

FIG. 1

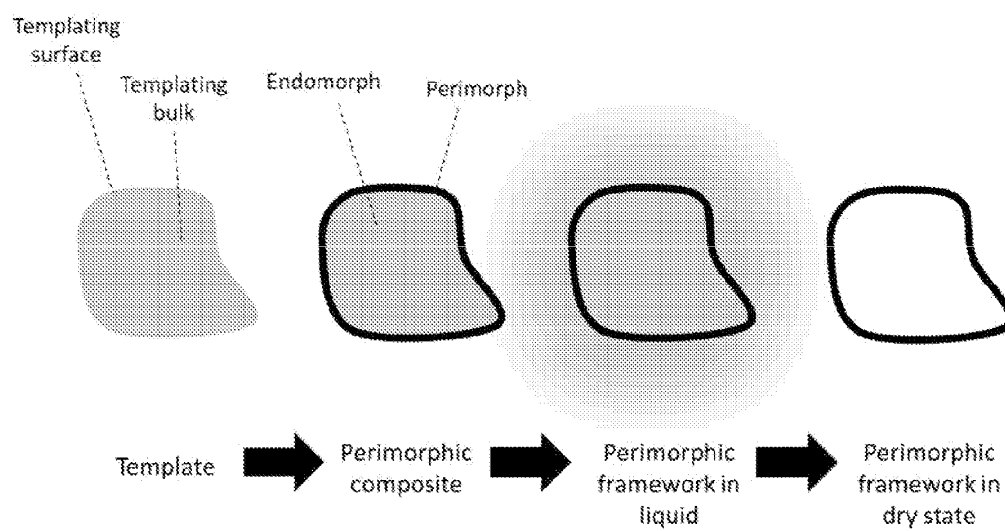
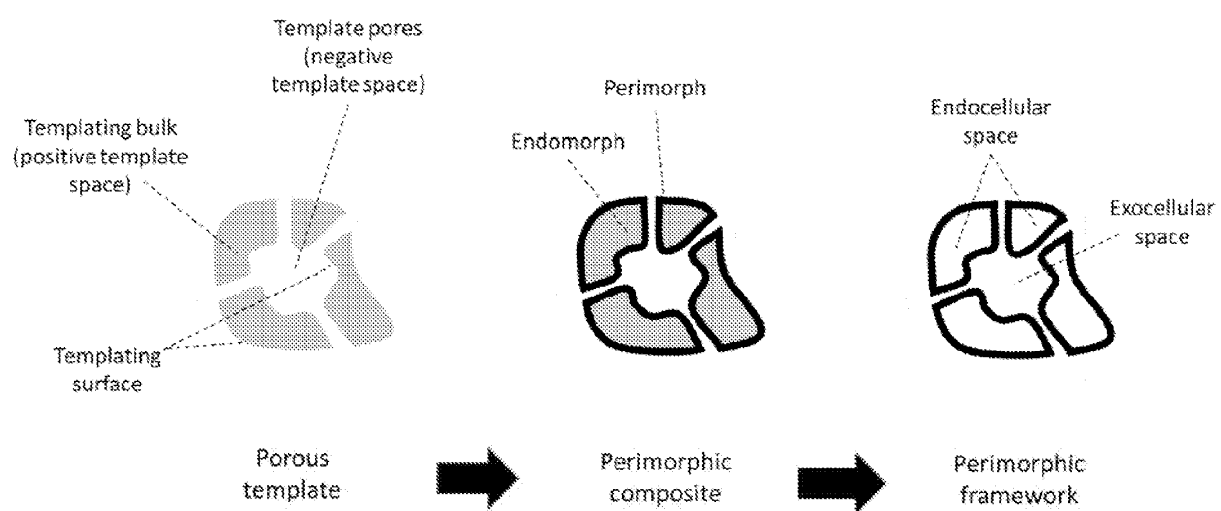


FIG. 2



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FIG. 3

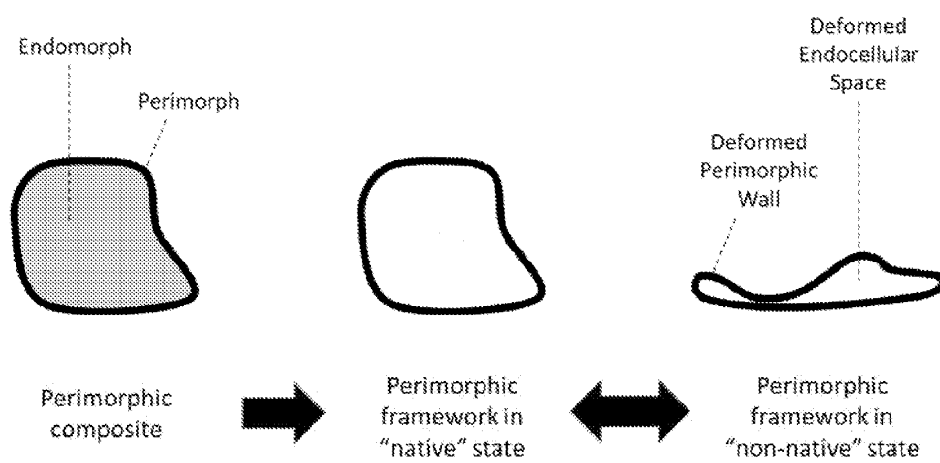


FIG. 4

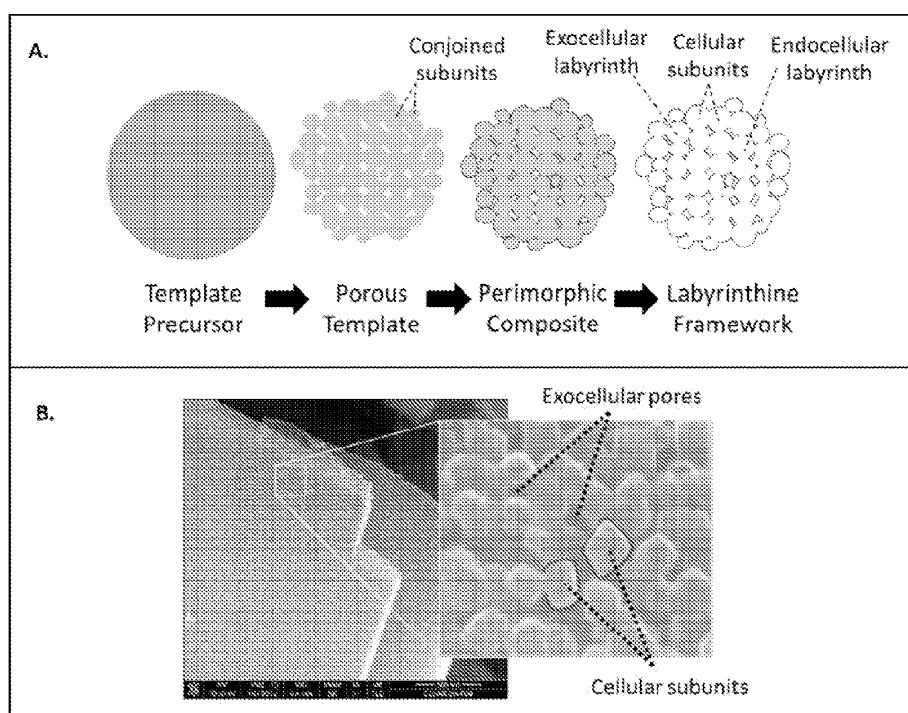


FIG. 5

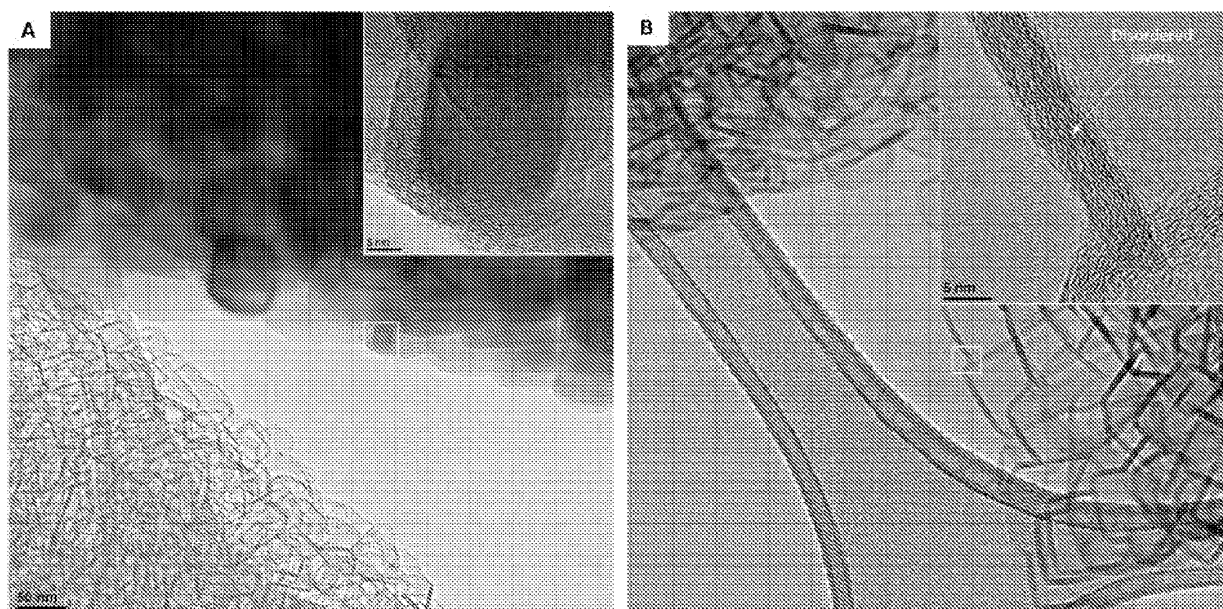


FIG. 6

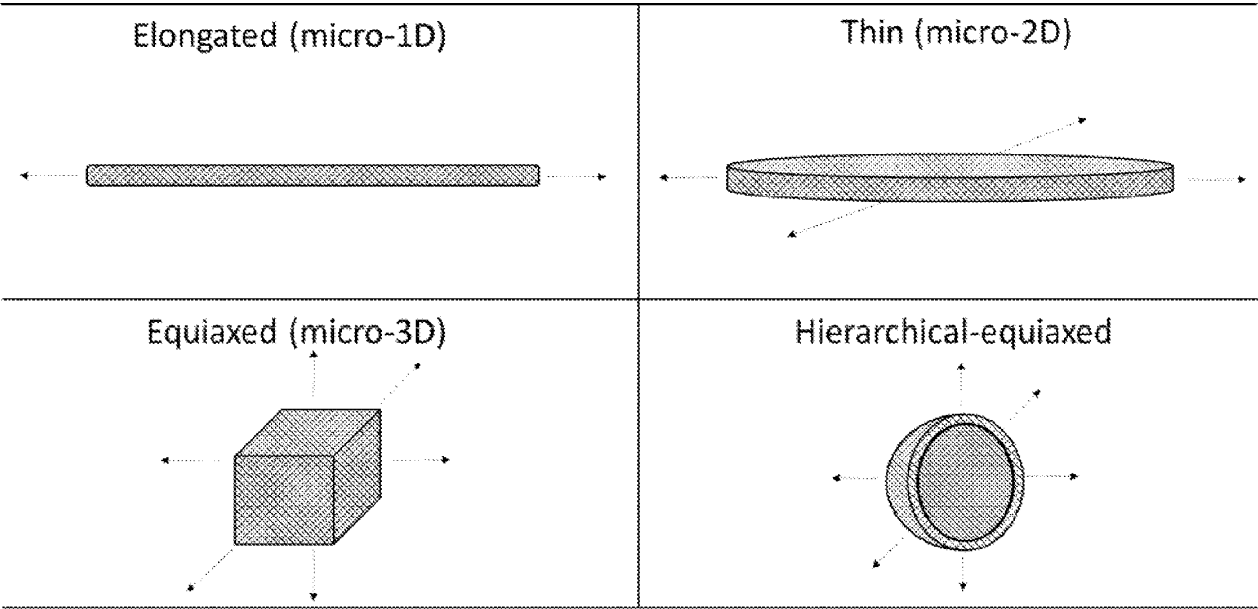


FIG. 7

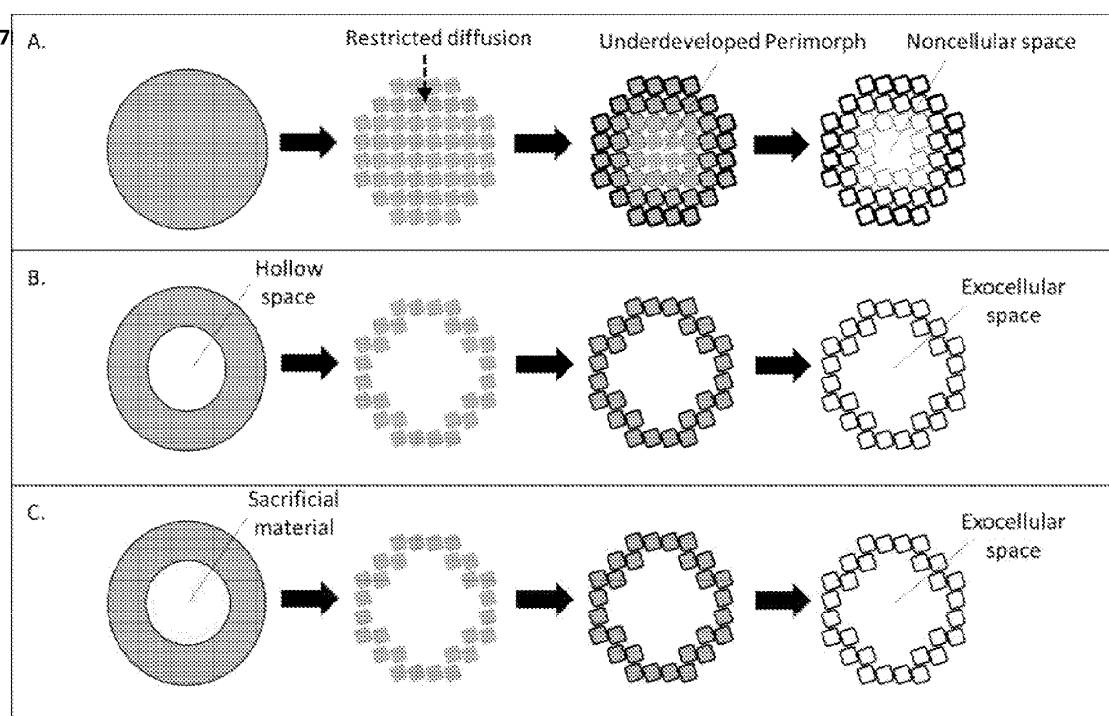
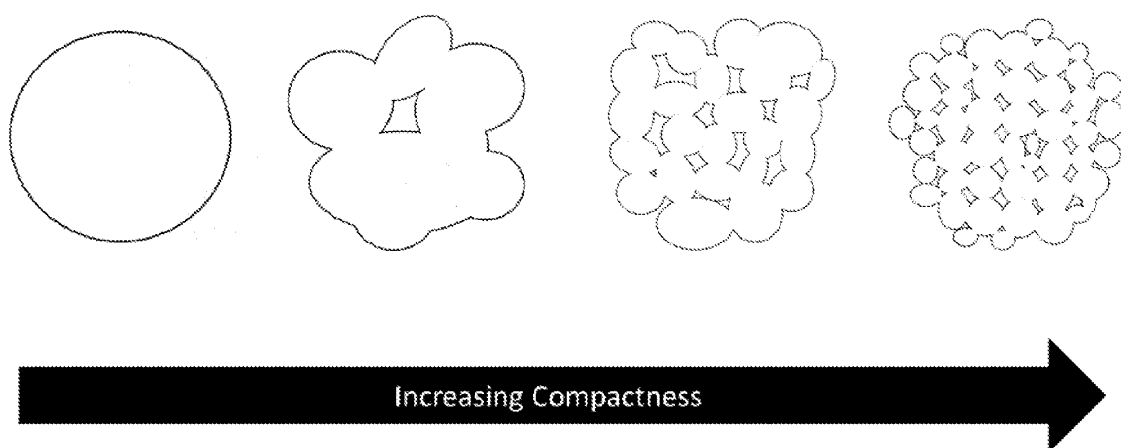


FIG. 8



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FIG. 9

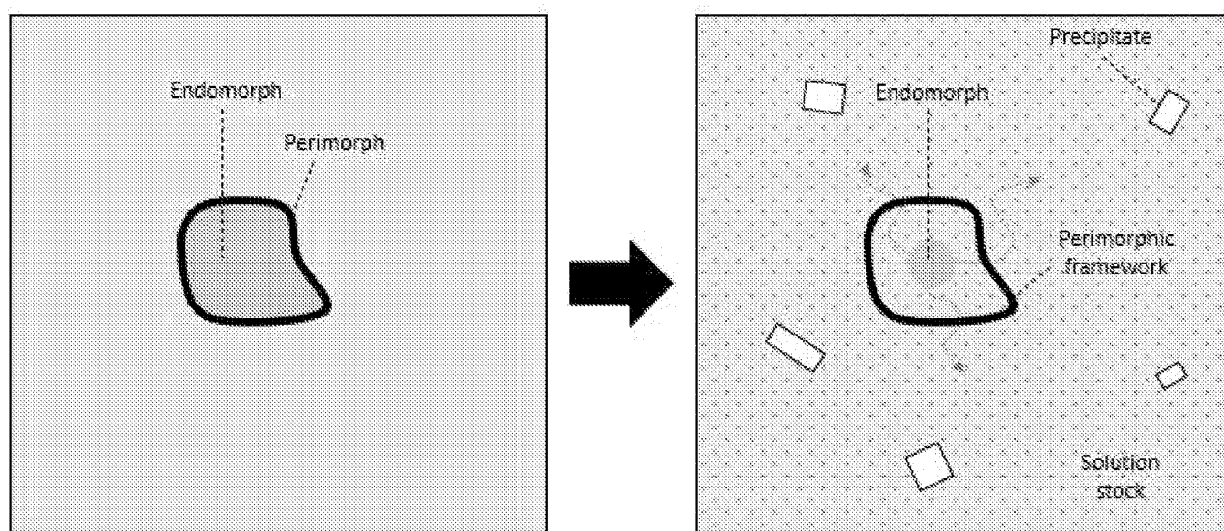
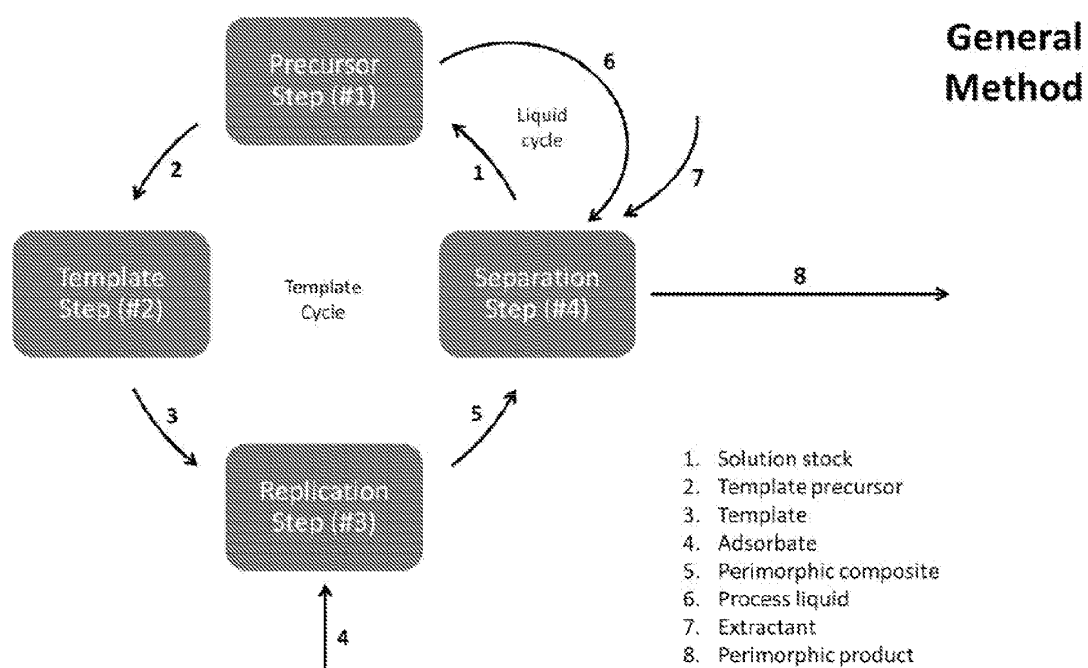
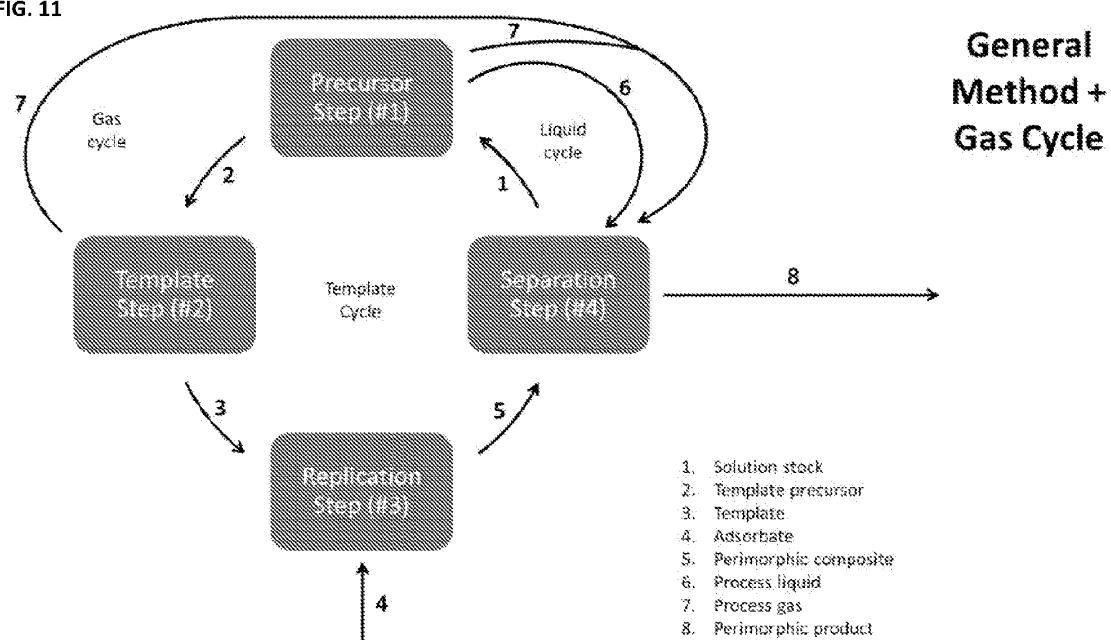


