

Description

Electric All-Dimensional Numerical Control Injection

Molding Machine

TECHNICAL FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The invention relates to an injection molding machine and, particularly an electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine which is driven with electric power, may rapidly open and close a mould, and is adaptable for production of plastic products with high precision and complex structures.

TECHNICAL BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Plastic is a novel structural material used extensively in various sectors of a national economy in today's world and people's lives. With economic development, the applications of plastic in various fields have been expanded so that enterprises are facing a lot of opportunities. On the other hand, as the structure of plastic products becomes more and more complex; their volume is continuously miniaturized; and their products require almost strict accuracy and appearance as well as the stable production in large quantities, these become a huge challenge for the enterprises.

The injection molding machine in the prior art has two moulds: one is a stationary mould and the other is a movable mould. The movable mould is driven by an oil cylinder to reciprocate along a guide column, implements mould opening and closing functions, and has only one mould opening direction. As the injection molding machine has high productivity and is easy to achieve automation, it is widely used in the production of a plastic part. However, the machine still has many disadvantages, for example, the higher proportion of finished products against wastes, slow production speed, being prone to flash, high cost of manufacturing the mould, high energy consumption, etc. More importantly, it is extremely difficult and extremely high production and tooling costs to produce a small, sophisticated and complex three-dimensional geometry part. On the other hand, currently, various types of the domestic injection molding machines mostly use hydraulic or pneumatic power. Therefore, there are following main problems: (1) complex mechanical structure as well as high use and maintenance costs; (2) tedious installation and dismantlement of the mould; uneasy control of manufacturing and filling speeds of the mould; and too many problems in production stability and product quality; (3) big noise; easy leakage of hydraulic oil; and large impact on environment.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The objective of the invention is to overcome the above shortcomings of the technique and provide an electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding

machine with advantages of high production rate, simple operation, high efficiency, stable production, high product quality, environmental protection, and low manufacturing and use costs.

The invention adopts the following technical proposals to solve the technical problems: An electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine has one oblique main board and one cross-shaped chute mould assembly mounted on a central hole of the main board; and at least two sets of slider moulds are guided in a chute and implement mould opening and closing actions.

Four sets of electric mould guiding devices take a central line of a central hole of the main board as a symmetric axis, and are arrayed in equiangular order in an angle of 90 degree and mounted on a front face of the main board. A shaft of an electric driver is connected with various slider moulds. The slider mould is disposed in the chute of a cross-shaped mould base and reciprocates and slides linearly in the chute by means of linear movement of the shaft of the electric driver to implement mould opening and closing functions.

An injection system, when the slider mould is in a key position, is used for injecting a fused plastic material into a mould cavity of the slider mould, and solidified and molded under pressure to form a needed part. One set of sliding rail devices are mounted on a back face of the main board. An injection molding machine assembly is mounted on the sliding rail device and moves forwards and backwards along a sliding rail by means of an electric driver, so as to achieve the purpose that a nozzle on the injection molding machine assembly is tightly against and away from the position of a pouring gate of the mould, and ensure that the nozzle tightly contacts the mould and produces injection pressure closing a fused plastic material.

A control system comprises a device used for inspecting opening and closing positions of the mould, which is realized through the inspection for the position of the shaft of an electric driver.

The mechanical structure of the electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine may conveniently mount, dismantle and adjust the electric driving device, the mould and other relevant components.

When in use, various slider moulds of the electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine close the mould by directly driving the electric driver and based on a set close program; the injection system moves into an injection step; and an injection machine moves forwards along the sliding rail by the action of the electric driver, so that the nozzle on the injection machine is tightly against a pouring gate of the mould. A pressing injection screw, under the action of another electric driving device and with high speed and pressure, injects the fused plastic material in a storage chamber into a mould cavity of the mould through the nozzle, opens the mould based on a set order after the pressure of the material is maintained and the material is cooled, and transports products into a charging barrel through a stripping and blowing mechanism while the next cycle begins. The process is simple, stable and highly efficient.

Various temperature and place sensors in the control system inspect timely the place signals of various components and the temperature signals of the injection

system and transmit these signals to the control system. The control system realizes the coordination action among various components and mechanisms of the system based on the program processed in advance.

The invention has the following effects: the electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine greatly improves the production efficiency of injection molding products, facilitates the operation to be simple, safe, highly efficient and environmental protection, increases the production stability and the quality of casing products, lowers the manufacturing cost of the casting products, and is adaptable for production of plastic products with high accuracy and complex geometric shapes. Meanwhile, the injection molding machine is completely driven by electric power, thus lowering the manufacturing and maintenance costs of the apparatus and further improving the accuracy of the products.

DRAWINGS OF THE INVENTION

The features of the invention have been generally described. The drawings of preferable examples of the invention are described with reference, in which:

FIG. 1 is a side sectional view of the utility model.

FIG. 2 is a main view that various elements and a mould of an electric mould guiding device mounted on a main board under mould-opening conditions are connected with each other.

FIG. 3 is a main view that various elements and a mould of an electric mould guiding device mounted on a main board under mould-closing conditions are connected with each other.

