

CLAIMS

1. A multi-specific antibody molecule comprising a binding domain specific to human TNF-alpha and a binding domain specific to human IL-17A and human IL-17F, and a binding domain specific to a human serum carrier protein, wherein the antibody molecule is capable of neutralising the biological activity of human TNF-alpha, human IL-17A and human IL-17F, wherein the antibody molecule comprises or consists of:
 - a) a polypeptide chain of formula (I):

$$V_{H1}-CH_1-X-V_1; \text{ and}$$
 - b) a polypeptide chain of formula (II):

$$V_{L1}-C_L-Y-V_2;$$

wherein:

V_{H1} represents a heavy chain variable domain;

CH_1 represents a domain of a heavy chain constant region, for example domain 1 thereof;

X represents a bond or linker;

Y represents a bond or linker;

V_1 represents a dsscFv;

V_{L1} represents a light chain variable domain;

C_L represents a domain from a light chain constant region, such as Ckappa;

V_2 represents a dsscFv.
2. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 1, wherein the antibody has a binding affinity for human TNF-alpha of 200pM or better.
3. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 1 or claim 2, wherein the antibody has a binding affinity for human IL-17A of 100pM or better.
4. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 3, wherein the antibody has a binding affinity for human IL-17A of 20pM or better.
5. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein the antibody has a binding affinity for IL-17F of 100pM or better.
6. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 5, wherein the antibody has a binding affinity for IL-17 F of 20pM or better.
7. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 6, wherein the binding domain specific to human IL-17A and human IL-17F also binds the IL-17A/IL-17F heterodimer.

8. A multispecific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein each binding domain comprises two antibody variable domains.
9. A multispecific antibody molecule according to claim 8, wherein the two antibody variable domains are a VH/VL pair.
10. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 9, wherein V1 comprises a polypeptide chain of:
 - a. formula (III): VH2-Z1-VL2 and VH2 is attached to X, for example through a peptide bond; or
 - b. formula (IV): VL2-Z1-VH2 and VL2 is attached to X, for example through a peptide bond;
 wherein VH2 represents a heavy chain variable domain, Z1 represents a peptide linker and VL2 represents a light chain variable domain.
11. A multispecific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 10, wherein V2 comprises a polypeptide chain of:
 - a. formula (V): VH3-Z2-VL3 and VH3 is attached to Y, for example through a peptide bond; or
 - b. formula (VI): VL3-Z2-VH3 and VL3 is attached to Y, for example through a peptide bond;
 wherein VH3 represents a heavy chain variable domain, Z2 represents a peptide linker and VL3 represents a light chain variable domain.
12. A multispecific antibody according to claim 10 or 11, wherein Z1 and/or Z2 are a peptide linker of 12 to 25 amino acids in length, for example the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 68.
13. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 12, wherein X is a peptide linker, for example the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 1 or 2.
14. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 13, wherein Y is a peptide linker, for example the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 1 or 2.
15. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 13 or claim 14, wherein X is the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 2 and Y is the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:2.
16. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 13 or claim 14, wherein X is the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 1 and Y is the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:2.
17. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1-16, wherein the heavy chain and light chain variable domains of V_1 and V_2 are linked by a disulfide bond between two cysteine residues, wherein the position of the pair of cysteine residues is selected from the group comprising or consisting of: V_{H37} and V_{L95} , V_{H44} and V_{L100} , V_{H44} and V_{L105} , V_{H45} and V_{L87} , V_{H100} and V_{L50} , V_{H100b} and V_{L49} , V_{H98}

and V_L46, V_H101 and V_L46, V_H105 and V_L43 and V_H106 and V_L57, wherein the V_H and V_L values are independently selected within a given V₁ or V₂.

18. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 17, wherein the position of the pair of engineered cysteine residues is V_H44 and V_L100.
19. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 18, wherein V_H1 and V_L1 comprise the binding domain specific to human IL-17A and human IL-17F and V₁ and/or V₂ comprise the binding domain specific to human TNF-alpha.
20. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 1 to 19, wherein the human serum carrier protein is selected from the group consisting of thyroxine-binding protein, transthyretin, α1-acid glycoprotein, transferrin, fibrinogen and albumin, or a fragment of any thereof.
21. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 20, wherein:
 - a. V_H1 and V_L1 comprise the binding domain specific to human IL-17A and human IL-17F; and
 - b. V₁ comprises the binding domain specific to human TNF-alpha and V₂ comprises a binding domain specific to a human serum carrier protein, for example human serum albumin; or V₂ comprises the binding domain specific to human TNF-alpha and V₁ comprises a binding domain specific to a human serum carrier protein, for example human serum albumin.
22. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 21, wherein the binding domain specific for human TNF-alpha comprises at least one of a CDR having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:85 for CDRH1, a CDR having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:86 for CDRH2 and a CDR having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:87 for CDRH3.
23. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 22, wherein the binding domain specific for human TNF-alpha comprises 3 heavy chain CDRs having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:85 for CDRH1, SEQ ID NO:86 for CDRH2 and SEQ ID NO:87 for CDRH3.
24. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 23, wherein the binding domain specific for human TNF-alpha comprises at least one of a CDR having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 88 for CDRL1, a CDR having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:89 for CDRL2 and a CDR having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:90 for CDRL3.
25. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to claim 24, wherein the binding domain specific for human TNF-alpha comprises 3 light chain CDRs having the sequence given

in SEQ ID NO:88 for CDRL1, SEQ ID NO:89 for CDRL2 and SEQ ID NO:90 for CDRL3.

- 26.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 25, wherein the binding domain specific for human TNF-alpha comprises a heavy chain variable domain comprising the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:92 or SEQ ID NO:96; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:92 or SEQ ID NO:96; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 92 or SEQ ID NO:96 wherein CDRH1, CDRH2 and CDRH3 have the sequences given in claim 23.
- 27.** A multispecific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 26, wherein the binding domain specific for human TNF-alpha comprises a light chain variable domain comprising the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:91 or SEQ ID NO:95 ; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:91 or SEQ ID NO:95 ; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:91 or SEQ ID NO:95 wherein CDRL1, CDRL2 and CDRL3 have the sequences given in claim 25.
- 28.** A multispecific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 27, wherein the antibody comprises a dsscFv specific for human TNF-alpha and the dsscFv comprises the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:101 ; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 101; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:101 wherein CDRH1, CDRH2 and CDRH3 have the sequences given in claim 23 and CDRL1, CDRL2 and CDRL3 have the sequences given in claim 25.
- 29.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 28, wherein the binding domain specific for human IL-17A and human IL-17F comprises 3 heavy chain CDRs having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 71 for CDRH1, SEQ ID NO: 72 for CDRH2 and SEQ ID NO: 73 for CDRH3.
- 30.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to q29, wherein the binding domain specific for human IL-17A and human IL-17F comprises 3 light chain CDRs having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:74 for CDRL1, SEQ ID NO:75 for CDRL2 and SEQ ID NO:76 for CDRL3.
- 31.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 30, wherein the binding domain specific for human IL-17A and human IL-17F comprises a heavy chain variable domain comprising the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:78; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:78; or a sequence

having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:78 wherein CDRH1, CDRH2 and CDRH3 have the sequences given in claim 29.

- 32.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 31, wherein the binding domain specific for human IL-17A and human IL-17F comprises a light chain variable domain comprising the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:77; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:77; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:77 wherein CDRL1, CDRL2 and CDRL3 have the sequences given in claim 30.
- 33.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 32, wherein the antibody comprises a heavy chain comprising the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:82; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:82; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:82 wherein CDRH1, CDRH2 and CDRH3 have the sequences given in claim 29.
- 34.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 33, wherein the antibody comprises a light chain comprising the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:81; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:81; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:81 wherein CDRL1, CDRL2 and CDRL3 have the sequences given in claim 30.
- 35.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 34, wherein the antibody molecule comprises a binding domain specific for human serum albumin which comprises 3 heavy chain CDRs having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO: 103 for CDRH1, SEQ ID NO: 104 for CDRH2 and SEQ ID NO: 105 for CDRH3.
- 36.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 35, wherein the antibody molecule comprises a binding domain specific for human serum albumin which comprises 3 light chain CDRs having the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:106 for CDRL1, SEQ ID NO:107 for CDRL2 and SEQ ID NO:108 for CDRL3.
- 37.** A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 36, wherein the binding domain specific for human serum albumin comprises a heavy chain variable domain comprising the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:110 or SEQ ID NO:114; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:110 or SEQ ID NO:114; or having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:110 or SEQ ID NO:114 wherein CDRH1, CDRH2 and CDRH3 have the sequences given in claim 35.