FIG. 10



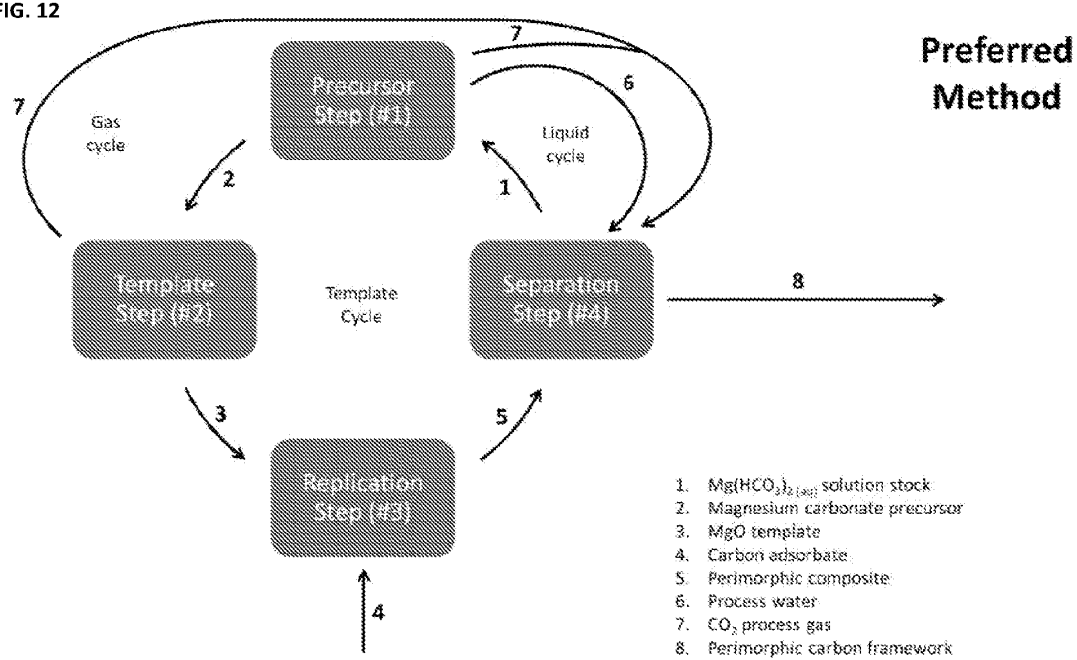
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FIG. 11



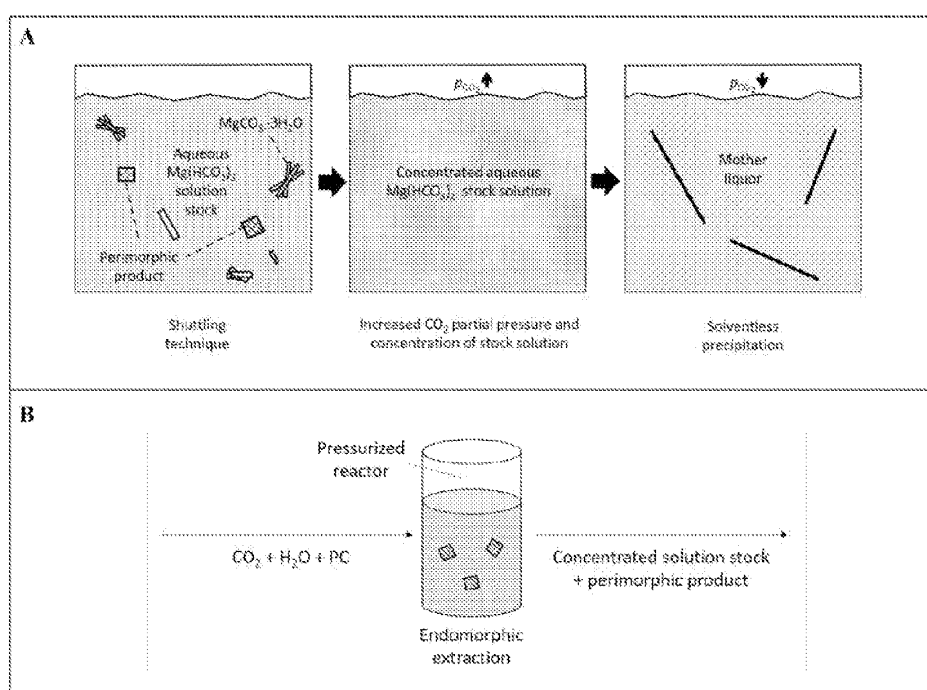
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FIG. 12



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FIG. 13



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FIG. 14

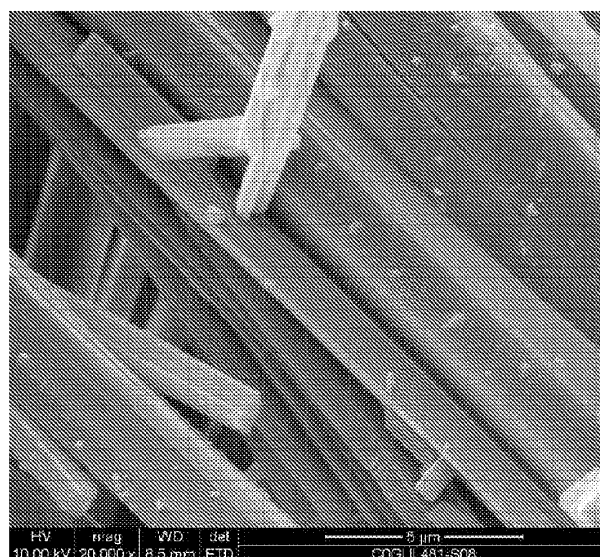
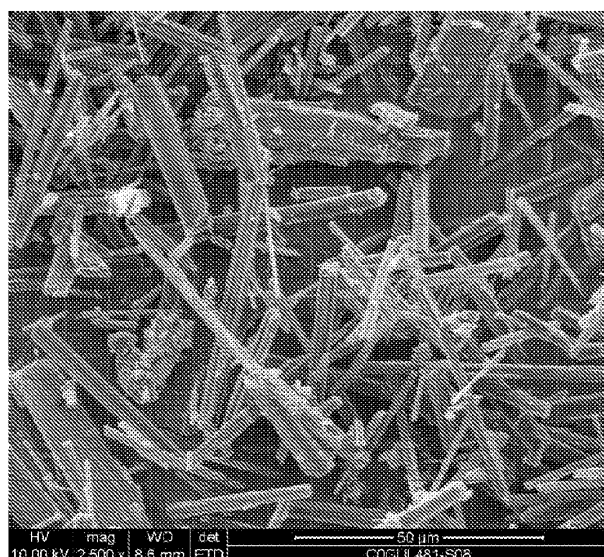
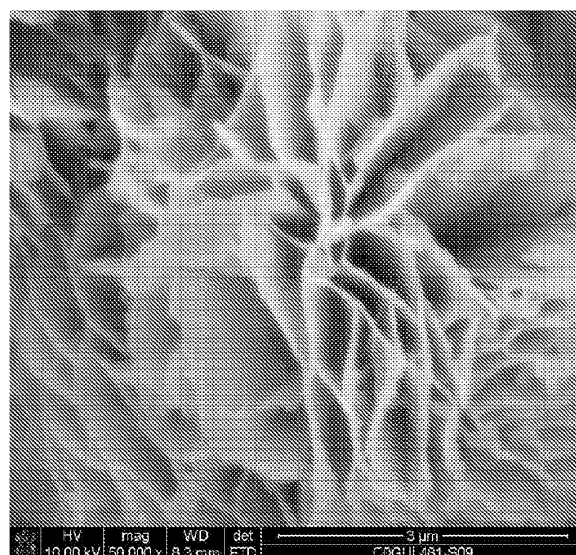
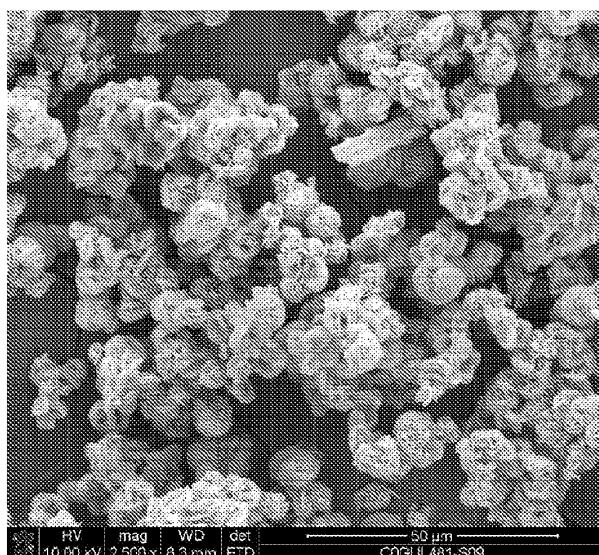
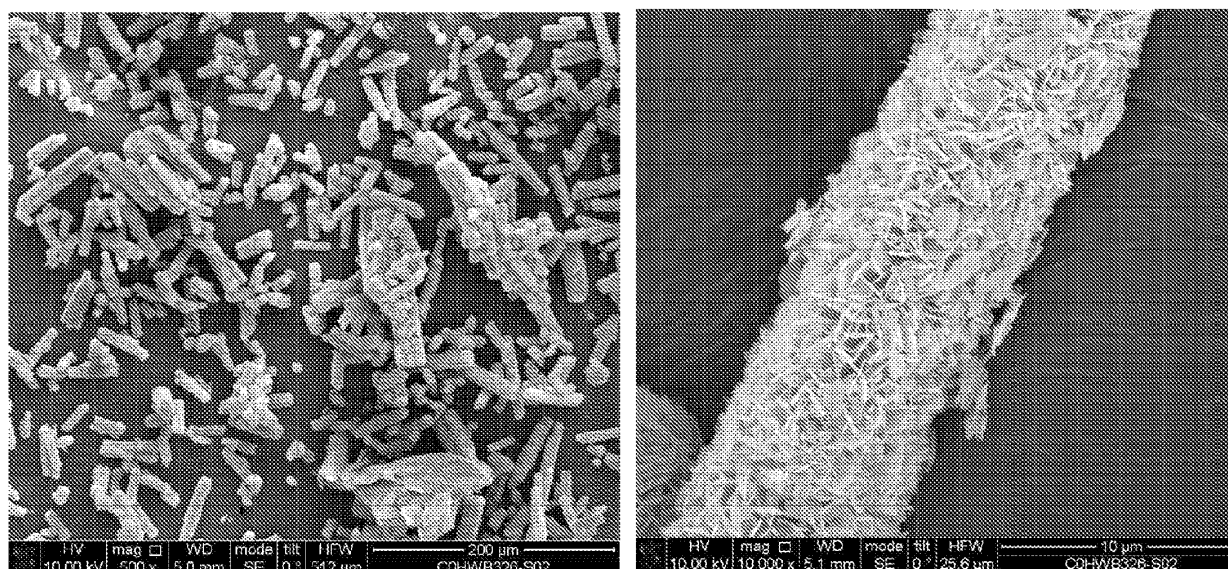


FIG. 15



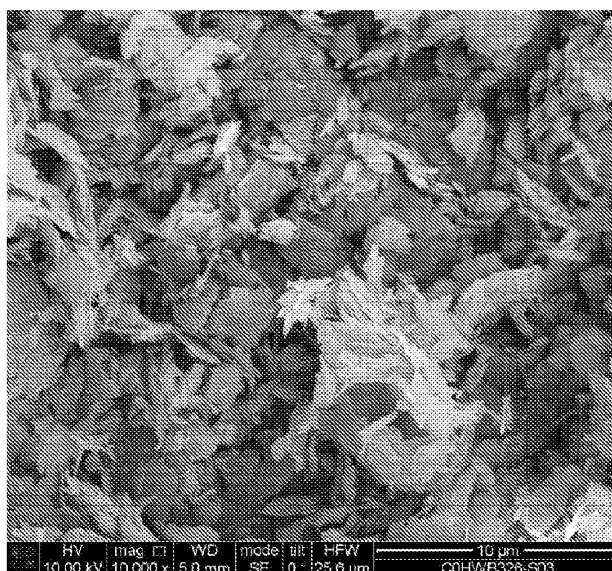
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FIG. 16



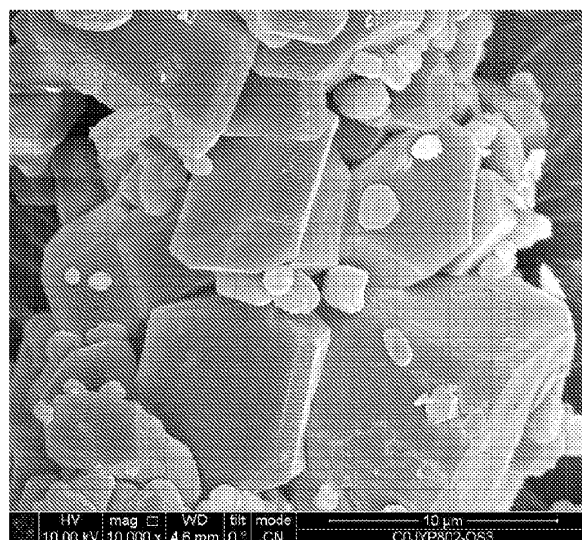
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FIG. 17



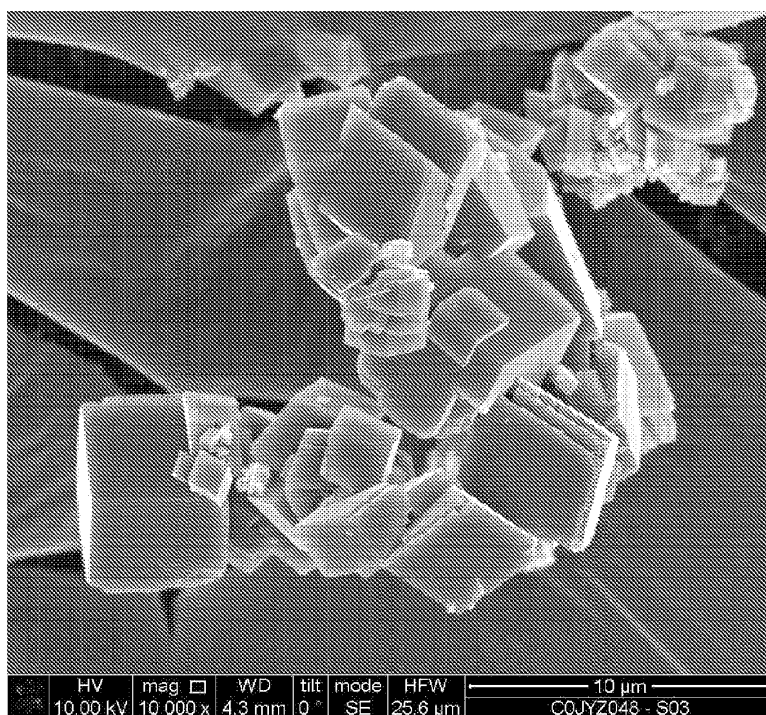
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FIG. 18



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FIG. 19



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FIG. 20

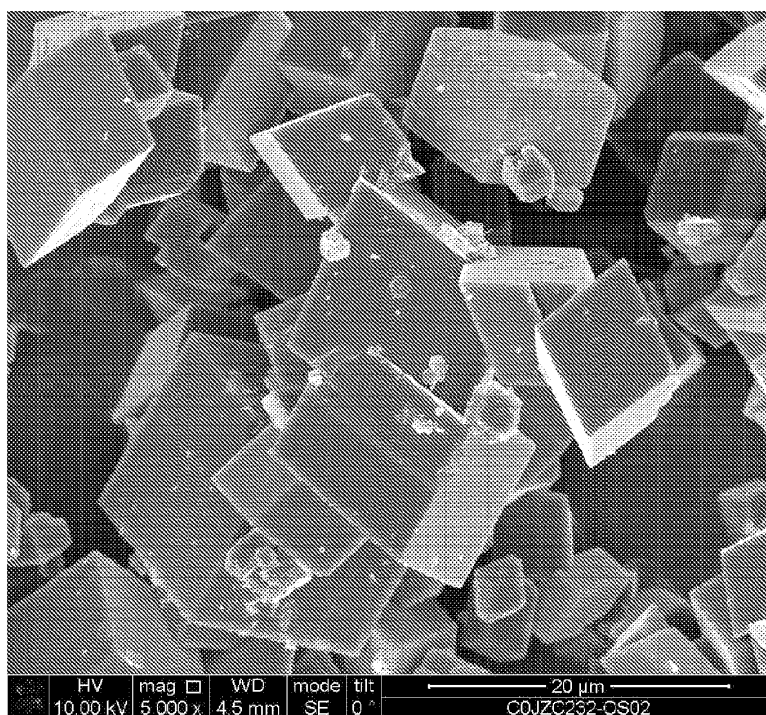
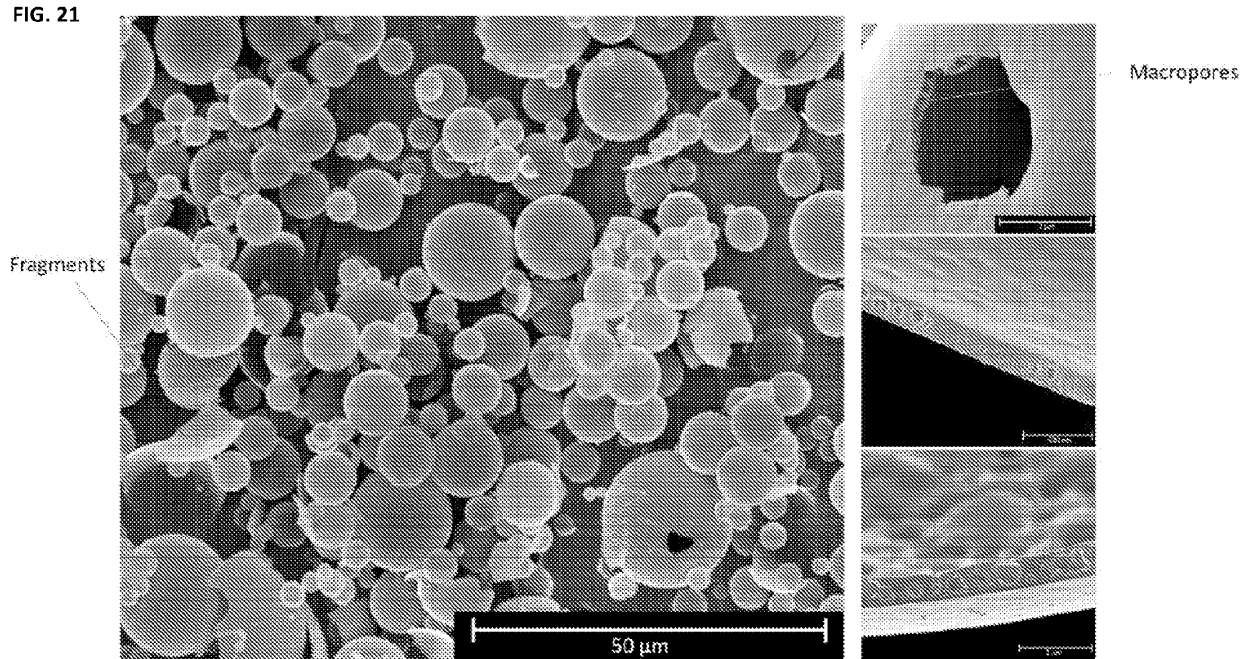


