

Fig.1 [VOLTAGE APPLICATION STEP: DESALTING]

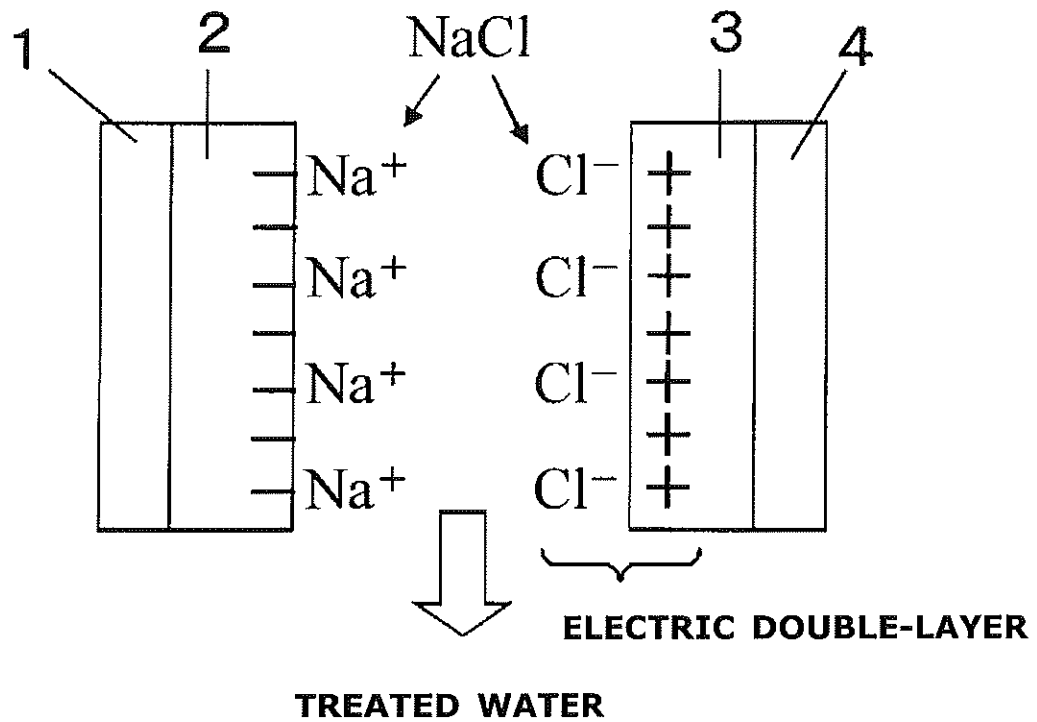


Fig.2 [SHORT-CIRCUITING STEP: DRAINING]

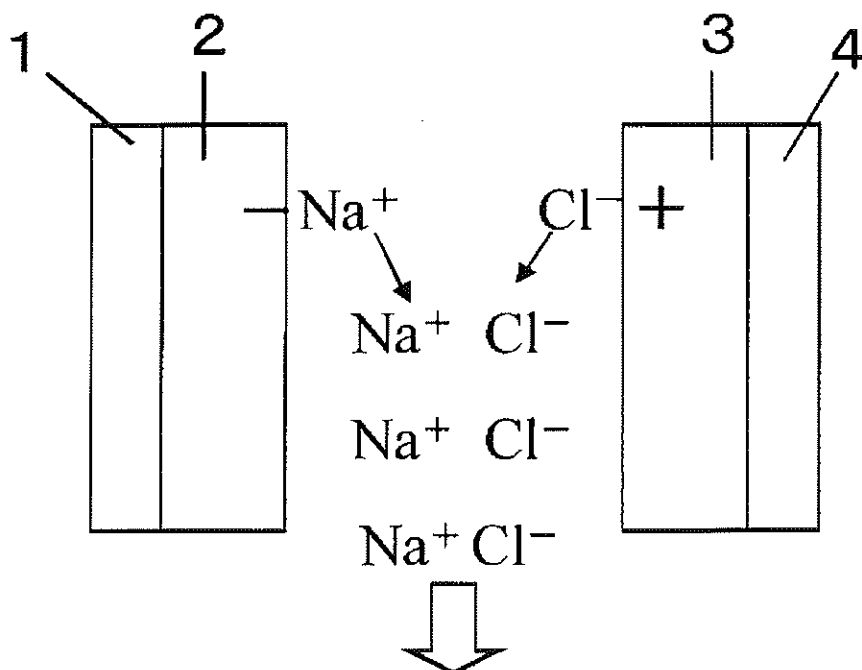


Fig.3

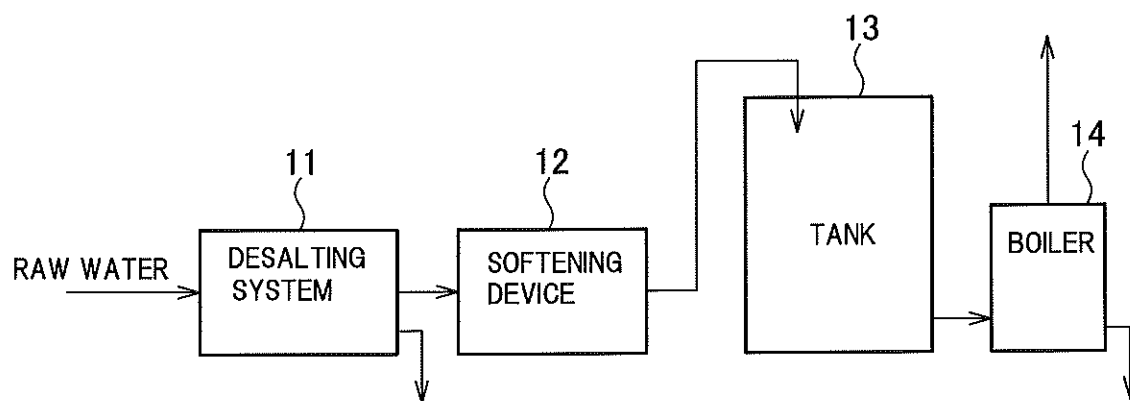


Fig.4

