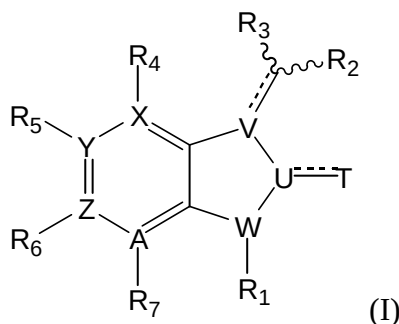


Claims

1. A compound of Formula I,



or an enantiomer, diastereomer, tautomer, or pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein:

R₁ is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a, SR_a, S(=O)₂R_e, S(=O)₂OR_e, C(=O)OR_d, C(=O)R_a, or C(=O)NR_bR_c;

R₂ is monocyclic or bicyclic heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl;

R₃ is hydrogen;

R₄, R₅, R₆, and R₇ are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF₃, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a, SR_a, S(=O)R_e, S(=O)₂R_e, P(=O)₂R_e, S(=O)₂OR_e, P(=O)₂OR_e, NR_bR_c, NR_bS(=O)₂R_e, NR_bP(=O)₂R_e, S(=O)₂NR_bR_c, P(=O)₂NR_bR_c, C(=O)OR_e, C(=O)R_a, C(=O)NR_bR_c, OC(=O)R_a, OC(=O)NR_bR_c, NR_bC(=O)OR_e, NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c, NR_dS(=O)₂NR_bR_c, NR_dP(=O)₂NR_bR_c, NR_bC(=O)R_a, or NR_bP(=O)₂R_e;

T is O, S or R_a;

U and W are each independently a carbon or N, whilst V is carbon; and

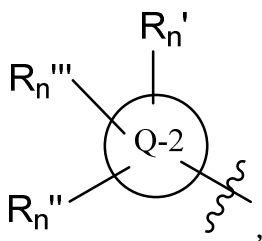
X, Z, and A are each independently a carbon or N, Y being carbon,

wherein the ring in which X, Y, Z, and A exist is aromatic and only one of X, Z, and A is N;

with the provision that one of R₄, R₅, R₆, and R₇ is substituted heterocycle or substituted aryl, and R₄, R₅, R₆, or R₇ is absent if X, Y, Z, or A, respectively, is a heteroatom;

wherein

substituted heterocycle and substituted aryl in R₄, R₅, R₆, and R₇ is the following group:



wherein:

Q-2 is heterocycle or aryl;

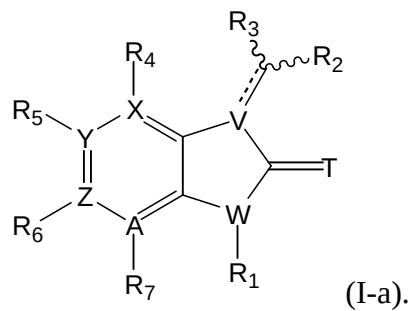
R_n', R_n'' and R_n''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF₃, alkyl or substituted alkyl, C(=O)R_a, NH₂, S(O)₂NH₂, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl;

R_a is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl;

R_b, R_c and R_d are each independently hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl, or said R_b and R_c together with the N to which they are bonded optionally form a heterocycle or substituted heterocycle; and

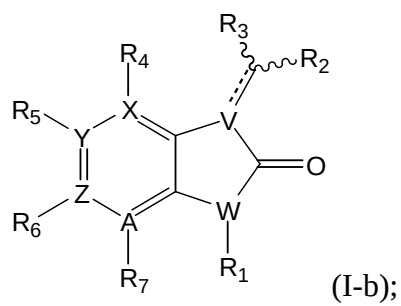
R_e is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl.