FIG. 21



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FIG. 22

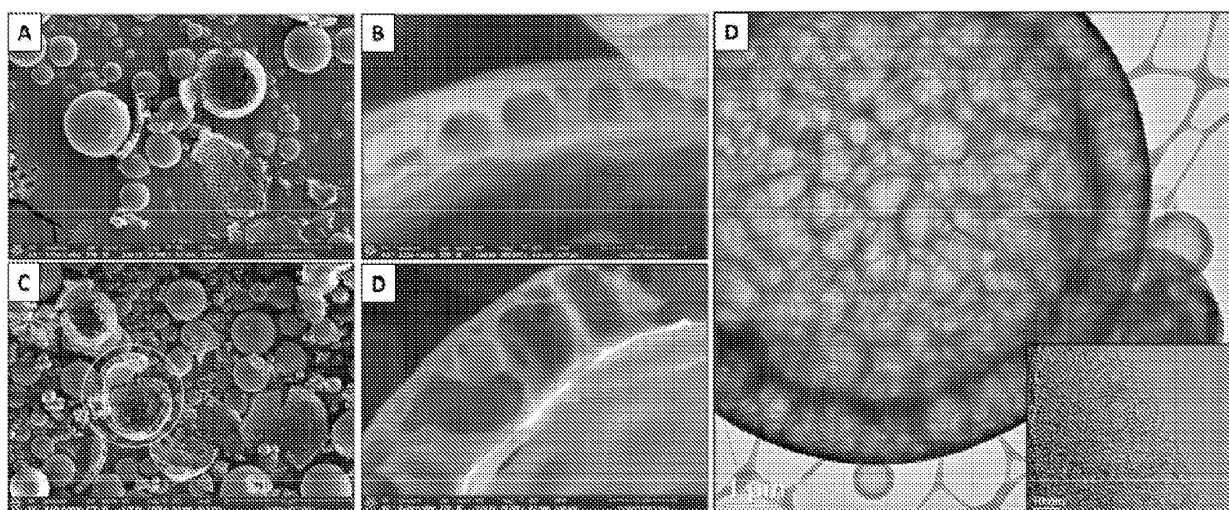
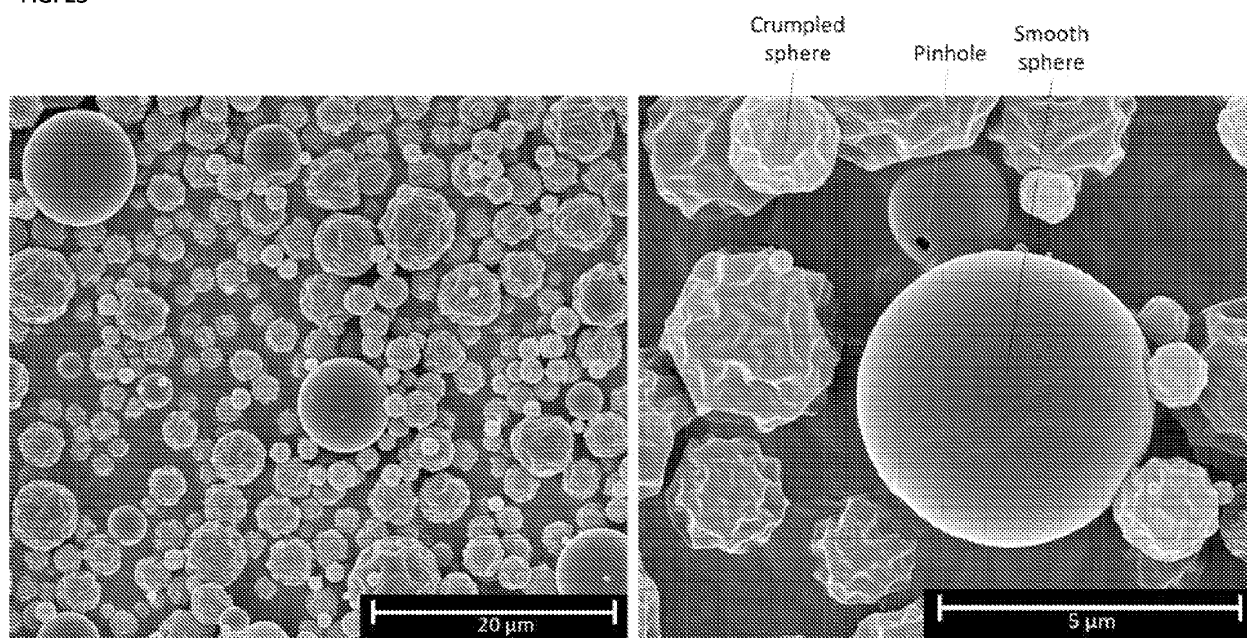
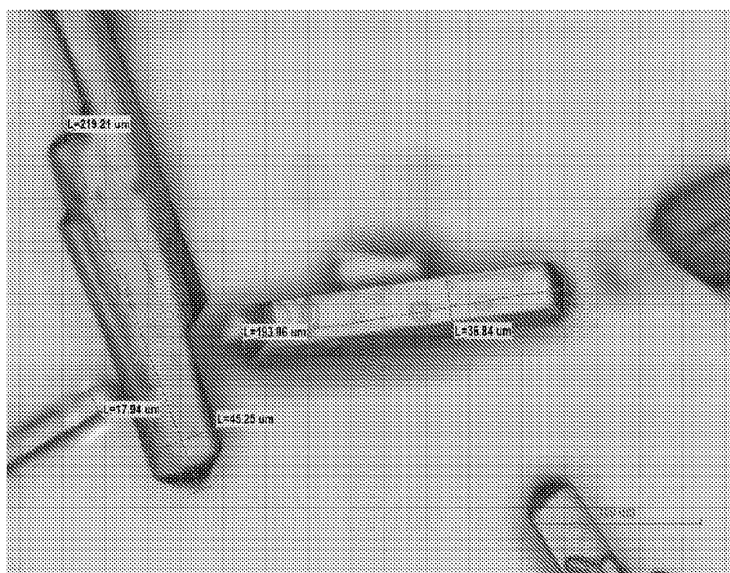


FIG. 23



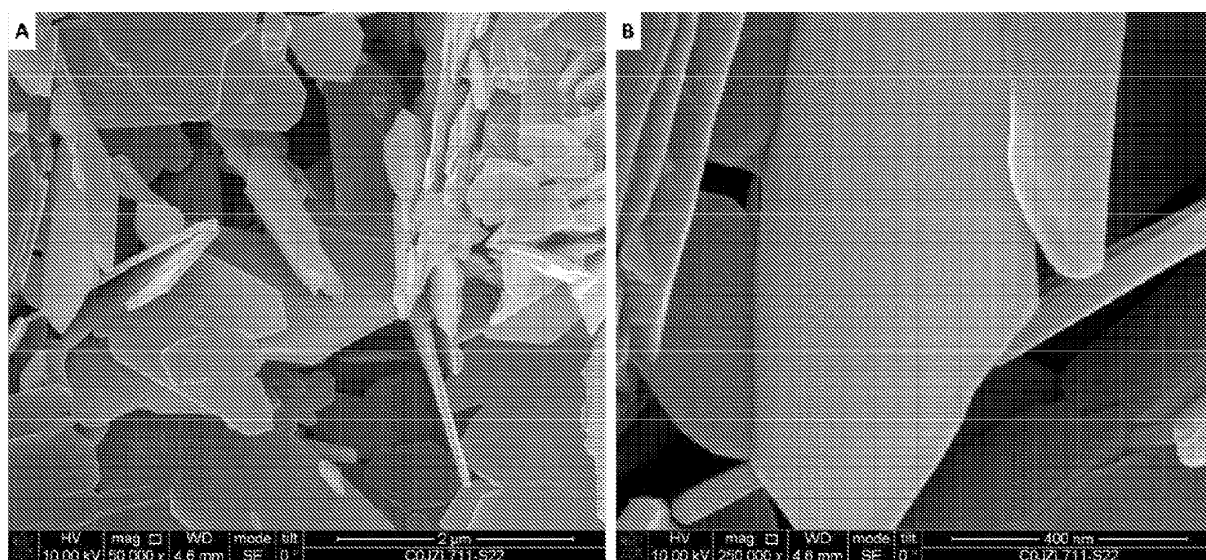
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FIG. 24



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FIG. 25



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FIG. 26

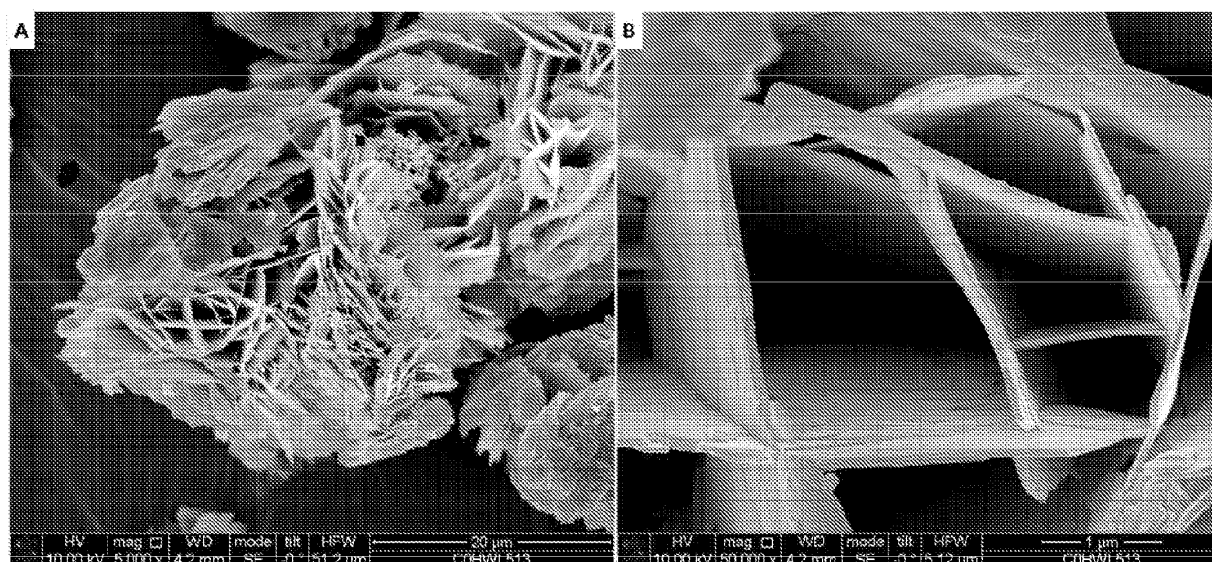


FIG. 27

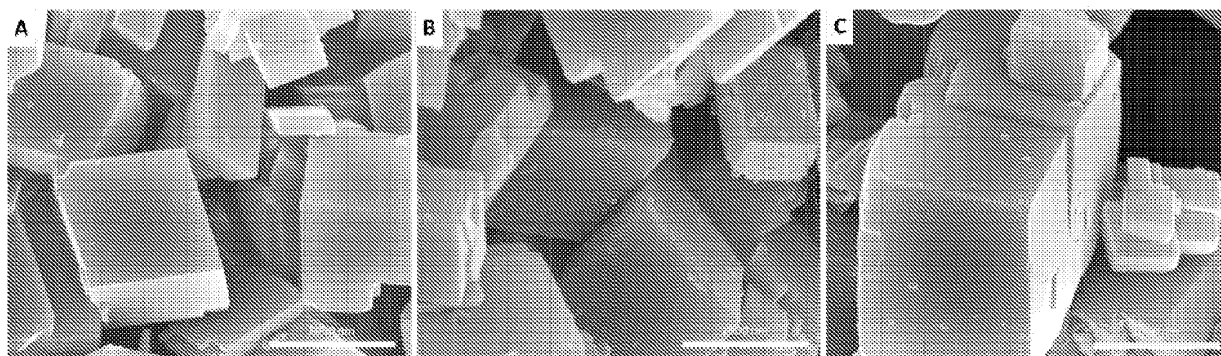


FIG. 28

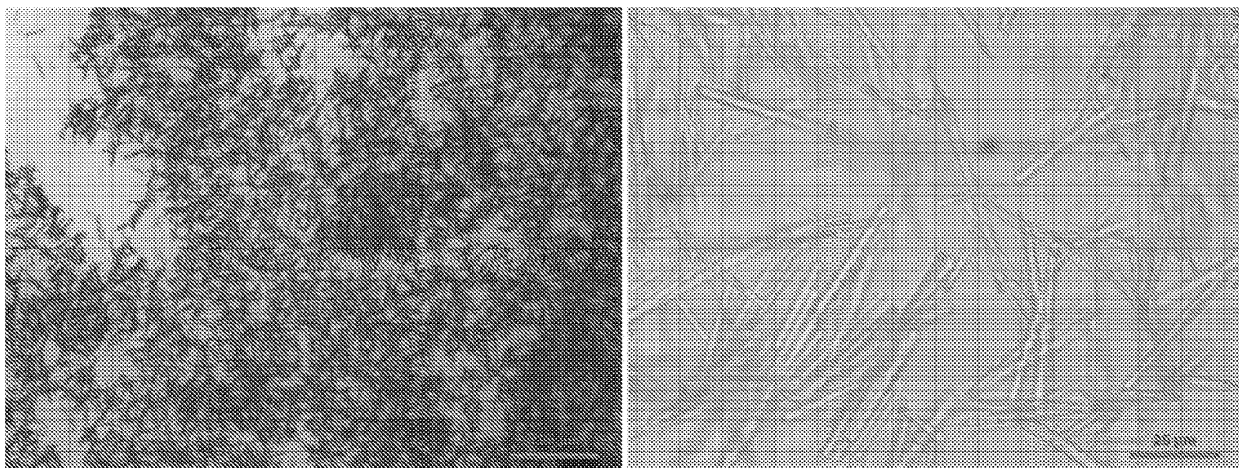


FIG. 29

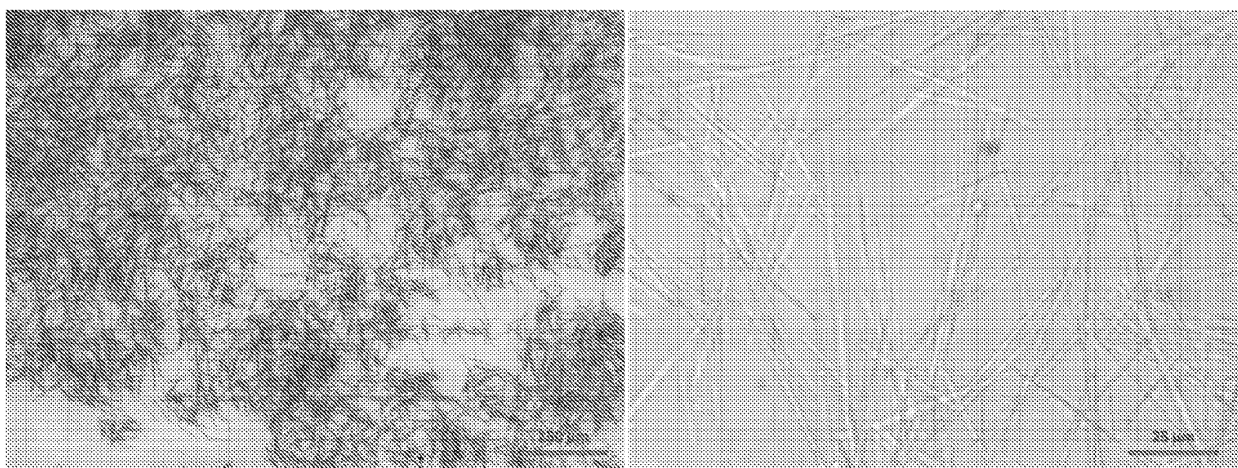


FIG. 30

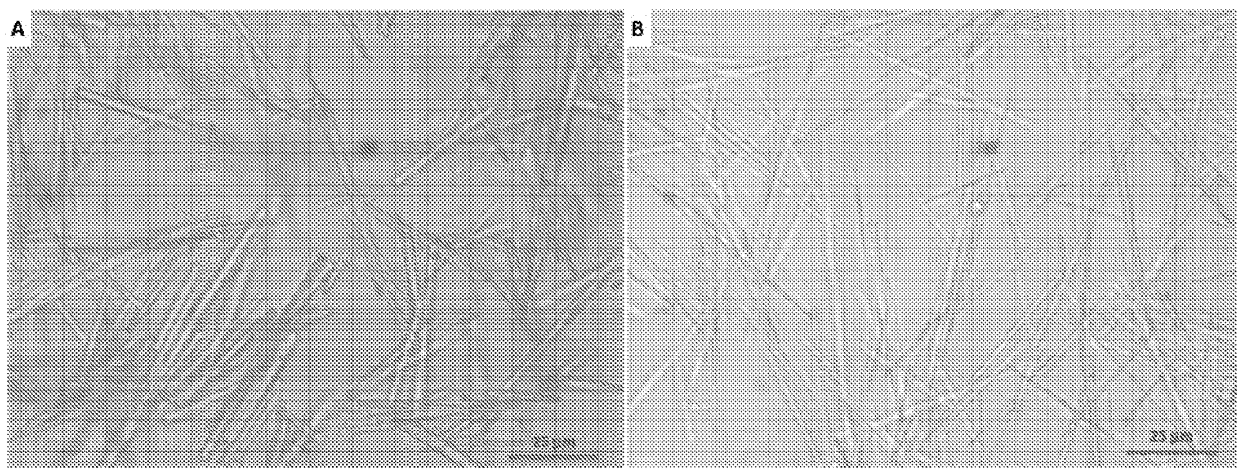
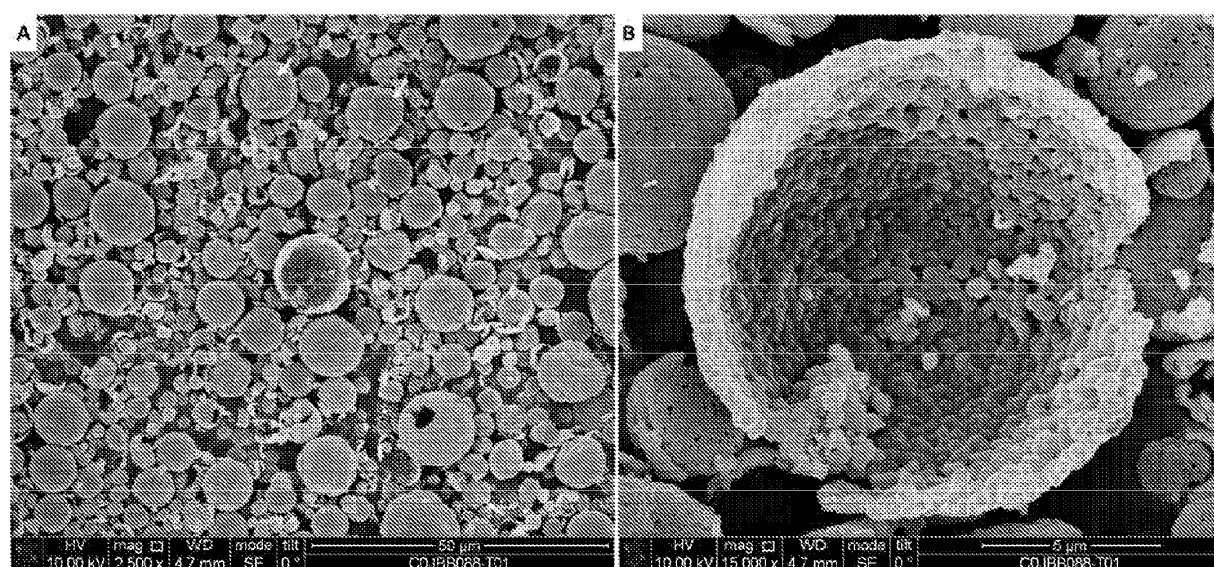


