FIG. 1

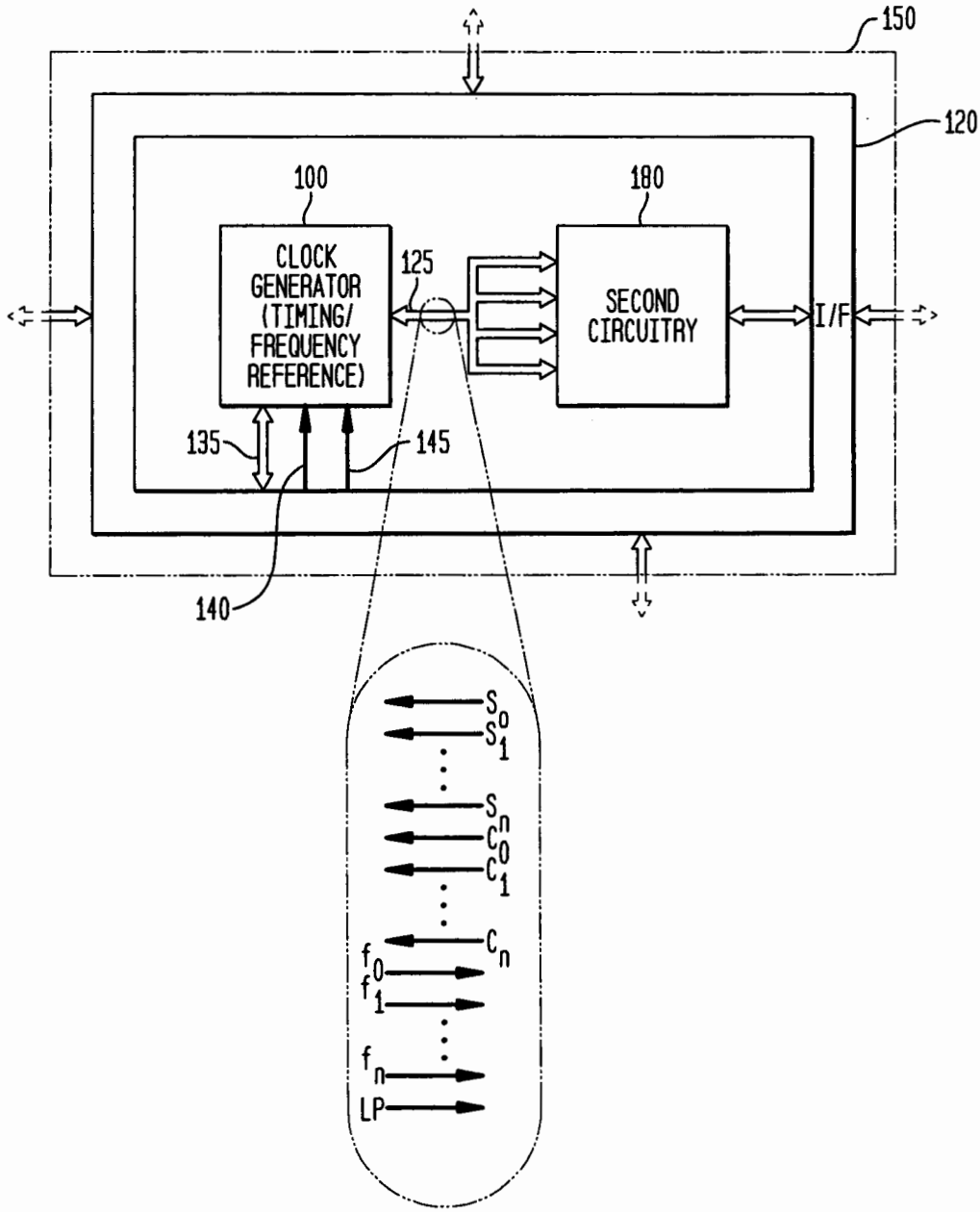

150
120
100
180
CLOCK GENERATOR (TIMING/ FREQUENCY REFERENCE)
125
SECOND CIRCUITRY
I/F
135
145
140
S_0
S_1
S_n
C_0
C_1
C_n
f_0
f_1
f_n
LP

FIG. 2

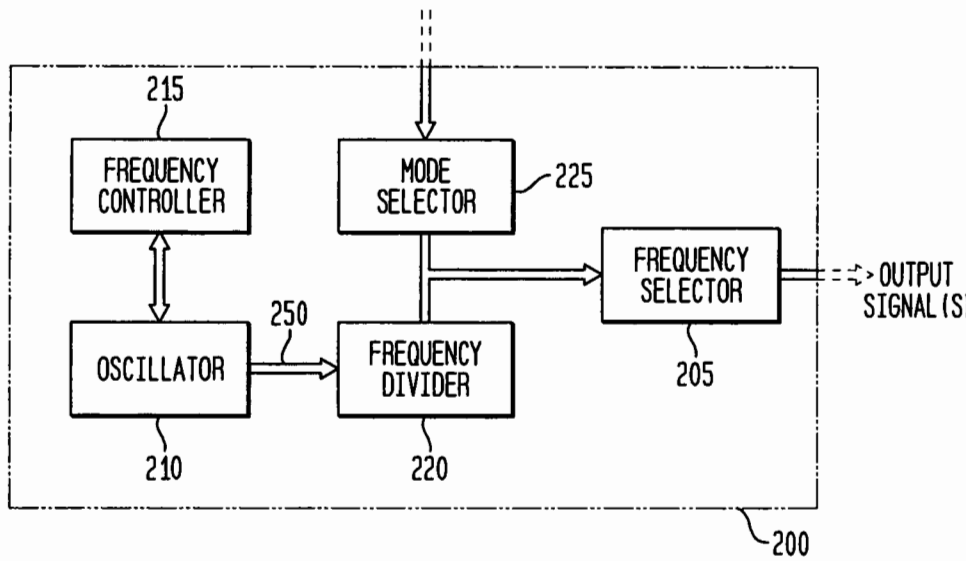

215
FREQUENCY CONTROLLER
MODE SELECTOR
225
FREQUENCY SELECTOR
OUTPUT SIGNAL(S)
250
OSCILLATOR
FREQUENCY DIVIDER
205
210
220
200

