

Specification

COVER FOR BEING MOUNTED ON A MULTI-COMPARTMENT INFUSION BAG

Technical Field

5 The present device relates to a cover to be mounted on
a multi-compartment infusion bag including a plurality of
compartments partitioned by at least one easily peelable
partitioning seal portion, for preventing the use of a suspension
portion for suspending the infusion bag until said at least one
10 easily peelable partitioning seal portion is opened.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Among various medicaments to be administrated to a
patient by intravenous injection, some are unstable so that, when
15 premixed, they deteriorate with time. An example of such
deterioration with time is the so-called Maillard reaction, which
is the browning that occurs during the storage of a mixture of an
amino acid infusion and a glucose infusion. Likewise, a mixture
of a fat emulsion and an electrolyte solution leads to fat
20 aggregation during storage, and a mixture of a phosphoric acid-
containing solution and a calcium-containing solution
precipitates calcium phosphate, thereby causing undesirable
changes.

For such medicaments, a medical multi-compartment
25 container as follows is often used. Such a medical multi-
compartment container has a plastic film body having two
compartments for accommodating medicaments, and a medicament
outlet portion for releasing a medicament from the body. The two
compartments are partitioned by an easily peelable partitioning
30 seal portion formed by heat sealing the inner walls of the body.
When used, either of the compartments is pressed at around the
center, so that the pressure inside the compartment is increased
and the easily peelable partitioning seal portion is thereby
opened. The compartments are accordingly communicated, and the
35 two medicaments therein are mixed. The medicament outlet portion

is then opened by insertion of an object or the like, and the container is suspended, so as to administer the mixed medicament to a patient (e.g., patent document 1). On the surface of the body of such a container is printed or otherwise displayed an attention-attracting note instructing people not to open the medicament outlet portion by insertion of an object or the like until the easily peelable partitioning seal portion is opened, i.e., before the medicaments are mixed, so as to prevent the administration of unmixed medicaments to a patient.

10 [Patent Document 1] Japanese Unexamined Patent Publication No. 1996-229099

SUMMARY OF THE DEVICE

[Object of the device]

15 The object of the present device is to provide a cover capable of more efficiently preventing the administration of unmixed medicaments to a patient.

[Means for Achieving the Object]

20 To achieve the above object, the cover of the present device is a cover to be mounted on a multi-compartment infusion bag including a plurality of compartments partitioned by at least one easily peelable partitioning seal portion which is opened in response to an increase in the internal pressure of any of the compartments induced by pressing the compartment(s). The cover has a pair of pinch members that pinch at least one of the plurality compartments. The pair of pinch members have engaging elements that engage each other to maintain the pinching state of the pinch members until the pinching state is released in response to an increase in the internal pressure of said at least one of the compartments so that the suspension portion can be used. The pair of pinch members cover a suspension portion in the pinching state for preventing the use of the suspension portion for suspending the infusion bag until said at least one easily peelable sealing partition is opened.

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The suspension portion may be formed in the body of the infusion bag. In this case, it is preferable that the cover be capable of being removed from the infusion bag when the pinching state is released, the suspension portion be formed in the body
5 of the infusion bag, and the suspension portion be closed with the pair of pinch members in the pinching state. One of the pinch members may be provided with a seat that fits into the suspension portion. Further, the seat may be provided with at least one engaging projection, and the other pinch member provided with at
10 least one engaging hole that engages with said at least one engaging projection, so that the engaging projection(s) and the engaging hole(s) serve as the engaging elements.

Alternatively, one of the pinch members may also be provided with an engaging projection that fits into the
15 suspension portion, and the other pinch member provided with an engaging hole that engages with the engaging projection, so that the engaging projection and the engaging hole serve as the engaging elements. The pair of pinch members are preferably swingably connected to each other.

20 The suspension portion may instead be formed in the cover. In this case, it is preferable that one of the pinch members have fixing elements for fixing the one of the pinch members to the infusion bag, the suspension portion be formed in the other pinch member, and the latter pinch member be swingably
25 connected to the former pinch member so that the latter pinch member can be opened and closed with respect to the former pinch member.