FIG. 31



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FIG. 32

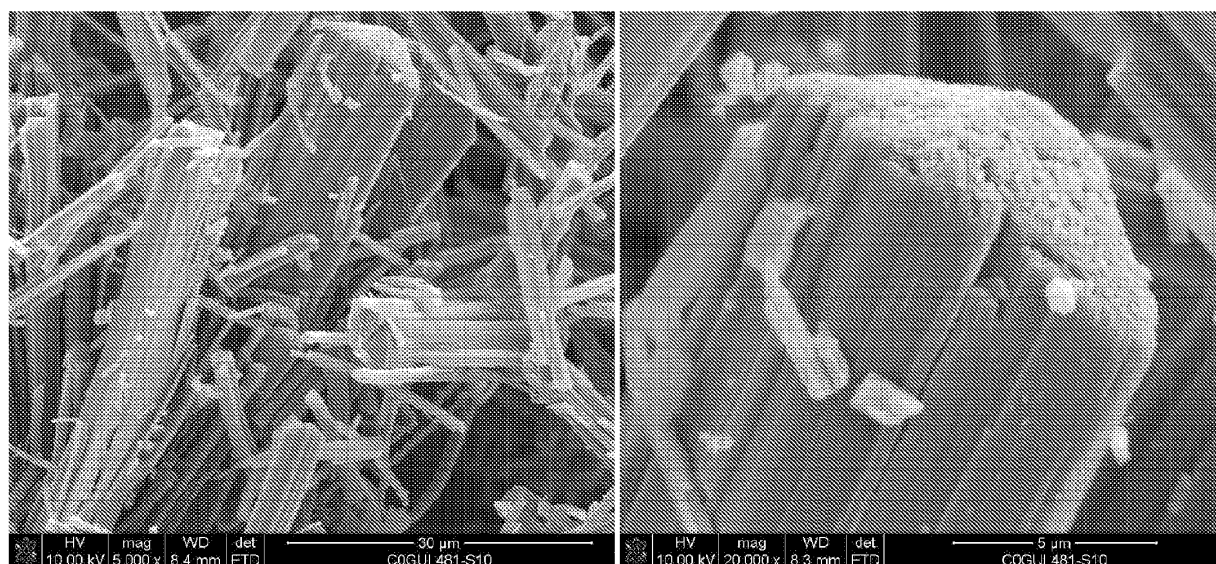
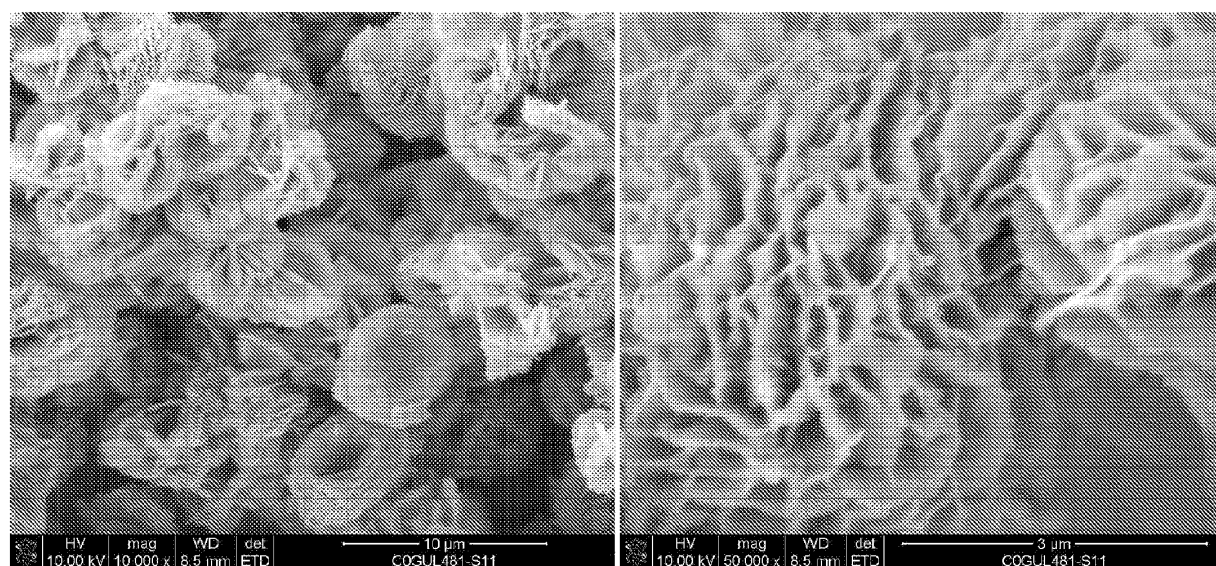
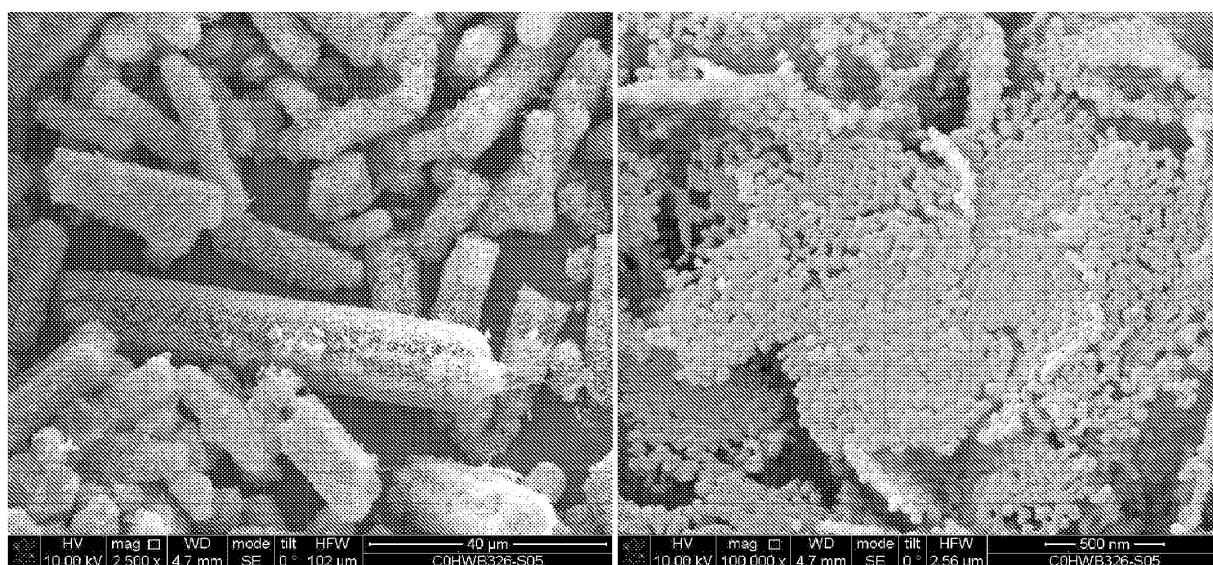


FIG. 33



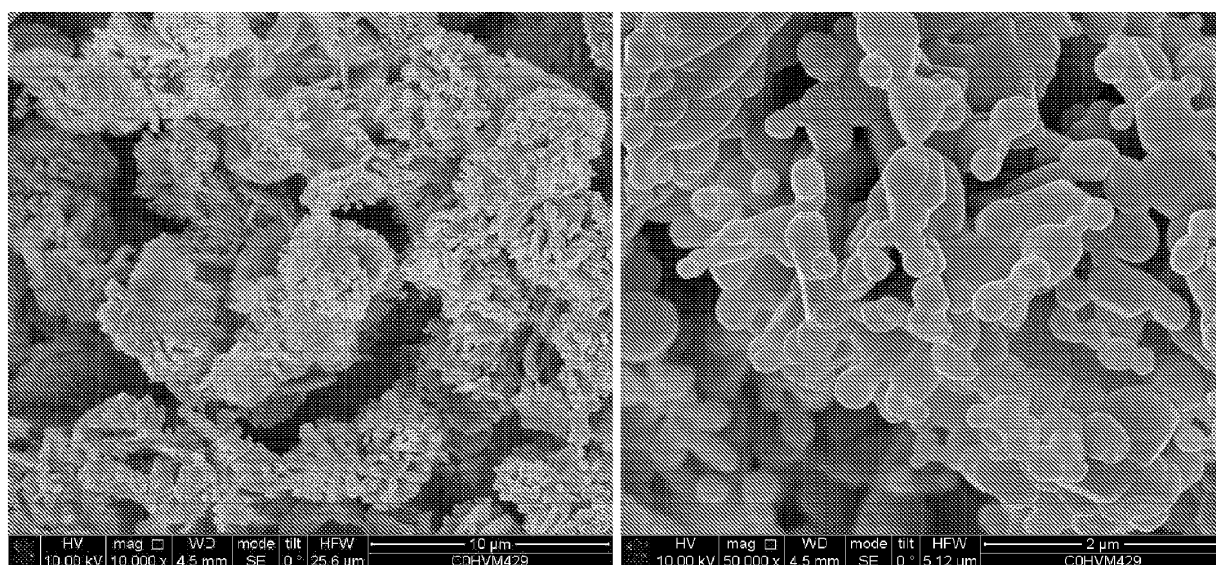
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FIG. 34



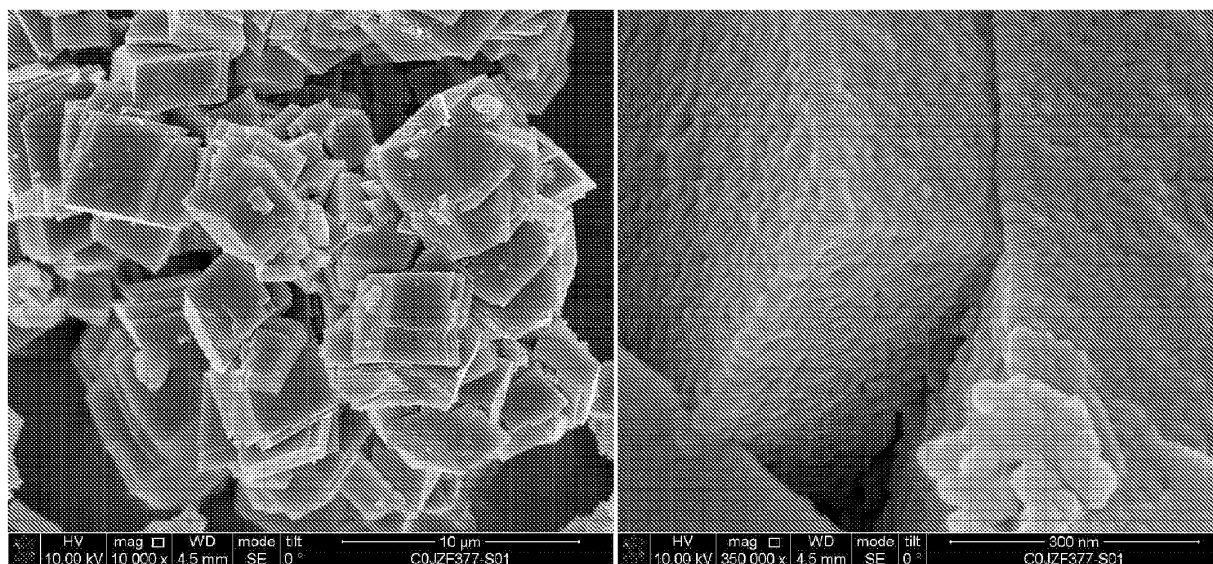
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FIG. 35



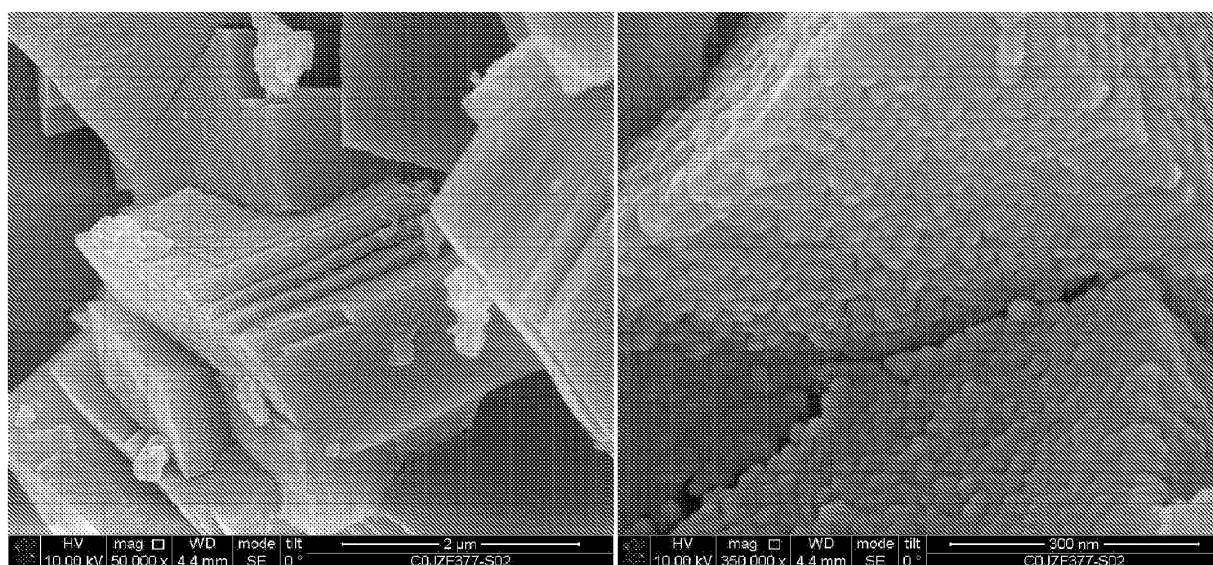
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FIG. 36



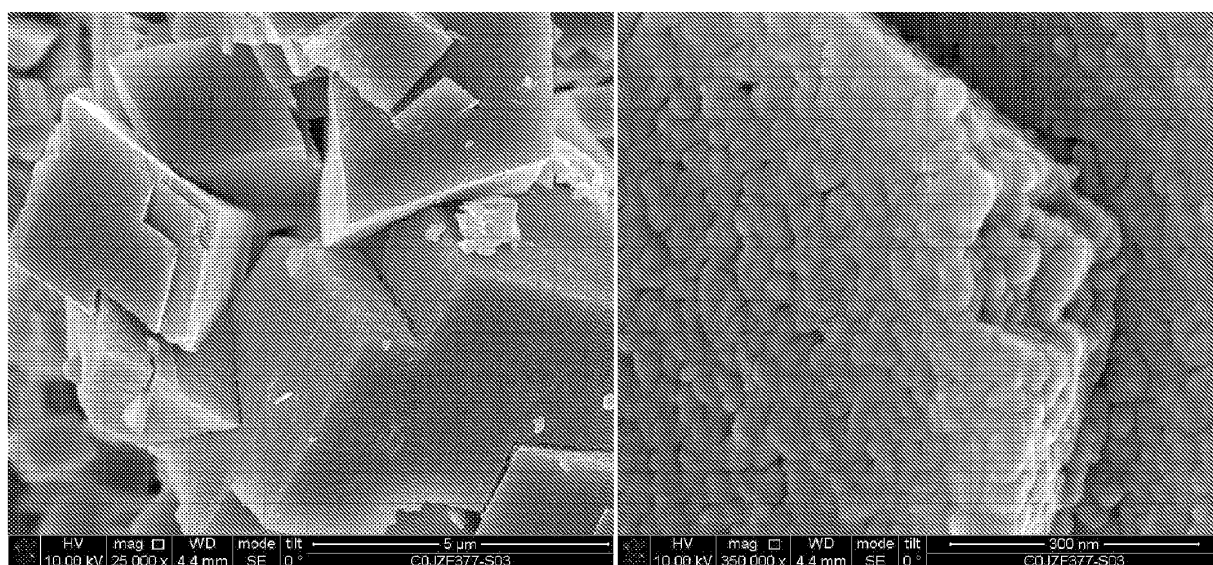
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FIG. 37



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FIG. 38



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FIG. 39

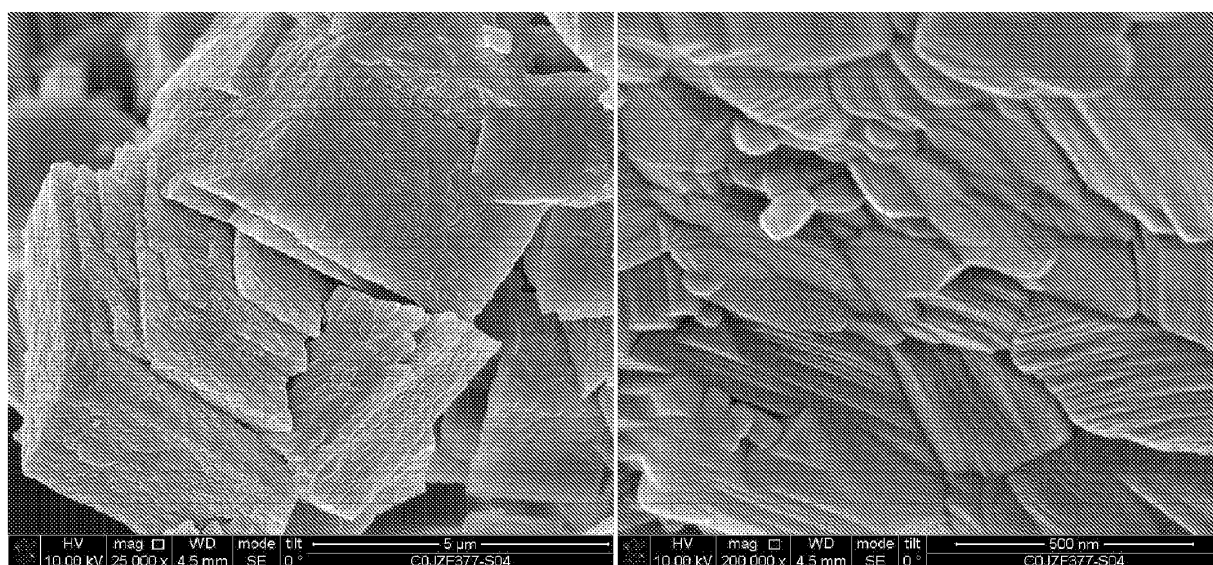


FIG. 40

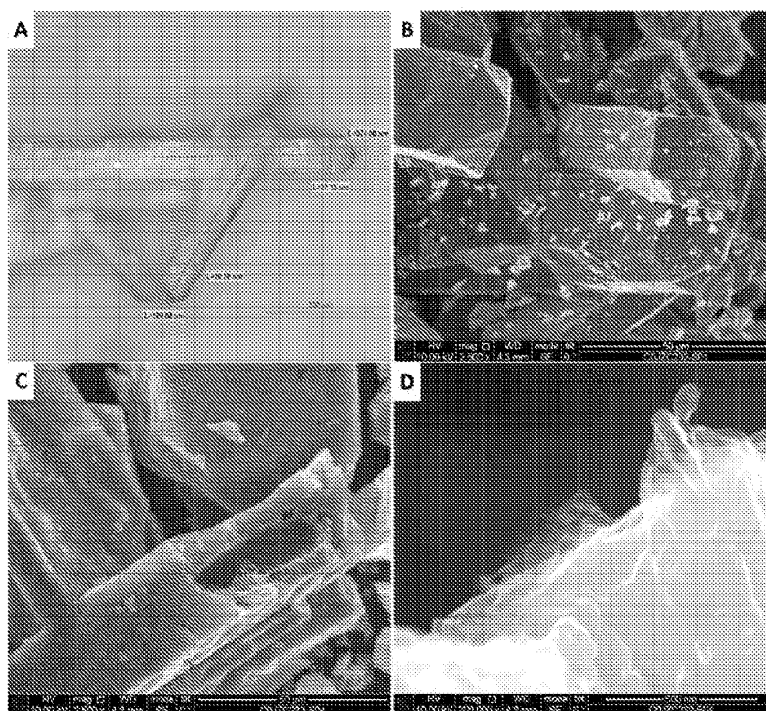
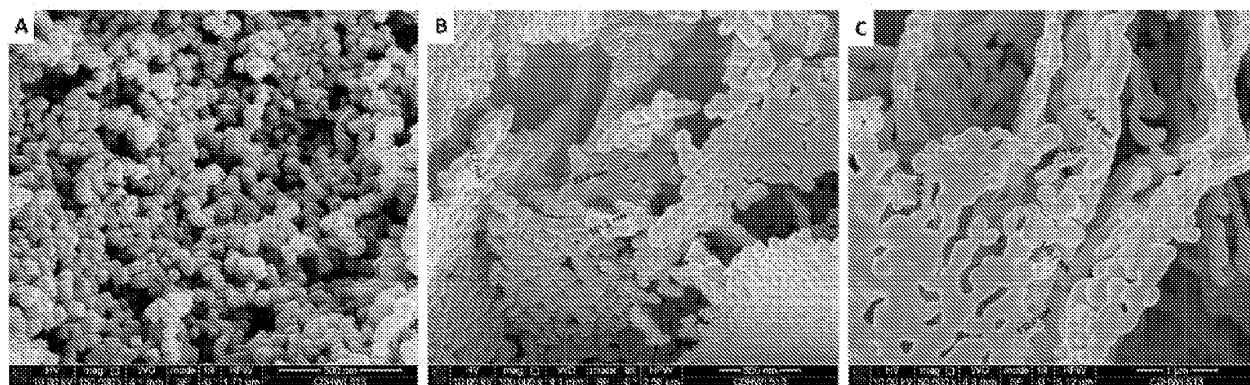