2. The compound of Claim 1, wherein T is O or S,

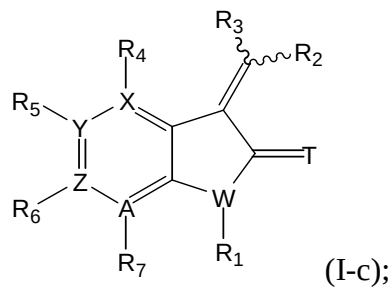


3. The compound of Claim 2,

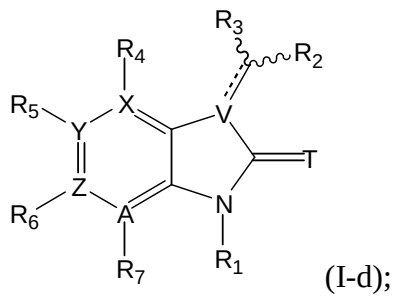
(i) wherein T is O,



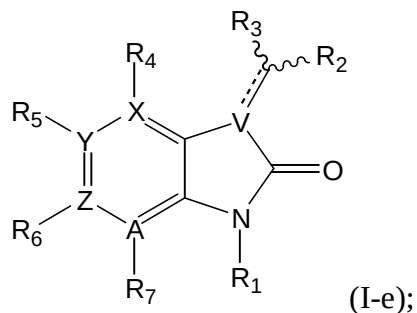
(ii) wherein V is carbon,



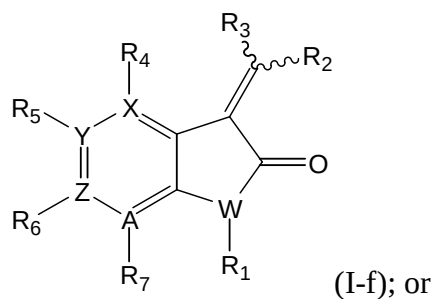
(iii) wherein W is N,



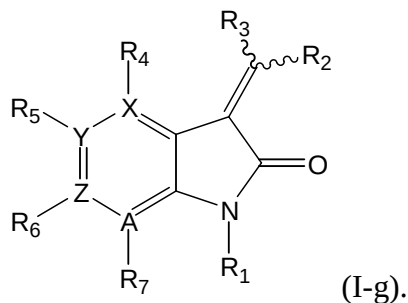
(iv) wherein T is O and W is N,



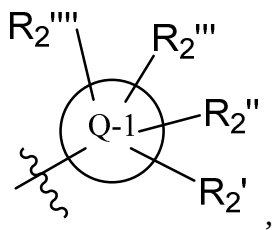
(v) wherein T is O and V is carbon,



(vi) wherein U is carbon, V is carbon, W is N, and T is O,



4. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 3, wherein R₂ is



wherein

Q-1 is heterocycle or aryl selected from the group consisting of pyrrole, furan, thiophene, pyridine, pyrimidine, pyrazine, pyridazine, imidazole, indole, pyrrolopyridinone, pyridone, pyrrolidine, pyridinone, piperidine, and pyrroloazepinone; and

R_2' , R_2'' , R_2''' , and R_2'''' are each independently absent, hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$.

5. The compound of Claim 4, wherein R_2' , R_2'' , R_2''' , and R_2'''' are independently absent, hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, substituted heterocycle, substituted aryl, $C(=O)OR_e$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$,

wherein

R_b and R_c are independently hydrogen, alkyl, substituted alkyl, substituted heterocycle, or said R_b and R_c together with the N to which they are bonded optionally form a heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, and
 R_e is hydrogen.

6. The compound of Claim 5, wherein one of R_2' , R_2'' , R_2''' , and R_2'''' is $C(=O)NR_bR_c$,

wherein

R_b is hydrogen, and

R_c is alkyl substituted with $NR_{bn}R_{cn}$,

wherein R_{bn} and R_{cn} are alkyl, or said R_{bn} and R_{cn} together with the N to which they are bonded optionally form a substituted heterocycle, or

R_b and R_c together with the N to which they are bonded optionally form a substituted heterocycle,

two of R_2' , R_2'' , R_2''' , and R_2'''' are independently alkyl, and

the other is hydrogen.

7. The compound of Claim 5, wherein one of R_2' , R_2'' , R_2''' , and R_2'''' is $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, wherein NR_bR_c is 2-(di-ethyl amino) ethyl, amino, 2-pyrrolidino ethyl amino, 4-methyl piperazinyl, or morpholino.

8. The compound of Claim 4, wherein Q-1 is pyrrole, one of R₂', R₂", R₂'', and R₂''' is absent, two of R₂', R₂", R₂'', and R₂''' are alkyl (e.g., methyl), and one of R₂', R₂", R₂'', and R₂''' is C(=O)NR_bR_c.

9. The compound of Claim 8, wherein

R_b is hydrogen, and

R_c is alkyl substituted with NR_{bn}R_{cn},

wherein R_{bn} and R_{cn} are alkyl, or said R_{bn} and R_{cn} together with the N to which they are bonded optionally form a substituted heterocycle, and wherein said heterocycle is piperidine, or morpholine.

10. The compound of Claim 8, wherein NR_bR_c is 2-(di-ethyl amino) ethyl, amino, or 2-pyrrolidino ethyl amino.

11. The compound of Claim 8, wherein R_b and R_c together with the N to which they are bonded optionally form a heterocycle or substituted heterocycle.

12. The compound of Claim 11, wherein NR_bR_c is 4-methyl piperazinyl, or morpholino.

13. The compound of any one of Claims 1 to 12, wherein Q-2 is selected from the group consisting of pyrrole, furan, thiophene, imidazole, pyrazole, oxazole, isoxazole, thiazole, isothiazole, triazole, thiadiazole, oxadiazole, pyrrolidine, piperidine, azepane, tetrahydro furan, oxane, oxepane, indole, indolinone, indazole, benzothiazole, quinoline, quinazoline, quinoxaline, imidazopyridine, imidazopyridazine, pyrazolopyridine, pyrazolopyrimidine, phthalazinone, and phenyl.

14. The compound of Claim 13, wherein

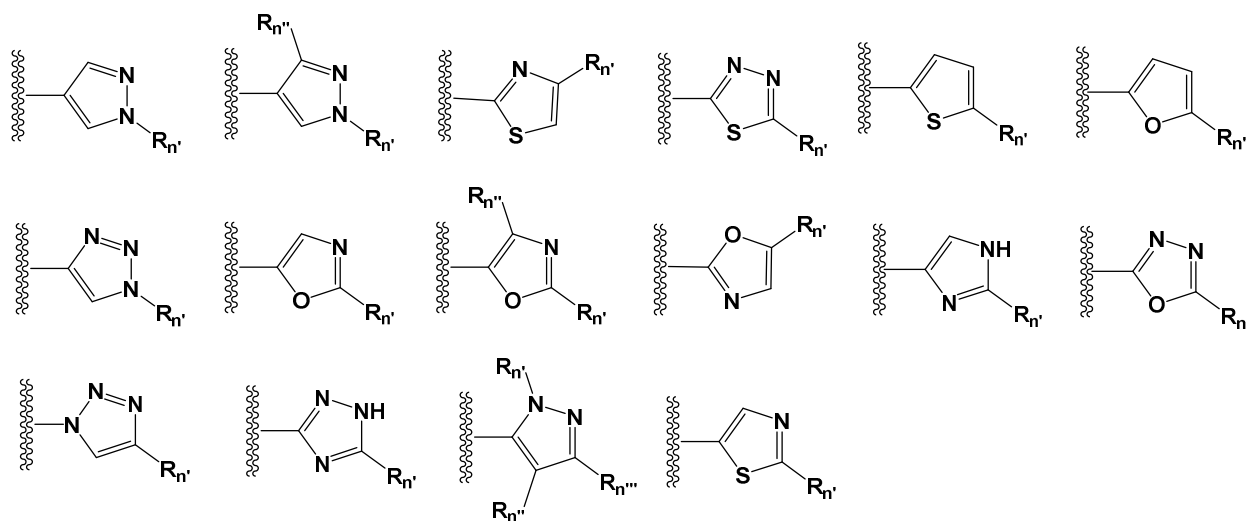
R_n' is pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, azepanyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, oxanyl, oxepanyl, pyranal, phenyl, thiophenyl, pyrazinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyridazinyl, or pyridyl; and

