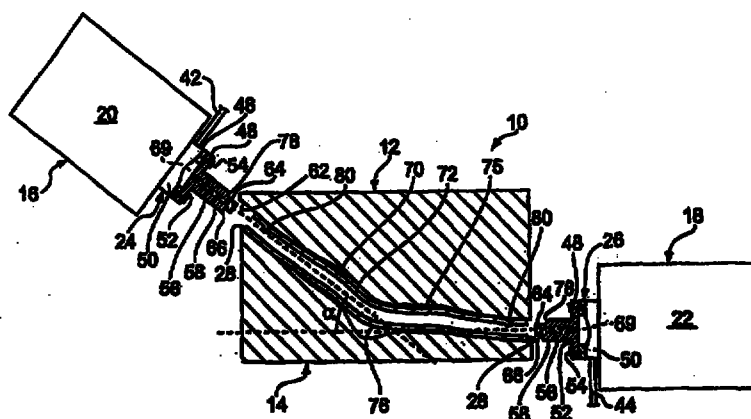




## INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

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| <b>(21) International Application Number:</b> PCT/CA98/00938<br><b>(22) International Filing Date:</b> 7 October 1998 (07.10.98)<br><br><b>(30) Priority Data:</b><br>60/061,238      7 October 1997 (07.10.97)      US<br><br><b>(71) Applicant:</b> COSMA INTERNATIONAL INC. [CA/CA]; 337 Magna Drive, Aurora, Ontario L4G 7K1 (CA).<br><br><b>(72) Inventor:</b> HORTON, Frank, A.; 1993 Chalmers Drive, Rochester Hills, MI 48309 (US).<br><br><b>(74) Agent:</b> IMAI, Jeffrey, T.; Magna International Inc., 337 Magna Drive, Aurora, Ontario L4G 7K1 (CA). |           | <b>(81) Designated States:</b> AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).<br><br><b>Published</b><br><i>With international search report.</i><br><i>Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.</i> |

**(54) Title:** A HYDROFORMED ANGLED TUBULAR PART, AND METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR MAKING THE SAME

**(57) Abstract**

A method of hydroforming an angled tubular part comprising disposing an angled metal tubular blank within a generally correspondingly angled die cavity, the tubular blank having an exterior surface, wherein at an angled portion of the tubular blank, the exterior surface has a concave surface portion and a convex surface portion on generally opposite sides of the tubular blank, sealing opposite ends of the tubular blank, providing high pressure fluid to an interior of the tubular blank, expanding the blank into conformity with surfaces defining the die cavity as a result of said providing. Force is applied to at least one end of the tubular blank so as to create longitudinal flow of metal material within the tubular blank to maintain a wall thickness of the blank within a predetermined range wherein a greater amount of force is applied to a portion of the tubular blank which is longitudinally aligned with the convex surface portion of the tubular blank in comparison with the amount of force applied for a portion of the tubular blank which is longitudinally aligned with the concave surface portion of the tubular blank so as to create a greater amount of flow of metal material toward portions of the tubular blank adjacent the convex surface portion in comparison with portions of the tubular blank adjacent the concave surface portion, so as to inhibit wrinkle formation at the portions of the tubular blank adjacent the concave surface portion. A hydroforming die apparatus is disclosed for practising the method as well as the angled tubular part which is made by the method and apparatus.