

ABSTRACT

Provided in the embodiments of the present disclosure are a data synchronization method and system based on a blockchain, an electronic device and a computer-readable medium. The blockchain comprises a hierarchical structure formed by a consensus node, a first service node and a second service node, the consensus node being a root node in the hierarchical structure, and the first service node and the second service node being descendant nodes of the consensus node. Said method comprises: a first service node receiving block header data issued by a consensus node according to a hierarchical structure; the first service node downloading transaction hash data according to the block header data; the first service node receiving a buffer mapping table of a second service node; and the first service node receiving, according to the buffer mapping table of the second service node, transaction content data corresponding to a storage index and sent by the second service node. The technical solution provided in the embodiments of the present disclosure can implement a blockchain system with an isolation requirement and a data synchronization scheme with high efficiency and security in the system.