The cover may further have a pair of press-preventing members extending from the pair of pinch members over at least
30 said at least one compartment pinched between the pinch members, with the pair of press-preventing members being connected to the pair of pinch members via step portions so that the press-preventing members are disposed apart from each other.

The pair of pinch members are preferably connected by a
35 hinge portion.

Further, to achieve the above object, the infusion bag of the present device is a multi-compartment infusion bag including a plurality of compartments partitioned by at least one easily peelable partitioning seal portion which is opened in
5 response to an increase in the internal pressure of any of the compartments induced by pressing the compartment(s).

The infusion bag has a cover mounted thereon. The cover has a pair of pinch members that pinch at least one of the plurality compartments. The pair of pinch members have engaging
10 elements that engage each other to maintain the pinching state of the pinch members until the pinching state is released in response to an increase in the internal pressure of said at least one of the compartments so that the suspension portion can be used. The pair of pinch members cover a suspension portion in the
15 pinching state for preventing the use of the suspension portion for suspending the infusion bag until said at least one easily peelable sealing partition is opened.

It is preferable that the cover mounted on the infusion bag be capable of being removed from the infusion bag when the
20 pinching state is released, the suspension portion be formed in the body of the infusion bag, and the suspension portion be closed with the pair of pinch members in the pinching state.

In the cover mounted on the infusion bag, it is preferable that one of the pinch members be provided with a seat
25 that fits into the suspension portion.

In the cover mounted on the infusion bag, it is preferable that the seat be provided with at least one engaging projection, and the other pinch member provided with at least one engaging hole that engages with said at least one engaging
30 projection, so that the engaging projection(s) and the engaging hole(s) serve as the engaging elements.

In the cover mounted on the infusion bag, it is also preferable that one of the pinch members instead be provided with an engaging projection that fits into the suspension portion, and
35 the other pinch member provided with an engaging hole that

engages with the engaging projection, so that the engaging projection and the engaging hole serve as the engaging elements.

In the cover mounted on the infusion bag, the pair of pinch members are preferably swingably connected to each other.

5 In the cover mounted on the infusion bag, it is also preferable that one of the pinch members have fixing elements for fixing the one of the pinch members to the infusion bag, the suspension portion be formed in the other pinch member, and the latter pinch member be swingably connected to the former pinch member so that the latter pinch member can be opened and closed with respect to the former pinch member.

10 It is preferable that the cover mounted on the infusion bag further have a pair of press-preventing members extending from the pair of pinch members over at least said at least one compartment pinched between the pinch members, with the pair of press-preventing members being connected to the pair of pinch members via step portions so that the press-preventing members are disposed apart from each other.

20 In the cover mounted on the infusion bag, the pair of pinch members are preferably connected by a hinge portion.

[Effects of the Device]

By using the present device, the suspension portion is rendered inaccessible until the easily peelable partitioning seal portion is opened, i.e., before the medicaments are mixed, thereby making it impossible for the infusion bag to be hung, and thus preventing the administration of unmixed medicaments to a patient.

[Best Mode for Achieving the Device]

30 Hereinafter, embodiments of the object-suspending member cover of the present device are described with reference to the figures. In all the figures and embodiments, similar components are indicated with the same symbols.

A first embodiment is described with reference to Figs. 1 and 2. Fig. 1 shows a plan view (a) and a side view (b) of an object-suspending member cover 10 according to this embodiment as

attached to a multi-compartment infusion bag 1. Fig. 2 shows a plan view (a) and a side view (b) of the object-suspending member cover 10 according to this embodiment as removed from the multi-compartment infusion bag 1.

5 The multi-compartment infusion bag 1 is made of flexible transparent plastic. As shown in Figs. 1 and 2, the multi-compartment infusion bag 1 has compartments 3 and 4 partitioned by an easily peelable partitioning seal portion 2, and a medicament outlet portion 5. The infusion bag 1 is provided
10 with a suspension portion 6, formed on the side opposite to the medicament outlet portion 5, for suspending the bag 1. The configuration of the infusion bag 1 is such that when either or both of the compartments 3 and 4 are pressed, the internal pressure of the pressed compartment(s) is increased, and, in
15 response to such an internal pressure increase, the easily peelable partitioning seal portion 2 is peeled, whereby the compartments 3 and 4 are communicated.

