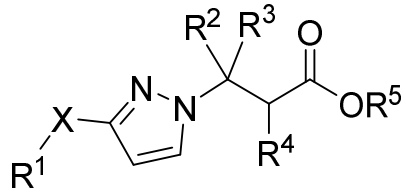
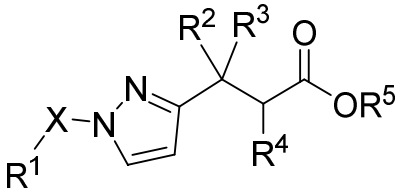
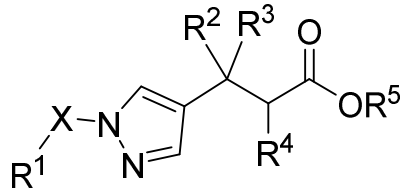
WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

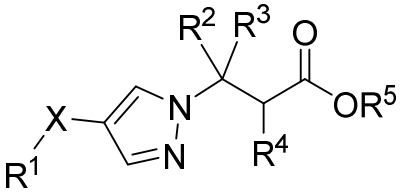
1. A compound of Formula:



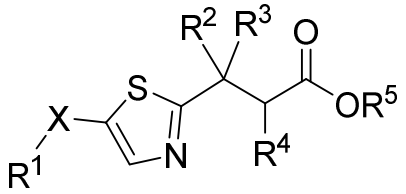
(IIa),


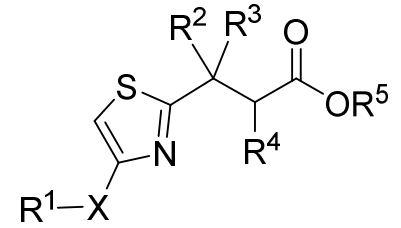
(IIb),



(IIc),


(IId).



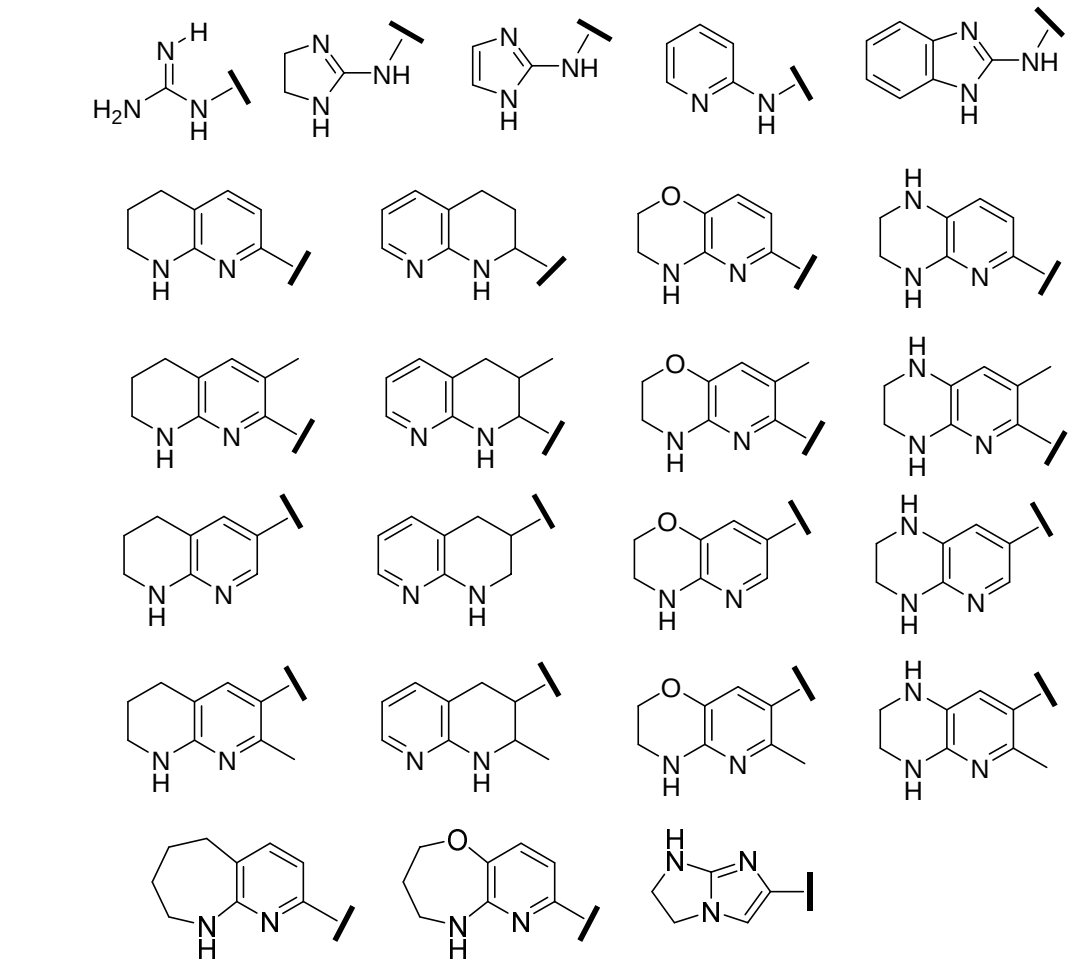
(IVa)


