What is claimed is:

1. A method of inducing or improving wound healing properties of a mesenchymal stem cell population, the method comprising cultivating the mesenchymal stem cell population in a culture medium comprising DMEM (Dulbecco's modified eagle medium), F12 (Ham's F12 Medium), M171 (Medium 171) and FBS (Fetal Bovine Serum), wherein the culture medium comprises DMEM in a final concentration of about 55 to 65 % (v/v), F12 in a final concentration of about 5 to 15 % (v/v), M171 in a final concentration of about 15 to 30 % (v/v) and FBS in a final concentration of about 1 to 8 % (v/v).

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the mesenchymal stem cell population is selected from the group consisting of a mesenchymal stem cell population of the umbilical cord, a placental mesenchymal stem cell population, a mesenchymal stem cell population of the cord-placenta junction, a mesenchymal stem cell population of the cord blood, a mesenchymal stem cell population of the bone marrow, and an adipose-tissue derived mesenchymal stem cell population.

3. The method of claim 2, wherein the mesenchymal stem cell population of the umbilical cord is selected from the group consisting of a mesenchymal stem cell population of the amnion (AM), a perivascular (PV) mesenchymal stem cell population, a mesenchymal stem cell population of Wharton's jelly (WJ), a mesenchymal stem cell population of the amniotic membrane of umbilical cord and a mixed mesenchymal stem cell population of the umbilical cord (MC).

4. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the culture medium comprises DMEM in a final concentration of about 57.5 to 62.5 % (v/v), F12 in a final concentration of about 7.5 to 12.5 % (v/v), M171 in a final concentration of about 17.5 to 25.0 % (v/v) and FBS in a final concentration of about 1.75 to 3.5 % (v/v).

5. The method of claim 4, wherein the culture medium comprises DMEM in a final concentration of about 61.8 % (v/v), F12 in a final concentration of about 11.8 % (v/v) , M171 in a final concentration of about 23.6 % (v/v) and FBS in a final concentration of about 2.5 % (v/v).

6. The method of any of claims 1 to 5, wherein the culture medium comprises adenine in a final concentration of about 0.01 to about 0.1 µg/ml adenine, hydrocortisone in a final concentration of about 0.1 to about 10 µg/ml hydrocortisone and/or 3, 3′, 5-Triiodo-L-thyronine sodium salt (T3) in a final concentration of about 0.5 to about 5 ng/ml.

7. The method of any of claims 1 to 6, wherein cultivating the mesenchymal stem cell population in the culture medium as defined in any of the foregoing claims 1 to 17 results in an increase of the expression and/or secretion of at least one of Angiopoietin 1 (Ang-1), TGF-β (in particular TGF-β1), VEGF, and HGF by the mesenchymal stem cell population relative to a reference culture medium that does not comprise all of DMEM (Dulbecco's modified eagle medium), F12 (Ham's F12 Medium), M171 (Medium 171) and FBS (Fetal Bovine Serum).

8. The method of claim 7, wherein the reference medium consists of 90% (v/v) CMRL1066, and 10% (v/v) FBS.

9. The method of any of the foregoing claims, wherein the mesenchymal stem cell population has been isolated from its natural environment prior to cultivation in the culture medium as defined in any of the foregoing claims 1 to 6.

10. The method of any of claims 1 to 8, comprising isolating the mesenchymal stem cell population from a natural tissue environment by cultivating the natural tissue in the cell culture medium as defined in any of the foregoing claims 1 to 6.

11. The method of claim 10, wherein the tissue is an umbilical cord tissue.

12. The method of claim 11, wherein the umbilical cord tissue is selected from the group consisting of tissue of the entire umbilical cord, tissue comprising the amniotic membrane of umbilical cord, tissue comprising Wharton's jelly, tissue comprising the amniotic membrane, the amnion and Wharton's jelly, the isolated umbilical cord blood vessels, Wharton's jelly separated from the other components of umbilical cord tissue, and isolated amniotic membrane of the umbilical cord.