wherein said piperidinyl, pyranyl, phenyl, thiophenyl, pyrazinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyridazinyl, and pyridyl are optionally substituted with halogen, cyano, nitro, alkyl or substituted alkyl, OR_a , NR_bR_c , $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$,

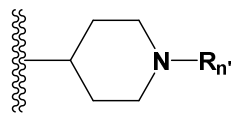
wherein R_a is hydrogen, or alkyl or substituted alkyl, R_b and R_c are independently hydrogen, or alkyl or substituted alkyl, and R_e is alkyl or substituted alkyl,

R_n and $R_{n''}$ are independently hydrogen, or alkyl or substituted alkyl.

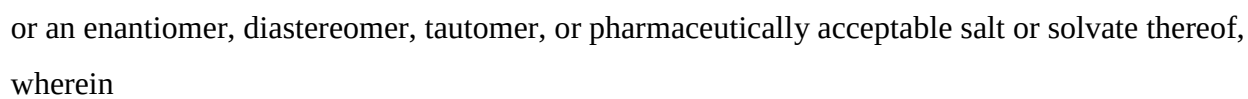
15. The compound of Claim 13, wherein Q-2 is selected from the group consisting of the following group:



16. The compound of Claim 14, wherein Q-2 is selected from the group consisting of the following group:



17. A compound selected from the group consisting of:



R₁ is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a, SR_a, S(=O)₂R_e, S(=O)₂OR_e, C(=O)OR_d, C(=O)R_a, or C(=O)NR_bR_c;

R₃ is hydrogen;

R₄, R₆, and R₇ are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, alkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a, SR_a, C(=O)OH, or NH₂;

X, Z, and A are each independently carbon, with the proviso that the ring in which X, Z, and A exist is aromatic;

Q-1 is heterocycle or aryl;

Q-2 is selected from the group consisting of pyrrole, furan, thiophene, imidazole, pyrazole, oxazole, isoxazole, isothiazole, triazole, thiadiazole, oxadiazole, pyrrolidine, piperidine, azepane, tetrahydrofuran, oxane, oxepane, indole, indolinone, indazole, benzothiazole, quinoline, quinazoline, quinoxaline, imidazopyridine, imidazopyridazine, pyrazolopyridine, pyrazolopyrimidine, and phthalazinone;

R₂', R₂'', R₂'', and R₂''' are each independently absent, hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF₃, alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a, NR_bR_c,

NR_bS(=O)₂R_e, NR_bP(=O)₂R_e, S(=O)₂NR_bR_c, P(=O)₂NR_bR_c, C(=O)OR_e, C(=O)R_a, C(=O)NR_bR_c, OC(=O)R_a, OC(=O)NR_bR_c, NR_bC(=O)OR_e, NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c,

NR_dS(=O)₂NR_bR_c, NR_dP(=O)₂NR_bR_c, NR_bC(=O)R_a, or NR_bP(=O)₂R_e, and

R₅', R₅'', and R₅''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF₃, alkyl or substituted alkyl, C(=O)R_a, NH₂, S(O)₂NH₂, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl;

wherein

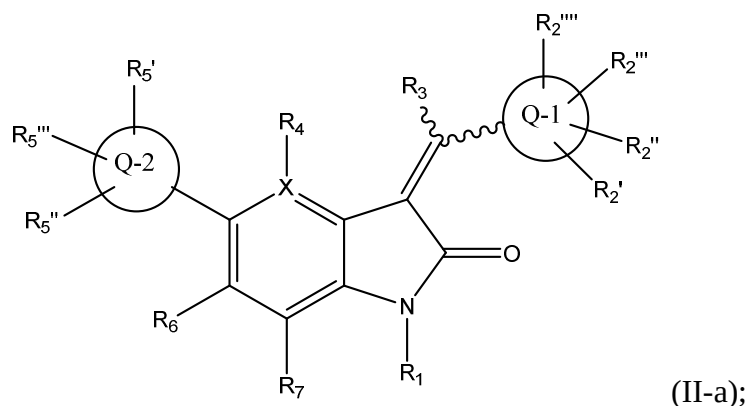
R_a is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl;

R_b, R_c and R_d are independently hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl, or said R_b and R_c together with the N to which they are bonded

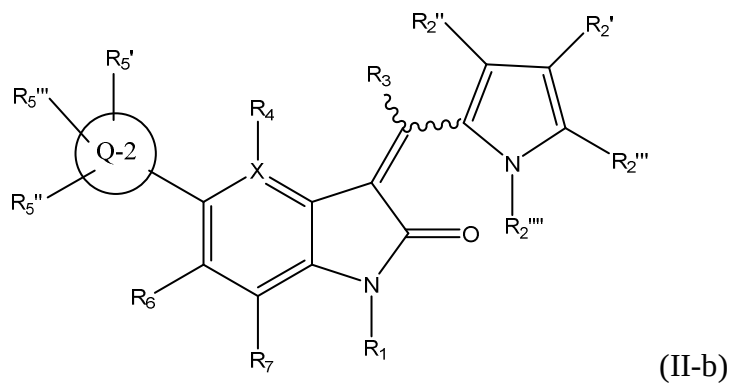
optionally form a heterocycle or substituted heterocycle; and
 R_e is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl.