(IVb).

wherein:

X is a $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkylene substituted with 0, 1, or 2 R^{7b};

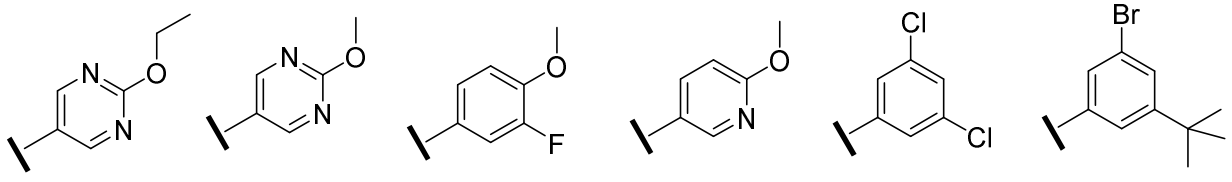
R^1 is an Arginine mimetic moiety selected from the group consisting of



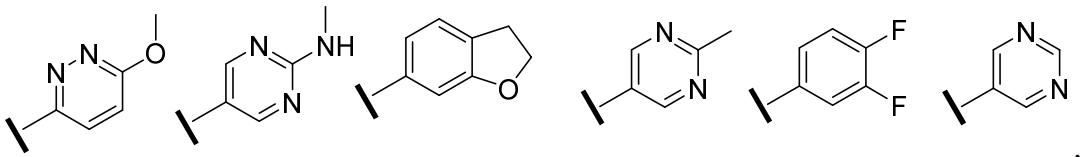
;

R^2 is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl;