FIG. 41



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FIG. 42

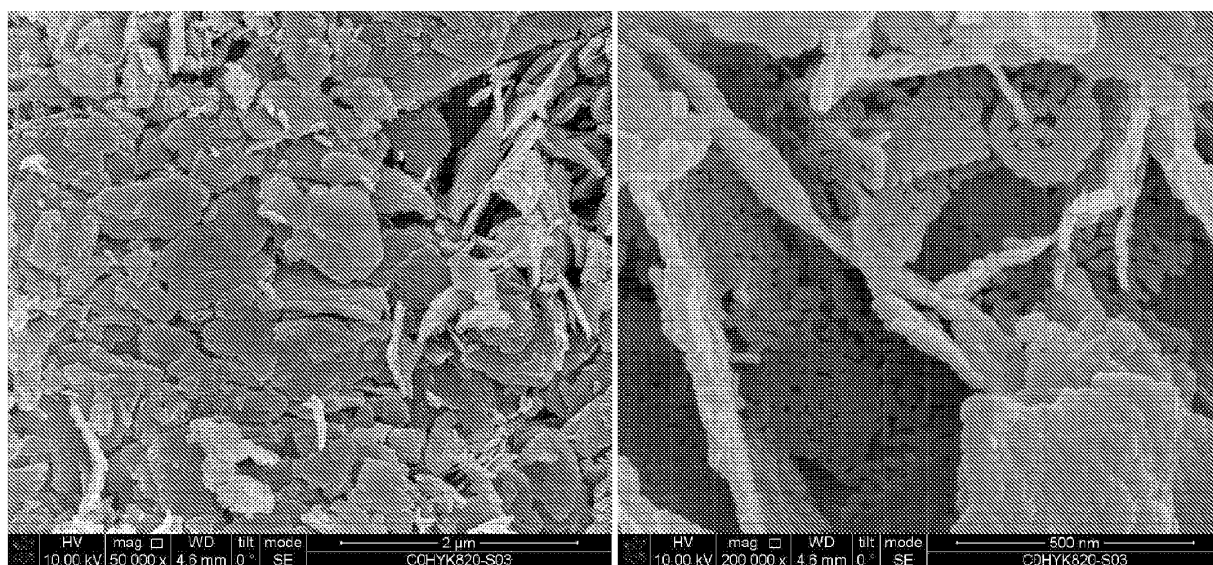


FIG. 43

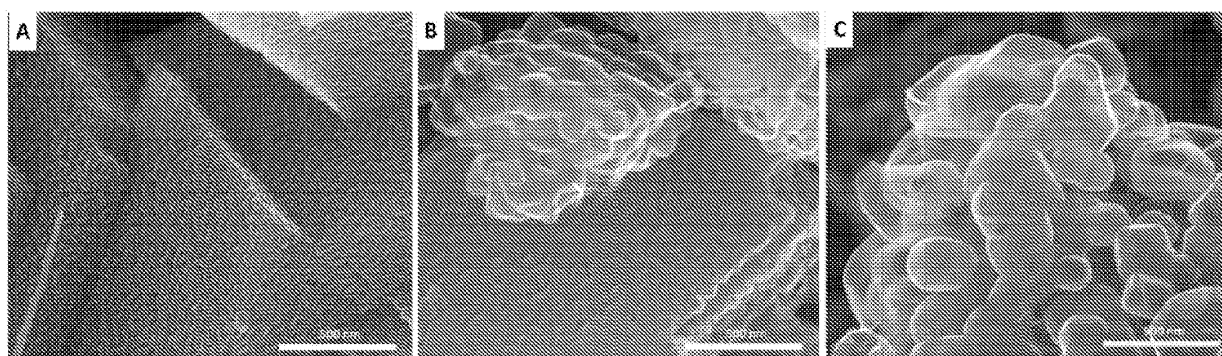
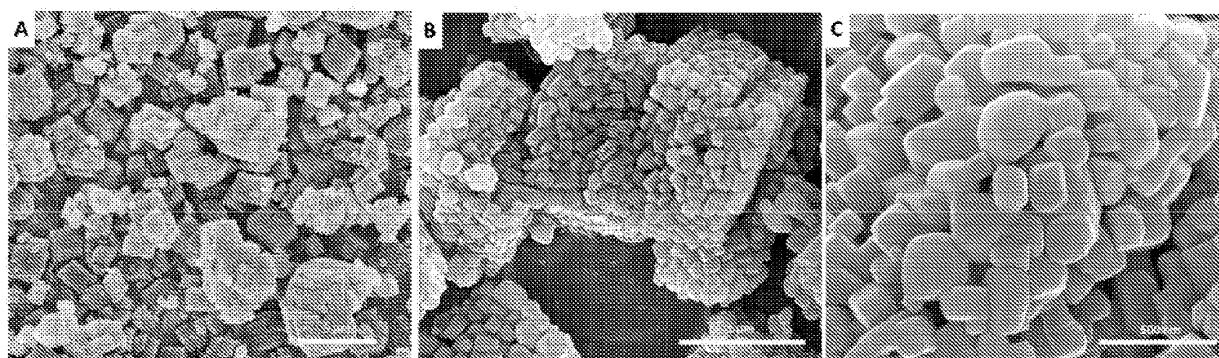


FIG. 44



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FIG. 45

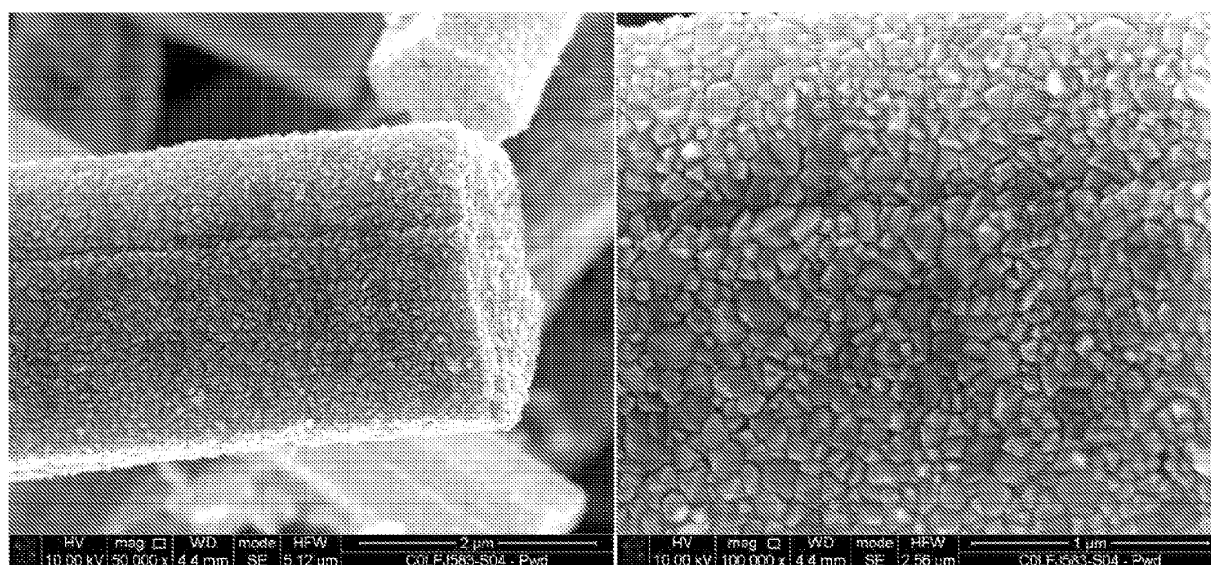
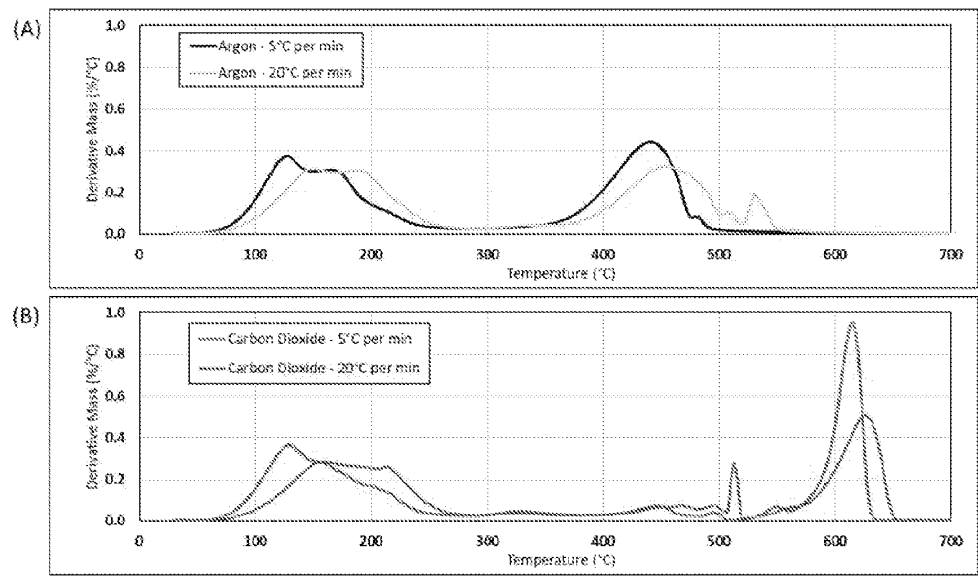
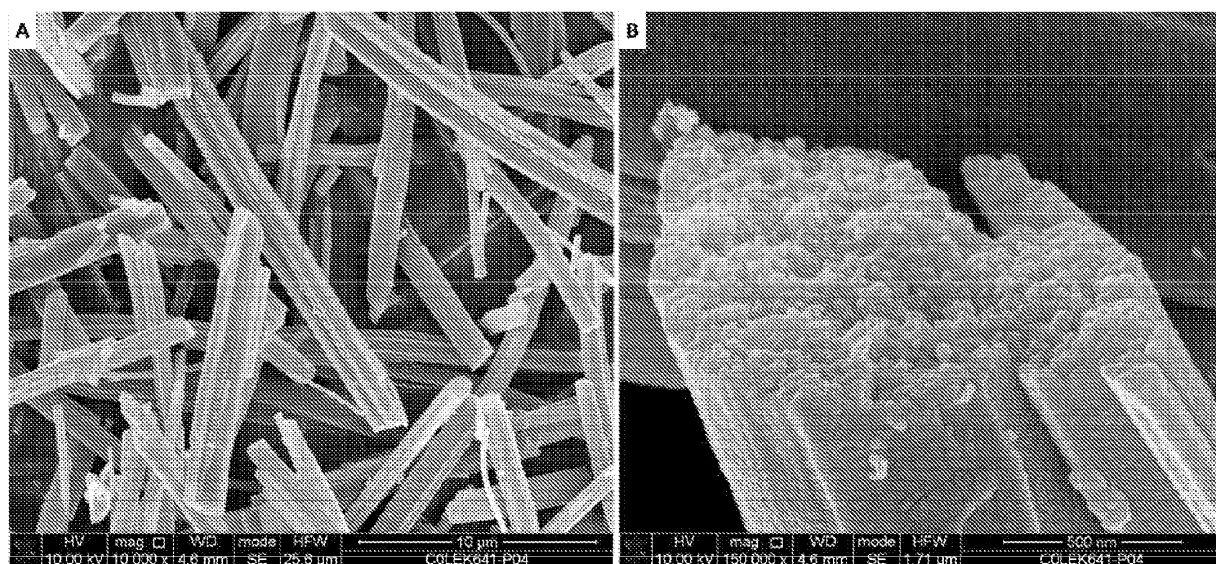


FIG. 46



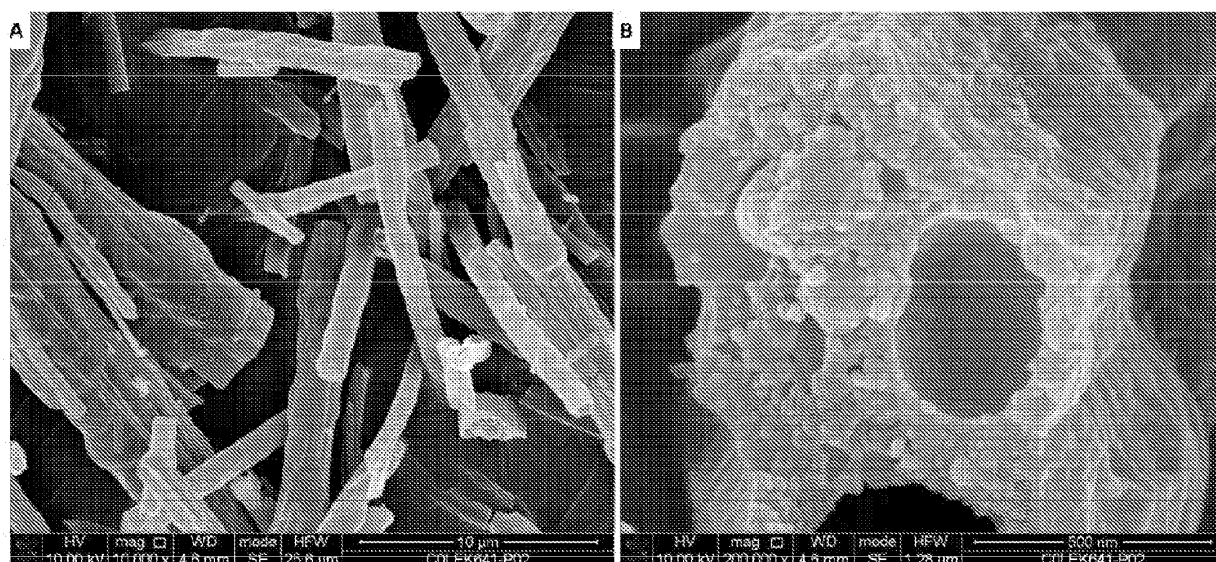
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FIG. 47



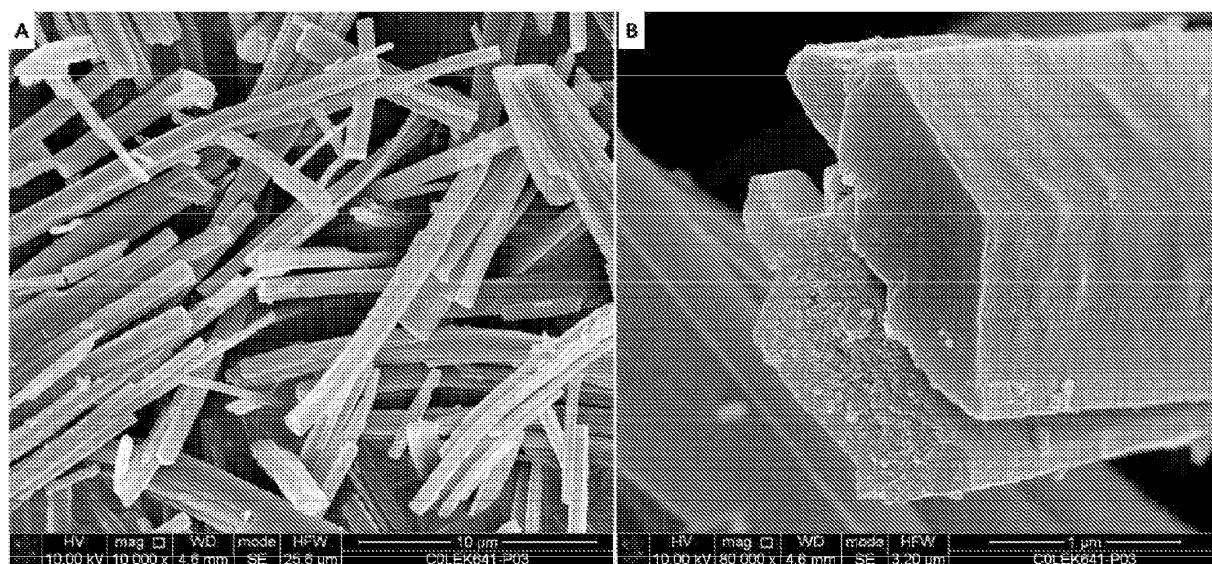
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FIG. 48



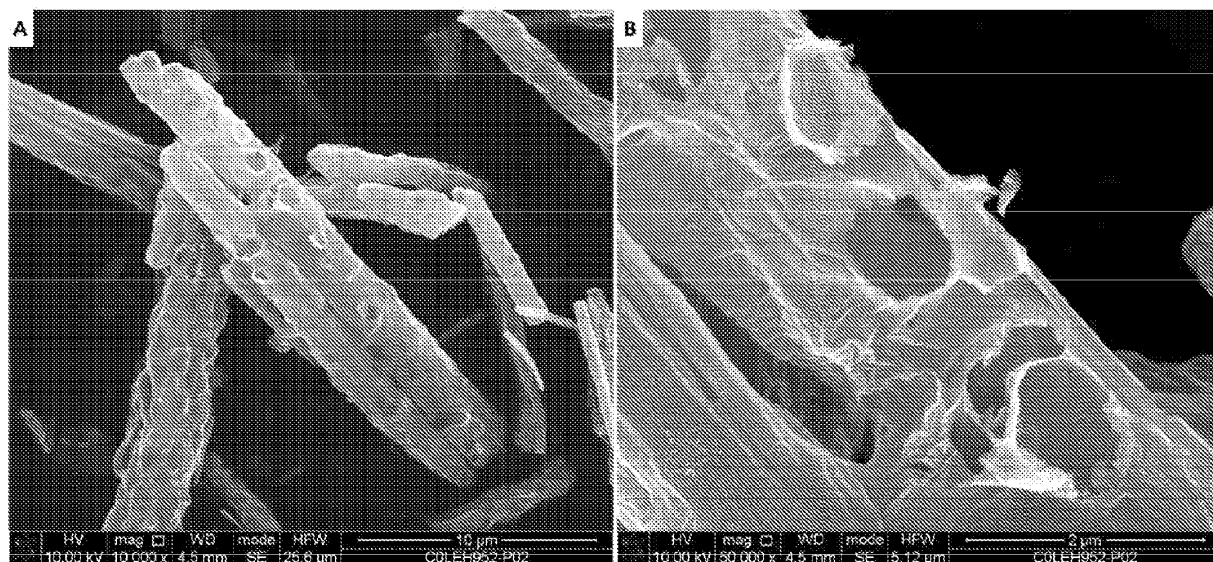
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FIG. 49



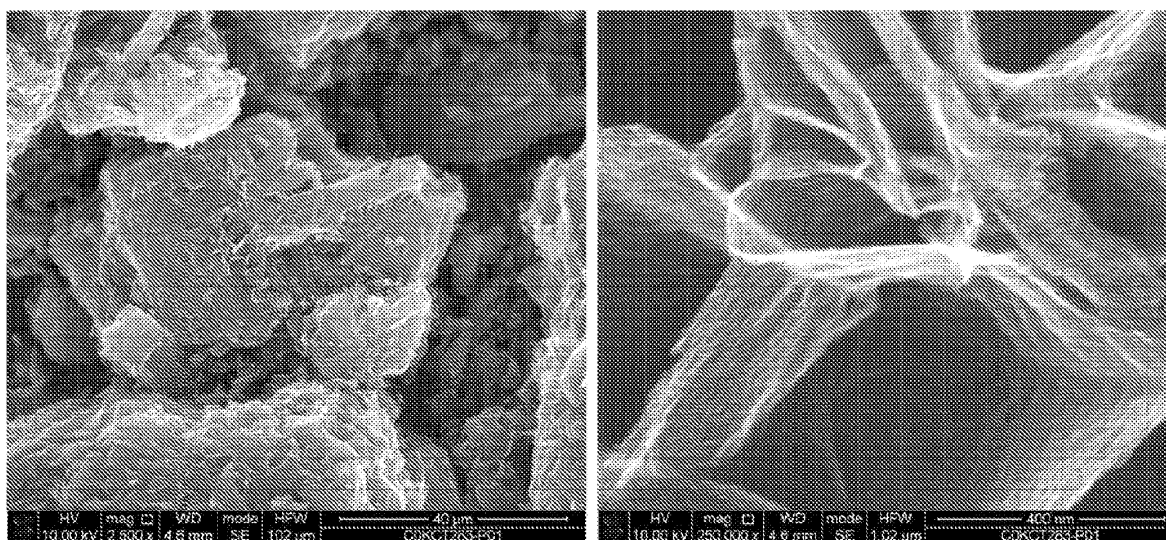
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FIG. 50