19. The compound of Claim 18, wherein the compound has:

(i) the formula,



(ii) the formula,



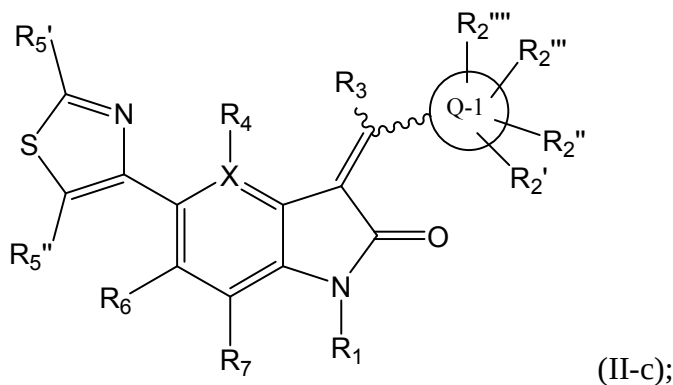
wherein

R_2' , R_2'' , and R_2''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$,

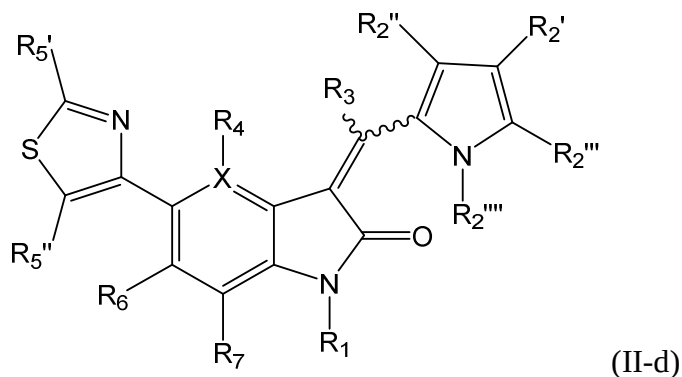
$\text{NR}_d\text{P}(=\text{O})_2\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{NR}_b\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{R}_a$, or $\text{NR}_b\text{P}(=\text{O})_2\text{R}_e$, and

R_2''' is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $\text{S}(=\text{O})_2\text{R}_e$, $\text{S}(=\text{O})_2\text{OR}_e$, $\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{OR}_d$, $\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{R}_a$, or $\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$;

(iii) the formula,



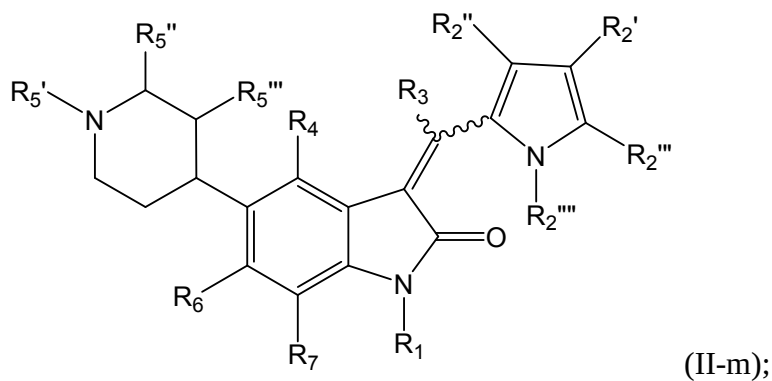
(iv) the formula,



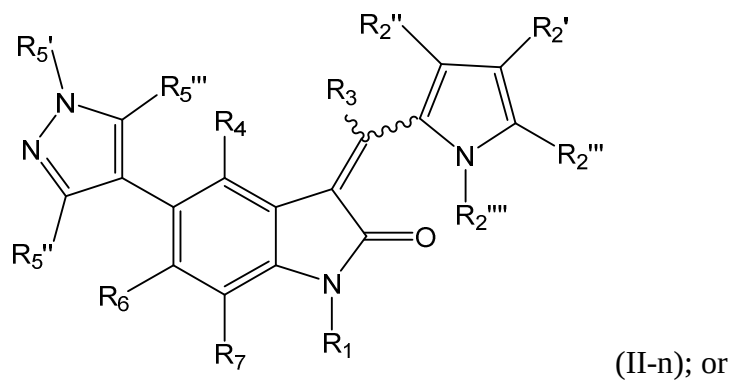
wherein

R_2' , R_2'' , and R_2''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $\text{NR}_b\text{S}(=\text{O})_2\text{R}_e$, $\text{NR}_b\text{P}(=\text{O})_2\text{R}_e$, $\text{S}(=\text{O})_2\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{P}(=\text{O})_2\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{OR}_e$, $\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{R}_a$, $\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{OC}(=\text{O})\text{R}_a$, $\text{OC}(=\text{O})\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{NR}_b\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{OR}_e$, $\text{NR}_d\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{NR}_d\text{S}(=\text{O})_2\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{NR}_d\text{P}(=\text{O})_2\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{NR}_b\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{R}_a$, or $\text{NR}_b\text{P}(=\text{O})_2\text{R}_e$, and R_2''' is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or