- 38.** A multispecific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 37, wherein the binding domain specific for human serum albumin comprises a light chain variable domain comprising the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:109 or SEQ ID NO:113 a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:109 or SEQ ID NO:113; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:109 or SEQ ID NO:113 wherein CDRL1, CDRL2 and CDRL3 have sequences given in claim 36.
- 39.** A multispecific antibody according to any one of claims 1 to 38, wherein the antibody comprises a dsscFv specific for human serum albumin and the dsscFv comprises the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:119; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:119; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence of SEQ ID NO:119 wherein CDRH1, CDRH2 and CDRH3 have the sequences given in claim 46 and CDRL1, CDRL2 and CDRL3 have the sequences given in claim 36.
- 40.** A tri-specific antibody molecule comprising a binding domain specific to human TNF-alpha, a binding domain specific to human IL-17A and human IL-17F and a binding domain specific to human serum albumin, wherein the antibody molecule comprises or consists of:
- a. a first polypeptide comprising or consisting of the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:125; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:125; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:125 wherein the CDRs have the sequences given in claims 23, 25 and 29; and
 - b. a second polypeptide comprising or consisting of the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:131; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:131; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:131 wherein the CDRs have the sequences given in claims 30, 35 and 36.
- 41.** A tri-specific antibody molecule comprising a binding domain specific to human TNF-alpha, a binding domain specific to human IL-17A and human IL-17F and a binding domain specific to human serum albumin, and comprises or consists of:
- a. a first polypeptide comprising or consisting of the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:127; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:127; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:127 wherein the CDRs have the sequences given in claims 23, 25 and 29; and

- b. a second polypeptide comprising or consisting of the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:131; a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:131; or a sequence having at least 80% identity or similarity to the sequence given in SEQ ID NO:131 wherein the CDRs have the sequences given in claims 30, 35 and 36.
- 42. A tri-specific antibody molecule according to claim 40 or claim 41, wherein the antibody molecule is capable of neutralising the biological activity of human TNF-alpha, human IL-17A and human IL-17F.
- 43. A polynucleotide encoding a multi-specific antibody molecule or polypeptide chain thereof according to any one of claims 1 to 42.
- 44. A vector comprising a polynucleotide or polynucleotides defined in claim 43.
- 45. A host cell comprising one or more polynucleotides or vectors of claim 43 or 44 respectively.
- 46. A host cell comprising two vectors each vector comprising a polynucleotide encoding a different polypeptide chain of a multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 42.
- 47. A process comprising expressing a multi-specific antibody molecule from a host cell defined in claim 45 or claim 46.
- 48. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 42 and at least one excipient.
- 49. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 42 or a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 48 for use in therapy.
- 50. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 42 or a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 48 for use in the treatment of an inflammatory disease, autoimmune disease or cancer.
- 51. Use of a multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 42 or a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 48 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of an inflammatory disease, autoimmune disease or cancer.
- 52. A multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 42 or a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 48 for use in the treatment of one or more of arthritis, psoriatic arthritis, systemic onset juvenile idiopathic arthritis (JIA), Crohn's disease, inflammatory bowel disease, Ulcerative colitis, ankylosing spondylitis and other spondyloarthropathies, psoriasis, hidradenitis suppurativa, Behcet's disease, rheumatoid arthritis, systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), asthma, myocarditis, uveitis, atopic dermatitis, vasculitis, immune mediated inflammatory disorders of the central and peripheral nervous system such as multiple sclerosis and Guillain-Barr syndrome, other

autoimmune disorders, osteoporosis, bone resorption, gout, sarcoidosis, Sjogren syndrome and pyoderma gangrenosum.

53. Use of a multi-specific antibody molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 42 or a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 48 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of one or more of arthritis, psoriatic arthritis, systemic onset juvenile idiopathic arthritis (JIA), Crohn's disease, inflammatory bowel disease, Ulcerative colitis, ankylosing spondylitis and other spondyloarthropathies, psoriasis, hidradenitis suppurativa, Behcet's disease, rheumatoid arthritis, systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), asthma, myocarditis, uveitis, atopic dermatitis, vasculitis, immune mediated inflammatory disorders of the central and peripheral nervous system such as multiple sclerosis and Guillain-Barr syndrome, other autoimmune disorders, osteoporosis, bone resorption, gout, sarcoidosis, Sjogren syndrome and pyoderma gangrenosum.
54. A tri-specific antibody molecule comprising a binding domain specific to human TNF-alpha, a binding domain specific to human IL-17A and human IL-17F and a binding domain specific to human serum albumin, and comprises or consists of a first polypeptide encoded by the polynucleotide sequence given in SEQ ID NO:126 and a second polypeptide encoded by the polynucleotide sequence given in SEQ ID NO:132.