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FIG. 51



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FIG. 52

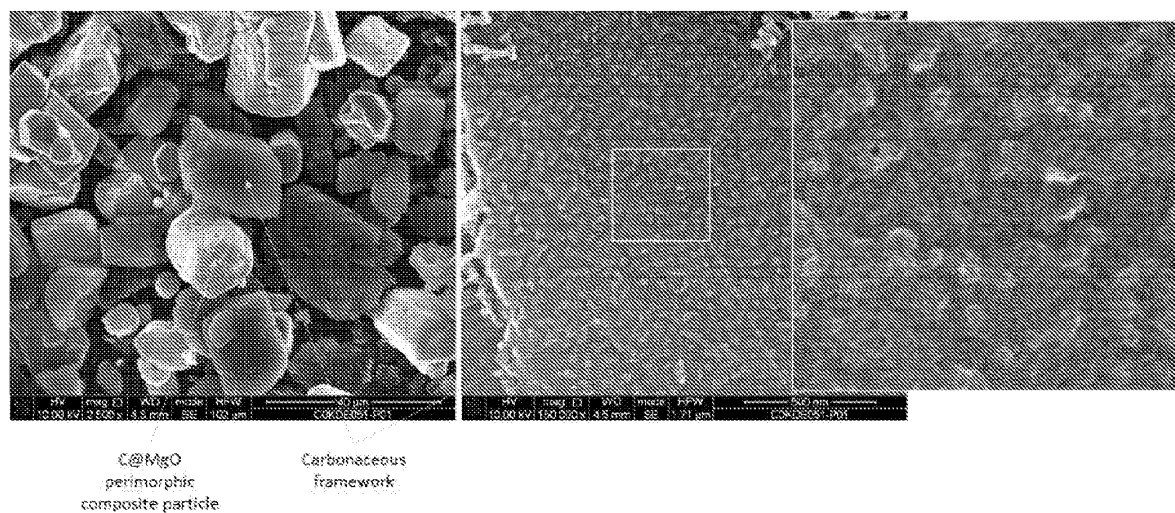
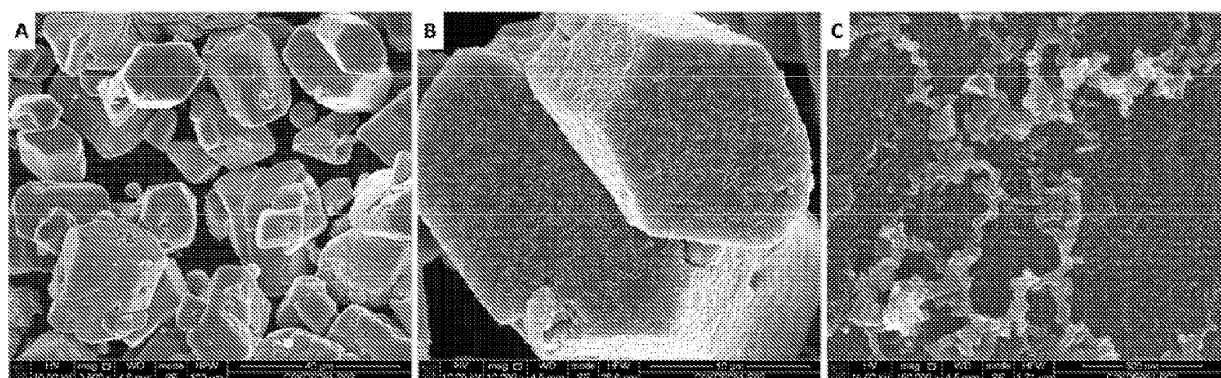


FIG. 53



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FIG. 54

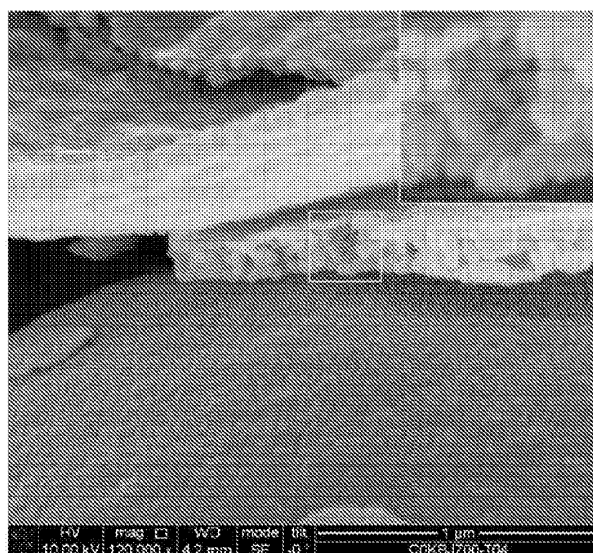
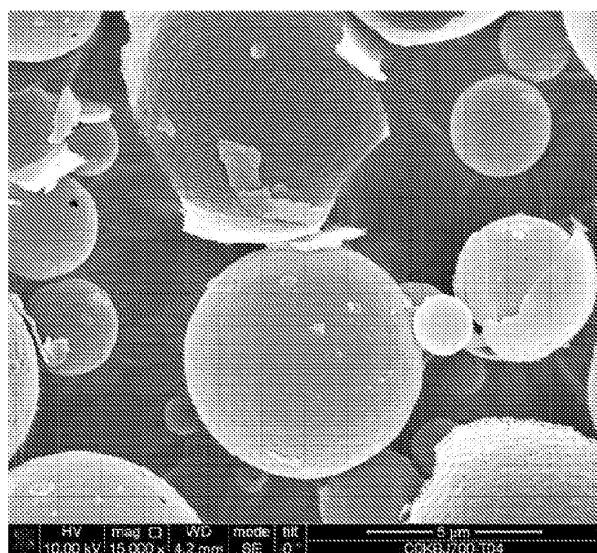


FIG. 55

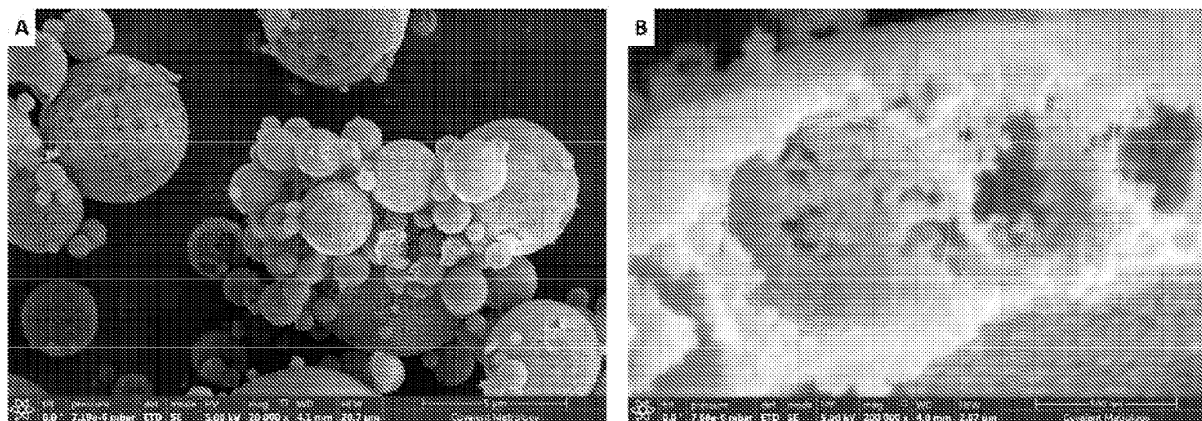
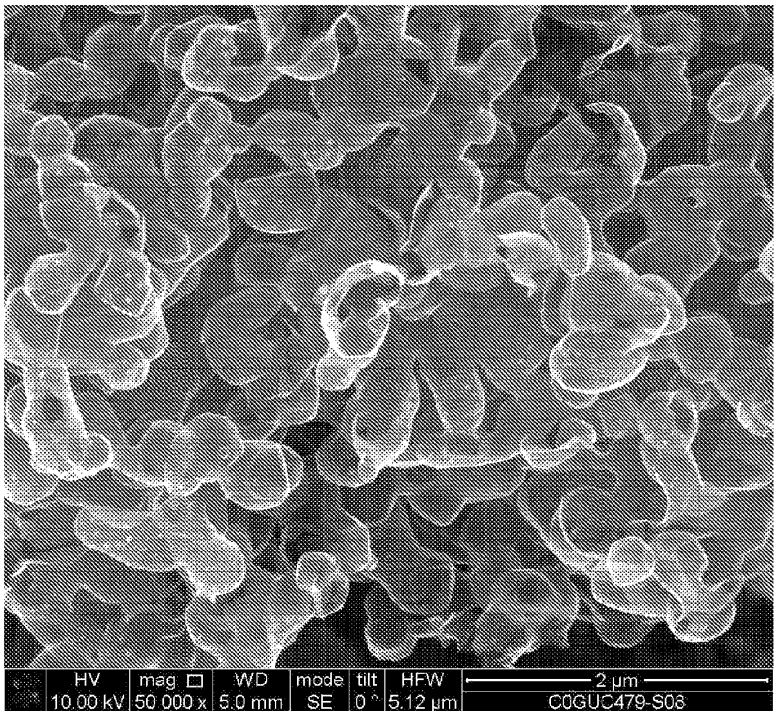


FIG. 56



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FIG. 57

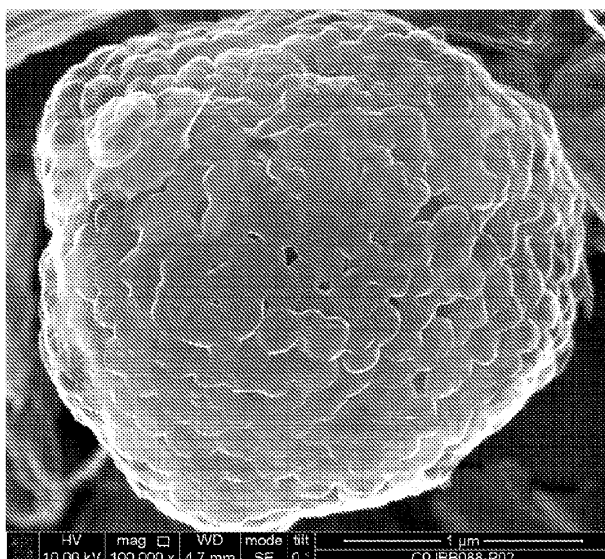


FIG. 58

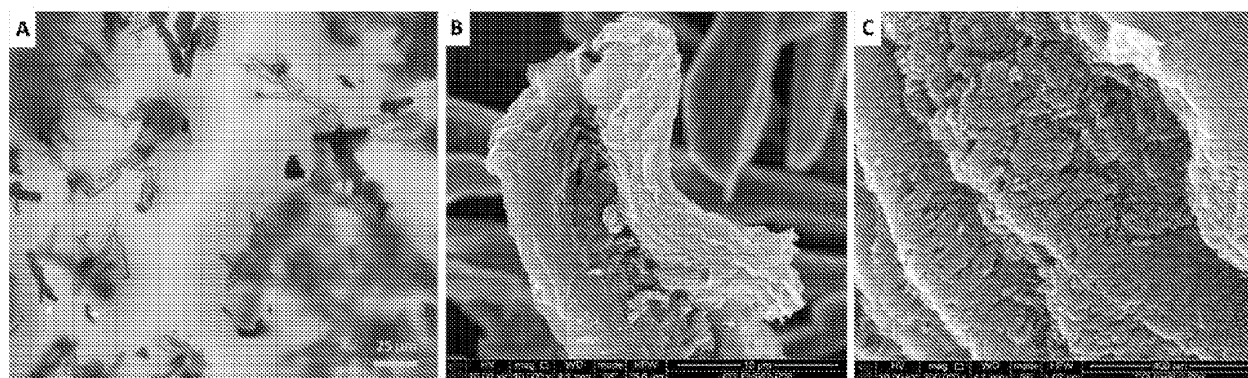
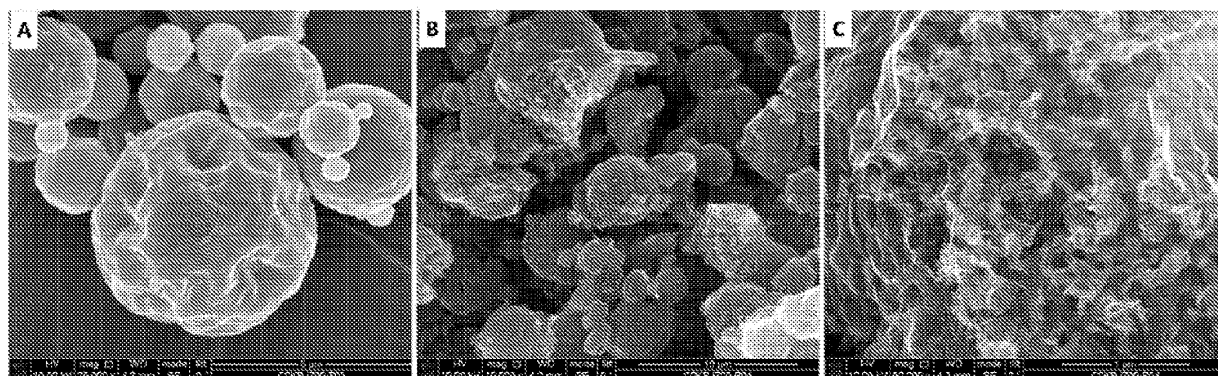
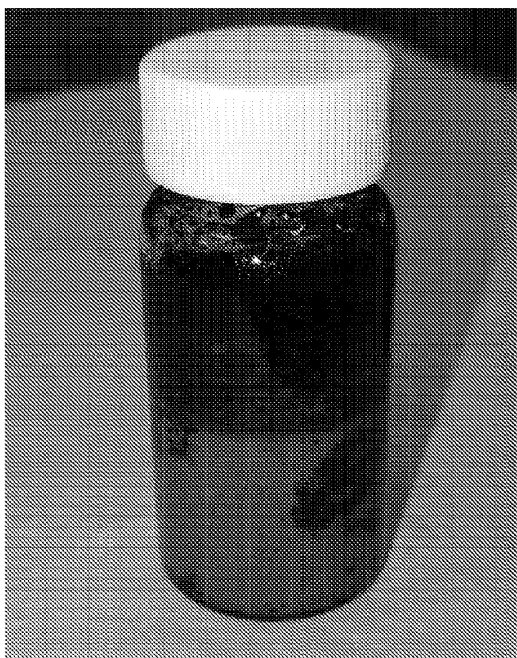


FIG. 59



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FIG. 60



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FIG. 61

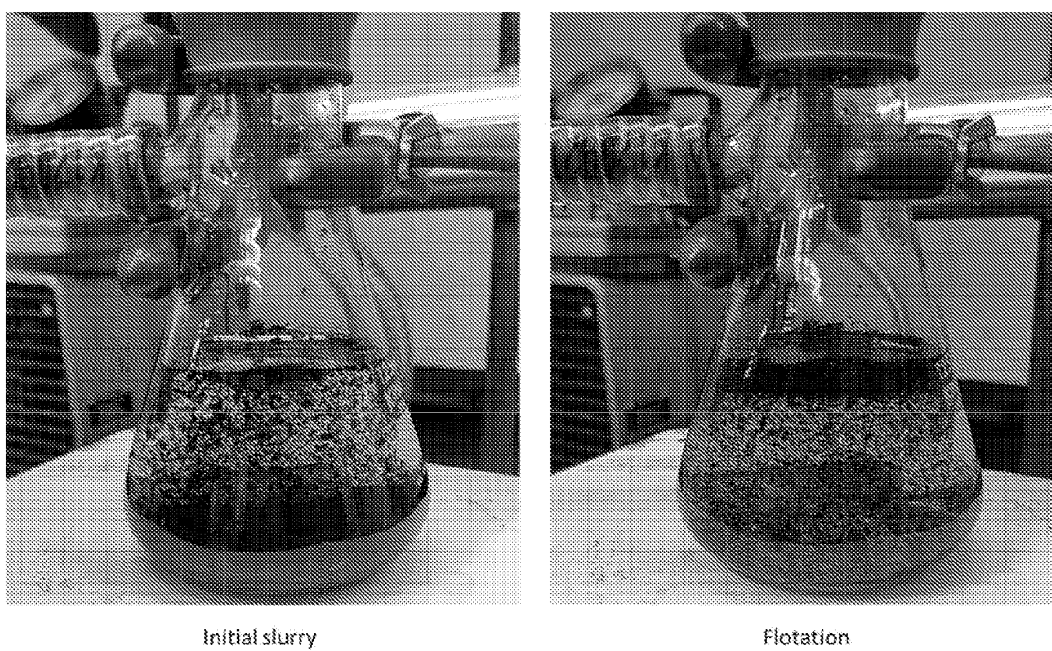


FIG. 62

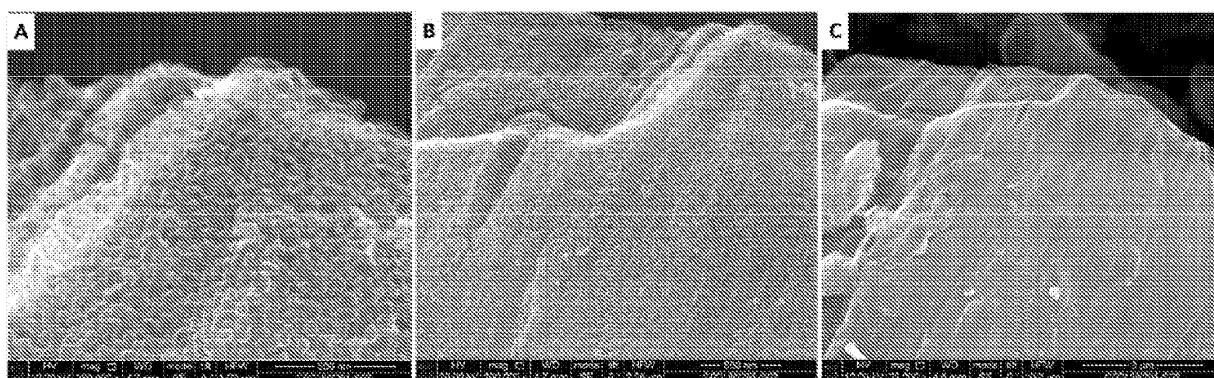
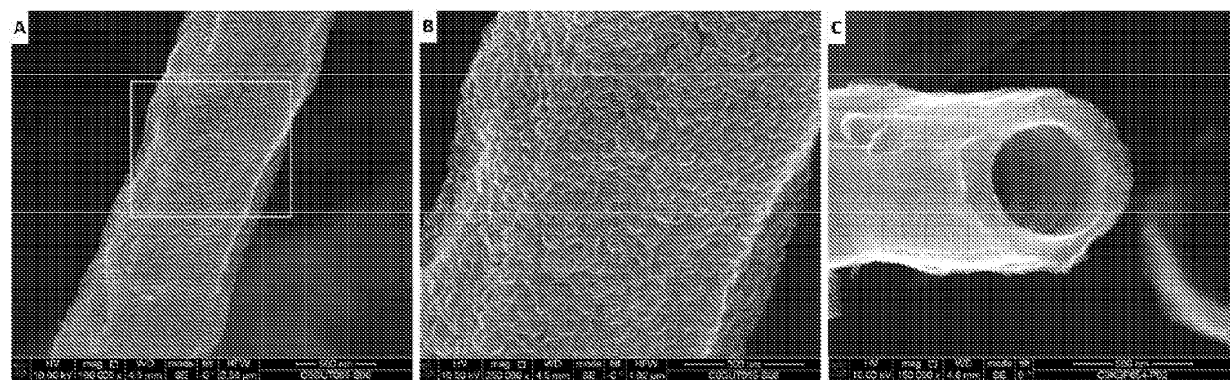
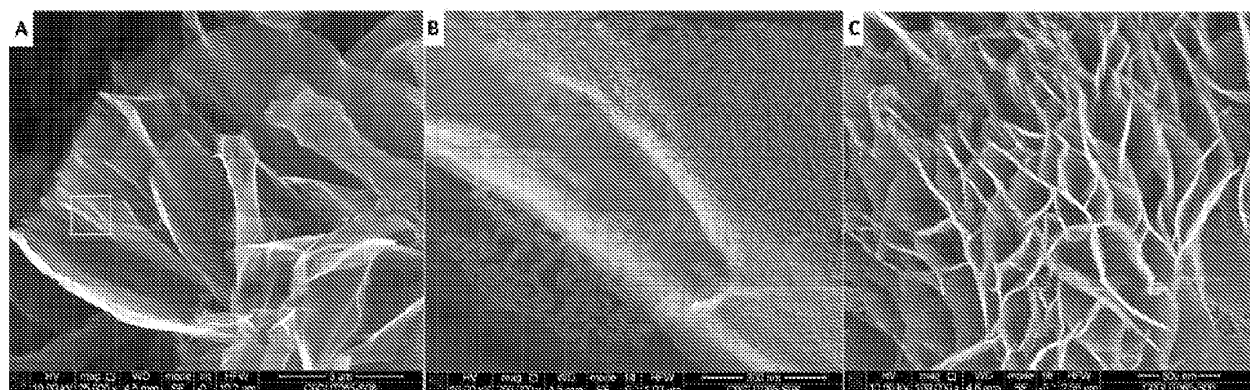


FIG. 63



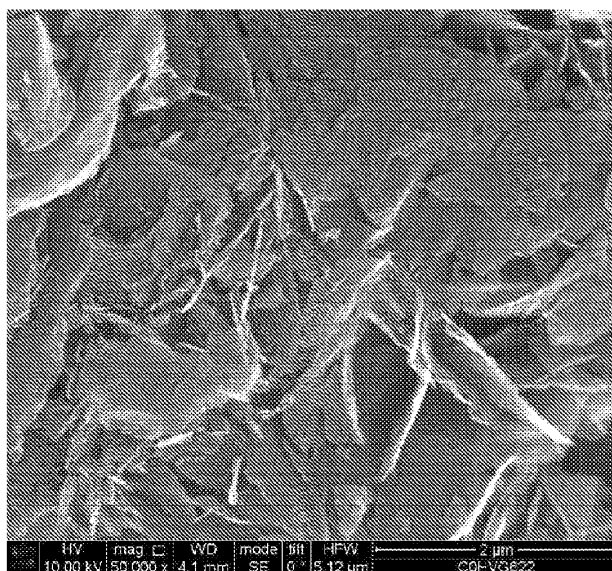
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FIG. 64