FIG. 3

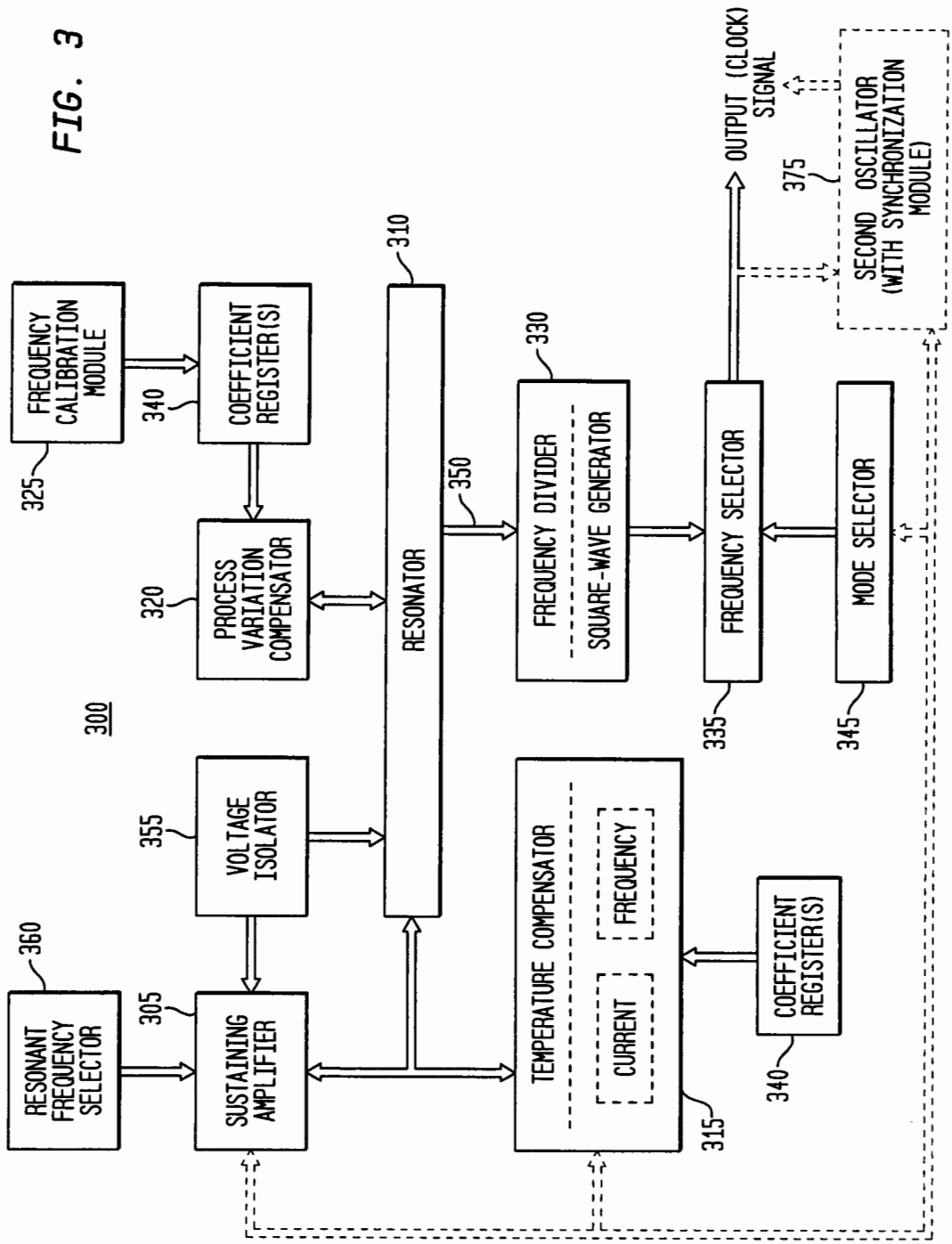

300
FREQUENCY CALIBRATION MODULE
325
COEFFICIENT REGISTER(S)
340
310
RESONATOR
350
PROCESS VARIATION COMPENSATOR
320
FREQUENCY DIVIDER
SQUARE-WAVE GENERATOR
330
FREQUENCY SELECTOR
335
OUTPUT (CLOCK) SIGNAL
375
SECOND OSCILLATOR (WITH SYNCHRONIZATION MODULE)
MODE SELECTOR
345
VOLTAGE ISOLATOR
355
TEMPERATURE COMPENSATOR
CURRENT
FREQUENCY
315
COEFFICIENT REGISTER(S)
340
RESONANT FREQUENCY SELECTOR
360
SUSTAINING AMPLIFIER
305

FIG. 4

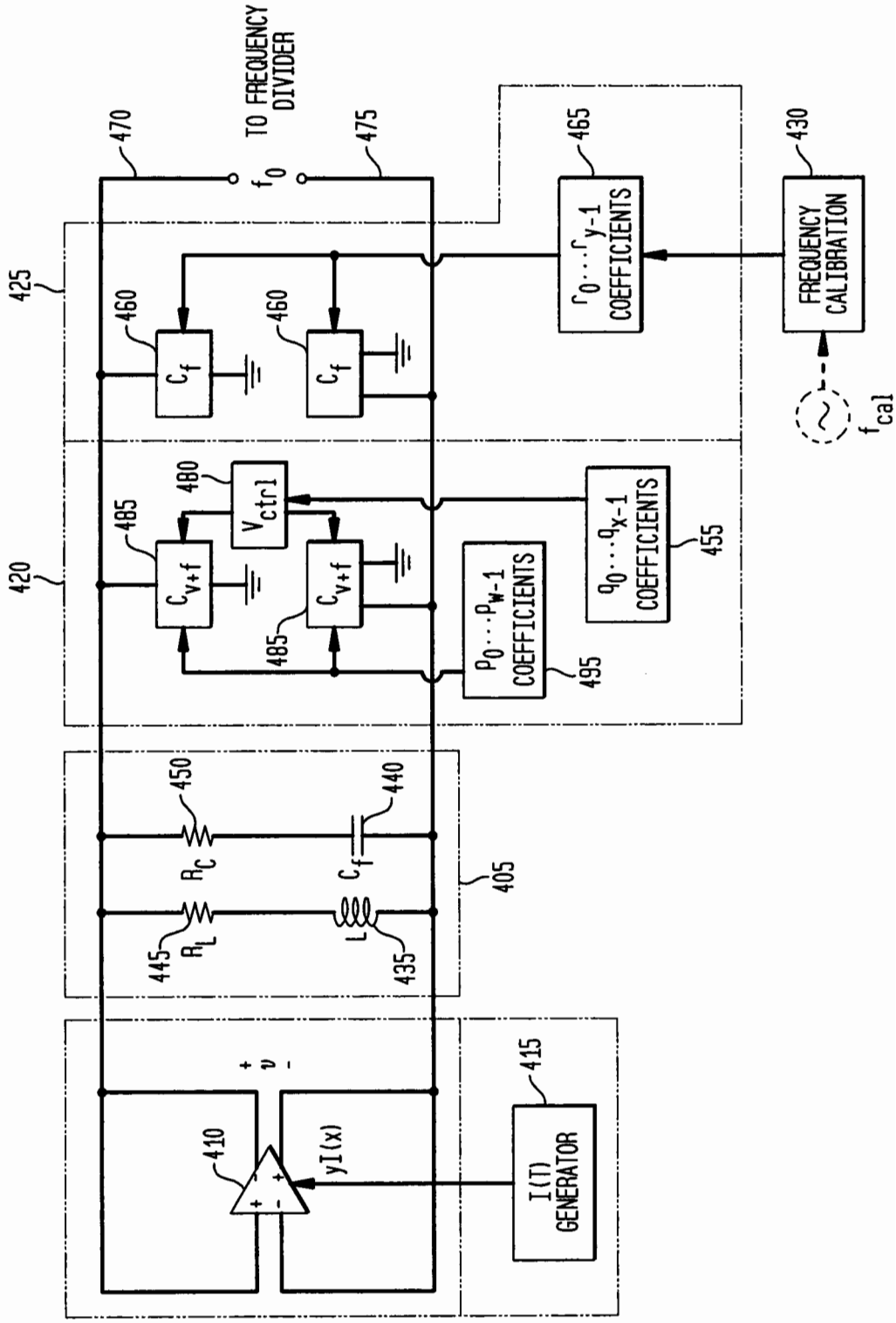

TO FREQUENCY DIVIDER
f_0
470
475
425
460
C_f
460
C_f
465
$r_0 \cdots r_{y-1}$ COEFFICIENTS
430
FREQUENCY CALIBRATION
f_{cal}
420
480
V_{ctrl}
485
C_{v+f}
485
C_{v+f}
$p_0 \cdots p_{w-1}$ COEFFICIENTS
495
$q_0 \cdots q_{x-1}$ COEFFICIENTS
455
405
450
R_C
440
C_f
445
R_L
L
435
+ v -
410
yI(x)
415
I(T) GENERATOR