EMBODIMENTS OF THE INVENTION

Referred to FIG. 1, the electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine has one machine base body 11 integrally connected with a structure frame and provided with a power and control system therein (which is not required by the utility model and hence only described as an implementation application here.), and one main board. A cooling pipe 10a, mounted on a back face of the main board, is sealed with a cover board 10. The main board 11 is obliquely provided on the machine base body 11. Four sets of the electric mould guiding devices and a chute of a cross-shaped mould base are mounted on a front face of the main board 1.

An injection system is mounted on a back face of the main board 1. The injection system consists of an injection machine assembly 12 (which is not required by the utility model and hence only described as an implementation application here.), a sliding rail device 13 and a displacement electric driver 15. Materials are entered into a material cylinder from a hopper 14 and plasticized, fused, and homogenized by an injection machine. An injection screw, acted by the pushing force of the electric driver in the injection machine and with high speed and pressure, injects fused materials in a storage chamber into a mould cavity of a mould through a nozzle. The fused material is cooled, solidified and sized under pressure.

An injection machine assembly 12 is mounted on the sliding rail device 13, reciprocates along the sliding rail 13 by the action of the displacement electric driver 15, facilitates an injection base to move forwards and backwards, and guarantees an injection molding nozzle to tightly contact with the mould through a central hole of the main board 1 and produce the pressure of the injection base which may seals a fused body.

FIG.s 2 to 3 show an electric mould guiding device completely mounted. The electric mould guiding device consists of a mounting board 2a, an electric driver 2 and a connecting block 3. Four sets of electric mould guiding devices 2 take a central line of a central hole of the main board 1 as a symmetric axis, and are arrayed in equiangular order in an angle of 90 degree and mounted on a front face of the main board. The chute of the cross-shaped mould base is fixed on the main board 1 through a guide column 5. A slider mould 8 is disposed in the chute of the cross-shaped mould base and connected with a shaft of the corresponding electric driver 2 through the connection block 3 and a pin 4, respectively. A bolt 5a locks the cover board 5 and the chute of the cross-shaped mould base at the main board through the guild column 5, so as to guarantee the accurate sliding position of the slider mould 8. Therefore, the action of the shaft of the electric driver 2 directly drives the slider mould to implement mould opening and closing actions.

A position inspection device 9 is used for inspecting the opening and closing actions of the slider mould. A position inspection device 16 is used for inspecting the forward and backward actions of the injection machine assembly. A signal, received by the position inspection device, is transmitted to a control system of a machine, so as to achieve the control of steps.

When the slider mould reaches the mould-closing position by the action of four sets of the electric mould guiding devices, various electric drivers maintain corresponding pressure to resist the instant expanded pressure produced by the mould cavity during injection, thus facilitating the slider mould to maintain the stable mould-closing conditions all the time and guaranteeing the production of products with right accuracy and high quality.

To sum up, the electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine provided in the invention may be adaptable for the requirements of rapid speed, high pressure, high accuracy, high complexity and high flexibility, thus greatly decreasing the manufacturing and maintenance costs of the apparatus, increasing the production efficiency, production stability and quality of products while decreasing the cost of the injection molding products, and facilitating the operation to be simpler, safer, high efficient and environmental protection.

The above description is only used for illustrating the invention and does not limit the content represented and described here. The details of forms, part arrangement and structures changed based on the creation and features of the invention shall all be within the scope claimed to be protected by the invention.

Claims

1. An electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine, wherein the injection molding machine comprises: a machine base body on which a main board is obliquely provided; four sets of electric mould guiding devices taking a central line of a central hole of the main board as a symmetric axis, arrayed in equiangular order in an angle of 90 degree and mounted on a front face of the main board; a cross-shaped chute mould assembly erected at the periphery of a central hole of a front face of the main board; and an injection device assembly placed on a back face of the main board, used for injecting a plasticized and fused plastic material into a mould cavity of a slider mould when a slider mould is in a key position, and solidified and molded under pressure to form a needed part.

2. The electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine of claim 1, wherein the main board comprises a cooling system for decreasing the temperature of the main board; the front face of the main board is used for fixing the electric mould guiding device; four guide columns are mounted at the periphery of a central hole of the main board; the cross-shaped chute mould assembly is accurately positioned and fixed on the central hole of the main board through a positioning sleeve and the guide column; the back face of the main board is used for mounting various related components of an injection system; the hole of the central part of the main board is used for fitting a nozzle of the injection device to the mould carried in a cross-shaped chute mould base.

3. The electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine of claim 1, wherein the electric mould guiding device consists of a mounting board, an electric driver and a connecting block; four sets of electric mould guiding device take the central line of the central hole of the main board as the symmetric axis, are arrayed in equiangular order in an angle of 90 degree and are mounted on the front face of the main board; a shaft of the electric driver is connected with various slider moulds; and the slider mould is disposed in the chute of a cross-shaped mould base and reciprocates and slides linearly in the chute by means of linear movement of the shaft of the electric driver to implement mould opening and closing functions.

4. The electric all-dimensional numerical control injection molding machine of claim 1, wherein an injection movement system consists of a set of sliding rail devices mounted on the back face of the main board and the electric driver; and an injection machine assembly is mounted on the sliding rail device and moves forwards and backwards along the sliding rail by means of the electric driver, so as to achieve the purpose that a nozzle on the injection machine is tightly against and away from the position of a pouring gate of the mould.