]-N-{[3-nitro-4-({[4-(oxetan-3-yl)morpholin-2-yl]methyl}amino)phenyl]sulfonyl}benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(7-fluoro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-N-[(4-{[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

N-({5-chloro-6-[(trans-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-{[5-chloro-6-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)pyridin-3-yl]sulfonyl}-2-[(3-methyl-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzimidazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-({4-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]-3-nitrophenyl}sulfonyl)-2-[(3-methyl-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzimidazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(4-{[(trans-4-methoxycyclohexyl)methyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]-2-[(3-methyl-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzimidazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

2-[(3-amino-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(4-{[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

2-[(3-amino-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-({4-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]-3-nitrophenyl}sulfonyl)benzamide;

2-[(3-amino-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-N-({5-chloro-6-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)benzamide;

2-[(3-amino-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-({3-nitro-4-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethyl)amino]phenyl}sulfonyl)benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(4-{[4-fluoro-1-(oxetan-3-yl)piperidin-4-yl]methoxy}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-N-({4-[(4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)methoxy]-3-nitrophenyl}sulfonyl)benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(4-{[(trans-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

2-[(3-amino-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(4-{[(trans-4-methoxycyclohexyl)methyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-({4-[(cis-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methoxy]-3-nitrophenyl}sulfonyl)benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(4-{[(cis-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-{[3-chloro-4-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl}-2-[(3-methyl-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzimidazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(4-{[(4-cyclopropylmorpholin-2-yl)methyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]-2-[(3-methyl-2-oxo-2,3-dihydro-1H-benzimidazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-{[3-nitro-4-(2-oxaspiro[3.5]non-7-ylmethoxy)phenyl]sulfonyl}benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-({4-[(trans-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methoxy]-3-nitrophenyl}sulfonyl)benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-{[4-({[(2S)-4-cyclopropylmorpholin-2-yl]methyl}amino)-3-nitrophenyl]sulfonyl}benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-N-({5-chloro-6-[(trans-1-fluoro-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-N-({5-chloro-6-[(cis-1-fluoro-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)benzamide;

2-[(3-amino-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-N-({5-chloro-6-[(trans-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)benzamide;

N-({5-chloro-6-[(trans-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-2-[(3-chloro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(4-{[(cis-4-ethyl-4-hydroxycyclohexyl)methyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-{[3-nitro-4-({[(2S)-4-(oxetan-3-yl)morpholin-2-yl]methyl}amino)phenyl]sulfonyl}benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-({5-nitro-6-[(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-ylmethyl)amino]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-({3-nitro-4-[(2-oxaspiro[3.5]non-7-ylmethyl)amino]phenyl}sulfonyl)benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-{[4-({[trans-4-(morpholin-4-yl)cyclohexyl]methyl}amino)-3-nitrophenyl]sulfonyl}benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(4-{[cis-4-(morpholin-4-yl)cyclohexyl]amino}-3-nitrophenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-({5-cyano-6-[(trans-4-hydroxy-4-methylcyclohexyl)methoxy]pyridin-3-yl}sulfonyl)-2-[(6-fluoro-1H-indazol-4-yl)oxy]benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-{[4-({[4-({[4-(methoxymethyl)cyclohexyl]methyl}amino)-3-nitrophenyl]sulfonyl}amino)-3-nitrophenyl]sulfonyl}benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(3-nitro-4-{[(3R)-1-(oxetan-3-yl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]amino}phenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)-N-[(3-nitro-4-{[(3S)-1-(oxetan-3-yl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]amino}phenyl)sulfonyl]benzamide;

N-[4-({2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)benzoyl}sulfamoyl)-2-nitrophenyl]morpholine-4-carboxamide; and

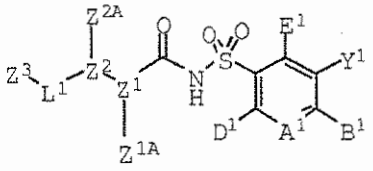
N-[4-({2-[(6-amino-5-chloropyridin-3-yl)oxy]-4-(4-{[2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylcyclohex-1-en-1-yl]methyl}piperazin-1-yl)benzoyl}sulfamoyl)-2-nitrophenyl]-4-cyanopiperidine-1-carboxamide.

In a second aspect, there is provided a composition for treating bladder cancer, brain cancer, breast cancer, bone marrow cancer, cervical cancer, chronic lymphocytic leukemia, colorectal cancer, esophageal cancer, hepatocellular cancer, lymphoblastic leukemia, follicular lymphoma, a lymphoid malignancy of T-cell or B-cell origin, melanoma, myelogenous leukemia, myeloma, oral cancer, ovarian cancer, non-small cell lung cancer, prostate cancer, small cell lung cancer or spleen cancer, said composition comprising an excipient and a therapeutically effective amount of the compound as defined herein.

In a third aspect, there is provided the compound as defined herein or therapeutically acceptable salt thereof for use in treating bladder cancer, brain cancer, breast cancer, bone marrow cancer, cervical cancer, chronic lymphocytic leukemia, colorectal cancer, esophageal cancer, hepatocellular cancer, lymphoblastic leukemia, follicular lymphoma, a lymphoid malignancy of T-cell or B-cell origin, melanoma, myelogenous leukemia, myeloma, oral cancer, ovarian cancer, non-small cell lung cancer, prostate cancer, small cell lung cancer or spleen cancer in a patient.

In a fourth aspect, there is provided the compound as defined herein or therapeutically acceptable salt thereof, and one additional therapeutic agent or more than one additional therapeutic agent, for use in treating bladder cancer, brain cancer, breast cancer, bone marrow cancer, cervical cancer, chronic lymphocytic leukemia, colorectal cancer, esophageal cancer, hepatocellular cancer, lymphoblastic leukemia, follicular lymphoma, a lymphoid malignancy of T-cell or B-cell origin, melanoma, myelogenous leukemia, myeloma, oral cancer, ovarian cancer, non-small cell lung cancer, prostate cancer, small cell lung cancer or spleen cancer in a patient.