FIG. 5A

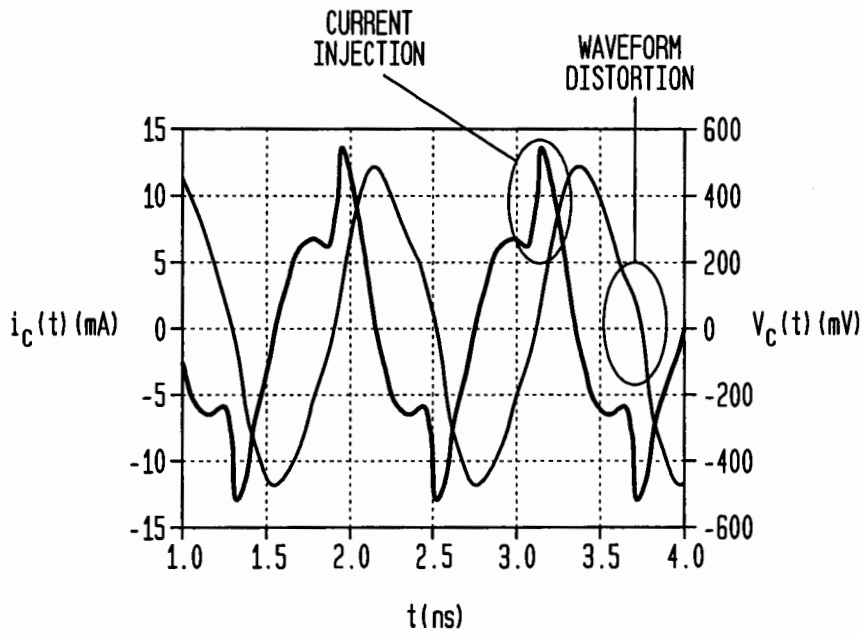
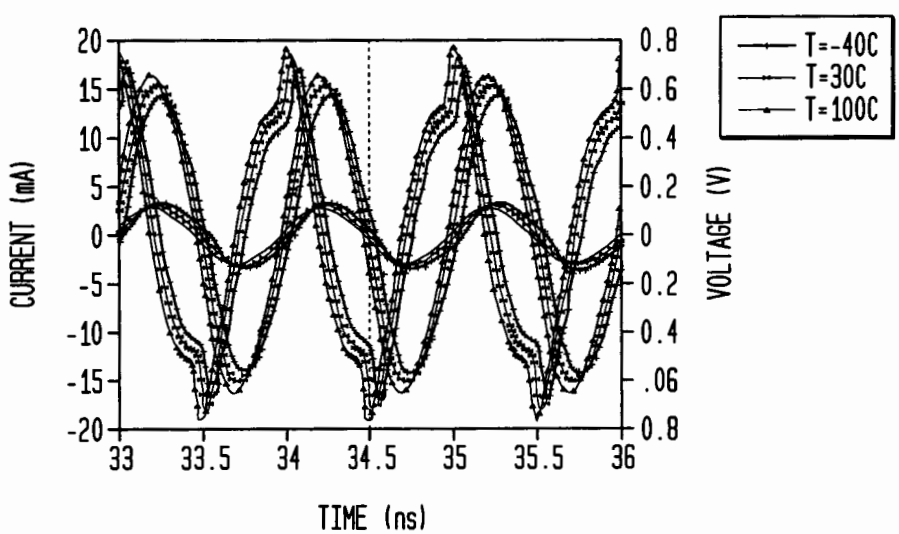


FIG. 5B



TEMPERATURE/BIAS DEPENDENCE

FIG. 5C

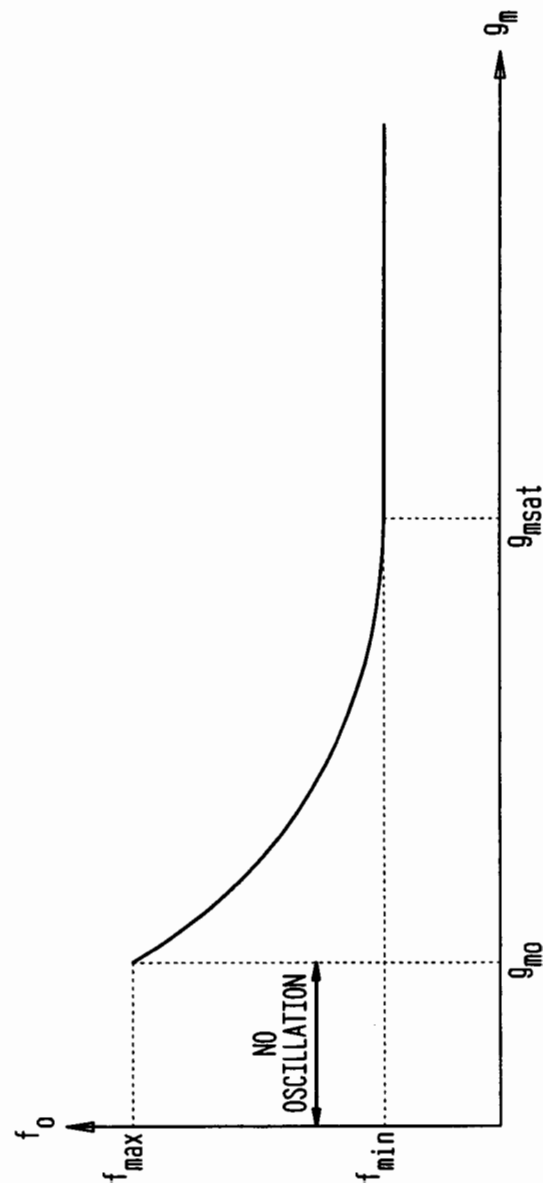


FIG. 6

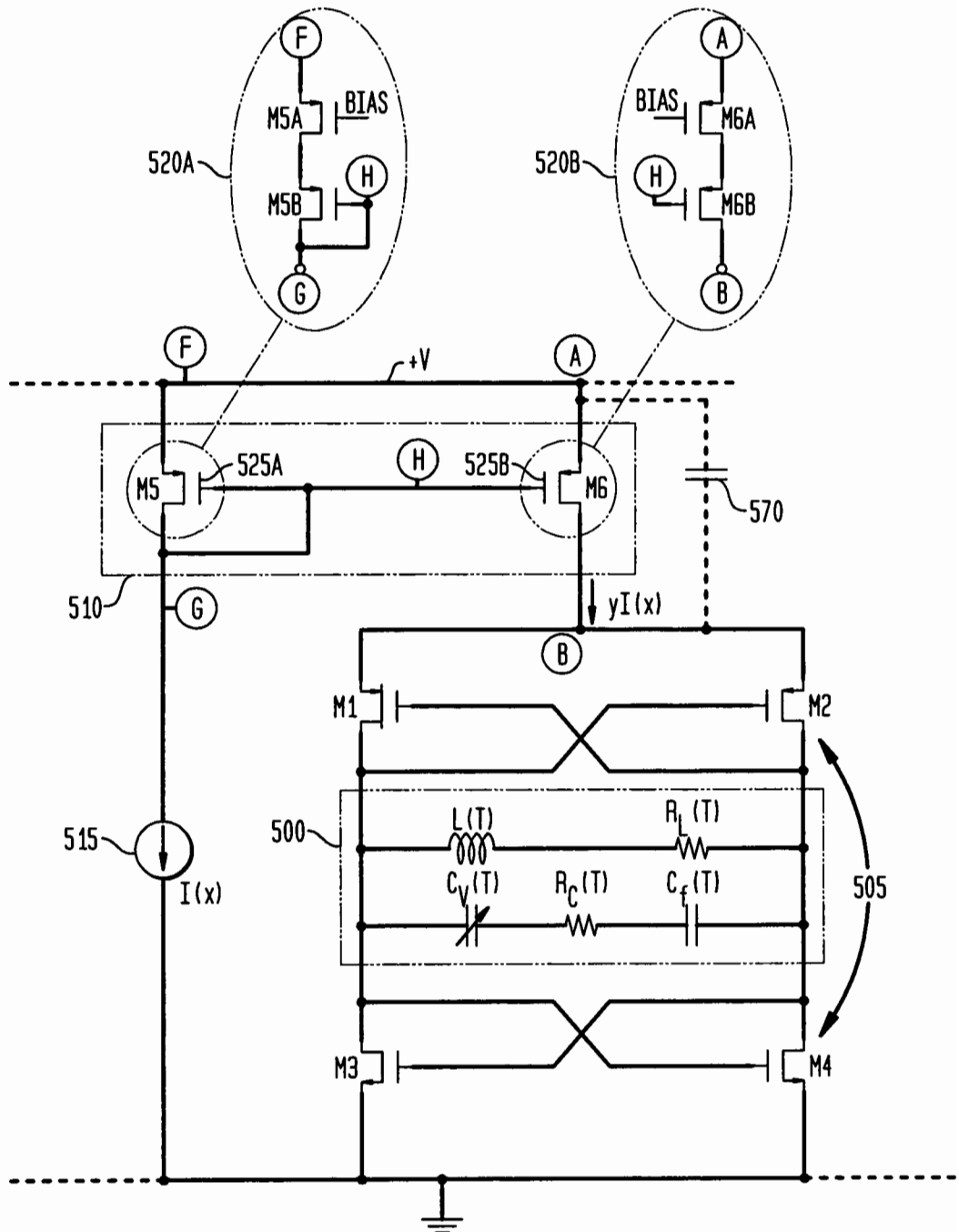

F
M5A
BIAS
520A
H
M5B
G
A
BIAS
M6A
520B
H
M6B
B
F
+V
A
M5
525A
H
525B
M6
570
510
G
yI(x)
B
M1
M2
515
I(x)
500
L(T)
R_L(T)
C_V(T)
R_C(T)
C_f(T)
505
M3
M4