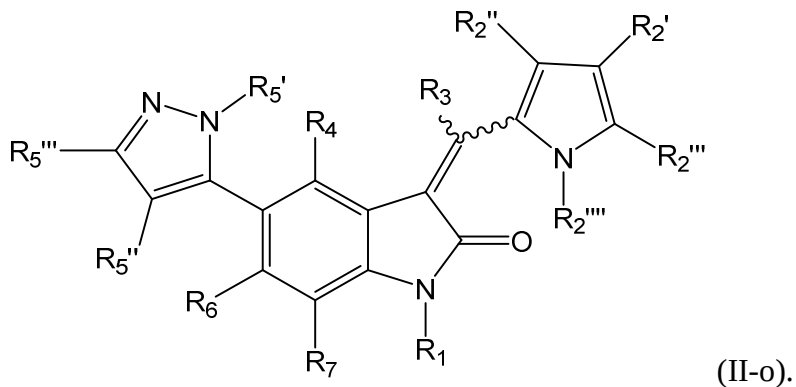
substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a, SR_a, S(=O)₂R_e, S(=O)₂OR_e, C(=O)OR_d, C(=O)R_a, or C(=O)NR_bR_c;
(v) the formula,



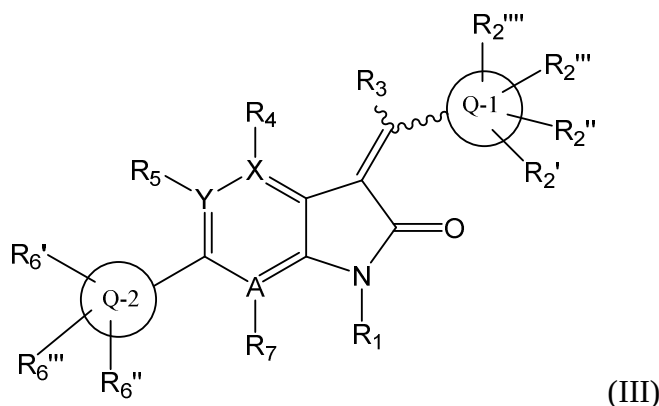
(vi) the formula,



(vii) the formula,



20. A compound of Formula III,



or an enantiomer, diastereomer, tautomer, or pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein:

R_1 is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $S(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $C(=O)OR_d$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$;

R_3 is hydrogen;

R_4 , R_5 , and R_7 are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, alkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , NH_2 , or $C(=O)OH$;

X , Y , and A are each independently carbon, with the proviso that the ring in which X , Y , and A exist is aromatic;

$Q-1$ is heterocycle or aryl;

$Q-2$ is selected from the group consisting of pyrrole, furan, thiophene, imidazole, pyrazole, oxazole, isoxazole, thiazole, isothiazole, triazole, thiadiazole, oxadiazole, pyrrolidine, piperidine, azepane, tetrahydrofuran, oxane, oxepane, indole, indolinone, indazole, benzothiazole, quinoline, quinazoline, quinoxaline, imidazopyridine, imidazopyridazine, pyrazolopyridine, pyrazolopyrimidine, and phthalazinone;

R_2' , R_2'' , R_2''' and R_2'''' are each independently absent, hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$,

$\text{NR}_d\text{S}(=\text{O})_2\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{NR}_d\text{P}(=\text{O})_2\text{NR}_b\text{R}_c$, $\text{NR}_b\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{R}_a$, or $\text{NR}_b\text{P}(=\text{O})_2\text{R}_e$; and R_6' , R_6'' and R_6''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, $\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{R}_a$, NH_2 , $\text{S}(\text{O})_2\text{NH}_2$, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl;

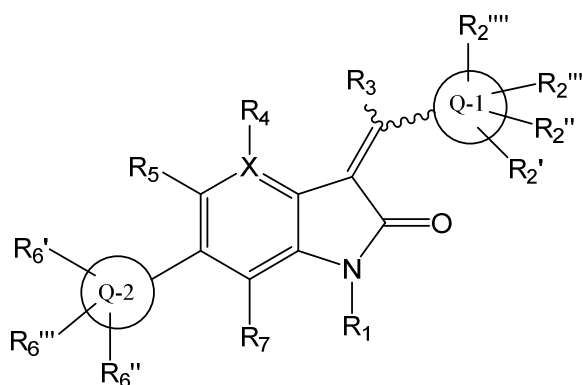
wherein R_a is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl;

R_b , R_c and R_d are each independently hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl, or said R_b and R_c together with the N to which they are bonded optionally form a heterocycle or substituted heterocycle; and

R_e is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl.