 An object-suspending member cover 10 is mounted on the infusion bag 1 thus configured. The object-suspending member
20 cover 10 has a pair of pinch members 11a and 11b. The pinch member 11a is provided with a seat 12 that fits into the suspension portion 6, and the seat 12 is provided with engaging projections 13a. The pinch member 11b is provided with engaging holes 13b that engage with the engaging projections 13a. Due to
25 such a configuration, when the pinch members 11a and 11b are in the state of pinching, the engaging projections 13a and engaging holes 13b engage each other, whereby the pinching state of the pair of pinch members 11a and 11b is maintained. The engaging projections 13a and engaging holes 13b serve as the engaging
30 elements of the present device. When the pinch members 11a and 11b are in the state of pinching, the seat 12 fits into the suspension portion 6, and displacement of the object-suspending member cover 10 relative to the multi-compartment infusion bag 1 can thus be prevented. Some displacement is allowable so long as
35 the pair of pinch members 11a and 11b continue to pinch the

compartment 4, and accordingly, the engaging projections 13a may extend directly from the pinch member 11a without the seat 12. The pair of pinch members 11a and 11b are swingably connected to each other by a hinge portion 17.

5 As examples of materials for the object-suspending member cover 10, plastics and metals can be mentioned. When plastic is used, the junction between the pinch member 11a and the pinch member 11b can be thin and thereby form the hinge portion 17, enabling the production to be simplified.

10 The following is a description of the use of the object-suspending member cover 10 thus configured.

 First, as shown in Fig. 1, the object-suspending member cover 10 is mounted on the multi-compartment infusion bag 1 until the easily peelable partitioning seal portion 2 is opened. The
15 object-suspending member cover 10 is mounted in such a manner that the pinch members 11a and 11b thereof block the suspension portion 6. The pair of pinch members 11a and 11b pinch the compartment 4. The pinching state of the pinch members 11a and 11b is maintained, as described above, by the engagement of the
20 engaging projections 13a with the engaging holes 13b.

 Subsequently, the compartment 4 is pressed by hand or the like, so as to increase the internal pressure of the compartment 4 and thereby open the easily peelable partitioning seal portion 2, as shown in Fig. 2. Because the compartment 4 is
25 pinched between the pinch members 11a and 11b of the object-suspending member cover 10, with such an internal pressure increase in the compartment 4, the pair of pinch members 11a and 11b are moved in separate directions. With such movement of the pinch members 11a and 11b, the engaging state of the engaging
30 projections 13a with the engaging holes 13b is released, whereby the pinching state of the pinch members 11a and 11b is also released. Upon the removal of the object-suspending member cover 10 from the multi-compartment infusion bag 1, the suspension portion 6 that has been blocked with the pinch members 11a and
35 11b of the object-suspending member cover 10 is revealed and

rendered accessible. The multi-compartment infusion bag 1 accordingly becomes capable of being suspended, and, after opening the medicament outlet portion 5 by insertion of an object or the like, a mixed medicament can be administered to a patient.

5 The above description of the first embodiment of the present device is not intended to limit the scope of the present device, and various modifications may be made without deviating from the scope of the device.

 For example, although in the first embodiment the seat
10 12 fits into the suspension portion 6 to prevent displacement of the object-suspending member cover 10, and the engaging projections 13a on the seat 12 engage with the engaging holes 13b to maintain the pinching state of the pinch member 11a and 11b, it is also possible, as shown in Fig. 3, to form an engaging
15 projection 13a that fits into the suspension portion 6, and so omit the seat 12. By forming an engaging projection 13a with a size that fits the suspension portion 6 in this way, displacement of the object-suspending member cover 10 can be prevented without a seat 12. Each engaging projection 13a preferably has a height
20 about 1.1 to 3 times the thickness of the pinch member 11b. By adopting such a height, the pinch members can be prevented from being forcibly opened. Engagement of the engaging projection(s) 13a with the engaging hole(s) 13b may be made, for example, by friction between the outer wall of each engaging projection 13a
25 and the inner wall of the corresponding engaging hole 13b, by convexo-concave engagement, by a tapered fitting, or like method.