13. The method of claim 10, wherein the tissue comprises or is amniotic membrane tissue of placenta.

14. The method of any of the foregoing claims 10 to 13, wherein the umbilical cord tissue is a piece of the entire umbilical cord, a piece of the amniotic membrane of the umbilical cord or a piece of the amniotic membrane of placenta.

15. The method of any of claims 1 to 9, wherein the mesenchymal stem cell population is transferred for culturing to a cultivation container for subculturing.

16. The method of any of the foregoing claims, wherein at least about 90 % or more, about 91 % or more, about 92 % or more, about 93 % or more, about 94 % or more, about 95 % or more, about 96 % or more, about 97 % or more, about 98 % or more about 99 % or more of the isolated mesenchymal stem cells express the following markers: CD73, CD90 and CD105.

17. The method of any of the foregoing claims, wherein at least about 90 % or more, about 91 % or more, about 92 % or more, about 93 % or more, about 94 % or more, about 95 % or more, about 96 % or more, about 97 % or more, about 98 % or more about 99 % or more of the isolated mesenchymal stem cells lack expression of the following markers: CD34, CD45 and HLA-DR (Human Leukocyte Antigen – antigen D Related).

18. The method of any of claims 16 or 17, wherein about 97 % or more, about 98 % or more about 99 % or more of the isolated mesenchymal stem cells express CD73, CD90 and CD105 and lack expression of CD34, CD45 and HLA-DR.

19. The method of any of the foregoing claims, further comprising preserving the isolated stem/progenitor cell population for further use.

20. The method of claim 19, wherein preserving is carried out by cryo-preservation.

21. An isolated mesenchymal stem population, wherein at least 97 % or more cells of the stem cell population express each of the following markers: CD73, CD90 and CD105 and lack expression of each of CD34, CD45 and HLA-DR and;

wherein the mesenchymal stem cell population is selected from the group consisting of a mesenchymal stem cell population of the umbilical cord, wherein the mesenchymal stem cell population of the umbilical cord is selected from the group consisting of a perivascular (PV) mesenchymal stem cell population, a mesenchymal stem cell population of Wharton's jelly (WJ), and a mixed mesenchymal stem cell population of the umbilical cord (MC), a placental mesenchymal stem cell population, a mesenchymal stem cell population of the cord-placenta junction.

22. The mesenchymal stem cell population of claim 21, wherein the population is obtainable by the method as defined in any of claims 1 to 20.

23. The mesenchymal stem cell population of claim 21, wherein the population is obtained by the method as defined in any of claims 1 to 20.

24. A pharmaceutical composition comprising an isolated mesenchymal stem cell population as defined in any of claims 21 to 23.

25. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 24, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is adapted for systemic or topical application.

26. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 24 or 25, further comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable excipient.

27. The use of a cell culture medium comprising:
- DMEM in a concentration of about 55 to 65 % (v/v),
- F12 in a concentration of about 5 to 15 % (v/v),
- M171 in a concentration of about 15 to 30 % (v/v) and
- FBS in a concentration of about 1 to 8 % (v/v)
for inducing or improving wound healing properties of a mesenchymal stem cell population.

28. The use of claim 27, wherein the culture medium comprises DMEM in a concentration of about 57.5 to 62.5 % (v/v), F12 in a concentration of about 7.5 to 12.5 % (v/v), M171 in a concentration of about 17.5 to 25.0 % (v/v) and FBS in a concentration of about 1.75 to 3.5 % (v/v).

29. The use of claim 28, wherein the culture medium comprises DMEM in concentration of about 61.8 % (v/v), F12 in a concentration of about 11.8 % (v/v), M171 in a concentration of about 23.6 % (v/v) and FBS in a concentration of about 2.5 % (v/v).

30. The use of a cell culture medium as defined in any of claims 27 to 29 for isolation of a mesenchymal stem cell population, wherein the mesenchymal stem cell population of the umbilical cord is selected from the group consisting of a mesenchymal stem cell population of the amnion (AM), a perivascular (PV) mesenchymal stem cell population, a mesenchymal stem cell population of Wharton's jelly (WJ), a mesenchymal stem cell population of the amniotic membrane of umbilical cord and a mixed mesenchymal stem cell population of the umbilical cord (MC).