CLAIMS

1. A method of integrating a biological tissue with a vascular network *in vitro*, comprising coculturing a biological tissue with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells, wherein the biological tissue is cocultured with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells on a substrate or on a plate of such a shape that cells gather in the bottom of the plate, without using scaffold materials in the coculturing of the biological tissue with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein by coculturing the biological tissue with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells, the biological tissue is integrated with a vascular network so that the function of the biological tissue is maintained and/or improved.

3. A method of evaluating a drug, comprising:

in vitro coculturing a biological tissue with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells, wherein the biological tissue is cocultured with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells on a substrate or on a plate of such a shape that cells gather in the bottom of the plate, without using scaffold materials in the coculturing of the biological tissue with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells; and

using the cocultured biological tissue for drug evaluation.

4. The method of claim 3, wherein by coculturing the biological tissue with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells, the biological tissue is integrated with a vascular network so that the function of the biological tissue is maintained and/or improved.

5. A biological tissue for use as a regenerative medicine, wherein the biological tissue has been integrated with a vascular network by *in vitro* co-culturing of the biological tissue with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells on a substrate or on a plate of such a shape that cells gather in the bottom of the plate, without using scaffold materials in the coculturing of the biological tissue with vascular cells and mesenchymal cells.

6. The biological tissue of claim 5, which is to be used for preparing a tissue or an organ.

7. The biological tissue of claim 5, which is to be used for regeneration or function recovery of a tissue or an organ.

8. The biological tissue of any one of claims 5 to 7, wherein the biological tissue differentiates into a tissue or an organ with vascular networks upon transplantation into a living body.