 Next, a second embodiment of the object-suspending member cover of the present device is described with reference to Figs. 4 and 5. Fig. 4 shows a plan view (a) and a side view (b)
30 of an object-suspending member cover 10 according to this embodiment, as attached to a multi-compartment infusion bag 1. Fig. 5 shows a plan view (a) and a side view (b) of the object-suspending member cover 10 as unfastened from the multi-compartment infusion bag 1.

35 As shown in Figs. 4 and 5, unlike in the first

embodiment described above, the multi-compartment infusion bag 1 has no suspension portion, but is provided with holes for passing engaging projections 13a and a headed engaging projection 14a of the object-suspending member cover 10, which are described
5 hereinafter. The multi-compartment infusion bag 1 has otherwise the same configuration as in the first embodiment.

An object-suspending member cover 10 is mounted on the multi-compartment infusion bag 1 thus configured. The object-suspending member cover 10 has a pair of pinch members 11a and
10 11b, which are swingably connected with a hinge portion 17 so that the pinch members 11a and 11b can be opened and closed with respect to each other. One pinch member 11a has engaging projections 13a and a headed engaging projection 14a. The head of the headed engaging projection 14a is elastic. The other pinch
15 member 11b has engaging holes 13b that engage the engaging projections 13a, and a suspension portion 16. The pinch member 11b includes a holder portion 15, which is separated from the pinch member 11b when the pinching state is released. The holder portion 15 has an engaging hole 14b that engages the headed
20 engaging projection 14a. The headed engaging projection 14a and engaging hole 14b serve as the fixing elements of the present device.

The following is a description of the use of the object-suspending member cover 10 thus configured.

25 First, as shown in Fig. 4, the object-suspending member cover 10 is mounted on the multi-compartment infusion bag 1 until the easily peelable partitioning seal portion 2 is opened. For fitting the object-suspending member cover 10, the engaging projections 13a and the headed engaging projection 14a formed on
30 one pinch member 11a are first inserted into the corresponding holes formed in the multi-compartment infusion bag 1. The object-suspending member cover 10 is then bent at the hinge portion 17 to move the other pinch member 11b close to the pinch member 11a and engage the engaging projections 13a and the headed engaging
35 projection 14a with the engaging holes 13b and the engaging hole

14b, respectively. As a result, the pair of pinch members 11a and 11b holding the compartment 4 are maintained in a pinching state (see Fig. 4). At that time, the suspension portion 16 formed in the pinch member 11b is closed with the multi-compartment

5 infusion bag 1.

When the compartment 4 is pressed with the hand or the like, the pair of pinch members 11a and 11b are moved in separate directions as in the first embodiment, so that the engaged state of the engaging projections 13a and the engaging holes 13b is
10 released, and the pinching state of the pinch members 11a and 11b is also released (see Fig. 5). At that time, unlike in the first embodiment, the engaged state of the engaging hole 14b and the headed engaging projection 14a of the holder portion 15 of the other pinch member 11b is not released due to the presence of the
15 head of the headed engaging projection 14a. Therefore, the holder portion 15 is separated from the pinch member 11b and maintains, together with the pinch member 11a, the pinched state of the multi-compartment infusion bag 1. Such a configuration prevents the object-suspending member cover 10 from being peeled from the
20 multi-compartment infusion bag 1. The object-suspending member cover 10 is not limited to the configuration described above, and can be configured in any manner as long as one pinch member 11a of the object-suspending member cover 10 is not easily peeled from the multi-compartment infusion bag 1.

25 The other pinch member 11b is released from the engaged state and therefore can be opened in a direction separated from the pinch member 11a, thereby making the suspension portion 16 formed in the pinch member 11b usable.