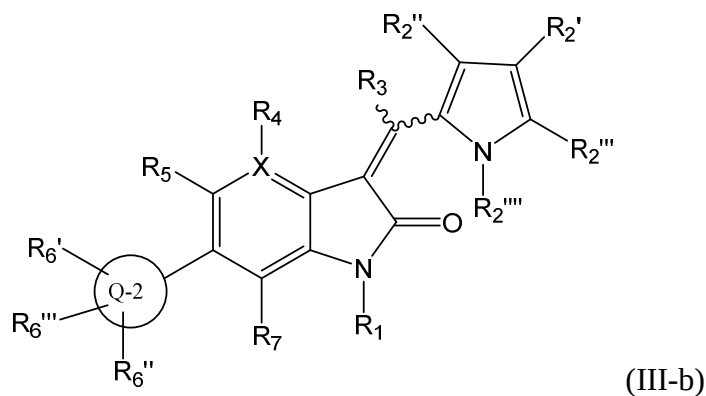
21. The compound of Claim 20, wherein the compound

(i) has the formula of



(III-a); or

(ii) has the formula of

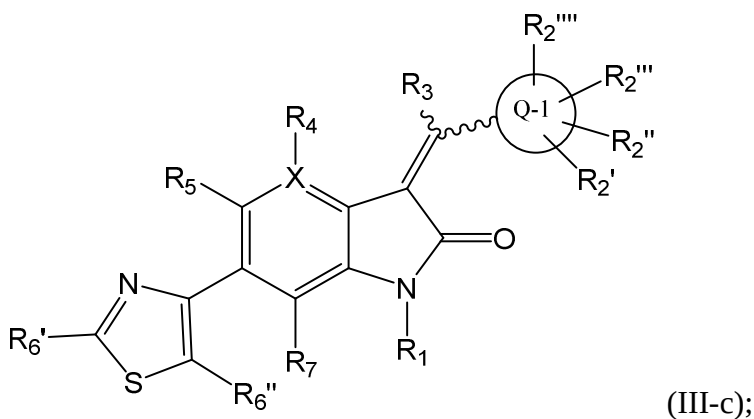


wherein

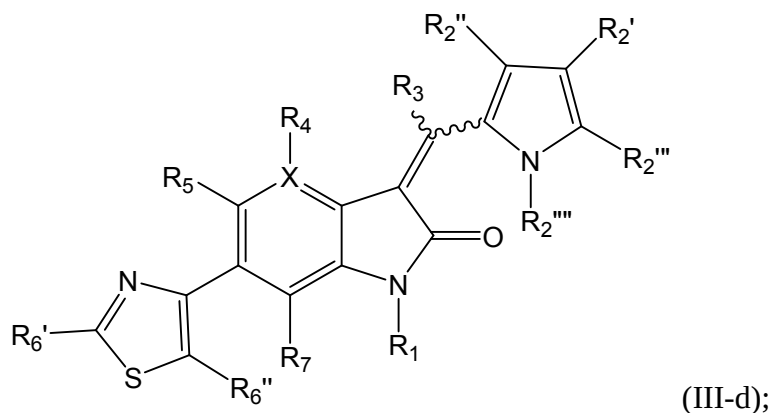
R_2' , R_2'' , and R_2''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, and

R_2'''' is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $S(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $C(=O)OR_d$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$ [[,]];

(iii) has the formula of



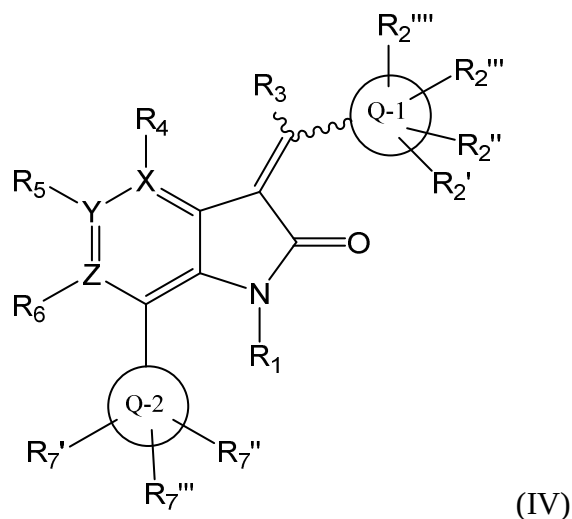
(iv) has the formula of



wherein

R_2' , R_2'' , and R_2''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, and R_2'''' is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $S(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $C(=O)OR_d$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$.

22. A compound of Formula IV,



or an enantiomer, diastereomer, tautomer, or pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein:

R_1 is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $S(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $C(=O)OR_d$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$;

R_3 is hydrogen;

R_4 , R_5 , and R_6 are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, alkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , NH_2 , or $C(=O)OH$;

X , Y , and Z each independently is carbon, with the proviso that the ring in which X , Y , and Z exist is aromatic;

$Q-1$ and $Q-2$ are each independently is heterocycle or aryl;

R_2' , R_2'' , R_2''' and R_2'''' are each independently absent, hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, and R_7' , R_7'' and R_7''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, $C(=O)R_a$, NH_2 , $S(O)_2NH_2$, heterocycle or substituted

heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl;

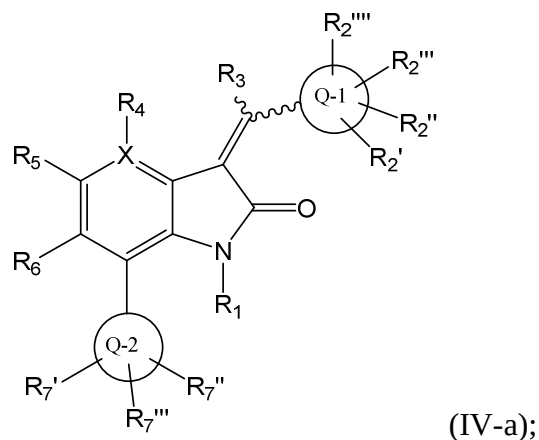
wherein R_a is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl;

R_b , R_c and R_d are each independently hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl, or said R_b and R_c together with the N to which they are bonded optionally form a heterocycle or substituted heterocycle; and

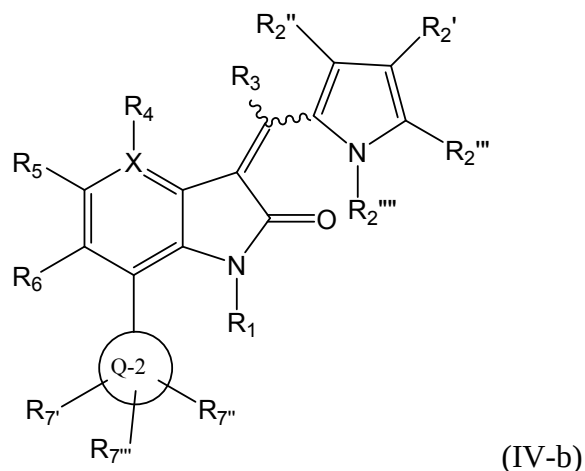
R_e is alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl.