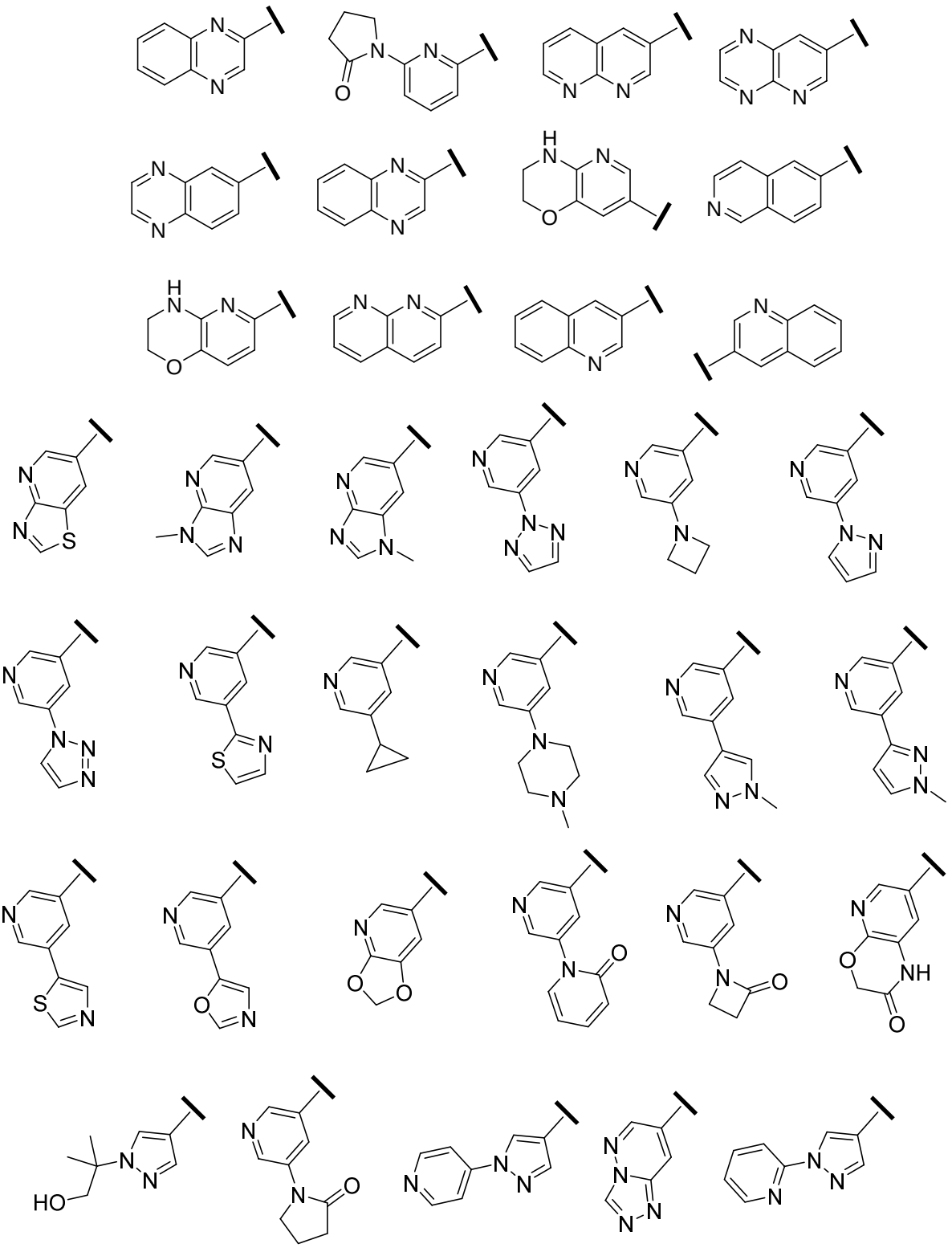
R^3 is selected from the group consisting from hydrogen,