As described above, according to the present device,
30 the object-suspending member cover 10, which prevents the use of the suspension portions 6 and 16 until the easily peelable partitioning seal portion 2 is opened, is attached to the multi-compartment infusion bag 1. This prevents the multi-compartment infusion bag 1 from being hung until the medicaments contained
35 therein are mixed, i.e., makes it necessary to mix the

medicaments before hanging the multi-compartment infusion bag 1 to administer the medicaments to a patient. Therefore, administration of unmixed medicaments to patients can be reliably prevented.

5 The strength necessary for releasing the pinching state of the pinch members 11a and 11b can be adjusted by changing the sizes of the engaging projections 13a and the engaging holes 13b. The strength is preferably adjusted so that, when pressing the compartment 4, the pinching state of the pinch members is
10 released substantially at the same time as or after the easily peelable partitioning seal portion 2 is opened.

 The above description of the first and second embodiments of the present device is not intended to limit the scope of the present device, and various modifications may be
15 made without deviating from the scope of the device.

 For example, as shown in Fig. 6, the object-suspending member cover 10 can also be configured to further comprise a pair of press-preventing members 18a and 18b extending from the pair of pinch members 11a and 11b over the compartment 4. The pair of
20 press-preventing members 18a and 18b are connected to the pair of pinch members 11a and 11b via step portions 19a and 19b so that the press-preventing members 18a and 18b are disposed apart from each other. The press-preventing members 18a and 18b thus configured prevent accidentally pressing the compartment 4.
25 Further, depending on the material of the object-suspending member cover 10, the press-preventing members exhibit such effects that the pinching state of the pinch members can be smoothly released while making it difficult to forcibly open the pinch members. In the above configuration, it is preferable that
30 the press-preventing members 18a and 18b are sufficiently wide to cover most of the surface of the compartment 4.

[Brief Description of Drawings]

[Fig. 1] Fig. 1 shows a plan view (a) and a sectional side view (b) of an object-suspending member cover according to a first
35 embodiment of the present device, as attached to a multi-

compartment infusion bag.

[Fig. 2] Fig. 2 shows a plan view (a) and a sectional side view (b) of the object-suspending member cover according to the first embodiment of the present device, as removed from the multi-

5 compartment infusion bag.

[Fig. 3] Fig. 3 shows a plan view (a) and a sectional side view (b) of another object-suspending member cover according to the first embodiment of this device, as attached to a multi-compartment infusion bag.

10 [Fig. 4] Fig. 4 shows a plan view (a) and a sectional side view (b) of an object-suspending member cover according to a second embodiment of the present device, as attached to a multi-compartment infusion bag.

[Fig. 5] Fig. 5 shows a plan view (a) and a sectional side view
15 (b) of the object-suspending member cover according to the second embodiment of the present invention, as unfastened from the multi-compartment infusion bag.

[Fig. 6] Fig. 6 shows a plan view (a) and a sectional side view
20 (b) of an object-suspending member cover according to another embodiment of the present device, as attached to a multi-compartment infusion bag.

[Explanation of Numerals]

- | | |
|----|---|
| 1 | Multi-compartment infusion bag |
| 2 | Easily peelable partitioning seal portion |
| 25 | 3, 4 Compartments |
| | 6, 16 Suspension portions |
| | 10 Object-suspending member cover |
| | 11 Pinch members |
| | 12 Seat |
| 30 | 18 Press-preventing members |
| | 19 Step portions |

Claims

1. A cover for being mounted on a multi-compartment infusion bag comprising a plurality of compartments partitioned
5 by at least one easily peelable partitioning seal portion which is opened in response to an increase in the internal pressure of at least one of the plurality of compartments induced by pressing said at least one of the plurality of compartments, the cover comprising:

10 a pair of pinch members that pinch at least one of the plurality compartments, the pair of pinch members comprising engaging elements that engage each other to maintain a pinching state of the pair of pinch members until the pinching state is released in response to an increase in the internal pressure of
15 said at least one of the compartments so that the suspension portion can be used, and covering a suspension portion in the pinching state for preventing the use of the suspension portion for suspending the infusion bag until said at least one easily peelable sealing partition is opened.

