

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. A computer-implemented method for retrieving data from a data source that is external to a blockchain network, the method comprising:

generating, by a user computing device, a request for data from the data source, the request comprising a first portion and a second portion, the first portion comprising plaintext data and the second portion comprising encrypted data, the generating the request comprising:

generating a first hash value of the plaintext data by the user computing device;

concatenating access data and the first hash value to generate a concatenated data element; and

encrypting, using a public key of a relay system component, the concatenated data element to generate encrypted data;

transmitting, by the user computing device, the request to the relay system component external to the blockchain network;

receiving, by the user computing device, a result from the relay system component, the result comprising result data and a second hash value, the result data being retrieved using the access data and the second hash value being generated based on the result data and digitally signed using a private key of the relay system component; and

verifying, by the user computing device, an integrity of the result based on a public key of the relay system component, a digital signature of the result and the second hash value.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein, in response to receiving the request, the relay system component:

decrypts the encrypted data using the private key to provide the first hash value;

calculates a hash value based on the plaintext data included in the request; and

compares the first hash value to the hash value to verify that the plaintext data is absent any change.

3. The method of any preceding claim, wherein the relay system component transmits a query request to the data source in response to verifying the request.

4. The method of any preceding claim, wherein the relay system component comprises a relay system node that receives the request from a relay system smart contract executing within the blockchain network.
5. The method of any preceding claim, wherein the plaintext data comprises a uniform resource locator (URL) of the data source.
6. The method of any preceding claim, wherein the relay system component executes a trusted execution environment (TEE), and the private key and the public key of the relay system component are provisioned during an attestation process of the TEE.
7. The method of any preceding claim, wherein the user computing device executes the attestation process with the relay system node and an attestation service.
8. The method of any preceding claim, wherein the data source comprises an Internet-based data source.
9. An apparatus for retrieving data from a data source that is external to a blockchain network, the apparatus comprising a plurality of modules for performing the method of any of claims 1 to 8.
10. A system, comprising:
  - one or more processors; and
  - one or more computer-readable memories coupled to the one or more processors and having instructions stored thereon which are executable by the one or more processors to perform the method of any of claims 1 to 8.