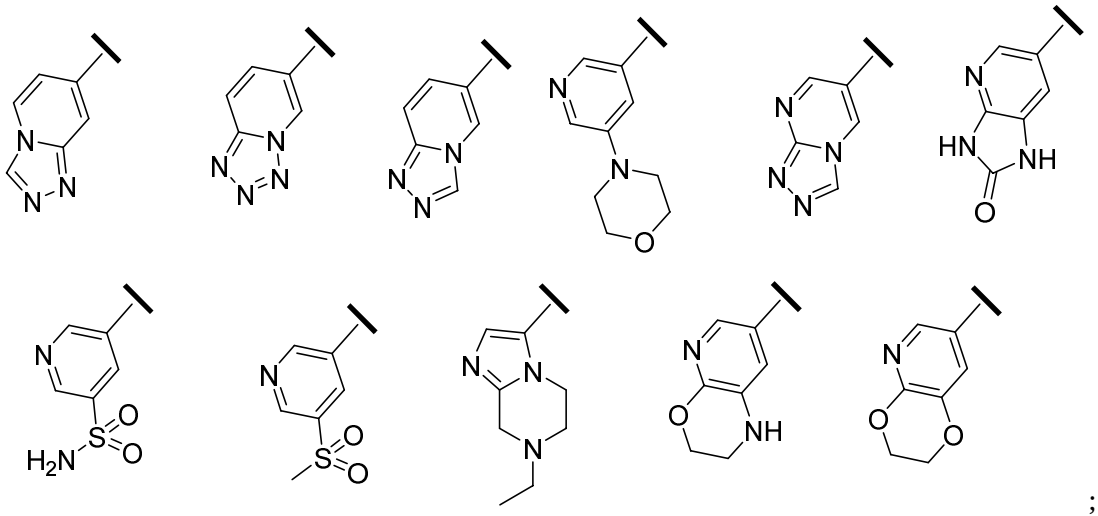


,



,



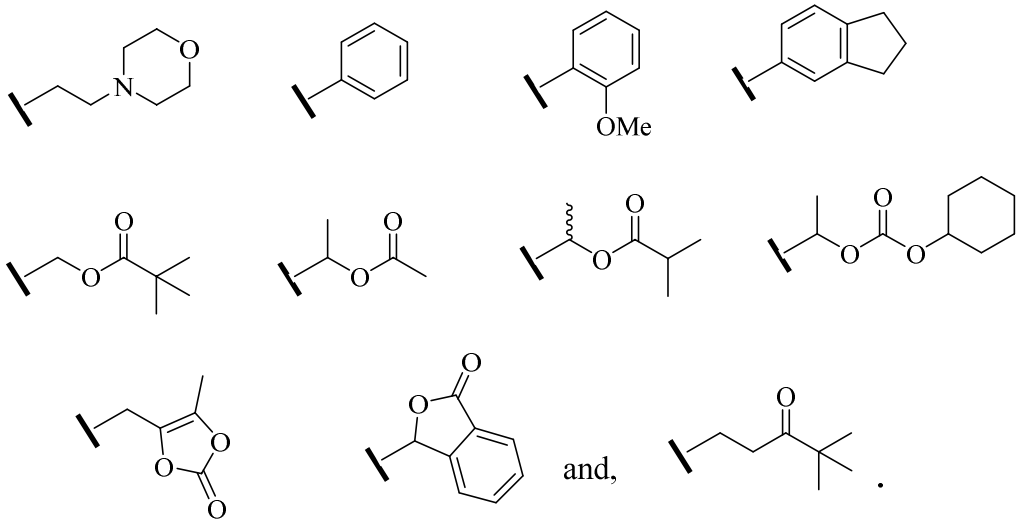


;

or R^2 and R^3 taken together with the atom to which they are attached form a carbocyclyl or a heterocyclyl, wherein the carbocyclyl and heterocyclyl are each independently substituted with 0, 1, 2, or 3 R^{12};

R^4 is hydrogen;

R^5 is H or R^{5a}; and R^{5a} is methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, *n*-butyl, isopentyl, or a structural moiety selected from



and,

.

R^{7b} is each independently halo, cyano, hydroxyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkyl, haloalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, alkoxy, haloalkoxy, amido, carbamate, or sulfonamide;

R^{12}, is independently halo, cyano, nitro, OH, amino, C_{1-6} alkyl, alkoxy, aminoalkyl, haloalkyl, haloalkoxy, haloaminoalkyl, 3 to 6 membered carbocyclyl, or 3 to 6 membered heterocyclyl, 6- to

10-membered aryl, or 5- to 10-membered heteroaryl; wherein the aryl and heteroaryl, by themselves or as part of another group, are each independently substituted with one or more groups independently selected from halo, cyano, hydroxyl, amino, C_{1-6} alkyl, haloalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, alkoxy, haloalkoxy, amido, carbamate, and sulfonamide; and the carbocyclyl and heterocyclyl, by themselves or as part of another group, are each independently substituted with one or more groups independently selected from halo, cyano, hydroxyl, amino, oxo, C_{1-6} alkyl, haloalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, alkoxy, haloalkoxy, amido, carbamate, or sulfonamide;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

2. A compound of claim 1 selected from the group consisting of

(±)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)- 3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(1-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(1-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(1-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(1-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-Hydroxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(5-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(5-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(5-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(5-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2-Methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(1-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)-3-(1-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2-Ethoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(Quinoxalin-2-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(Quinolin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2,3-Dihydrobenzofuran-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(3-(3,5-Dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)phenyl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(3-Morpholinophenyl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(Pyrido[2,3-b]pyrazin-7-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2-Methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2,3-Dihydro-[1,4]dioxino[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(5-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(5-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(5-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(5-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

3-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(1-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(1-Methyl-6-oxo-1,6-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

Ethyl (S)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoate;

(±)-3-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2-(Azetidin-1-yl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2,3-Dihydro-[1,4]dioxino[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2,3-Dihydro-[1,4]dioxino[2,3-b]pyridin-7-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2-(Azetidin-1-yl)pyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(5-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-Methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2-Methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-Ethoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(6-Methoxypyridazin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(6-Methoxypyridazin-3-yl)-3-(5-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(5-Methoxypyrazin-2-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(5-Methoxypyrazin-2-yl)-3-(5-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(6-Methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±3)-(5-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(5-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(5-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(5-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-[5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)pyridin-3-yl]-3-{3-[3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl]-1H-pyrazol-1-yl}propanoic acid;

(S)-3-[5-(morpholin-4-yl)pyridin-3-yl]-3-{3-[3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl]-1H-pyrazol-1-yl}propanoic acid;