FIG. 7A

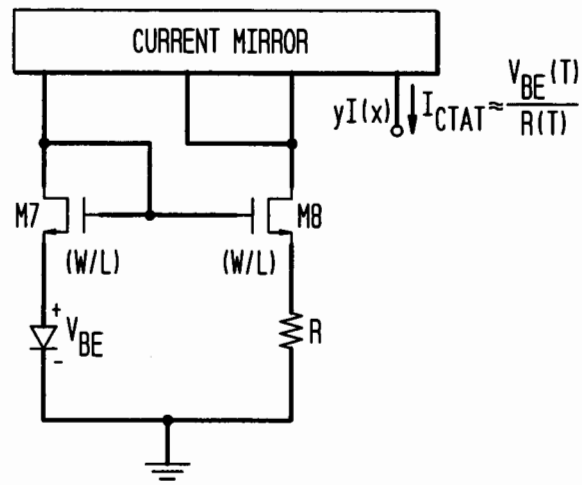

CURRENT MIRROR
yI(x)
$I_{CTAT} \approx \frac{V_{BE}(T)}{R(T)}$
M7
M8
(W/L)
(W/L)
+
V_{BE}
-
R

FIG. 7B

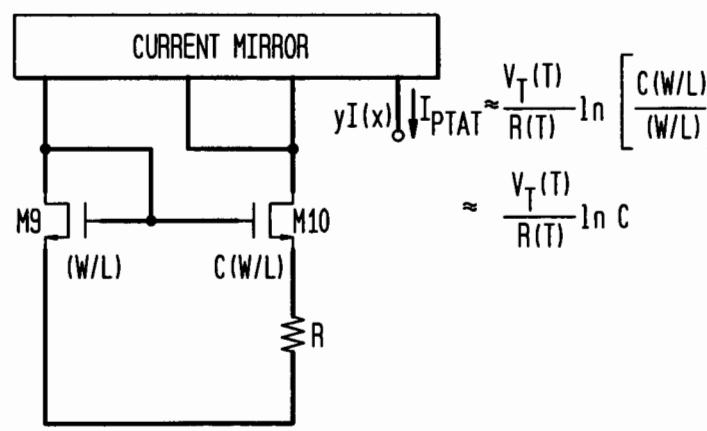

CURRENT MIRROR
yI(x)
$I_{PTAT} \approx \frac{V_T(T)}{R(T)} \ln \left[\frac{C(W/L)}{(W/L)}\right]$
$\approx \frac{V_T(T)}{R(T)} \ln C$
M9
M10
(W/L)
C(W/L)
R

FIG. 7C

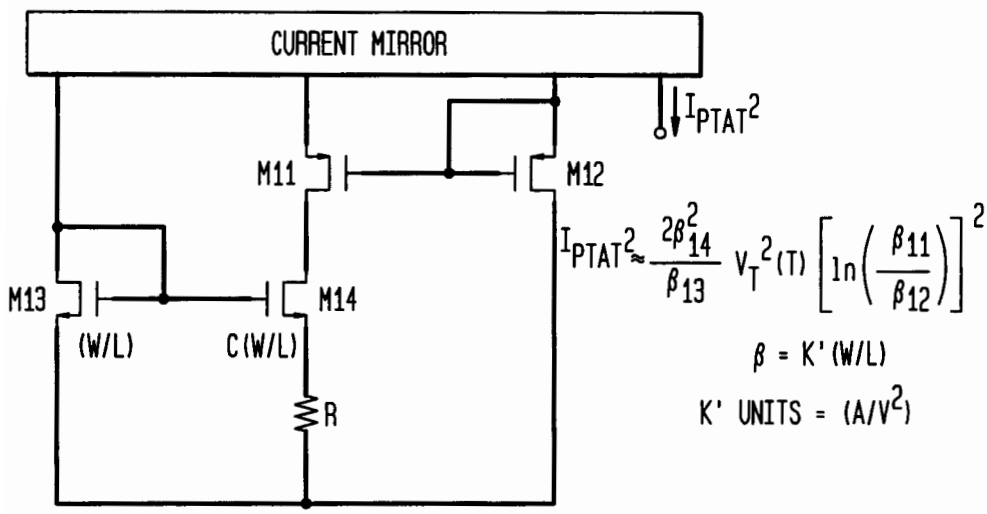

CURRENT MIRROR
I_{PTAT}^2
M11
M12
M13
M14
(W/L)
C(W/L)
R
$I_{PTAT}^2 \approx \frac{2\beta_{14}^2}{\beta_{13}} V_T^2(T) \left[\ln\left(\frac{\beta_{11}}{\beta_{12}}\right)\right]^2$
$\beta = K'(W/L)$
K' UNITS = (A/V^2)

