What is claimed is:

1. An oil-based solid cosmetic comprising:
1 to 30% by mass of (A) a solid oil component having a melting point of 50 to 120°C,
50 to 95% by mass % of (B) a liquid oil component,
3 to 40% by mass % of (C) a nonionic surfactant having an HLB value of 5 to 13,
0.1 to 20% by mass % of (D) a powder having a volume average particle diameter of 1 to 200 μm, and
0.1 to 10% by mass of (E) fumed silica having a primary particle diameter of 50 nm or less.

2. The oil-based solid cosmetic according to claim 1, wherein the component (D) is a clay mineral or a carbon powder.

3. The oil-based solid cosmetic according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the component (E) is fumed silica having a specific surface area of 30 m^2／g or more.

4. The oil-based solid cosmetic according to any one of claims 1 to 3, further comprising 0.1 to 3 % by mass of water as a component (F).

5. The oil-based solid cosmetic according to any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein the component (A) is a hydrocarbon wax.

6. The oil-based solid cosmetic according to any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein the component (C) is a liquid nonionic surfactant at 25°C.

7. The oil-based solid cosmetic according to any one of claims 1 to 6, wherein the component (E) is untreated fumed silica.

8. The oil-based solid cosmetic according to any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein a ratio by mass of the component (E) to the component (D) is 0.01 to 10.

9. The oil-based solid cosmetic according to any one of claims 1 to 8, wherein it is a cleansing cosmetic or a massage cosmetic.

10. A method for removing a makeup on the skin comprising:
the oil-based solid cosmetic according to any one of claims 1 to 8 is applied to the makeup, and then the makeup is washed off with water or lukewarm water.