(R)-3-[5-(morpholin-4-yl)pyridin-3-yl]-3-{3-[3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl]-1H-pyrazol-1-yl}propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(5-methylpyridin-3-yl)-3-{3-[3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl]-1H-pyrazol-1-yl}propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(5-methylpyridin-3-yl)-3-{3-[3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl]-1H-pyrazol-1-yl}propanoic acid;

(±)-3-[5-(dimethylcarbamoyl)pyridin-3-yl]-3-{3-[3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl]-1H-pyrazol-1-yl}propanoic acid;

(±)-4-{[4-(2-carboxy-1-{3-[3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl]-1H-pyrazol-1-yl}ethyl)pyridin-2-yl]amino}butanoic acid;

3-(5-(2-methoxyethoxy)pyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2-ethoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2-methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

3-(pyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-hydroxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-((S)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

3-(2-methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(5-(3-((S)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-((R)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-((S)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-((R)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2-methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-b]azepin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-b]azepin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2-methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-b]azepin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-b]azepin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-b]azepin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-b]azepin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2-methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-b]azepin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-b]azepin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2-methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(3-(3-(6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-pyrido[2,3-b]azepin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(1-benzyl-6-oxo-1,6-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-(Benzyloxy)pyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoate;

(S)-3-(1-(cyclopropylmethyl)-6-oxo-1,6-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-(cyclopropylmethoxy)pyridin-3-yl)-3-(3-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)propanoic acid;

3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(1-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(quinoxalin-6-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(quinoxalin-6-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-(dimethylamino)pyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(6-(dimethylamino)pyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3-morpholinophenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(3-morpholinophenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-ethoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2-ethoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)-3-fluorophenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)-3-fluorophenyl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(6-(dimethylamino)pyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(6-(dimethylamino)pyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)-3-fluorophenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)-3-fluorophenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(4-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(3-(dimethylcarbamoyl)phenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-Methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2-Methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(4-(4-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)butyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2-methoxypyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(±)-3-(2-methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(2-methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(2-methylpyrimidin-5-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(5-methylpyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(5-methylpyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(2-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-4-yl)propanoic acid;

(R)-3-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(2-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-4-yl)propanoic acid;

(S,S)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S,R)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R,S)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R,R)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S,S)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S,R)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R,S)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(R,R)-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)-3-(4-(3-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

(S)-3-(3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid; and

(R)-3-(3,5-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)-3-(4-(3-(5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,8-naphthyridin-2-yl)propyl)thiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

3. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a carrier.

4. A compound of anyone of claims 1 to 2, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, for use in therapy.

5. A compound of claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof for use in treating a disease, disorder, or condition selected from pathological fibrosis, transplant rejection, cancer, osteoporosis, or inflammatory disorders in a patient in need thereof.

6. The compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof for use according to claim 5 wherein the pathological fibrosis is pulmonary, liver, renal, cardiac, dernal, ocular, or pancreatic fibrosis.

7. The compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof for use according to claim 5 wherein the disease, disorder, or condition is idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF), nonalcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH), chronic kidney disease, diabetic kidney disease, and systemic sclerosis.

8. The compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof for use according to claim 5 wherein the cancer is of the bladder, blood, bone, brain, breast, central nervous system, cervix, colon, endometrium, esophagus, gall bladder, genitalia, genitourinary tract, head, kidney, larynx, liver, lung, muscle tissue, neck, oral or nasal mucosa, ovary, pancreas, prostate, skin, spleen, small intestine, large intestine, stomach, testicle, or thyroid.

9. Use of a compound of claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof in the manufacture of a medicament for treating a disease, disorder, or condition selected from pathological fibrosis, transplant rejection, cancer, osteoporosis, or inflammatory disorders in a patient in need thereof.

10. The use according to claim 9 wherein the pathological fibrosis is pulmonary, liver, renal, cardiac, dernal, ocular, or pancreatic fibrosis.

11. The use according to claim 9 wherein the disease, disorder, or condition is idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF), nonalcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH), chronic kidney disease, diabetic kidney disease, and systemic sclerosis.

12. The use according to claim 9 wherein the cancer is of the bladder, blood, bone, brain, breast, central nervous system, cervix, colon, endometrium, esophagus, gall bladder, genitalia, genitourinary tract, head, kidney, larynx, liver, lung, muscle tissue,

neck, oral or nasal mucosa, ovary, pancreas, prostate, skin, spleen, small intestine, large intestine, stomach, testicle, or thyroid.