23. The compound of Claim 22, wherein the compound

(i) has the formula:

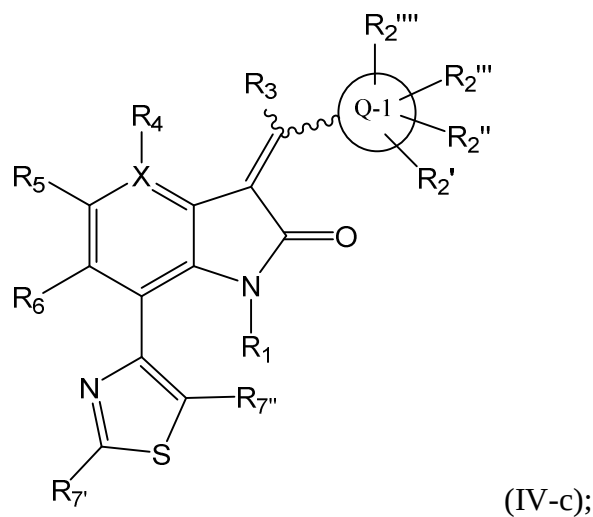


(ii) has the formula:

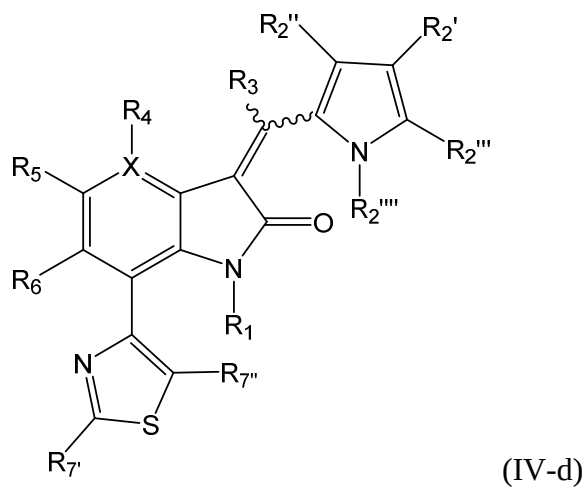


wherein

R_2' , R_2'' , and R_2''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, and R_2'''' is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $S(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $C(=O)OR_d$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$;
 (iii) has the formula:



(iv) has the formula:

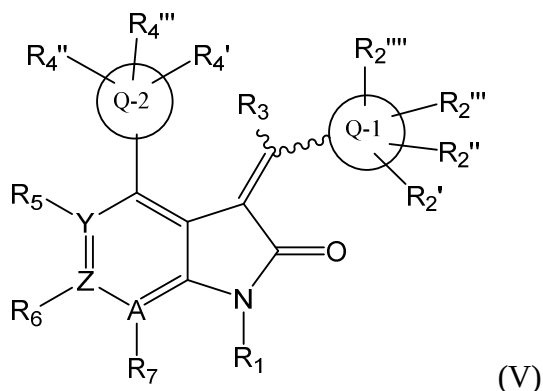


wherein

R_2' , R_2'' , and R_2''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, and R_2'''' is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a ,

$S(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $C(=O)OR_d$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$.

24. A compound of Formula V,



or an enantiomer, diastereomer, tautomer, or pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, wherein:

R_1 is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $S(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $C(=O)OR_d$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$;

R_3 is hydrogen;

R_5 , R_6 , and R_7 are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $S(=O)R_e$, $S(=O)_2R_e$, $P(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $P(=O)_2OR_e$, NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$;

Y, Z and A each independently is carbon, with the proviso that the ring in which Y, Z and A exist is aromatic;

Q-1 is heterocycle or aryl;

Q-2 is selected from the group consisting of pyrrole, furan, thiophene, imidazole, pyrazole, oxazole, isoxazole, thiazole, isothiazole, triazole, thiadiazole, oxadiazole, pyrrolidine, piperidine, azepane, tetrahydrofuran, oxane, oxepane, indolinone, indazole, benzothiazole, quinoline, quinazoline, quinoxaline, imidazopyridine, imidazopyridazine, pyrazolopyridine, pyrazolopyrimidine, and phthalazinone;

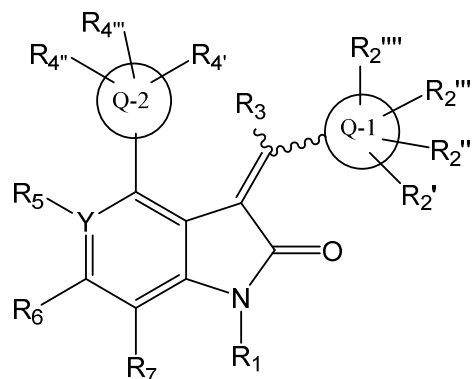
R_2' , R_2'' , R_2''' and R_2'''' are each independently absent, hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$; and R_4' , R_4'' and R_4''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, $C(=O)R_aNH_2$, $S(O)_2NH_2$, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl;

wherein R_a is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl;