FIG. 7D

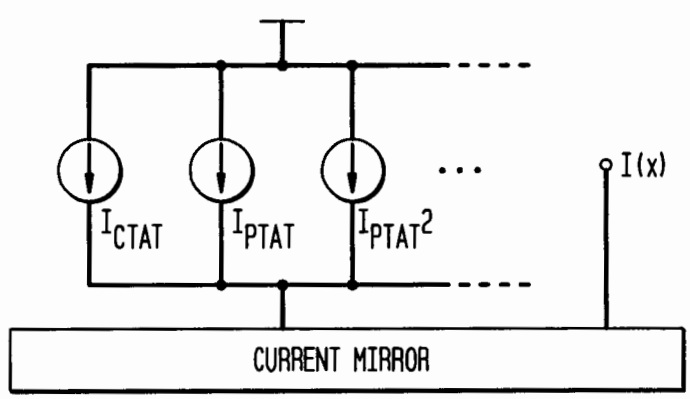

I_{CTAT}
I_{PTAT}
I_{PTAT}^2
I(x)
CURRENT MIRROR

FIG. 8

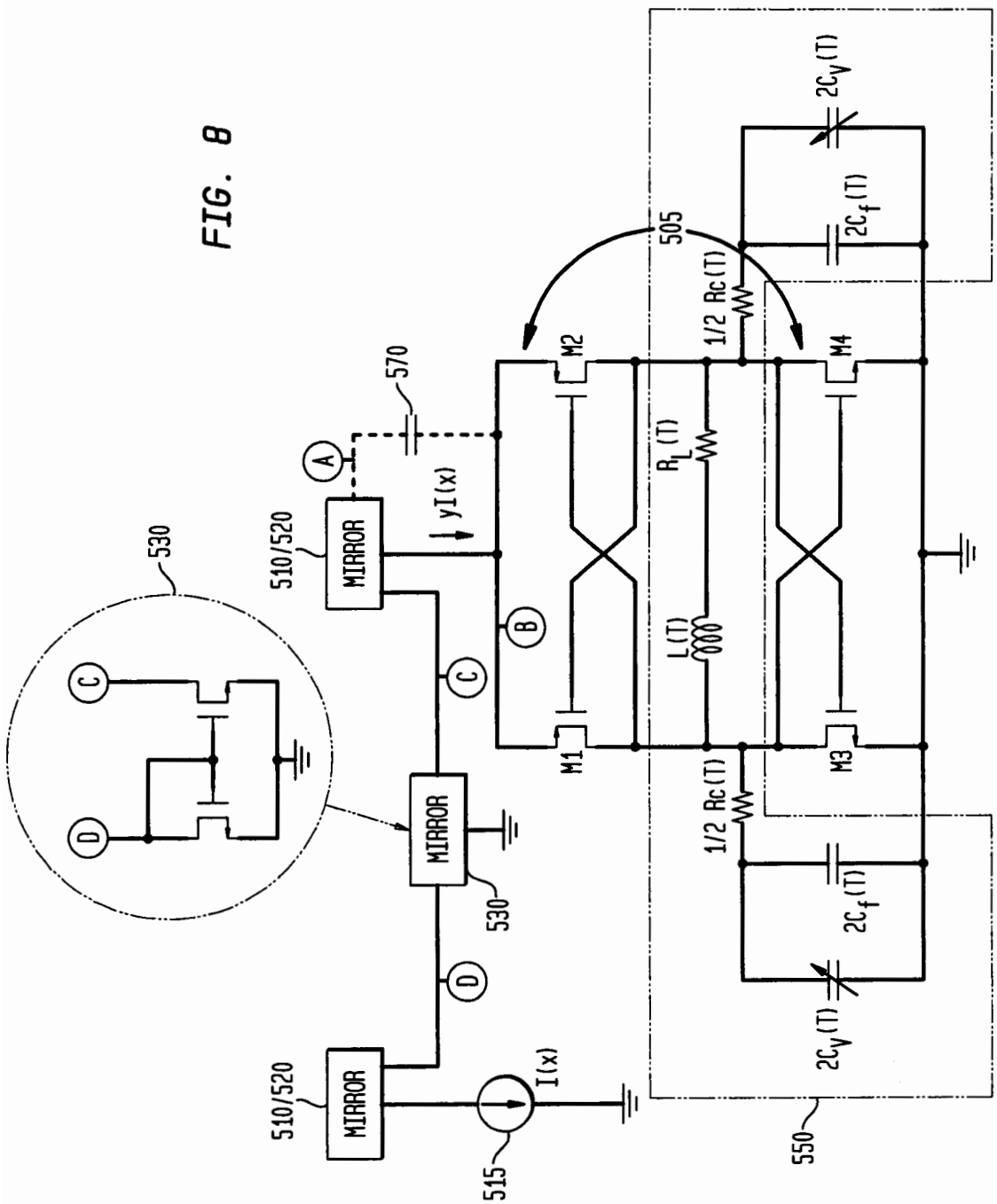

530
C
D
510/520
MIRROR
A
570
yI(x)
B
C
MIRROR
530
D
510/520
MIRROR
I(x)
515
505
M2
M1
M4
M3
R_L(T)
L(T)
1/2 Rc(T)
1/2 Rc(T)
$2C_f$(T)
$2C_f$(T)
$2C_v$(T)
$2C_v$(T)
550

FIG. 9

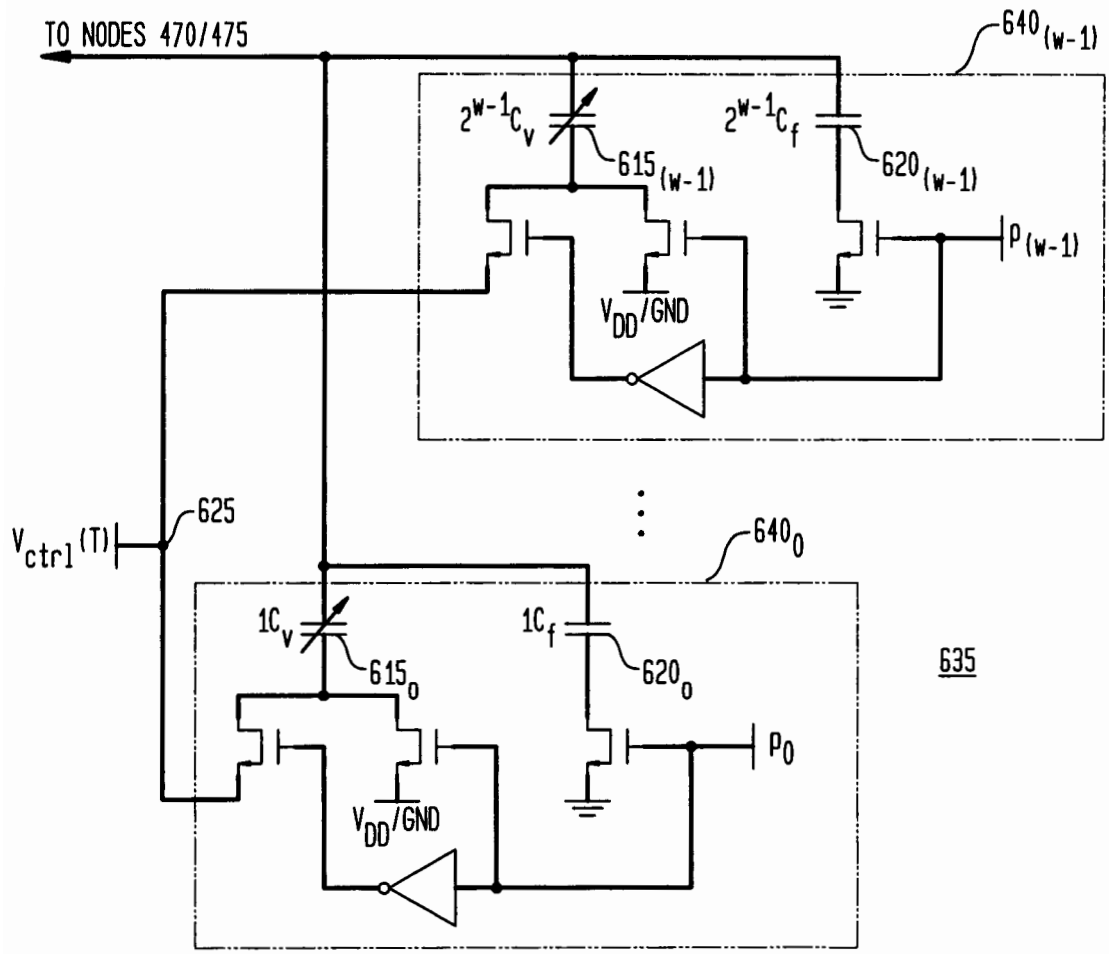

TO NODES 470/475
640(w-1)
2w-1Cv
2w-1Cf
615(w-1)
620(w-1)
P(w-1)
VDD/GND
Vctrl(T)
625
640o
1Cv
1Cf
615o
620o
635
Po
VDD/GND

FIG. 10

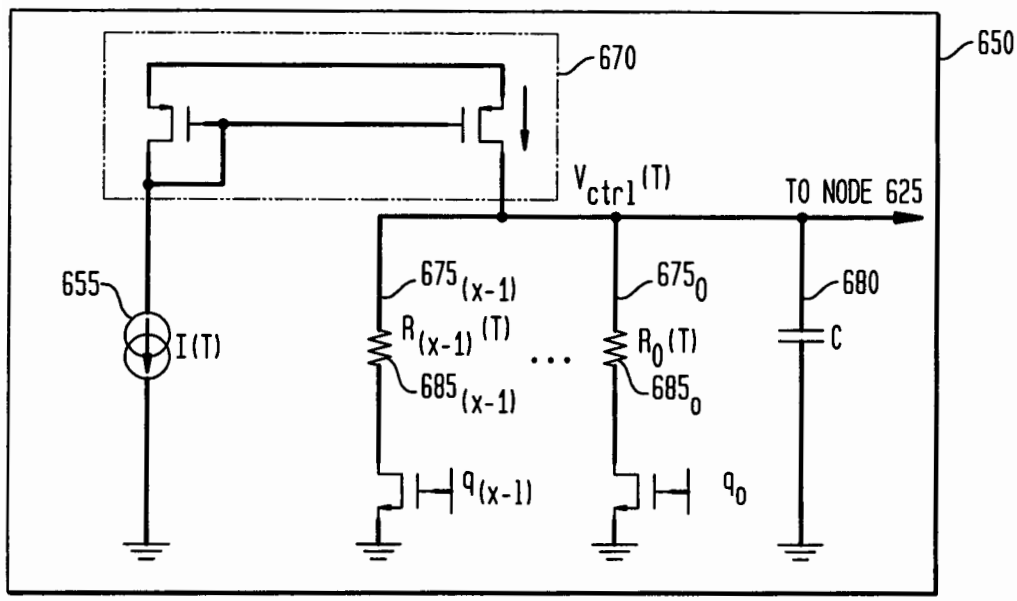

650
670
$V_{ctrl}(T)$
TO NODE 625
655
I(T)
$675_{(x-1)}$
$R_{(x-1)}(T)$
$685_{(x-1)}$
675_0
$R_0(T)$
685_0
680
C
$q_{(x-1)}$
q_0