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2. A cover according to claim 1, which can be removed from the infusion bag when the pinching state is released;

wherein the suspension portion is formed in a body of the infusion bag, and covered with the pair of pinch members in
25 the pinching state.

3. A cover according to claim 2, wherein one of the pinch members has formed thereon a seat that fits into the suspension portion.

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4. A cover according to claim 3, wherein the engaging elements comprise:

at least one engaging projection formed on the seat,
and

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at least one engaging hole that engages with said at

least one engaging projection formed in the other pinch member.

5. A cover according to claim 1, wherein the engaging elements comprise:

5 an engaging projection that fits into the suspension portion formed on one of the pinch members, and

an engaging hole that engages the engaging projection formed in the other pinch member.

10 6. A cover according to claim 1, wherein the pair of pinch members are swingably connected to each other.

7. A cover according to claim 1, wherein:

15 one of the pinch members has fixing elements for fixing the one of the pinch members to the infusion bag; and

the other pinch member has the suspension portion formed thereon and is swingably connected to the one of the pinch members so that the other pinch member can be opened and closed with respect to the one of the pinch members.

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8. A cover according to claims 1;

further comprising press-preventing members each extending from each of the pair of pinch members over at least said at least one compartment pinched between the pinch members;

25 wherein each of the press-preventing members is connected to each of the pair of pinch members via a step portion so that the press-preventing members are disposed apart from each other.

30 9. A cover according to claims 1, wherein the pair of pinch members are connected to each other by a hinge portion.

10. A multi-compartment infusion bag comprising a
35 plurality of compartments partitioned by at least one easily

peelable partitioning seal portion which is opened in response to an increase in the internal pressure of at least one of the plurality of compartments induced by pressing said at least one of the plurality of compartments, and having a cover mounted thereon, the cover comprising:

5 a pair of pinch members that pinch at least one of the plurality compartments, the pair of pinch members comprising engaging elements that engage each other to maintain a pinching state of the pair of pinch members until the pinching state is released in response to an increase in the internal pressure of
10 said at least one of the compartments so that the suspension portion can be used, and covering a suspension portion in the pinching state for preventing the use of the suspension portion for suspending the infusion bag until said at least one easily
15 peelable sealing partition is opened.

11. An infusion bag according to claim 10, wherein:

the cover can be removed from the infusion bag when the pinching state is released, and
20 the suspension portion is formed in a body of the infusion bag, and covered with the pair of pinch members in the pinching state.

12. An infusion bag according to claim 11, wherein one
25 of the pinch members has formed thereon a seat that fits into the suspension portion.

13. An infusion bag according to claim 12, wherein the engaging elements comprise:

30 at least one engaging projection formed on the seat, and

at least one engaging hole that engages with said at least one engaging projection formed in the other pinch member.

35 14. An infusion bag according to claim 10, wherein the

engaging elements comprise:

an engaging projection that fits into the suspension portion formed on one of the pinch members, and

an engaging hole that engages the engaging projection
5 formed in the other pinch member.

15. An infusion bag according to claim 10, wherein the pair of pinch members are swingably connected to each other.

10 16. An infusion bag according to claim 10, wherein:
one of the pinch members has fixing elements for fixing the one of the pinch members to the infusion bag; and
the other pinch member has the suspension portion formed thereon and is swingably connected to the one of the pinch
15 members so that the other pinch member can be opened and closed with respect to the one of the pinch members.

17. An infusion bag according to claims 10, wherein:
the cover further comprises press-preventing members
20 each extending from each of the pair of pinch members over at least said at least one compartment pinched between the pinch members, and

each of the press-preventing members is connected to each of the pair of pinch members via a step portion so that the
25 press-preventing members are disposed apart from each other.

18. An infusion bag according to claims 1, wherein the pair of pinch members are connected to each other by a hinge portion.