

Title: A machine for punching blanks out of a web of corrugated cardboard and for forming folding lines in said blanks.

Technical Field

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The present invention relates to a machine for punching blanks out of a web of corrugated cardboard and for forming folding lines in said blanks, said machine including two cylinders rotating towards each other and of which at least one cylinder is provided on the outer surface with a curved wooden plate, preferably made of plywood, punching tools and folding line tools being mounted on said wooden plate by
10 being pressed into slits in said wooden plate.

In the present application, the expression "wooden plate" is to be interpreted in very broad terms as the plate can also be made of plastics, optionally reinforced plastics.

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Background Art

A rotation punching machine is known which has two cylinders rolling towards each other, said machine being intended for punching corrugated cardboard blanks out of
20 a web of corrugated cardboard. On one cylinder, a wooden plate is mounted which serves to support the punching tool necessary for the punching operation. However, the machine does not operate entirely satisfactorily because it is not possible to centre, viz. adjust, the wooden plate and thus to centre the punching tool on the cylinder so as to position the punching tool correctly in relation to the corrugated cardboard
25 web passing between the cylinders.

Disclosure of Invention

The object of the present invention is to provide a machine of the type mentioned
30 above which in a very simple way allows a centering of the wooden plate and consequently the punching tool in relation to the cylinder.

The machine according to the present invention is characterised in that the cylinders are made of metal, preferably steel, and that the wooden plate is secured to the cylinder, for instance by being screwed thereon, and that the wooden plate is centred on the cylinder by means of at least one, preferably two adjustable end rings on the cylinder, each end ring being provided with an axially directed guide projection adapted to interact with an end notch in the wooden plate. In this way, a centering of the wooden plate is obtained in a very simple manner as the one end ring or the other end ring is slightly turned or axially displaced a short distance so that the punching tool of the wooden plate is pushed exactly to the desired position in relation to the cylinder and in relation to the corrugated cardboard web passing through the machine. During the centring procedure the wooden plate is slightly loosened in relation to the cylinder, for instance by some screws being loosened and fastened again.

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According to the invention, a least one of the end rings may be connected to means for an automatic, for instance hydraulic, axial displacement or turning on the cylinder, whereby a particularly easy and reliable adjustment of the wooden plate and consequently of the position of the punching tool on the cylinder is ensured.

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In addition, according to the invention, the curved wooden plate may be mounted in a recess in the surface of the cylinder with the result that an increased stabilisation of the wooden plate in relation to the cylinder is obtained.

25 According to the invention, one cylinder is advantageously provided with a male punching tool in form of knives.

According to the invention, the other cylinder is advantageously provided with a female punching tool mounted on a curved wooden plate on said cylinder. It is further advantageous when the male punching tool and the female punching tool can interact.

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Finally, according to the invention, the rings may advantageously be formed by end rings on the cylinder.

5 Brief Description of the Drawings

The invention is explained in detail below with reference to the drawings, in which

Fig. 1 is a diagrammatic side view of an embodiment of the machine according to
10 the invention,

Fig. 2 is a diagrammatic front view of the same,

Fig. 3 is a diagrammatic top view of the same,
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Fig. 4 is a perspective view on a larger scale of a rotation cylinder,

Fig. 5 shows a blank punched out on the machine according to the invention, and

20 Fig. 6 is a front view of a curved wooden plate.

Best Modes for Carrying out the Invention

The machine shown in Fig. 1 is suited for punching blanks of corrugated cardboard
25 out of a web of corrugated cardboard or plates thereof positioned in a corrugated cardboard supply 1. While the blanks are being punched out they are also being provided with folding lines. These lines can for instance be positioned as indicated by the dotted lines 5 in Fig. 5.

30 As shown in Fig. 2, the machine includes two cylinders 2, 3 rotating towards each other and of which at least one 2 or 3 is provided on the outer surface with a curved

wooden plate 6, cf. Fig. 4. The above punching tool and folding line tool are mounted on said wooden plate by being pressed into slits in the concave surface of said wooden plate. As the punching tool and the folding line tool have different appearances depending on the different punching purposes, a particular wooden plate would have to be produced for every purpose, said particular wooden plate being provided with slits in the correct locations, viz. where the punching line means and the folding line means are to be inserted, in order to produce a ready-made punching blank having the correct shape and having folding lines in the correct locations.