FIG. 11

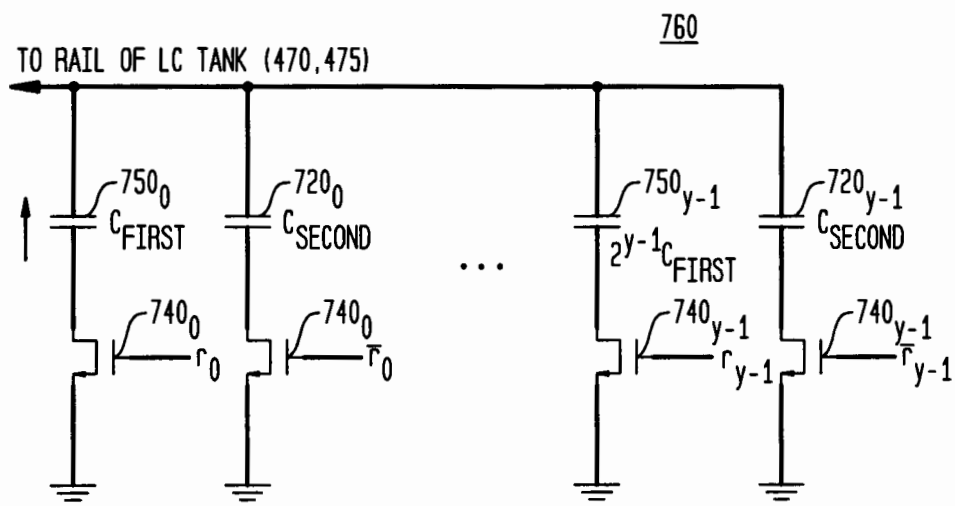

760
TO RAIL OF LC TANK (470,475)
750_0
C_{FIRST}
720_0
C_{SECOND}
750_{y-1}
$2^{y-1}C_{FIRST}$
720_{y-1}
C_{SECOND}
740_0
r_0
740_0
r_0
740_{y-1}
r_{y-1}
740_{y-1}
r_{y-1}

FIG. 12

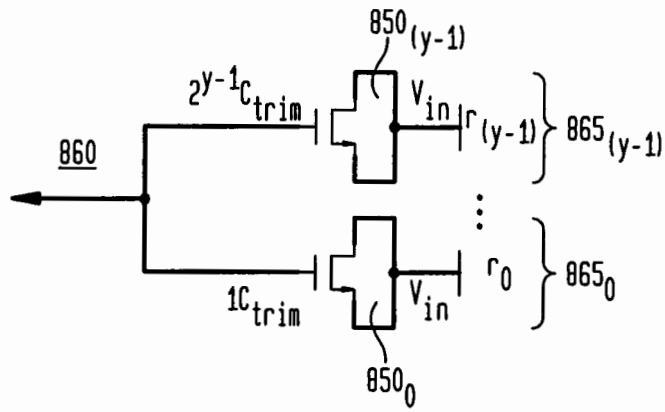

850(y-1)
2y-1Ctrim
Vin
r(y-1)
865(y-1)
860
r0
865₀
1Ctrim
Vin
850₀

FIG. 13

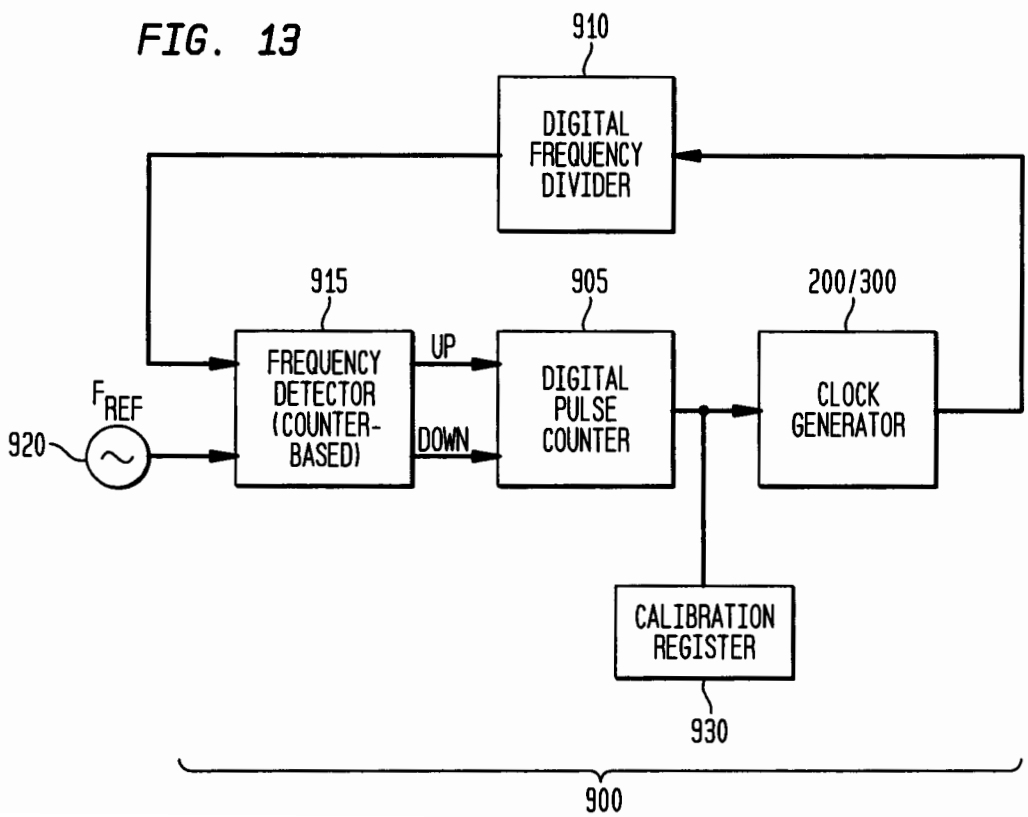

910
DIGITAL FREQUENCY DIVIDER
915
905
200/300
FREQUENCY DETECTOR (COUNTER-BASED)
UP
DOWN
DIGITAL PULSE COUNTER
CLOCK GENERATOR
FREF
920
CALIBRATION REGISTER
930
900