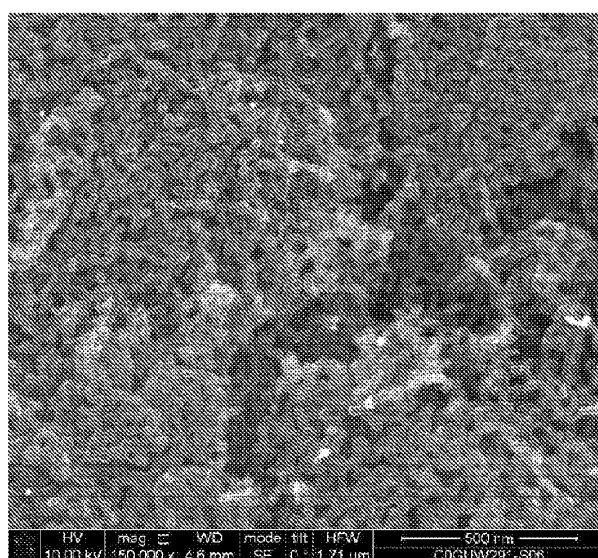
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FIG. 65



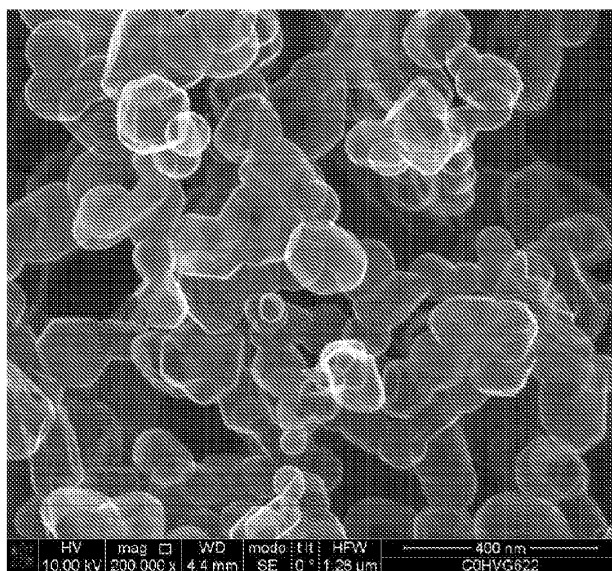
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FIG. 66



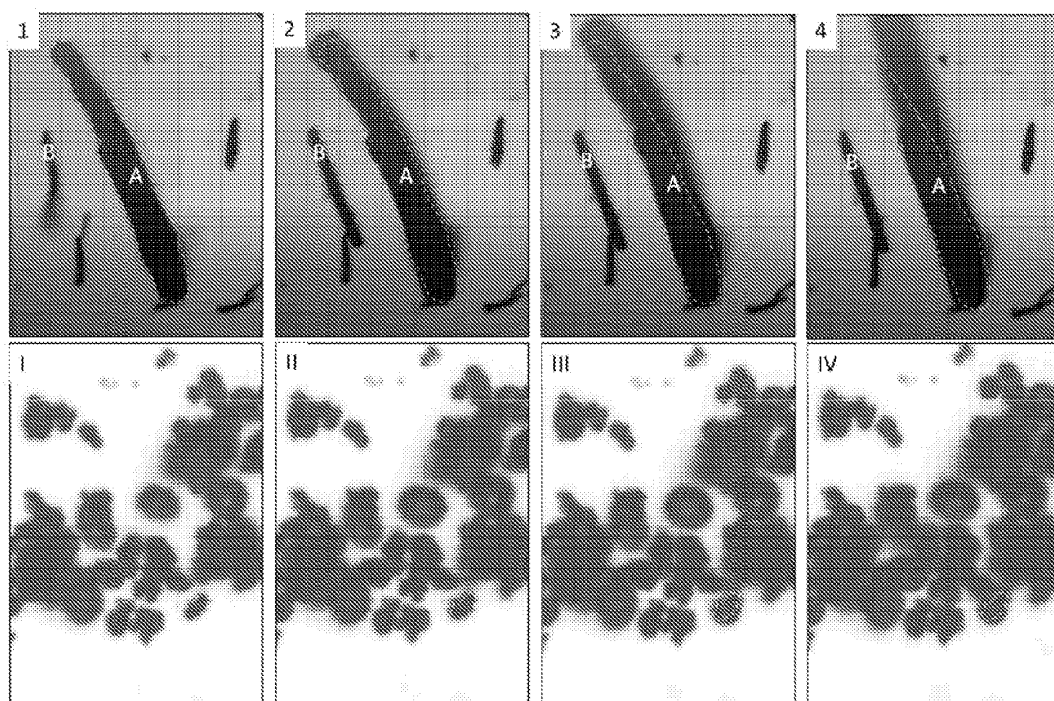
67/81

FIG. 67



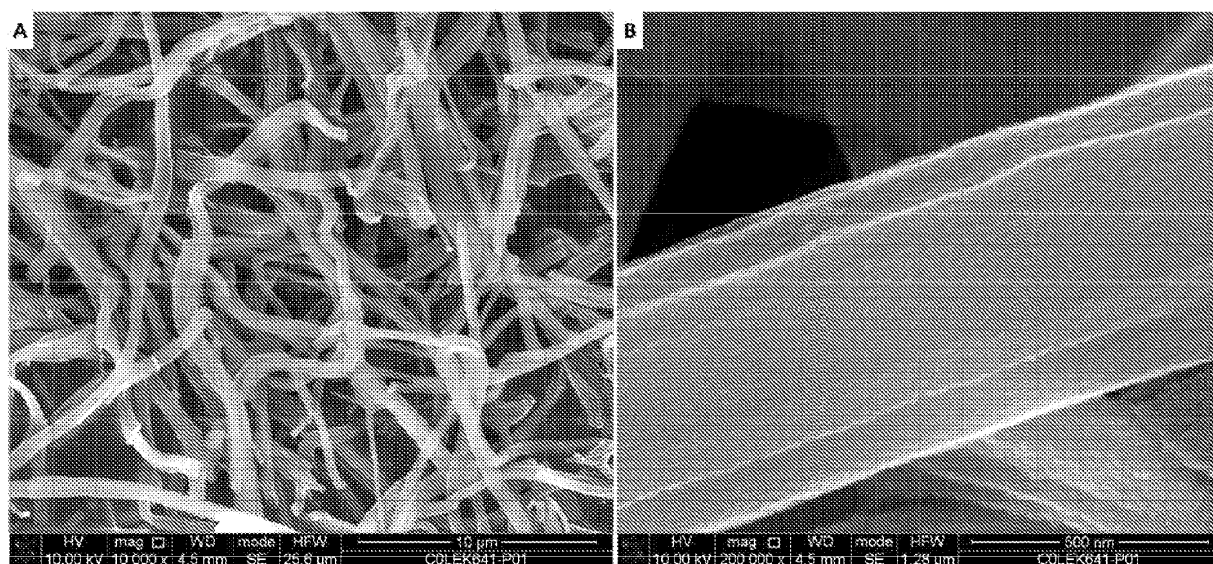
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FIG. 68



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FIG. 69



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FIG. 70

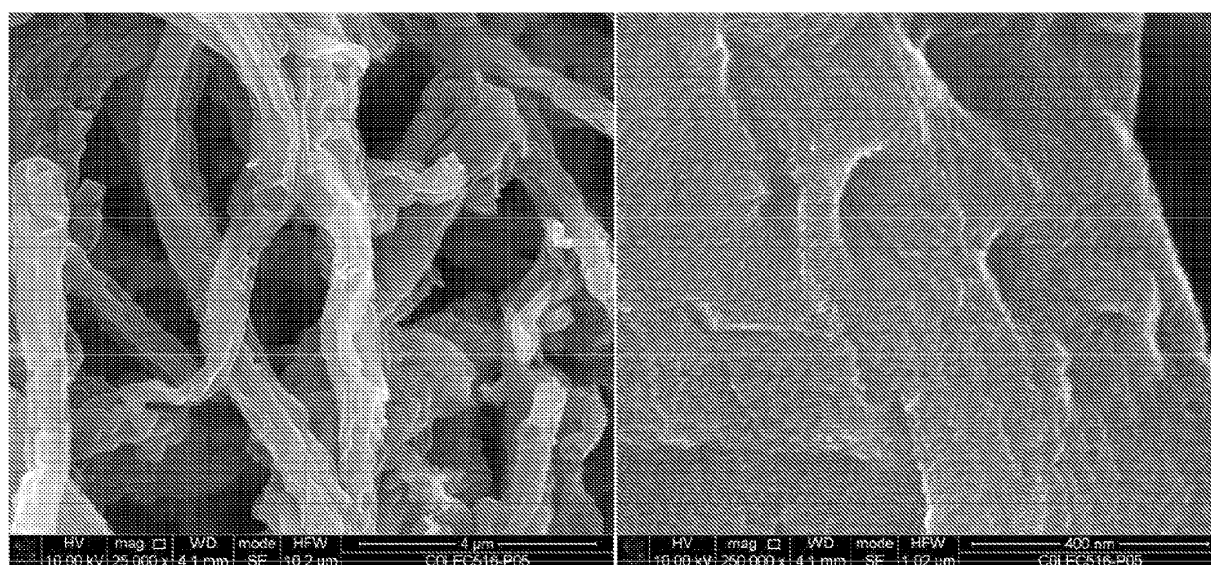


FIG. 71

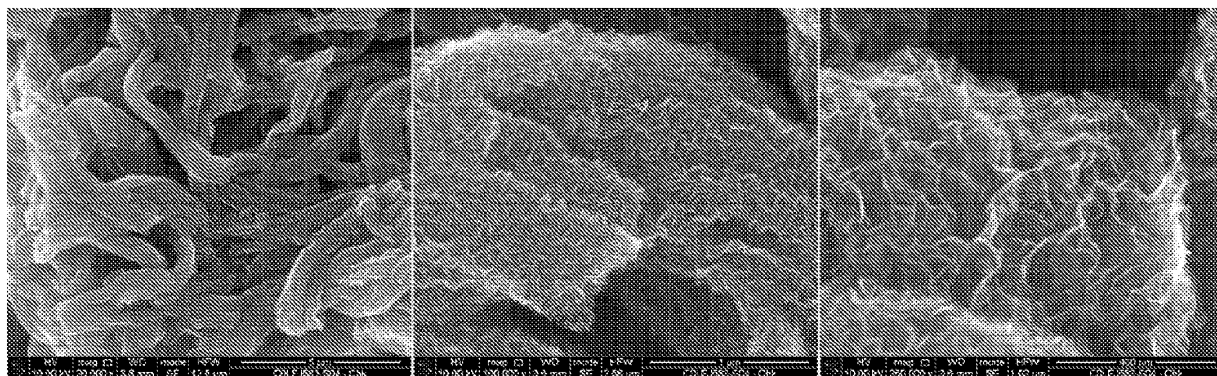
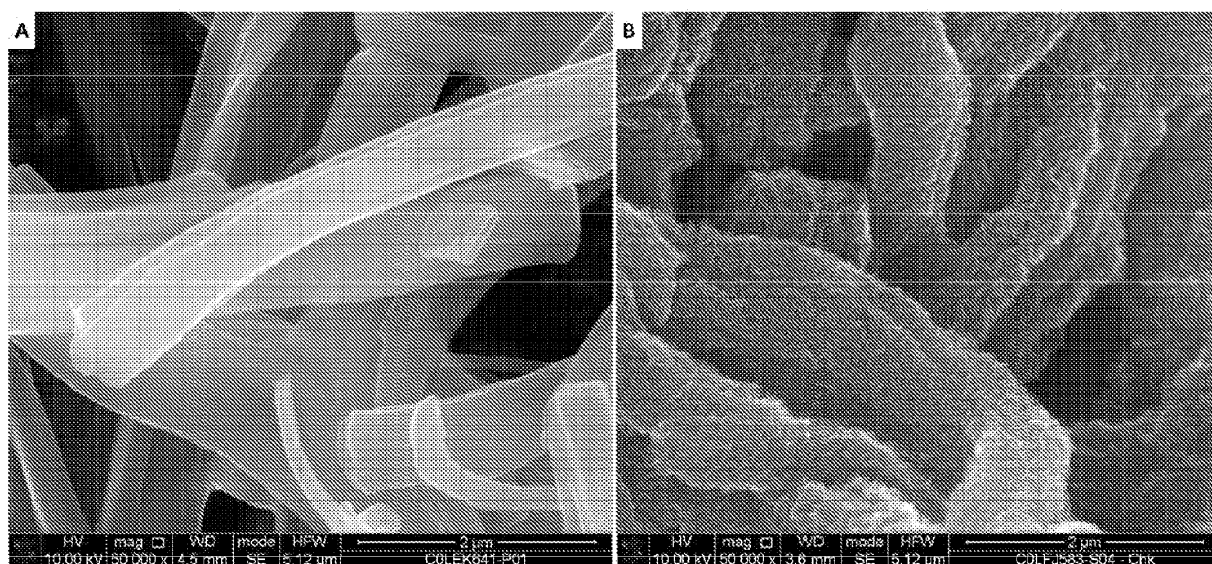


FIG. 72



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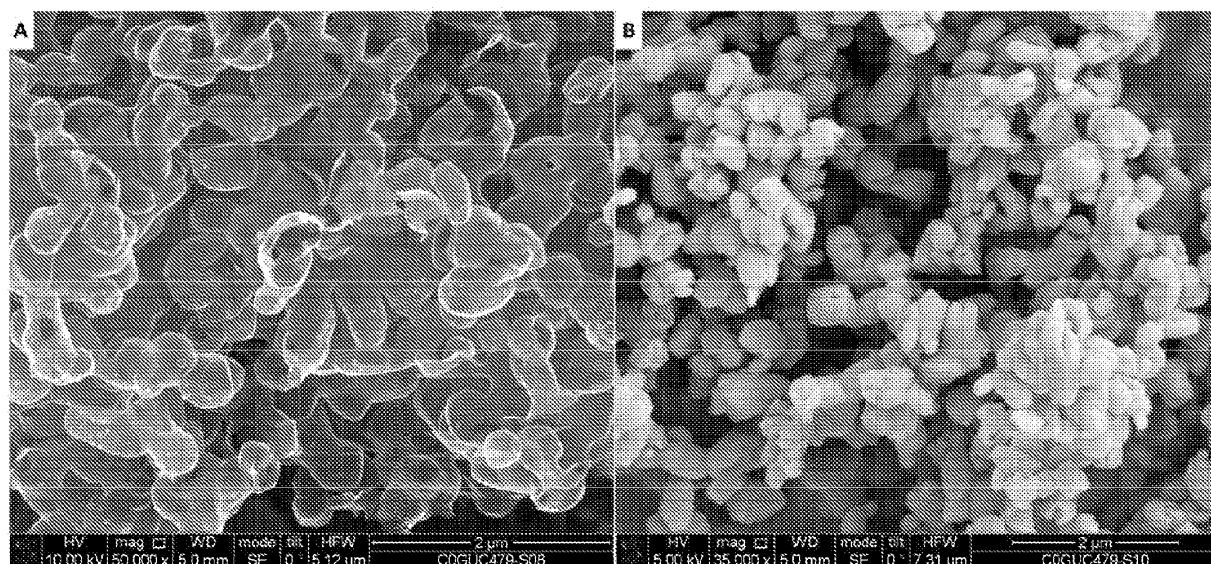
FIG.
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Table 1: Exemplary Materials Table			
Template Presence Material	Template Material	Perinorganic Composite Material	Perinorganic Material
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁	-	-
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂	-	-
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃	-	-
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄	-	-
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅	-	-
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆	II ₁ T ₆ P ₁	P ₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇	II ₁ T ₇ P ₂	P ₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈	II ₁ T ₈ P ₃	P ₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉	II ₁ T ₉ P ₄	P ₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀	II ₁ T ₁₀ P ₅	P ₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁	II ₁ T ₁₁ P ₆	P ₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂	II ₁ T ₁₂ P ₇	P ₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃	II ₁ T ₁₃ P ₈	P ₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄	II ₁ T ₁₄ P ₉	P ₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅	II ₁ T ₁₅ P ₁₀	P ₁₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₆	II ₁ T ₁₆ P ₁₁	P ₁₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₇	II ₁ T ₁₇ P ₁₂	P ₁₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₈	II ₁ T ₁₈ P ₁₃	P ₁₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₉	II ₁ T ₁₉ P ₁₄	P ₁₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₀	II ₁ T ₂₀ P ₁₅	P ₁₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₁	II ₁ T ₂₁ P ₁₆	P ₁₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₂	II ₁ T ₂₂ P ₁₇	P ₁₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₃	II ₁ T ₂₃ P ₁₈	P ₁₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₄	II ₁ T ₂₄ P ₁₉	P ₁₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₅	II ₁ T ₂₅ P ₂₀	P ₂₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₆	II ₁ T ₂₆ P ₂₁	P ₂₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₇	II ₁ T ₂₇ P ₂₂	P ₂₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₈	II ₁ T ₂₈ P ₂₃	P ₂₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₂₉	II ₁ T ₂₉ P ₂₄	P ₂₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₀	II ₁ T ₃₀ P ₂₅	P ₂₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₁	II ₁ T ₃₁ P ₂₆	P ₂₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₂	II ₁ T ₃₂ P ₂₇	P ₂₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₃	II ₁ T ₃₃ P ₂₈	P ₂₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₄	II ₁ T ₃₄ P ₂₉	P ₂₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₅	II ₁ T ₃₅ P ₃₀	P ₃₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₆	II ₁ T ₃₆ P ₃₁	P ₃₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₇	II ₁ T ₃₇ P ₃₂	P ₃₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₈	II ₁ T ₃₈ P ₃₃	P ₃₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₃₉	II ₁ T ₃₉ P ₃₄	P ₃₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₀	II ₁ T ₄₀ P ₃₅	P ₃₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₁	II ₁ T ₄₁ P ₃₆	P ₃₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₂	II ₁ T ₄₂ P ₃₇	P ₃₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₃	II ₁ T ₄₃ P ₃₈	P ₃₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₄	II ₁ T ₄₄ P ₃₉	P ₃₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₅	II ₁ T ₄₅ P ₄₀	P ₄₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₆	II ₁ T ₄₆ P ₄₁	P ₄₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₇	II ₁ T ₄₇ P ₄₂	P ₄₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₈	II ₁ T ₄₈ P ₄₃	P ₄₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₄₉	II ₁ T ₄₉ P ₄₄	P ₄₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₀	II ₁ T ₅₀ P ₄₅	P ₄₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₁	II ₁ T ₅₁ P ₄₆	P ₄₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₂	II ₁ T ₅₂ P ₄₇	P ₄₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₃	II ₁ T ₅₃ P ₄₈	P ₄₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₄	II ₁ T ₅₄ P ₄₉	P ₄₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₅	II ₁ T ₅₅ P ₅₀	P ₅₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₆	II ₁ T ₅₆ P ₅₁	P ₅₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₇	II ₁ T ₅₇ P ₅₂	P ₅₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₈	II ₁ T ₅₈ P ₅₃	P ₅₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₅₉	II ₁ T ₅₉ P ₅₄	P ₅₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₀	II ₁ T ₆₀ P ₅₅	P ₅₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₁	II ₁ T ₆₁ P ₅₆	P ₅₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₂	II ₁ T ₆₂ P ₅₇	P ₅₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₃	II ₁ T ₆₃ P ₅₈	P ₅₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₄	II ₁ T ₆₄ P ₅₉	P ₅₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₅	II ₁ T ₆₅ P ₆₀	P ₆₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₆	II ₁ T ₆₆ P ₆₁	P ₆₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₇	II ₁ T ₆₇ P ₆₂	P ₆₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₈	II ₁ T ₆₈ P ₆₃	P ₆₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₆₉	II ₁ T ₆₉ P ₆₄	P ₆₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₀	II ₁ T ₇₀ P ₆₅	P ₆₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₁	II ₁ T ₇₁ P ₆₆	P ₆₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₂	II ₁ T ₇₂ P ₆₇	P ₆₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₃	II ₁ T ₇₃ P ₆₈	P ₆₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₄	II ₁ T ₇₄ P ₆₉	P ₆₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₅	II ₁ T ₇₅ P ₇₀	P ₇₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₆	II ₁ T ₇₆ P ₇₁	P ₇₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₇	II ₁ T ₇₇ P ₇₂	P ₇₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₈	II ₁ T ₇₈ P ₇₃	P ₇₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₇₉	II ₁ T ₇₉ P ₇₄	P ₇₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₀	II ₁ T ₈₀ P ₇₅	P ₇₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₁	II ₁ T ₈₁ P ₇₆	P ₇₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₂	II ₁ T ₈₂ P ₇₇	P ₇₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₃	II ₁ T ₈₃ P ₇₈	P ₇₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₄	II ₁ T ₈₄ P ₇₉	P ₇₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₅	II ₁ T ₈₅ P ₈₀	P ₈₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₆	II ₁ T ₈₆ P ₈₁	P ₈₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₇	II ₁ T ₈₇ P ₈₂	P ₈₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₈	II ₁ T ₈₈ P ₈₃	P ₈₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₈₉	II ₁ T ₈₉ P ₈₄	P ₈₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₀	II ₁ T ₉₀ P ₈₅	P ₈₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₁	II ₁ T ₉₁ P ₈₆	P ₈₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₂	II ₁ T ₉₂ P ₈₇	P ₈₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₃	II ₁ T ₉₃ P ₈₈	P ₈₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₄	II ₁ T ₉₄ P ₈₉	P ₈₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₅	II ₁ T ₉₅ P ₉₀	P ₉₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₆	II ₁ T ₉₆ P ₉₁	P ₉₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₇	II ₁ T ₉₇ P ₉₂	P ₉₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₈	II ₁ T ₉₈ P ₉₃	P ₉₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₉₉	II ₁ T ₉₉ P ₉₄	P ₉₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₀	II ₁ T ₁₀₀ P ₉₅	P ₉₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₁ P ₉₆	P ₉₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₂	II ₁ T ₁₀₂ P ₉₇	P ₉₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₃	II ₁ T ₁₀₃ P ₉₈	P ₉₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₄	II ₁ T ₁₀₄ P ₉₉	P ₉₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₅	II ₁ T ₁₀₅ P ₁₀₀	P ₁₀₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₆	II ₁ T ₁₀₆ P ₁₀₁	P ₁₀₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₇	II ₁ T ₁₀₇ P ₁₀₂	P ₁₀₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₈	II ₁ T ₁₀₈ P ₁₀₃	P ₁₀₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₀₉	II ₁ T ₁₀₉ P ₁₀₄	P ₁₀₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₀	II ₁ T ₁₁₀ P ₁₀₅	P ₁₀₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₁ P ₁₀₆	P ₁₀₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₂	II ₁ T ₁₁₂ P ₁₀₇	P ₁₀₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₃	II ₁ T ₁₁₃ P ₁₀₈	P ₁₀₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₄	II ₁ T ₁₁₄ P ₁₀₉	P ₁₀₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₅	II ₁ T ₁₁₅ P ₁₁₀	P ₁₁₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₆	II ₁ T ₁₁₆ P ₁₁₁	P ₁₁₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₇	II ₁ T ₁₁₇ P ₁₁₂	P ₁₁₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₈	II ₁ T ₁₁₈ P ₁₁₃	P ₁₁₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₁₉	II ₁ T ₁₁₉ P ₁₁₄	P ₁₁₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₀	II ₁ T ₁₂₀ P ₁₁₅	P ₁₁₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₁ P ₁₁₆	P ₁₁₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₂	II ₁ T ₁₂₂ P ₁₁₇	P ₁₁₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₃	II ₁ T ₁₂₃ P ₁₁₈	P ₁₁₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₄	II ₁ T ₁₂₄ P ₁₁₉	P ₁₁₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₅	II ₁ T ₁₂₅ P ₁₂₀	P ₁₂₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₆	II ₁ T ₁₂₆ P ₁₂₁	P ₁₂₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₇	II ₁ T ₁₂₇ P ₁₂₂	P ₁₂₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₈	II ₁ T ₁₂₈ P ₁₂₃	P ₁₂₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₂₉	II ₁ T ₁₂₉ P ₁₂₄	P ₁₂₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₀	II ₁ T ₁₃₀ P ₁₂₅	P ₁₂₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₁ P ₁₂₆	P ₁₂₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₂	II ₁ T ₁₃₂ P ₁₂₇	P ₁₂₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₃	II ₁ T ₁₃₃ P ₁₂₈	P ₁₂₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₄	II ₁ T ₁₃₄ P ₁₂₉	P ₁₂₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₅	II ₁ T ₁₃₅ P ₁₃₀	P ₁₃₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₆	II ₁ T ₁₃₆ P ₁₃₁	P ₁₃₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₇	II ₁ T ₁₃₇ P ₁₃₂	P ₁₃₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₈	II ₁ T ₁₃₈ P ₁₃₃	P ₁₃₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₃₉	II ₁ T ₁₃₉ P ₁₃₄	P ₁₃₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₀	II ₁ T ₁₄₀ P ₁₃₅	P ₁₃₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₁ P ₁₃₆	P ₁₃₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₂	II ₁ T ₁₄₂ P ₁₃₇	P ₁₃₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₃	II ₁ T ₁₄₃ P ₁₃₈	P ₁₃₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₄	II ₁ T ₁₄₄ P ₁₃₉	P ₁₃₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₅	II ₁ T ₁₄₅ P ₁₄₀	P ₁₄₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₆	II ₁ T ₁₄₆ P ₁₄₁	P ₁₄₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₇	II ₁ T ₁₄₇ P ₁₄₂	P ₁₄₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₈	II ₁ T ₁₄₈ P ₁₄₃	P ₁₄₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₄₉	II ₁ T ₁₄₉ P ₁₄₄	P ₁₄₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₀	II ₁ T ₁₅₀ P ₁₄₅	P ₁₄₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₁ P ₁₄₆	P ₁₄₆
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₂	II ₁ T ₁₅₂ P ₁₄₇	P ₁₄₇
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₃	II ₁ T ₁₅₃ P ₁₄₈	P ₁₄₈
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₄	II ₁ T ₁₅₄ P ₁₄₉	P ₁₄₉
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₅	II ₁ T ₁₅₅ P ₁₅₀	P ₁₅₀
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₆	II ₁ T ₁₅₆ P ₁₅₁	P ₁₅₁
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₇	II ₁ T ₁₅₇ P ₁₅₂	P ₁₅₂
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₈	II ₁ T ₁₅₈ P ₁₅₃	P ₁₅₃
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₅₉	II ₁ T ₁₅₉ P ₁₅₄	P ₁₅₄
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₆₀	II ₁ T ₁₆₀ P ₁₅₅	P ₁₅₅
I ₁	II ₁ T ₁₆₁	II ₁ T ₁₆₁ P ₁₅₆	P