10 The cylinders 2, 3 are made of metal, preferably steel, and the wooden plate 6 is secured to the relevant cylinder, for instance by being screwed thereon by means of screws 15 or a screw joint. The centring of the wooden plate 6 in relation to the vertical centre plane I of the relevant cylinder can present a problem. However, this problem is solved by providing at least one, preferably two, adjustable thin rings 4 having an axially directed guide projection 4a, 4b which are adapted to interact with end notches 6a, 6b in the wooden plate, cf. Fig. 6. The position of the rings 4 is adjustable in the longitudinal direction of the cylinder, for instance by means of screws.

20 The rings 4 can optionally be connected to means for an automatic turning or axial displacement or both actions of the rings on the cylinder, for instance by means of a hydraulic circuit having a sliding piston. However, the rings are preferably only to be moved within relatively short distances. Optionally, the rings 4 can be end rings, i.e. positioned on their respective end of the cylinder 2.

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The wooden plate 6 is curved and can be embedded in a recess in the surface of the cylinder 2 or 3, said recess, however, not being shown. The bottom of the recess is also cylindrical as it has a cylinder surface mating to the concave surface of the wooden plate. The recess is usually longer than the length of the wooden plate so that the latter can be axially displaced in the recess.

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Optionally, both cylinders 2 and 3 can be provided with wooden plates 6. This is particularly relevant when the wooden plate on the cylinder 2 is provided with a male tool 8 in form of knives. The wooden plate of the cylinder 3 can be provided with a female punching tool 9, cf. Fig. 1.

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Figs. 1 and 3 show how the always top corrugated cardboard plate 1a can be pulled in the direction of the arrow B into the clamping area of a set of advancing rollers 12a, 12b. The advancing of the corrugated cardboard plate to the advancing rollers is carried out by means of a vacuum feeding device 14 which can suck in the corrugated cardboard plate and move it forwards horizontally. When the corrugated cardboard plate has reached the advancing rollers 12a, 12b, said advancing rollers push the corrugated cardboard plate into the opening between the cylinders 2 and 3, whereafter the punching tools and the folding line tools of said cylinders punch out a blank and at the same time provide folding lines on said blank. The processed blank, viz. Fig. 5, and the residual material pass forward in the direction of the arrow A, cf. Fig. 1. The blank is collected in a manner known per se.

The invention has been described in connection with punching blanks out of corrugated cardboard plates, but the invention can equally well be carried out in connection with a continuous web of corrugated cardboard, said web being pulled off of a roll of corrugated cardboard.

Concerning the rings 4, it is noted that the thickness thereof measured in radial direction is less than the thickness of the curved wooden plate 6.

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The invention can be varied in many ways without deviating from the scope of the present invention.

Claims

1. A machine for punching blanks (10) of corrugated cardboard out of a web or plates of corrugated cardboard and for forming folding lines (5) in said blanks, said machine including two cylinders (2, 3) rotating towards each other and of which at least one cylinder is provided on the outer surface with a curved wooden plate (6), preferably made of plywood, punching tools and folding line tools (8, 9) being mounted on said wooden plate by being pressed into slits in said wooden plate (6), **characterised in that** the cylinders (2, 3) are made of metal, preferably steel, and that said wooden plate (6) is secured to the cylinder (2, 3), for instance by being screwed (15) thereon, and that said wooden plate is centred on the cylinder by means of at least one, preferably two adjustable rings (4) on the cylinder, each ring (4) being provided with an axially directed guide projection (4a, 4b) adapted to interact with an end notch (6a, 6b) in the wooden plate.
2. A machine according to claim 1, **characterised in that** at least one of the rings (4) is connected to means for an automatic turning or axial displacement or both actions on the cylinder (2, 3), for instance by way of hydraulics.
3. A machine according to claims 1 or 2, **characterised in that** the curved wooden plate (6) is mounted in a recess in the surface of the cylinder (6).
4. A machine according to one or more of the claims 1 to 3, **characterised in that** the wooden plate (6) of one cylinder (2) is provided with a male punching tool (8) in form of knives.
5. A machine according to one or more of the claims 1 to 4, **characterised in that** the other cylinder (3) is provided with a female punching tool (9) mounted on a curved wooden plate on said cylinder (3).