FIG. 14

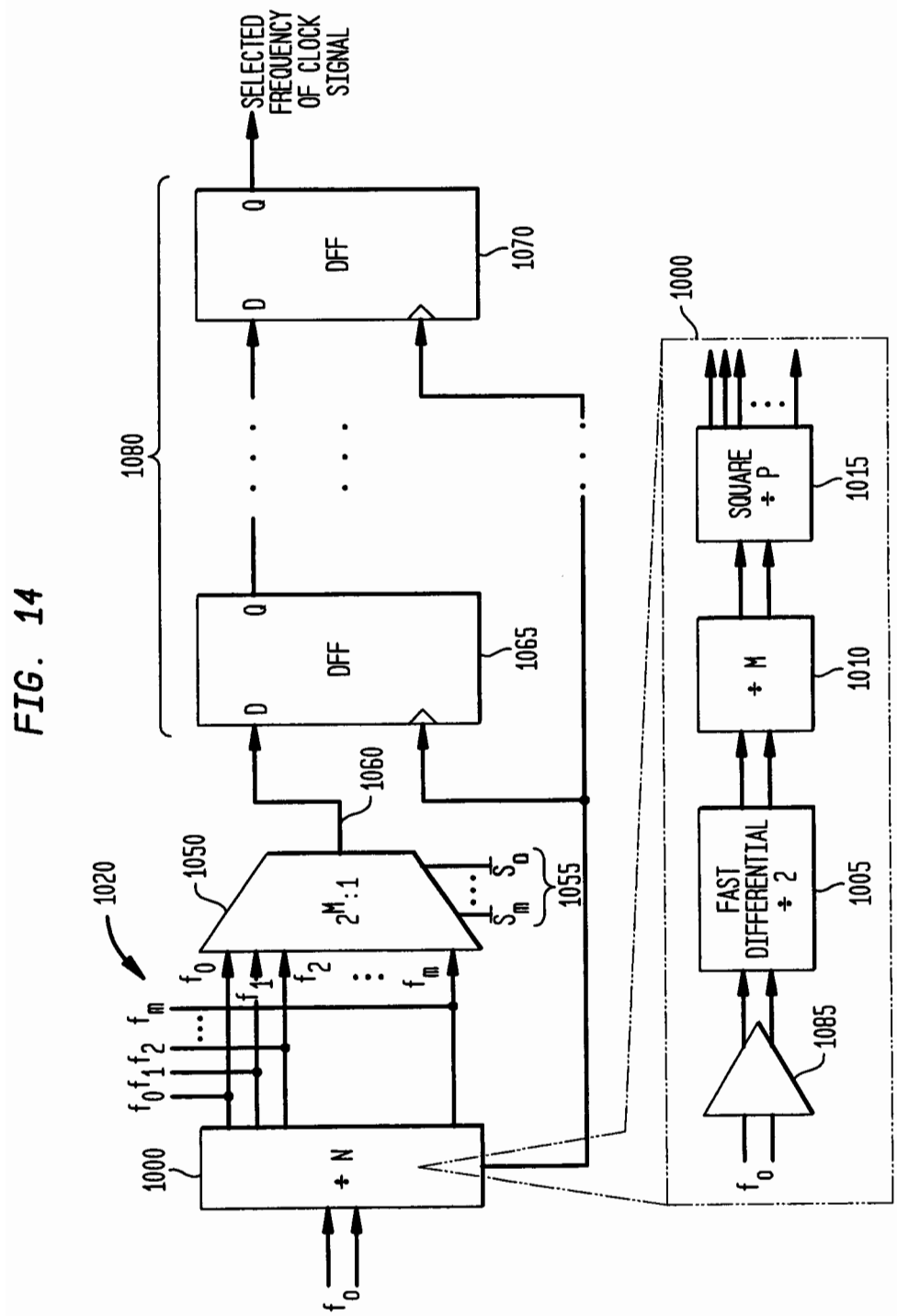

SELECTED FREQUENCY OF CLOCK SIGNAL
1080
DFF
1070
DFF
1065
1060
1050
2^M:1
1055
1020
f_0 f_1 f_2 f_m
f_0 f_1 f_2 f_m
1000
+ N
f_0
1000
SQUARE + P
1015
+ M
1010
FAST DIFFERENTIAL + 2
1005
1085
f_0