R_b , R_c and R_d are each independently hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl, or said R_b and R_c together with the N to which they are bonded optionally form a heterocycle or substituted heterocycle; and

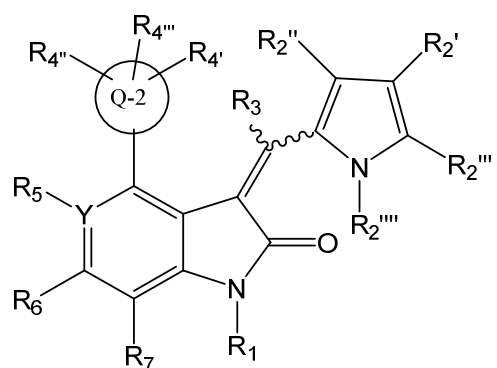
R_e is alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, or aryl or substituted aryl.

25. The compound of Claim 24, wherein the compound
(i) has the formula of



(V-a);

(ii) has the formula of



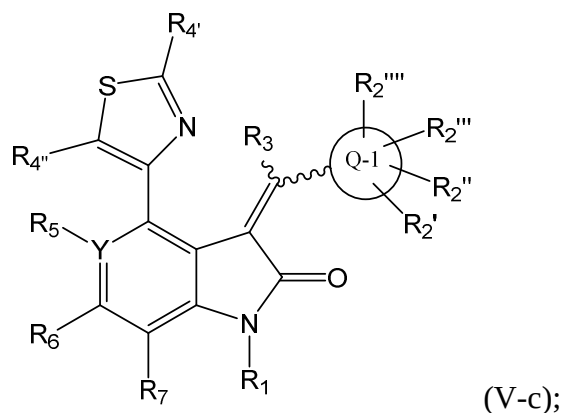
(V-b)

wherein

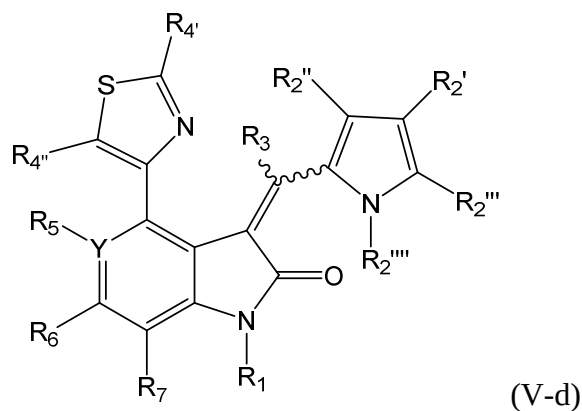
R_2' , R_2'' , and R_2''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, and

R_2'''' is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $S(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $C(=O)OR_d$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$;

(iii) has the formula of



(iv) has the formula of



wherein

R_2' , R_2'' , and R_2''' are each independently hydrogen, halogen, cyano, nitro, trihalomethyl, OCF_3 , alkyl or substituted alkyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, or OR_a , NR_bR_c , $NR_bS(=O)_2R_e$, $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $P(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $C(=O)OR_e$, $C(=O)R_a$, $C(=O)NR_bR_c$, $OC(=O)R_a$, $OC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)OR_e$, $NR_dC(=O)NR_bR_c$, $NR_dS(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_dP(=O)_2NR_bR_c$, $NR_bC(=O)R_a$, or $NR_bP(=O)_2R_e$, and R_2'''' is hydrogen, alkyl or substituted alkyl, alkenyl or substituted alkenyl, alkynyl or substituted alkynyl, cycloalkyl or substituted cycloalkyl, cycloalkenyl or substituted cycloalkenyl, heterocycle or substituted heterocycle, aryl or substituted aryl, OR_a , SR_a , $S(=O)_2R_e$, $S(=O)_2OR_e$, $C(=O)OR_d$, $C(=O)R_a$, or $C(=O)NR_bR_c$.

26. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of any one of Claims 1-25, or a

pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient, carrier, or diluent.

27. The compound of any one of Claims 1-25 for use in the treatment or prevention of cancer, in a mammal.

28. The use of the compound of any one of Claims 1-25 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment, prevention, amelioration of a protein kinase related disorder in a mammal, wherein the protein kinase related disorder is a cancer such as lung cancer, bladder cancer, head and neck cancer, melanoma, ovarian cancer, prostate cancer, breast cancer, small-cell lung cancer, glioma, colorectal cancer, non-small cell lung cancer, genitourinary cancer, pancreatic cancer, thyroid cancer, Hodgkin's lymphoma, non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, gastrointestinal cancer, gastric cancer, hepatoma, gastrointestinal stromal tumor, squamous cell carcinoma, renal cell carcinoma, astrocytoma, Kaposi's sarcoma, chronic myelogenous leukemia, acute myelogenous leukemia, myeloproliferative disorders, and glioblastoma.

29. The use of the compound of any one of Claims 1-25 in the manufacture of a medicament for inhibiting, reducing, and/or diminishing cancer stem cell survival and/or proliferation, in a mammal by inhibiting or decreasing unwanted activity of CSCPKs.

30. The use of the compound of any one of Claims 1-25 in the manufacture of a medicament for inhibiting cancer stem cell, or stromal cell signaling by targeting CSCPKs.

31. The use of the compound of any one of Claims 1-25 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of cancer.

32. The compound of any one of claims 18, 20, 22, and 24, wherein Q2 is selected from