Table2

Table 2: Raman peak position and theoretical mass loss for magnesium carbonates				
	Lansfordite	Nesquehonite	Hydromagnesite	Magnesite
Raman Peak Position [†] (cm ⁻¹)	1083	1116	1094	1160
Theoretical mass loss (%)	76.9	70.9	56.9	52.2
[†] Raman characterization conducted as described in Section III				

Table 3

Template Material	Template Precursor Material	Na Mobility at Solution Stock (mol/kg)	Furnace Scheme ^{†‡}	Treatment Temp. (°C)	BET Surface Area [†] (m ² /g)	BHJ Pore Volume [†] (cm ³ /g)	Template Space (%)	Porosity (%)
M ₃ T ₁	M ₃	-	D	1050	24.1	0.169	62.2%	37.8%
M ₄ T ₁	M ₄	2.2·10 ⁻³	D	1050	16.7	0.137	67.1%	32.9%
M ₅ T ₁	M ₅	1.9·10 ⁻¹	D	1050	10.4	0.083	77.1%	22.9%
M ₃ T ₂	M ₃	-	D	900	56.6	0.309	47.5%	52.5%
M ₄ T ₂	M ₄	2.2·10 ⁻³	D	900	52.2	0.299	48.3%	51.7%
M ₅ T ₂	M ₅	1.9·10 ⁻¹	D	900	12.3	0.078	78.2%	21.8%

Notes:

[†] The Na concentration of the brine from which precursor particles were crystallized

[‡] Refer to Section III for description of gas adsorption analysis techniques

^{††} Refer to Section III for description of equipment schemes

Template Material	Template Precursor Material	Furnace Scheme ^{††}	Treatment Temp. (°C)	Treatment Atmosphere	BET Surface Area [‡] (m ² /g)	BHJ Pore Volume [‡] (cm ³ /g)	Template Space (%)	Porosity (%)
N ₂ T ₁	N ₂	A	1000	Ar + H ₂ O(g)	13.3	0.084	76.9%	23.1%
N ₂ T ₂	N ₂	A	1000	Ar	32.7	0.111	71.5%	28.5%

Notes:

[‡] Refer to Section III for description of gas adsorption analysis techniques

^{††} Refer to Section III for description of equipment schemes

Table 5

Template Material	Template Precursor Material	Furnace Scheme	Segment 1			Segment 2			Carrier Gas Type	Flow (scm)
			Heating rate (°C/min)	Set temp. (°C)	Isotherm duration (min)	Heating rate (°C/min)	Set temp. (°C)	Isotherm duration (min)		
N ₂ T ₃	N ₂	B	5	640	120	-	-	-	Ar	1271
N ₂ T ₄	N ₂	B	20	640	120	-	-	-	Ar	1271
N ₂ T ₅	N ₂	B	20	350	0 ^{††}	5	640	120	Ar	1271
N ₂ T ₆	N ₂	B	5	640	120	-	-	-	CO ₂	815

Notes:
[†] Refer to Section III for description of equipment schemes
^{††} This segment did not include an isotherm.

Table 6

Table 6: Template Stage procedures													
Initiation Sequence	Fission Product Number	Fission Source	Segment 1			Segment 2			Segment 3			Laser Start Time	Time Elapsed
			Reaction Type	Rate [1/s]	End Time [s]	Reaction Type	Rate [1/s]	End Time [s]	Reaction Type	Rate [1/s]	End Time [s]		
N ₁ F ₁	N ₁	B	11	1000	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	180
N ₁ F ₁	N ₁	B	11	1300	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	180
N ₁ F ₁	N ₁	B	11a	400	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	1271
N ₁ F ₁	N ₁	A	5	450	60	5	500	60	5	1000	60	Ar+H ₂	2360
N ₁ F ₁	N ₁	A	5	450	60	5	500	60	5	1000	60	Ar	2360
N ₁ F ₁	N ₁	B	5	640	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	1271
N ₁ F ₁	N ₁	B	20	640	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	1271
N ₁ F ₁	N ₁	B	20	300	0	5	640	120	-	-	-	Ar	1271
N ₁ F ₁	N ₁	B	5	640	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	U ₂	805
H ₁ F ₁	H ₁	B	11	1000	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	180
H ₁ F ₁	H ₁	B	11	1300	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	180
H ₁ F ₁	H ₁	B	20	1050	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	2000
H ₁ F ₁	H ₁	B	20	1050	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	2000
H ₁ F ₁	H ₁	B	20	1050	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	2000
H ₁ F ₁	H ₁	D	5	560	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar ^a	N/A ^b
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	B	50	1050	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	180
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	B	20	1050	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	2360
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	B	50	1300	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	180
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	B	20	1300	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	2000
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	D	5	560	60	5	1050	180	-	-	-	Ar ^a	N/A ^b
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	D	5	560	60	5	900	60	-	-	-	Ar ^a	N/A ^b
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	D	5	560	900	5	1050	60	-	-	-	Ar ^a	N/A ^b
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	D	5	560	60	5	1050	60	-	-	-	Ar ^a	N/A ^b
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	D	5	560	60	5	900	60	-	-	-	Ar ^a	N/A ^b
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	D	5	560	60	5	1050	180	-	-	-	Ar ^a	N/A ^b
M ₁ F ₁	M ₁	D	5	560	60	5	900	60	-	-	-	Ar ^a	N/A ^b
L ₁ F ₁	L ₁	B	20	640	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	1270
L ₁ F ₁	L ₁	B	20	640	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	1270
L ₁ F ₁	L ₁	B	11a ^c	540	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	U ₂	805
A ₁ F ₁	A ₁	B	20	100	60	20	500	60	20	640	180	Ar	1271
A ₁ F ₁	A ₁	B	20	200	1	5	500	1	20	640	10	N ₂	2400
C ₁ F ₁	C ₁	D	5	650	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar ^a	N/A ^b
E ₁ F ₁	E ₁	B	50	500	500 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	1100
C ₁ F ₁	C ₁	C ^e	1050	500	500 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	1100
L ₁ F ₁	L ₁	C ^e	500	500	500 ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-	Ar	1271

^a "Ar" denotes that the sample was irradiated in a preformed Ar flow.
^b "Ar^a" denotes that the sample was irradiated in a preformed Ar flow.
^c The procedure was performed in a low Ar flow environment with no active Ar flow.
^d The sample did not indicate any activity.

Table 7

Process/Prep Material	Primary/Prep Composite Material	Template Material	Furnace Scheme	Primary Replication Stage Procedure - Segment 1						Primary Replication Stage Procedure - Segment 2						Annealing Segment				Secondary Replication Stage Procedure (If Applicable)			
				Heating rate (°C/min)	Set temp. (°C)	Isothermal duration (min)	Reactive Gas	Reactive Gas Flow (sccm)	Carrier Gas	Carrier Gas Flow (sccm)	Heating rate (°C/min)	Set temp. (°C)	Isothermal duration (min)	Reactive Gas	Reactive Gas Flow (sccm)	Carrier Gas	Carrier Gas Flow (sccm)	Heating rate (°C/min)	Set temp. (°C)		Isothermal duration (min)	CR Flow (sccm)	
P ₁	M ₁ T ₁ P ₁	M ₁ T ₁	A	Max ¹	640	900	C ₂ H ₆	127	CO ₂	1230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₂	M ₂ T ₁ P ₁	M ₂ T ₁	A	Max ¹	880	2400	C ₂ H ₆	127	CO ₂	1230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₃	M ₃ T ₁ P ₁	M ₃ T ₁	A	Max ¹	540	1050	C ₂ H ₆	127	CO ₂	1230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₄	H ₄ T ₁ P ₁	H ₄ T ₁	B	Max ¹	880	60	C ₂ H ₆	276	CO ₂	1230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₅	M ₅ T ₂ P ₁	M ₅ T ₂	B	Max ¹	1050	150	CF ₄	27	Ar	2800	Max ²	1050	90	CH ₄	54	Ar	2000	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₆	N ₁ T ₁ P ₁	N ₁ T ₁	B	N/A ³	460	180	C ₂ H ₆	42	Ar	1271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₇	H ₄ T ₁ P ₁	H ₄ T ₁	B	Max ¹	700	30	C ₂ H ₆	1274	Ar	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₈	H ₄ T ₁ P ₁	H ₄ T ₁	B	Max ¹	700	30	C ₂ H ₆	1274	Ar	2000	Flash	1050	5	-	-	Ar	4000	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₉	H ₄ T ₁ P ₁	H ₄ T ₁	B	Max ¹	880	180	C ₂ H ₆	1274	Ar	2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₁₀	H ₄ T ₁ P ₁₀	H ₄ T ₁	B	Max ¹	880	180	C ₂ H ₆	1274	Ar	2000	Max ²	1050	60	-	-	Ar	4000	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₁₁	L ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	L ₁ T ₁	B	20	540	30	C ₂ H ₆	812	CO ₂	815	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₁₂	L ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	L ₁ T ₁	B	20	540	30	C ₂ H ₆	812	CO ₂	815	20	1050	30	-	-	Ar	2000	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₁₃	A ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	A ₁ T ₁	A	20	580	240	C ₂ H ₆	127	CO ₂	1230	20	580	240	C ₂ H ₆	127	CO ₂	127	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₁₄	A ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	A ₁ T ₁	A	20	580	240	C ₂ H ₆	127	CO ₂	1230	20	580	240	C ₂ H ₆	127	CO ₂	127	max	1050	30	Ar	1271	N/A
P ₁₅	C ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	C ₁ T ₁	B	Max ¹	580	180	C ₂ H ₆	127	CO ₂	1230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₁₆	E ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	E ₁ T ₁	B	N/A ³	280	120	C ₂ H ₆	1147	Ar	1102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₁₇	Ca ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	Ca ₁ T ₁	C	N/A ³	1050	15	CF ₄	1037	Ar	1102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₁₈	Li ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	Li ₁ T ₁	C	N/A ³	580	870	C ₂ H ₆	108	Ar	1271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₁₉	M ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	M ₁ T ₁	B	Max ¹	640	180	C ₂ H ₆	255	CO ₂	1230	Max ²	1050	30	-	-	Ar	2000	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₂₀	M ₁ T ₁ P ₁₀	M ₁ T ₁	B	Max ¹	640	180	C ₂ H ₆	255	CO ₂	1230	Max ²	1050	30	-	-	Ar	2000	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₂₁	N ₁ T ₁ P ₂₀	N ₁ T ₁	A	20	540	8	C ₂ H ₆	815	CO ₂	812	20	540	8	C ₂ H ₆	815	CO ₂	812	max	1050	30	Ar	1271	N/A
P ₂₂	N ₁ T ₁ P ₂₀	N ₁ T ₁	B	20	540	4.5	C ₂ H ₆	815	CO ₂	812	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N/A	
P ₂₃	M ₁ T ₁ P ₂₀	M ₁ T ₁	A	20	580	1800	C ₂ H ₆	127	CO ₂	1230	Max ²	1050	30	-	-	Ar	2000	-	-	-	-	N/A	

Notes:

¹ The Replication Stage procedure occurred directly upon completion of the Template Stage procedure and at the same temperature. Therefore, the furnace was already at temperature and did not require heating.

² "Max" denotes that the furnace was heated at the maximum power setting.

³ "Flash" denotes that the sample was introduced into a preheated furnace.

Table 8

Perimorphic Material	Replication Stage			Yield (%)	Raman laser power (mW)	I_D/I_G ^{††}	I_D/I_G ^{†††}	G Peak Position [*] (cm ⁻¹)	D Peak Position [*] (cm ⁻¹)	Interpeak Interval [*] (cm ⁻¹)
	CVD Temp. (°C)	Total Growth Time (min)	JC Type							
P ₁	640	960	C ₂ H ₆	18.3%	5.0	0.92	0.46	1592.0	1337.4	254.6
P ₂	580	2400	C ₂ H ₆	17.1%	5.0	0.86	0.43	1593.0	1330.7	262.3
P ₃	540	1950	C ₂ H ₆	15.8%	5.0	0.80	0.38	1596.6	1328.6	268.0
P ₄	580	60	C ₂ H ₂	19.0%	0.5	0.89	0.29	1603.3	1324.5	278.8
P ₅	1050	240	CH ₄	21.6%	5.0	1.29	0.17	1580.6	1337.4	243.2
P ₆	460	180	C ₂ H ₂	29.9%	0.5	0.80	0.32	1601.6	1332.7	268.9
P ₇	760	30	C ₂ H ₆	9.7%	5.0	0.88	0.55	1593.6	1334.3	259.3
P ₈	700, 1050 [‡]	30, 5 [‡]	C ₂ H ₆	9.7%	5.0	0.83	0.64	1590.7	1350.9	239.8
P ₉	580	180	C ₂ H ₆	7.7%	5.0	0.97	0.52	1592.7	1328.5	264.2
P ₁₀	580, 1050 [‡]	180, 60 [‡]	C ₂ H ₆	8.4%	5.0	0.99	0.63	1592.7	1346.8	245.9
P ₁₁	540	30	C ₂ H ₂	28.4%	0.5	0.85	0.25	1609.1	1331.8	277.3
P ₁₂	540, 1050 [‡]	30, 30 [‡]	C ₂ H ₂	9.2%	0.5	0.99	0.49	1603.0	1352.8	250.2
P ₁₃	580	480	C ₂ H ₆	19.3%	5.0	0.80	0.42	1593.6	1327.5	266.1
P ₁₄	580, 1050 [‡]	480, 30 [‡]	C ₂ H ₆	-	5.0	0.99	0.58	1593.0	1349.8	243.2
P ₁₅	580	180	C ₂ H ₆	11.8%	0.5	0.78	0.40	1605.4	1343.3	262.1
P ₁₆	580	120	C ₂ H ₆	5.7%	2.0	0.88	0.57	1584.3	1336.0	248.3
P ₁₇	1050	15	CH ₄	7.5%	2.0	1.24	0.45	1592.5	1340.6	251.9
P ₁₈	580	870	C ₂ H ₆	1.9%	0.5	0.80	0.35	1602.1	1341.0	261.2
P ₁₉	640, 1050 [‡]	180	C ₂ H ₆	8.0%	2.0	0.96	0.47	1591.3	1367.4	223.9
P ₂₀	640, 1050 [‡]	180	C ₂ H ₆	3.8%	0.5	0.94	0.64	1591.8	1360.0	231.8
P ₂₁	540, 1050 [‡]	16	C ₂ H ₂	1.9%	2.0	0.99	0.57	1598.3	1353.6	244.7
P ₂₂	540	4.5	C ₂ H ₂	5.8%	2.0	0.93	0.53	1597.8	1324.9	272.9
P ₂₃	580, 1050 [‡]	1800	C ₂ H ₆	14.4%	5.0	1.01	0.54	1589.5	1347.0	242.5

Notes:
[†] Hydrocarbon gas
^{††} I_D/I_G is a Raman metric indicating a ratio of I_D to I_G peak height
^{†††} I_D/I_G is a Raman metric indicating a ratio of I_D to I_G peak height
^{*} Raman peak position of the D and G bands
^{**} Defined as the spread between the G Peak position and the D Peak position
[‡] The Replication Stage procedures utilized to make these exemplary perimorphic materials involved a growth segment and an annealing segment hence there are two temperatures and times associated with these perimorphic materials.