FIG. 15B

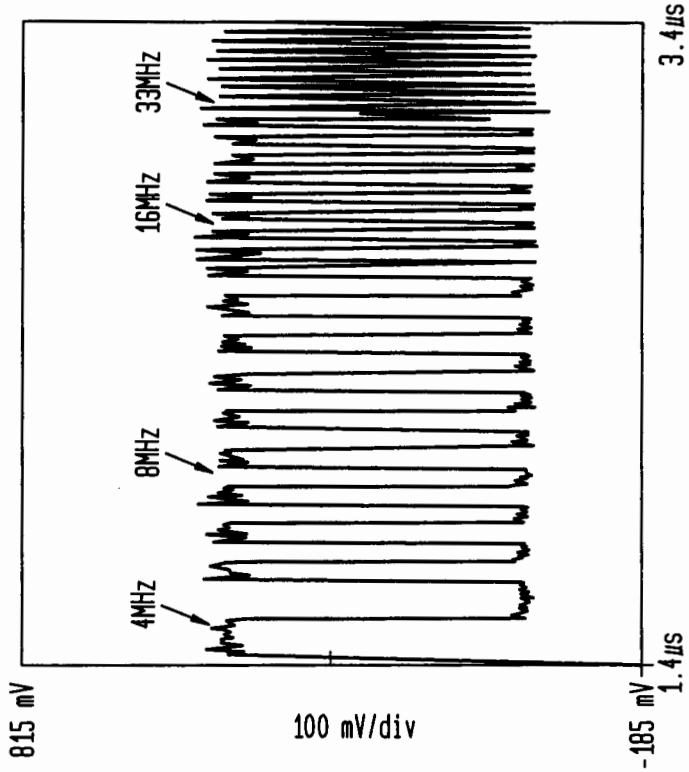


FIG. 15A

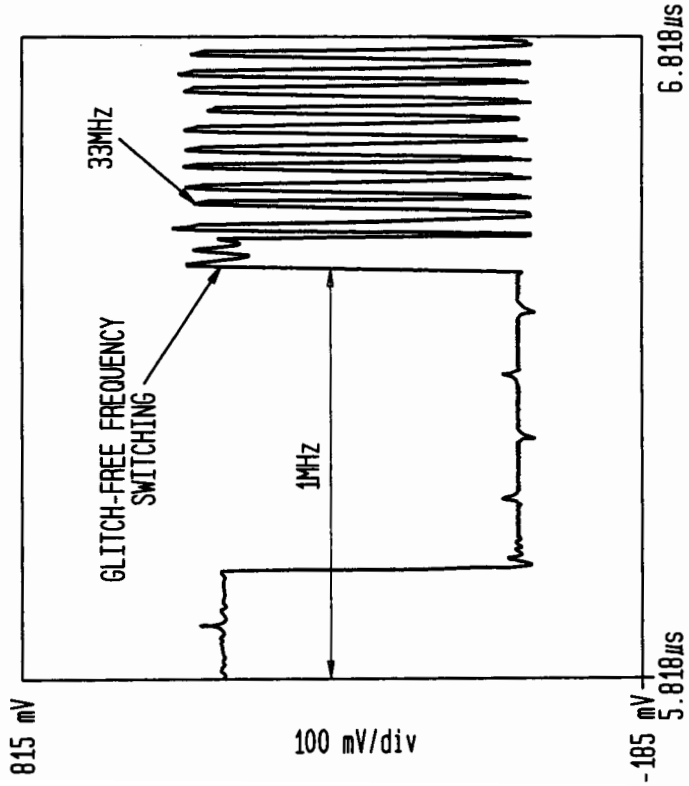


FIG. 16

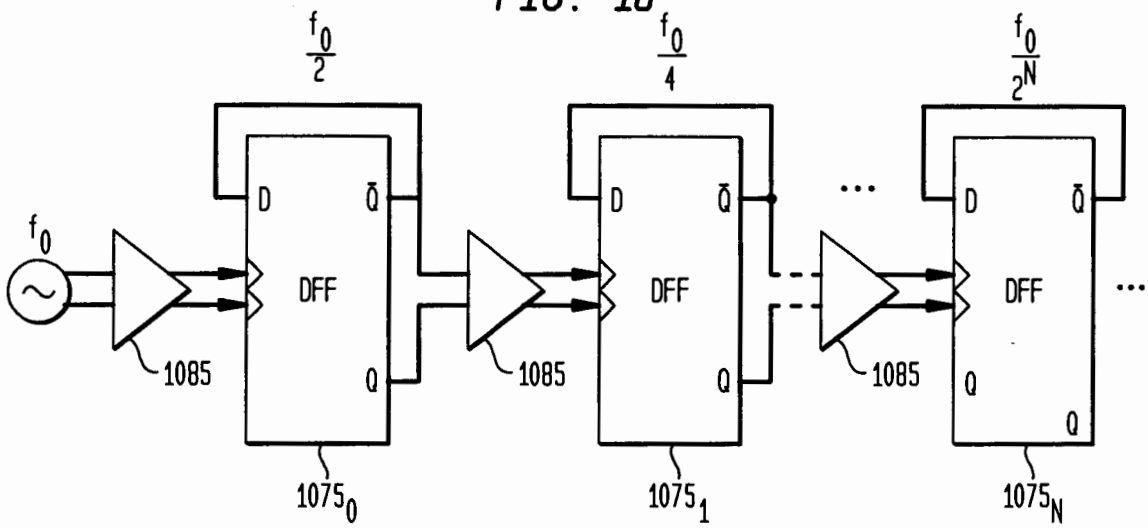


FIG. 17

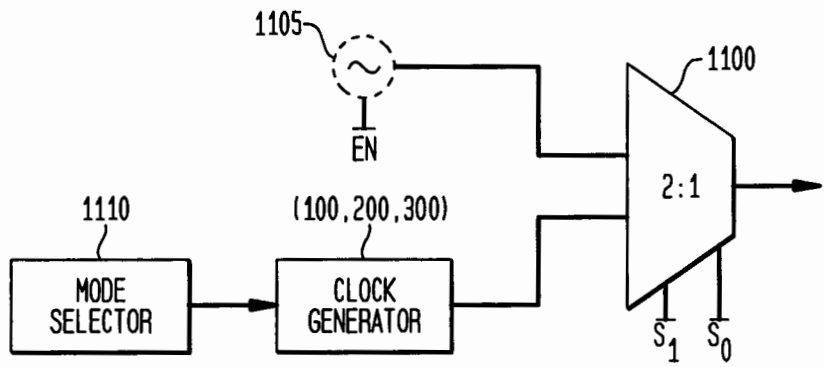


FIG. 18

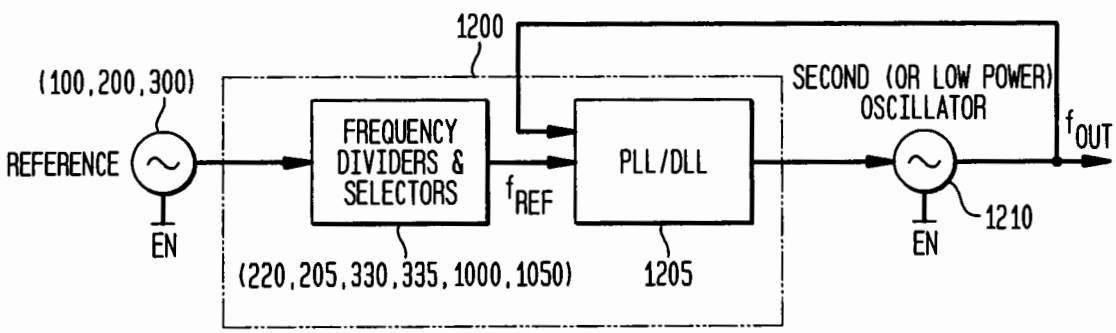
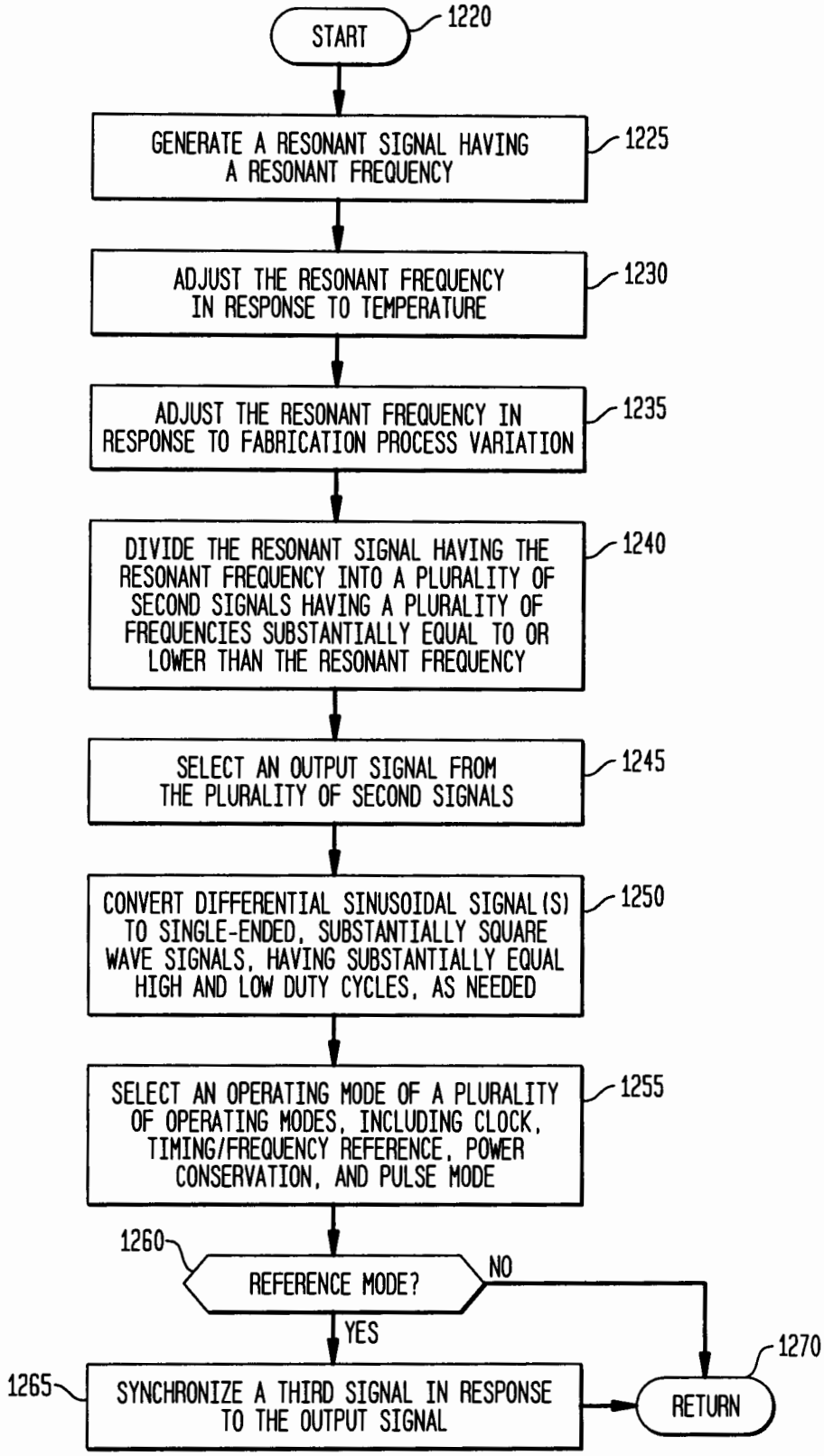


FIG. 19


START
1220
GENERATE A RESONANT SIGNAL HAVING A RESONANT FREQUENCY
1225
ADJUST THE RESONANT FREQUENCY IN RESPONSE TO TEMPERATURE
1230
ADJUST THE RESONANT FREQUENCY IN RESPONSE TO FABRICATION PROCESS VARIATION
1235
DIVIDE THE RESONANT SIGNAL HAVING THE RESONANT FREQUENCY INTO A PLURALITY OF SECOND SIGNALS HAVING A PLURALITY OF FREQUENCIES SUBSTANTIALLY EQUAL TO OR LOWER THAN THE RESONANT FREQUENCY
1240
SELECT AN OUTPUT SIGNAL FROM THE PLURALITY OF SECOND SIGNALS
1245
CONVERT DIFFERENTIAL SINUSOIDAL SIGNAL(S) TO SINGLE-ENDED, SUBSTANTIALLY SQUARE WAVE SIGNALS, HAVING SUBSTANTIALLY EQUAL HIGH AND LOW DUTY CYCLES, AS NEEDED
1250
SELECT AN OPERATING MODE OF A PLURALITY OF OPERATING MODES, INCLUDING CLOCK, TIMING/FREQUENCY REFERENCE, POWER CONSERVATION, AND PULSE MODE
1255
1260
REFERENCE MODE?
NO
YES
1265
SYNCHRONIZE A THIRD SIGNAL IN RESPONSE TO THE OUTPUT SIGNAL
RETURN
1270