One embodiment of this ~~invention~~disclosure, therefore, pertains to compounds or therapeutically acceptable salts, prodrugs or salts of prodrugs thereof, which are useful as inhibitors of anti-apoptotic Bcl-2 proteins, the compounds having Formula I



(I),

wherein

A^1 is N or $C(A^2)$;

A^2 is H, R^1, OR^1, SR^1, $S(O)R^1$, SO_2R^1, $C(O)R^1$, $C(O)OR^1$, $OC(O)R^1$, NHR^1, $N(R^1)_2$, $C(O)NHR^1$, $C(O)N(R^1)_2$, $NHC(O)R^1$, $NR^1C(O)R^1$, $NHC(O)OR^1$, $NR^1C(O)OR^1$, $NHC(O)NH_2$, $NHC(O)NHR^1$, $NHC(O)N(R^1)_2$, $NR^1C(O)NHR^1$, $NR^1C(O)N(R^1)_2$, SO_2NH_2, SO_2NHR^1, $SO_2N(R^1)_2$, $NHSO_2R^1$, $NR^1SO_2R^1$, $NHSO_2NHR^1$, $NHSO_2N(R^1)_2$, $NR^1SO_2NHR^1$, $NR^1SO_2N(R^1)_2$, C(O)NHNOH, $C(O)NHNOR^1$, $C(O)NHSO_2R^1$, $C(NH)NH_2$, $C(NH)NHR^1$, $C(NH)N(R^1)_2$ $NHSO_2NHR^1$, $NHSO_2N(CH_3)R^1$, $N(CH_3)SO_2N(CH_3)R^1$, F, Cl, Br, I, CN, NO_2, N_3, OH, C(O)H, CHNOH, $CH(NOCH_3)$, CF_3, C(O)OH, $C(O)NH_2$ or $C(O)OR^{1A}$;

B^1 is H, R^1, OR^1, SR^1, $S(O)R^1$, SO_2R^1, $C(O)R^1$, $C(O)OR^1$, $OC(O)R^1$, NHR^1, $N(R^1)_2$, $C(O)NHR^1$, $C(O)N(R^1)_2$, $NHC(O)R^1$, $NR^1C(O)R^1$, $NHC(O)OR^1$, $NR^1C(O)OR^1$, $NHC(O)NH_2$, $NHC(O)NHR^1$, $NHC(O)N(R^1)_2$, $NR^1C(O)NHR^1$, $NR^1C(O)N(R^1)_2$, SO_2NH_2, SO_2NHR^1, $SO_2N(R^1)_2$, $NHSO_2R^1$, $NR^1SO_2R^1$, $NHSO_2NHR^1$, $NHSO_2N(R^1)_2$, $NR^1SO_2NHR^1$, $NR^1SO_2N(R^1)_2$, C(O)NHNOH, $C(O)NHNOR^1$, $C(O)NHSO_2R^1$, $C(NH)NH_2$, $C(NH)NHR^1$, $C(NH)N(R^1)_2$ $NHSO_2NHR^1$, $NHSO_2N(CH_3)R^1$, $N(CH_3)SO_2N(CH_3)R^1$, F, Cl, Br, I, CN, NO_2, N_3, OH, C(O)H, CHNOH, $CH(NOCH_3)$, CF_3, C(O)OH, $C(O)NH_2$ or $C(O)OR^{1A}$;

D^1 is H, R^1, OR^1, SR^1, $S(O)R^1$, SO_2R^1, $C(O)R^1$, $C(O)OR^1$, $OC(O)R^1$, NHR^1, $N(R^1)_2$, $C(O)NHR^1$, $C(O)N(R^1)_2$, $NHC(O)R^1$, $NR^1C(O)R^1$, $NHC(O)OR^1$, $NR^1C(O)OR^1$, $NHC(O)NH_2$, $NHC(O)NHR^1$, $NHC(O)N(R^1)_2$, $NR^1C(O)NHR^1$, $NR^1C(O)N(R^1)_2$, SO_2NH_2, SO_2NHR^1, $SO_2N(R^1)_2$, $NHSO_2R^1$, $NR^1SO_2R^1$, $NHSO_2NHR^1$, $NHSO_2N(R^1)_2$, $NR^1SO_2NHR^1$, $NR^1SO_2N(R^1)_2$, C(O)NHNOH, $C(O)NHNOR^1$, $C(O)NHSO_2R^1$, $C(NH)NH_2$, $C(NH)NHR^1$, $C(NH)N(R^1)_2$ $NHSO_2NHR^1$, $NHSO_2N(CH_3)R^1$, $N(CH_3)SO_2N(CH_3)R^1$, F, Cl, Br, I, CN, NO_2, N_3, OH, C(O)H, CHNOH, $CH(NOCH_3)$, CF_3, C(O)OH, $C(O)NH_2$ or $C(O)OR^{1A}$;

E^1 is H, R^1, OR^1, SR^1, $S(O)R^1$, SO_2R^1, $C(O)R^1$, $C(O)OR^1$, $OC(O)R^1$, NHR^1, $N(R^1)_2$, $C(O)NHR^1$, $C(O)N(R^1)_2$, $NHC(O)R^1$, $NR^1C(O)R^1$, $NHC(O)OR^1$, $NR^1C(O)OR^1$, $NHC(O)NH_2$, $NHC(O)NHR^1$, $NHC(O)N(R^1)_2$, $NR^1C(O)NHR^1$, $NR^1C(O)N(R^1)_2$, SO_2NH_2,