Claims

1. A pharmaceutical combination for use in glycemic control in a type 2 diabetes mellitus patient, said combination comprising
   (a) lixisenatide or/and a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,
   (b) insulin glargine or/and a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, and
   (c) optionally metformin or/and a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

   wherein the type 2 diabetes mellitus is not adequately controlled with a basal insulin and one to three oral anti-diabetics selected from the group consisting of a sulfonylurea, a DPP-4 inhibitor and a glinide.

2. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to claim 1, wherein the type 2 diabetes mellitus to be treated is not adequately controlled with compound (b) and optionally compound (c) alone.

3. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the patient to be treated is obese.

4. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to any of the preceding claims, wherein the patient to be treated has an age of at least 65 years.

5. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to any of the preceding claims, wherein prior to the onset of therapy with the combination according to claim 1, the patient has a fasting plasma glucose of at least 9 mmol/L when treated with a basal insulin and one to three oral anti-diabetics alone, the one to three oral anti-diabetics being selected from the group consisting of a sulfonylurea, a DPP-4 inhibitor and a glinide.

6. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to any of the preceding claims, wherein prior to the onset of therapy with the combination according to claim 1, the patient has a fasting plasma glucose concentration in the range of 5.6 to 6.9 mmol/L or a fasting plasma glucose concentration of at least 6.6 mmol/L when treated with compound (b) and optionally compound

(c) alone.

7. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to any of the preceding claims, wherein prior to the onset of therapy with the combination according to claim 1, the patient has a HbA1c of at least 8.5% when treated with a basal insulin and one to three oral anti-diabetics alone, the one to three oral anti-diabetics being selected from the group consisting of a sulfonylurea, a DPP-4 inhibitor and a glinide.

8. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to any of the preceding claims, wherein prior to the onset of therapy with the combination according to claim 1, the patient has a HbA1c of at least 7.5 % when treated with compound (b) and optionally compound (c) alone.

9. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to any of the claims 5 to 8, wherein the basal insulin is selected from insulin glargine, insulin detemir and isophane insulin (NPH insulin).

10. The pharmaceutical combination for use of any of the preceding claims, wherein the patient does not receive concomitant treatment with at least one of a sulfonylurea, a DPP-4 inhibitor and a glinide.

11. The pharmaceutical combination for use of any of the preceding claims, wherein in the patient to be treated, type 2 diabetes mellitus has been diagnosed for at least 1 year or at least 2 years prior to the onset of a therapy with compounds (a), (b) and optionally (c).

12. The pharmaceutical combination for use of any of the preceding claims, wherein the administration of the combination comprises the steps:
(i) administration of compounds (b) and (c) for at least 4 weeks, and
(ii) continuing treatment by administration of compounds (a), (b) and (c),
wherein the amount of compound (b) to be administered in step (i) is adjusted so that a predetermined fasting plasma glucose level or/and a predetermined self-monitored plasma glucose level is reached or at least approximated.

13. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to claim 12, wherein the amount of compound (b) to be administered in step (i) is adjusted so that
    (I) a fasting plasma glucose level or/and a fasting self-monitored plasma glucose level of about 4.4 mmol/l to about 5.6 mmol/l, or/and
    (II) a self-monitored plasma glucose level (SMPG) of about 7.8 mmol/l (or about 140 mg/dl) or less
    is reached or at least approximated.

14. The pharmaceutical combination for use according to claim 13, wherein the self-monitored plasma glucose level in (II) is a 4-point self-monitored plasma glucose level or a 7-point self-monitored plasma glucose level.

15. The pharmaceutical combination for use of any of the preceding claims, wherein
    (a) lixisenatide or/and the pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof is prepared for parenteral administration,
    (b) insulin glargine or/and or/and the pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof is prepared for parenteral administration, or/and
    (c) metformin or/and the pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof is prepared for oral administration.